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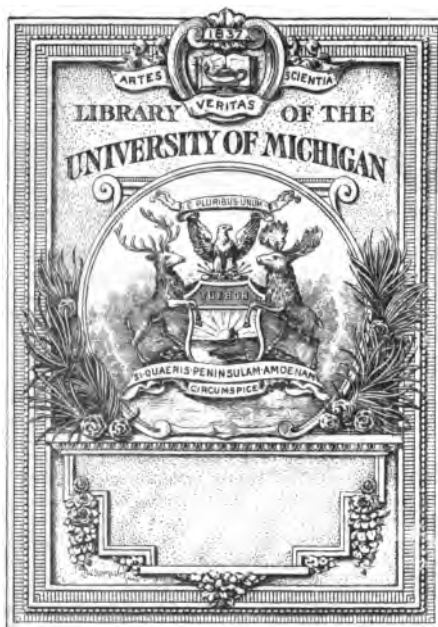
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STATEMENT.

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JANUARY 1ST, 1880.

Capital, . . . . .	\$1,000,000 00
Gross Surplus, . . . . .	1,532,669 82
Gross Assets, . . . . .	<u>\$2,532,669 82</u>

ASSETS.

United States Bonds, par \$805,000, Market Value, .	\$851,175 00
Loans on Bond and Mortgage (security valued at \$415,250) . . . . .	211,000 00
Loans on demand, (security valued at \$84,301.) .	64,968 00
Other Bonds, par \$484,992 33, Market Value, .	477,220 84
Cash in Bank and Office, . . . . .	403,138 00
Real Estate, unincumbered, . . . . .	315,000 00
Premiums in course of Collection, . . . . .	124,550 74
Interest accrued, . . . . .	9,839 33
Salvages, Reinsurance Claims, Wrecking Appa- ratus, etc., . . . . .	75,777 91
	<u>\$2,532,669 82</u>

LIABILITIES.

Reserve for Reinsurance, . . . . .	\$868,014 59
Reserve for all Unpaid Loss Claims, . . . . .	132,087 39
All other Liabilities, . . . . .	11,451 05
Capital Stock, . . . . .	1,000,000 00
Net Surplus, . . . . .	521,116 79
	<u>\$2,532,669 82</u>

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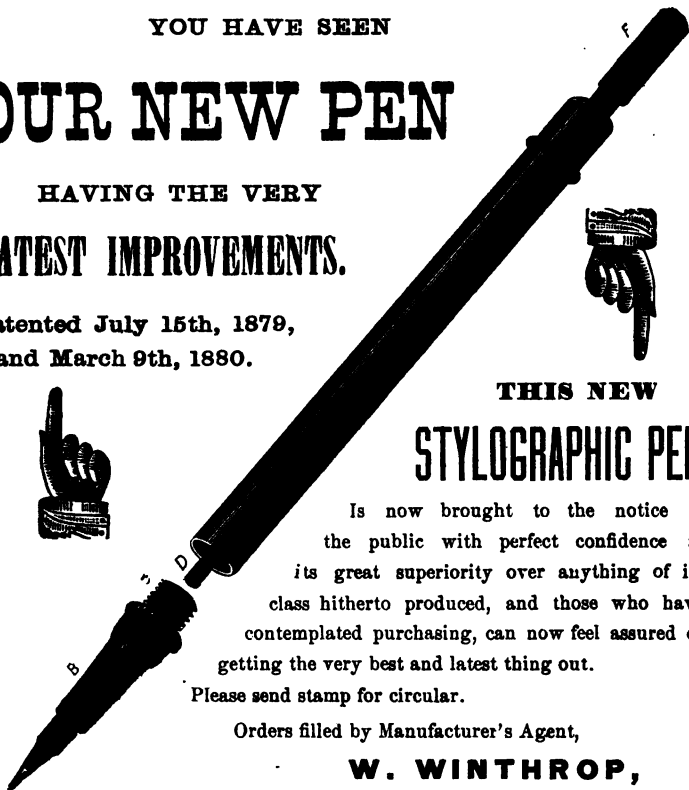


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FOR THE YEAR

1881.

EDITED BY

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NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON.  
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1881.

**FOURTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.**

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## FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....	Jan. 6	Low Sunday.....	April 24
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 13	Rogation Sunday.....	May 22
St. Valentine's Day.....	Feb. 14	Holy Thursday—(Ascension Day).....	May 26
Sexagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 20	Decoration Day—(Soldiers' Graves).....	May 30
Washington's Birth-day.....	Feb. 22	Whit Sunday—(Pentecost).....	June 5
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Feb. 27	Trinity Sunday.....	June 12
Shrove Tuesday.....	March 1	Corpus Christi.....	June 16
Ash Wednesday.....	March 2	Independence Day.....	July 4
First Sunday in Lent—(Quadragesima Sunday).....	March 6	Michaelmas.....	Sept. 29
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	Halloween.....	Oct. 31
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 27	All Saints Day—(Hallowmas).....	Nov. 1
Palm Sunday.....	April 10	Thanksgiving Day.....	Nov. 24
Maundy Thursday.....	April 14	First Sunday in Advent.....	Nov. 27
Good Friday.....	April 15	St. Andrew's Day.....	Nov. 30
Easter Sunday.....	April 17	St. Nicholas' Day.....	Dec. 6
		Christmas Day.....	Dec. 25

## CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter.....	B	Julian Period.....	6594
Solar Cycle.....	14	Jewish Era.....	5641-42
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.....	1	Mohammedan Era.....	1298-99
Epact.....	30	Byzantine Era.....	7389-90
Roman Indiction.....	9	Independence of the United States.....	106-106

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

## ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1881.

In 1881, there will be four Eclipses—two of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

1. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, May 27. Visible in the northern regions of North America and in Northern Asia. In the more Northern and Western of the Central States, it will appear as a slight eclipse, commencing shortly before sunset. It will begin as follows: Cleveland, 7 h. 20 m. P. M.; Detroit, 7 h. 16 m. P. M.; Indianapolis, 7 h. 11 m. P. M.; Chicago, 6 h. 37 m. P. M.; St. Louis, 6 h. 58 m. P. M.; St. Paul, 6 h. 33 m. P. M.; and will continue beyond sun-set. Invisible at Washington.

2. A total Eclipse of the Moon, June 11. Visible in North and South America. In the United States, the period of the Moon's entering into shadow and emerging from it will be as follows:

VISIBLE AT	BEGINS	TOTALITY			ENDS
		Begins	Middle	Ends	
Boston.....	12th, 0 26 A. M.	1 29 A. M.	1 56 A. M.	2 51 A. M.	3 52 A. M.
New York.....	" 0 14 "	1 17 "	1 44 "	2 39 "	3 40 "
Philadelphia.....	" 0 10 "	1 13 "	1 40 "	2 35 "	3 36 "
Washington.....	" 0 22 "	1 5 "	1 48 "	2 27 "	3 28 "
Buffalo.....	11th, 11 55 P. M.	0 58 "	1 41 "	2 20 "	3 21 "
Charleston.....	" 11 50 "	0 53 "	1 38 "	2 15 "	3 16 "
St. Louis.....	" 11 9 "	0 12 "	0 55 "	1 34 "	2 35 "
Chicago.....	" 11 20 "	0 23 "	1 6 "	1 45 "	2 46 "

Magnitude of Eclipse = 1.365 (Moon's Diameter = 1.)

3. An annular Eclipse of the Sun, November 21. Invisible in the United States. Visible in the southern part of South America, and in the Antarctic Ocean.

4. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, December 5. Invisible in the United States. Visible more or less to Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia, and northwestern portion of North America. To places on the Pacific coast, the moon will set in the morning tinged with the advancing penumbral shade.

A transit of Mercury over the Sun's disc will occur November 7. Invisible east of a line drawn through Cleveland, O., and Charleston, S. C. To the west of that line it will be partly visible, the ingress occurring, in Washington time, at 5 h. 8 m. P. M. Egress occurs after Sunset in all parts of the United States.

## MORNING STARS.

VENUS from May 3 to December 31.  
MARS from January 1 to December 26.  
JUPITER from April 22 to November 13.  
SATURN from April 21 to October 31.

## EVENING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to May 3.  
MARS from December 26 to 31.  
JUPITER, Jan. 1 to April 21; Nov. 13 to Dec. 31.  
SATURN, Jan. 1 to April 21; Oct. 31 to Dec. 31.

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Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B. C.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	.....	18	22	26
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	.....	19	23	27
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	.....	20	24	28
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	.....	21	25	29
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Years of the Cen- tury.  N. B.—Leap years being in- serted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or Feb- ruary; the second, for the other months.				1	2	3	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week- day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Cen- tury;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given cen- tury. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week- days in the same hori- zontal line to the right or left have their re- spective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.				
				7	8	9	10	11	12					
				13	14	15	16	17	18					
				19	20	21	22	23	24					
				25	26	27	28	29	30					
				31	32	33	34	35	36					
				37	38	39	40	41	42					
				43	44	45	46	47	48					
				49	50	51	52	53	54					
				55	56	57	58	59	60					
				61	62	63	64	65	66					
				67	68	69	70	71	72					
				73	74	75	76	77	78					
				79	80	81	82	83	84					
				85	86	87	88	89	90					
				91	92	93	94	95	96					
				97	98	99	100	101	102					

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is Monday, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was Monday; and the line of week-days in which Monday falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on Friday.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be Sunday. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, Monday to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first Monday, is the 7th.

# TABLE OF TIDE CONSTANTS.

5

## THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y. .... add	9	39	New London, Conn. .... add	1	16
Annapolis, Md. .... add	8	57	Newport, R. I. .... sub.		22
Atlantic City, N. J. .... sub.		18	Norfolk, Va. .... add		56
Baltimore, Md. .... add	10	52	Norwich, Conn. .... add	2	5
Bar Harbor, Me. .... add	2	50	Old Point Comfort, Va. .... add		37
Beaufort, S. C. .... sub.		9	Philadelphia, Pa. .... add	5	37
Block Island, R. I. .... sub.		53	Plymouth, Mass. .... add	3	12
Boston, Mass. .... add	3	22	Point Lookout, Md. .... add	4	49
Bridgeport, Conn. .... add	3	4	Portland, Me. .... add	3	10
Bristol, R. I. .... sub.		2	Portsmouth, N. H. .... add	3	16
Cape May, N. J. .... add		12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y. .... add	4	27
Charleston, S. C. .... sub.		43	Providence, R. I. .... add		7
Eastport, Me. .... add	3	1	Richmond, Va. .... add	8	47
Fernandina, Fla. .... sub.		19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y. .... sub.		28
Gloucester, Mass. .... add	2	57	Rockland, Me. .... add	2	55
Isles of Shoals .... add	3	11	Rockport, Mass. .... add	2	50
Jacksonville, Fla. .... add		30	Salem, Mass. .... add	3	05
Key West, Fla. .... add	1	23	Sandy Hook, N. J. .... sub.		36
League Island, Pa. .... add	5	12	Savannah, Ga. .... sub.		49
Marblehead, Mass. .... add	3	4	Smithville, N. C. .... sub.		51
Nahant, Mass. .... add	3	2	Vineyard Haven, Mass. .... add	3	35
Nantucket, Mass. .... add	4	31	Washington, D. C. .... add	11	54
New Bedford, Mass. .... add		10	Watch Hill, R. I. .... add		53
Newburyport, Mass. .... add	3	29	West Point, N. Y. .... add	2	55
New Haven, Conn. .... add	3	1	Wilmington, N. C. .... add		59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

## Explanation of the Calendar.

The two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexta Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bissextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, i.e., near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

1ST MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
				D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....				7	3 25 M.	3 13 M.	3 01 M.	3 01 M.	2 49 M.	2 19 M.	2 19 M.	2 19 M.	2 19 M.
FULL MOON.....				15	6 50 M.	6 38 M.	6 26 M.	6 26 M.	6 14 M.	5 44 M.	5 44 M.	5 44 M.	5 44 M.
LAST QUARTER.....				23	4 4 M.	3 52 M.	3 40 M.	3 40 M.	3 26 M.	2 58 M.	2 58 M.	2 58 M.	2 58 M.
NEW MOON.....				29	8 4 A.	7 52 A.	7 40 A.	7 40 A.	7 28 A.	6 58 A.	6 58 A.	6 58 A.	6 58 A.

Calendar for Boston. New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charle- ston, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Sa	7 30	4 38	6 15	7 25	4 44	6 20	8 36	7 19	4 49	6 25	7 3	5 5	6 38		
2 S.	7 30	4 39	7 33	7 25	4 44	7 37	9 35	7 19	4 50	7 40	7 3	5 6	7 50		
3 M	7 30	4 40	8 49	7 25	4 45	8 51	10 32	7 19	4 51	8 53	7 3	5 7	8 58		
4 Tu	7 30	4 41	10 01	7 25	4 46	10 02	11 28	7 19	4 51	10 02	7 3	5 7	10 04		
5 W	7 30	4 42	11 10	7 25	4 47	11 09	..	7 19	4 52	11 0	7 4	5 8	11 06		
6 Th	7 30	4 43	morn	7 25	4 48	morn	0 48	7 19	4 53	morn	7 4	5 9	morn		
7 Fr	7 30	4 44	17	7 25	4 49	15	1 38	7 19	4 54	13	7 4	5 10	7		
8 Sa	7 29	4 45	1 23	7 24	4 50	1 20	2 26	7 19	4 55	1 16	7 4	5 11	1 07		
9 S.	7 29	4 46	2 28	7 24	4 51	2 24	3 17	7 19	4 56	2 19	7 4	5 12	2 07		
10 M	7 29	4 47	3 31	7 24	4 52	3 25	4 16	7 19	4 57	3 19	7 4	5 13	3 04		
11 Tu	7 29	4 48	4 28	7 24	4 53	4 22	5 15	7 19	4 58	4 15	7 3	5 13	3 58		
12 W	7 28	4 49	5 24	7 23	4 54	5 17	6 08	7 18	4 59	5 10	7 3	5 14	4 53		
13 Th	7 28	4 50	6 11	7 23	4 55	6 05	6 52	7 18	5 0	5 58	7 3	5 15	5 42		
14 Fr	7 28	4 52	6 52	7 23	4 56	6 46	7 34	7 18	5 1	6 41	7 3	5 16	6 26		
15 Sa	7 27	4 53	rises	7 22	4 57	rises	8 14	7 17	5 2	rises	7 3	5 17	rises		
16 S.	7 27	4 54	6 37	7 22	4 59	6 41	8 54	7 17	5 3	6 44	7 3	5 18	6 52		
17 M	7 26	4 55	7 29	7 21	5 0	7 27	9 32	7 17	5 4	7 43	7 2	5 19	7 48		
18 Tu	7 25	4 56	8 30	7 21	5 1	8 29	10 10	7 16	5 6	8 31	7 2	5 20	8 33		
19 W	7 25	4 58	9 32	7 20	5 2	9 32	10 51	7 16	5 7	9 31	7 2	5 21	9 29		
20 Th	7 24	4 59	10 36	7 20	5 3	10 34	11 52	7 15	5 8	10 32	7 1	5 21	10 27		
21 Fr	7 23	5 0	11 44	7 19	5 4	11 41	..	7 15	5 9	11 38	7 1	5 22	11 30		
22 Sa	7 23	5 1	morn	7 19	5 6	morn	0 38	7 14	5 10	morn	7 1	5 23	morn		
23 S.	7 22	5 3	1 48	7 18	5 7	1 44	1 23	7 13	5 11	1 39	7 0	5 24	1 28		
24 M	7 21	5 4	1 57	7 17	5 8	1 52	2 13	7 13	5 12	1 46	7 0	5 25	1 32		
25 Tu	7 20	5 5	3 04	7 16	5 9	2 58	3 10	7 12	5 13	2 52	6 59	5 26	2 35		
26 W	7 20	5 6	4 02	7 15	5 10	3 56	4 17	7 11	5 15	3 49	6 59	5 27	3 32		
27 Th	7 19	5 8	5 02	7 15	5 12	4 54	5 25	7 11	5 16	4 49	6 58	5 28	4 32		
28 Fr	7 18	5 9	5 53	7 14	5 13	5 46	6 28	7 10	5 17	5 42	6 58	5 29	5 28		
29 Sa	7 17	5 10	sets	7 13	5 14	sets	7 25	7 9	5 18	sets	6 57	5 30	sets		
30 S.	7 16	5 11	6 21	7 12	5 15	6 25	8 21	7 8	5 19	6 27	6 56	5 31	6 34		
31 M	7 15	5 13	7 35	7 11	5 17	7 38	9 17	7 7	5 20	7 38	6 56	5 32	7 42		

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN JANUARY.

- Jan. 1, 1863. President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation.  
 " 2, 1788. Georgia ratified the Constitution.  
 " 6, 1844. First Magnetic Telegraph—from Baltimore to Washington.  
 " 8, 1815. Defeat of British Army by Jackson at New Orleans.  
 " 10, 1840. Penny Postage established in England.  
 " 13, 1825. Slavery abolished in Mexico.  
 " 14, 1848. Gold discovered in California.  
 " 26, 1837. Michigan admitted into the Union.  
 " 29, 1861. Kansas admitted into the Union.  
 " 31, 1849. Abolition of the British Corn Laws.



2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
	D.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	
FIRST QUARTER.....	5	8 10 A.		7 58 A.		7 46 A.		7 34 A.		7 4 A.	
FULL MOON.....	14	1 40 M.		1 28 M.		1 16 M.		1 4 M.		0 34 M.	
LAST QUARTER.....	21	2 46 A.		2 34 A.		2 22 A.		2 10 A.		1 40 A.	
NEW MOON.....	28	6 48 M.		6 36 M.		6 24 M.		6 12 M.		6 42 M.	

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Tu	7 14	5 14	8 49	7 10	5 18	8 49	10 10	7 6	5 22	8 48	6 55	5 33	8 42		
2 W	7 13	5 15	10 00	7 9	5 19	9 58	11 01	7 5	5 23	9 57	6 54	5 34	9 53		
3 Th	7 12	5 17	11 09	7 8	5 20	11 06	11 51	7 5	5 24	11 08	6 54	5 35	10 55		
4 Fr	7 10	5 18	morn	7 7	5 21	morn	0 18	7 4	5 25	morn	6 53	5 36	11 56		
5 Sa	7 9	5 19	15	7 6	5 23	11	1 05	7 3	5 26	7	6 52	5 37	morn		
6 S.	7 8	5 21	1 20	7 5	5 24	1 15	1 51	7 2	5 27	1 10	6 51	5 38	56		
7 M	7 7	5 22	2 20	7 4	5 25	2 14	2 38	7 0	5 28	2 08	6 51	5 38	1 52		
8 Tu	7 6	5 23	3 16	7 3	5 26	3 09	3 34	6 59	5 30	3 08	6 50	5 39	2 46		
9 W	7 5	5 25	4 07	7 1	5 28	4 00	4 35	6 58	5 31	3 52	6 49	5 40	3 35		
10 Th	7 3	5 26	4 49	7 0	5 29	4 43	5 33	6 57	5 32	4 37	6 48	5 41	4 20		
11 Fr	7 2	5 27	5 27	6 59	5 30	5 21	6 23	6 56	5 33	5 15	6 47	5 42	5 01		
12 Sa	7 1	5 28	5 58	6 58	5 31	5 53	7 06	6 55	5 34	5 49	6 46	5 43	5 37		
13 S.	6 59	5 30	6 27	6 57	5 32	6 24	7 45	6 54	5 35	6 20	6 45	5 44	6 11		
14 M	6 58	5 31	rises	6 55	5 34	rises	8 24	6 53	5 36	rises	6 44	5 45	rises		
15 Tu	6 56	5 32	7 24	6 54	5 35	7 24	9 00	6 51	5 37	7 22	6 43	5 46	7 18		
16 W	6 55	5 33	8 28	6 53	5 36	8 27	9 38	6 50	5 39	8 26	6 42	5 46	8 22		
17 Th	6 54	5 35	9 33	6 51	5 37	9 31	10 18	6 49	5 40	9 28	6 41	5 47	9 21		
18 Fr	6 52	5 36	10 39	6 50	5 38	10 36	11 01	6 47	5 41	10 32	6 40	5 48	10 21		
19 Sa	6 51	5 37	11 47	6 48	5 39	11 42	11 45	6 46	5 42	11 36	6 39	5 49	11 23		
20 S.	6 49	5 39	morn	6 47	5 41	morn	0 10	6 45	5 43	morn	6 38	5 50	morn		
21 M	6 48	5 40	1 54	6 46	5 42	1 47	0 58	6 44	5 44	42	6 37	5 51	26		
22 Tu	6 46	5 41	1 59	6 44	5 43	1 51	1 51	6 42	5 45	1 55	6 36	5 52	1 38		
23 W	6 45	5 42	2 57	6 43	5 44	2 51	2 50	6 41	5 46	2 44	6 36	5 52	2 27		
24 Th	6 43	5 44	3 48	6 41	5 45	3 43	4 00	6 40	5 47	3 36	6 35	5 53	3 21		
25 Fr	6 42	5 45	4 32	6 40	5 46	4 28	5 11	6 38	5 48	4 22	6 34	5 54	4 10		
26 Sa	6 40	5 46	5 10	6 38	5 47	5 07	6 13	6 37	5 49	5 00	6 33	5 55	4 54		
27 S.	6 39	5 47	5 43	6 37	5 48	5 41	7 09	6 36	5 50	sets	6 32	5 56	sets.		
28 M	6 38	5 48	6 12	6 36	5 49	6 12	8 02	6 35	5 51	6 27	6 31	5 57	6 29		

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN FEBRUARY.

- Feb. 2, 1848. Mexican Treaty, Guadalupe Hidalgo, signed.  
 " 5, 1788. Massachusetts ratified the Constitution.  
 " 7, 1812. Charles Dickens born.  
 " 8, 1587. Mary, Queen of Scots, beheaded.  
 " 13, 1689. William III and Mary proclaimed sovereigns of England.  
 " 14, 1859. Oregon admitted into the Union.  
 " 19, 1821. Florida ceded by Spain to the United States.  
 " 22, 1732. George Washington born.  
 " 23, 1848. John Quincy Adams died, aged 80.  
 " 24, 1863. Territory of Arizona organized.  
 " 25, 1791. First United States Bank chartered.  
 " 26, 1848. French Republic proclaimed.

3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.			New York.			Washington.			Charleston.			Chicago.		
				D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	
FIRST QUARTER.....				7	3 18 A.		3 6 A.	2 54 A.		2 54 A.	2 42 A.		2 42 A.	2 12 A.		2 12 A.		
FULL MOON.....				15	5 53 A.		5 41 A.	5 29 A.		5 29 A.	5 17 A.		5 17 A.	4 47 A.		4 47 A.		
LAST QUARTER.....				22	10 46 A.		10 34 A.	10 22 A.		10 22 A.	10 10 A.		10 10 A.	9 40 A.		9 40 A.		
NEW MOON.....				29	5 48 A.		5 36 A.	5 24 A.		5 24 A.	5 12 A.		5 12 A.	4 42 A.		4 42 A.		

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Tu	6 35	5 50	7 36	6 34	5 51	7 35	8 52	6 32	5 53	7 34	6 28	5 57	7 32				
2 W	6 34	5 51	8 47	6 32	5 52	8 44	9 42	6 31	5 54	8 42	6 27	5 58	8 36				
3 Th	6 32	5 52	9 56	6 31	5 53	9 52	10 30	6 29	5 55	9 49	6 25	5 59	9 39				
4 Fr	6 30	5 53	10 04	6 29	5 55	10 59	11 18	6 28	5 56	10 55	6 24	6 0	10 42				
5 Sa	6 29	5 55	morn	6 28	5 56	morn	..	6 26	5 57	11 56	6 23	6 0	11 41				
6 S.	6 27	5 56	7	6 26	5 57	1	0 29	6 25	5 58	morn	6 22	6 1	morn				
7 M	6 25	5 57	1 06	6 25	5 58	1 00	1 15	6 24	5 59	53	6 20	6 2	37				
8 Tu	6 24	5 58	1 59	6 23	5 59	1 52	2 02	6 22	6 0	1 46	6 19	6 3	1 29				
9 W	6 22	5 59	2 45	6 21	6 0	2 38	2 54	6 20	6 1	2 33	6 18	6 4	2 16				
10 Th	6 20	6 1	3 26	6 20	6 1	3 19	3 53	6 19	6 2	3 15	6 17	6 4	3 00				
11 Fr	6 19	6 2	3 58	6 18	6 2	3 53	4 55	6 17	6 3	3 50	6 15	6 5	3 37				
12 Sa	6 17	6 3	4 28	6 16	6 3	4 24	5 45	6 16	6 4	4 20	6 14	6 6	4 10				
13 S.	6 15	6 4	4 56	6 15	6 5	4 53	6 30	6 15	6 5	4 50	6 13	6 6	4 42				
14 M	6 14	6 5	5 21	6 13	6 6	5 19	7 10	6 13	6 6	5 19	6 12	6 7	5 15				
15 Tu	6 12	6 6	5 44	6 11	6 7	5 43	7 48	6 11	6 7	5 43	6 10	6 8	5 42				
16 W	6 10	6 7	rises	6 10	6 8	rises	8 26	6 10	6 8	rises	6 9	6 9	rises				
17 Th	6 8	6 9	8 30	6 8	6 9	8 27	9 05	6 8	6 9	8 23	6 8	6 9	8 14				
18 Fr	6 7	6 10	9 38	6 6	6 10	9 33	9 47	6 6	6 10	9 29	6 6	6 10	9 17				
19 Sa	6 5	6 11	10 45	6 5	6 11	10 39	10 32	6 5	6 11	10 32	6 5	6 11	10 18				
20 S.	6 3	6 12	11 51	6 3	6 12	11 44	11 20	6 3	6 12	11 37	6 4	6 11	11 21				
21 M	6 1	6 13	morn	6 1	6 13	morn	..	6 2	6 13	morn	6 2	6 12	morn				
22 Tu	6 0	6 14	51	6 0	6 14	44	0 41	6 0	6 14	38	6 1	6 13	21				
23 W	5 58	6 15	1 45	5 58	6 15	1 38	1 37	5 59	6 15	1 32	6 0	6 14	1 17				
24 Th	5 56	6 17	2 29	5 57	6 16	2 24	2 40	5 57	6 16	2 19	5 58	6 14	2 05				
25 Fr	5 54	6 18	3 08	5 56	6 17	3 04	3 50	5 55	6 17	3 00	5 57	6 15	2 49				
26 Sa	5 53	6 19	3 42	5 53	6 18	3 39	4 57	5 54	6 18	3 37	5 56	6 16	3 30				
27 S.	5 51	6 20	4 12	5 52	6 19	4 11	5 58	5 52	6 19	4 10	5 54	6 17	4 06				
28 M	5 49	6 21	4 42	5 50	6 20	4 41	6 51	5 51	6 20	4 42	5 53	6 17	4 42				
29 Tu	5 47	6 22	sets	5 48	6 21	sets	7 40	5 49	6 21	sets	5 52	6 18	sets				
30 W	5 46	6 23	7 35	5 47	6 22	7 32	8 28	5 48	6 22	7 29	5 50	6 19	7 22				
31 Th	5 44	6 25	8 44	5 45	6 24	8 40	9 13	5 46	6 23	8 36	5 49	6 19	8 25				

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN MARCH.

- March 1, 1867. Nebraska admitted into the Union.  
 " 2, 1863. Territory of Washington organized.  
 " 3, 1845. Florida admitted into the Union.  
 " 4, 1791. Vermont admitted into the Union.  
 " 5, 1770. Boston Massacre by British troops.  
 " 8, 1702. Accession of Queen Anne.  
 " 11, 1702. First London daily newspaper.  
 " 15, 1820. Maine admitted into the Union.  
 " 24, 1603. Queen Elizabeth died.  
 " 30, 1867. Alaska acquired by treaty with Russia.

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FIRST QUARTER.....	D. 6	H. M. 11 10 M.	H. M. 10 58 M.	H. M. 10 46 M.	H. M. 10 34 M.	H. M. 10 4 M.
FULL MOON.....	14	7 6 M.	6 54 M.	6 42 M.	6 30 M.	6 0 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	21	4 54 M.	4 42 M.	4 30 M.	4 18 M.	3 43 M.
NEW MOON.....	27	5 40 M.	5 28 M.	5 16 M.	5 4 M.	4 34 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.		
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1 Fr	5 42	6 26	9 50	5 43	6 25	9 45	9 59	5 44	6 23	9 39	5 48	6 20	9 26
2 Sa	5 41	6 27	10 52	5 42	6 26	10 46	10 44	5 43	6 24	10 40	5 47	6 21	10 24
3 S.	5 39	6 28	11 49	5 40	6 27	11 43	11 30	5 41	6 25	11 36	5 45	6 21	11 20
4 M	5 37	6 29	morn	5 38	6 28	morn	--	5 40	6 26	morn	5 44	6 22	morn
5 Tu	5 35	6 30	38	5 37	6 29	31	0 40	5 38	6 27	25	5 43	6 23	8
6 W	5 34	6 31	1 21	5 36	6 30	1 14	1 26	5 37	6 28	1 09	5 41	6 24	54
7 Th	5 32	6 32	1 57	5 34	6 31	1 52	2 13	5 35	6 29	1 47	5 40	6 24	1 33
8 Fr	5 30	6 33	2 27	5 32	6 32	2 23	3 07	5 34	6 30	2 19	5 39	6 25	2 06
9 Sa	5 29	6 35	2 56	5 30	6 33	2 52	4 09	5 32	6 31	2 49	5 38	6 26	2 41
10 S.	5 27	6 36	3 22	5 29	6 34	3 19	5 00	5 31	6 32	3 17	5 36	6 26	3 12
11 M	5 25	6 37	3 45	5 27	6 35	3 44	5 48	5 29	6 33	3 44	5 35	6 27	3 41
12 Tu	5 24	6 38	4 10	5 26	6 36	4 11	6 31	5 28	6 34	4 11	5 34	6 28	4 10
13 W	5 22	6 39	4 36	5 24	6 37	4 38	7 12	5 26	6 35	4 40	5 33	6 29	4 44
14 Th	5 20	6 40	5 05	5 22	6 38	5 08	7 51	5 25	6 36	5 11	5 31	6 29	5 19
15 Fr	5 19	6 41	rises	5 21	6 39	rises	8 34	5 23	6 37	rises	5 30	6 30	rises
16 Sa	5 17	6 42	9 39	5 19	6 40	9 34	9 19	5 22	6 38	9 29	5 29	6 31	9 18
17 S.	5 16	6 44	10 44	5 18	6 41	10 38	10 09	5 20	6 39	10 32	5 28	6 31	10 18
18 M	5 14	6 45	11 40	5 16	6 42	11 34	11 03	5 19	6 40	11 28	5 27	6 32	11 12
19 Tu	5 12	6 46	morn	5 15	6 43	morn	--	5 18	6 41	morn	5 25	6 33	morn
20 W	5 11	6 47	31	5 13	6 44	24	0 28	5 16	6 42	18	5 24	6 33	1
21 Th	5 9	6 48	1 10	5 12	6 45	1 04	1 27	5 15	6 42	59	5 23	6 34	43
22 Fr	5 8	6 49	1 47	5 11	6 46	1 41	2 28	5 13	6 43	1 37	5 22	6 35	1 22
23 Sa	5 6	6 50	2 17	5 9	6 47	2 12	3 34	5 12	6 44	2 09	5 21	6 36	2 32
24 S.	5 5	6 51	2 45	5 8	6 48	2 42	4 40	5 11	6 45	2 40	5 20	6 36	2 58
25 M	5 3	6 52	3 12	5 6	6 49	3 10	5 39	5 9	6 46	3 10	5 19	6 37	3 06
26 Tu	5 2	6 54	3 35	5 5	6 51	3 34	6 30	5 7	6 47	3 36	5 18	6 38	3 35
27 W	5 0	6 55	sets	5 4	6 52	sets	7 18	5 6	6 48	sets	5 17	6 39	sets
28 Th	4 59	6 56	7 31	5 2	6 53	7 29	8 02	5 5	6 49	7 24	5 16	6 39	7 12
29 Fr	4 58	6 57	8 35	5 1	6 54	8 31	8 45	5 4	6 50	8 25	5 15	6 40	8 11
30 Sa	4 56	6 58	9 30	5 0	6 55	9 25	9 27	5 3	6 51	9 18	5 14	6 41	9 03

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN APRIL.

- April 1, 1789. First House of Representatives organized at New York.  
 " 2, 1792. United States Mint established at Philadelphia.  
 " 6, 1789. First United States Senate organized at New York.  
 " 10, 1816. United States Bank incorporated.  
 " 14, 1865. President Lincoln assassinated.  
 " 17, 1790. Benjamin Franklin died.  
 " 19, 1775. Battles of Lexington and Concord.  
 " 23, 1616. William Shakespeare died, aged 52.  
 " 24, 1704. Boston *News Letter*, first journal in the United States, issued.  
 " 28, 1788. Maryland ratified the Constitution.  
 " 30, 1812. Louisiana admitted into the Union.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FIRST QUARTER.....	D. 6	H. M. 6 0 M.	H. M. 5 48 M.	H. M. 5 36 M.	H. M. 5 24 M.	H. M. 4 54 M.
FULL MOON.....	13	5 40 A.	5 28 A.	5 16 A.	5 4 A.	4 34 A.
LAST QUARTER.....	20	10 23 M.	10 11 M.	9 59 M.	9 47 M.	9 17 M.
NEW MOON.....	27	6 52 A.	6 40 A.	6 26 A.	6 16 A.	5 46 A.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.					Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvan- ia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.					Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.				
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.			
1 S.	4 55	6 59	10 29	4 58	6 56	10 22	10 13	5 2	6 52	10 16	5 12	6 41	10 00			4 58	6 41	10 00			
2 M	4 53	7 01	11 17	4 57	6 57	11 10	10 58	5 1	6 53	11 04	5 12	6 42	10 48			4 57	6 42	10 48			
3 Tu	4 52	7 11	54	4 56	6 58	11 48	11 44	4 59	6 54	11 43	5 11	6 43	11 28			4 56	6 43	11 28			
4 W	4 51	7 3	morn	4 54	6 59	morn	0 06	4 58	6 55	morn	5 10	6 44	morn			4 55	6 44	morn			
5 Th	4 49	7 4	27	4 53	7 0	22	0 51	4 57	6 56	17	5 9	6 44	5			4 54	6 44	5			
6 Fr	4 48	7 5	56	4 52	7 1	52	1 35	4 56	6 57	48	5 8	6 45	1			4 53	6 45	1			
7 Sa	4 47	7 6	1 21	4 51	7 2	1 19	2 23	4 55	6 58	1 16	5 7	6 46	1 30			4 52	6 46	1 30			
8 S.	4 46	7 7	1 46	4 50	7 3	1 44	3 16	4 54	6 59	1 43	5 6	6 47	1 39			4 51	6 47	1 39			
9 M	4 45	7 8	2 10	4 49	7 4	2 10	4 12	4 53	7 0	2 10	5 5	6 47	2 10			4 50	6 47	2 10			
10 Tu	4 43	7 9	2 36	4 48	7 5	2 37	5 06	4 52	7 1	2 38	5 5	6 48	2 41			4 49	6 48	2 41			
11 W	4 42	7 10	3 03	4 47	7 6	3 05	5 54	4 51	7 2	3 07	5 4	6 49	3 14			4 48	6 49	3 14			
12 Th	4 41	7 11	3 34	4 46	7 7	3 33	6 38	4 50	7 3	3 42	5 3	6 50	3 51			4 47	6 50	3 51			
13 Fr	4 40	7 12	rises	4 44	7 8	rises	7 21	4 49	7 3	rises	5 2	6 50	rises			4 46	6 50	rises			
14 Sa	4 39	7 13	8 32	4 43	7 9	8 26	8 06	4 48	7 4	8 19	5 1	6 51	8 03			4 45	6 51	8 03			
15 S.	4 38	7 14	9 31	4 42	7 10	9 24	8 58	4 47	7 5	9 18	5 1	6 52	9 07			4 44	6 52	9 07			
16 M	4 37	7 15	10 23	4 42	7 11	10 17	9 52	4 46	7 6	10 12	5 0	6 52	9 52			4 43	6 52	9 52			
17 Tu	4 36	7 16	11 08	4 41	7 12	11 08	10 50	4 45	7 7	10 58	4 59	6 53	10 46			4 42	6 53	10 46			
18 W	4 35	7 17	11 46	4 40	7 13	11 42	11 50	4 44	7 8	11 39	4 59	6 54	11 29			4 41	6 54	11 29			
19 Th	4 34	7 18	morn	4 39	7 14	morn	0 18	4 44	7 9	morn	4 58	6 54	morn			4 40	6 54	morn			
20 Fr	4 33	7 19	15 48	4 38	7 15	13 1	1 15	4 43	7 10	11 4	4 58	6 55	6			4 39	6 55	6			
21 Sa	4 33	7 20	45 4	4 37	7 16	44 2	1 3	4 42	7 11	48	4 57	6 56	41			4 38	6 56	41			
22 S.	4 32	7 21	1 11	4 37	7 16	1 12	3 13	4 42	7 11	1 13	4 56	6 56	1 14			4 37	6 56	1 14			
23 M	4 31	7 22	1 40	4 36	7 17	1 42	4 16	4 41	7 12	1 44	4 56	6 57	1 49			4 36	6 57	1 49			
24 Tu	4 30	7 23	2 09	4 35	7 18	2 12	5 17	4 40	7 13	2 16	4 55	6 58	2 44			4 35	6 58	2 44			
25 W	4 29	7 24	2 39	4 34	7 19	2 44	6 10	4 40	7 14	2 48	4 55	6 58	3 00			4 34	6 58	3 00			
26 Th	4 28	7 25	3 16	4 34	7 20	3 22	6 56	4 39	7 15	3 27	4 55	6 59	3 39			4 33	6 59	3 39			
27 Fr	4 28	7 26	sets	4 33	7 21	sets	7 39	4 38	7 15	sets	4 54	7 0	sets			4 32	7 0	sets			
28 Sa	4 27	7 27	8 22	4 33	7 21	8 15	8 21	4 38	7 16	8 09	4 54	7 0	7 52			4 31	7 0	7 52			
29 S.	4 27	7 27	9 10	4 32	7 22	9 03	9 08	4 37	7 17	8 57	4 53	7 1	8 41			4 30	7 1	8 41			
30 M	4 26	7 28	9 51	4 32	7 23	9 44	9 46	4 37	7 18	9 59	4 53	7 2	9 24			4 29	7 2	9 24			
31 Tu	4 26	7 29	10 26	4 31	7 24	10 20	10 29	4 37	7 18	10 15	4 53	7 2	10 02			4 28	7 2	10 02			

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN MAY.

- May 1, 1877. First Steamboat (John Fitch's) on the Delaware.  
 " 5, 1821. Napoleon Bonaparte died.  
 " 7, 1869. Union Pacific Railroad completed.  
 " 8, 1871. Treaty of Washington with Great Britain.  
 " 10, 1876. Centennial (International) Exhibition opened at Philadelphia.  
 " 11, 1858. Minnesota admitted into the Union.  
 " 13, 1677. First settlement at Jamestown, Va.  
 " 20, 1506. Christopher Columbus died.  
 " 24, 1864. Territory of Montana organized.  
 " 29, 1848. Wisconsin admitted into the Union.  
 " 30. Decoration Day, soldiers' graves.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	4	10 35 A.	10 23 A.	10 11 A.	9 59 A.	9 29 A.
FULL MOON.....	12	2 13 M.	2 1 M.	1 49 M.	1 37 M.	1 7 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	18	4 35 A.	4 23 A.	4 11 A.	3 59 A.	3 29 A.
NEW MOON.....	26	9 19 M.	9 7 M.	8 55 M.	8 43 M.	8 13 M.

		Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvani- a, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.								Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.	
		H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1	W	4	25	7	30	10	56	4	31	7	25	10	52	11	13	4	36	7	19	10	48	4	53	7	31	10	38
2	Th	4	25	7	31	11	24	4	30	7	25	11	20	11	56	4	36	7	20	11	18	4	52	7	31	11	10
3	Fr	4	24	7	31	11	48	4	30	7	26	11	46	0	16	4	35	7	20	11	44	4	52	7	41	11	39
4	Sa	4	24	7	32	morn		4	30	7	27	morn		0	58	4	35	7	21	morn		4	52	7	44	morn	
5	S.	4	24	7	33	11		4	29	7	27	10		1	41	4	35	7	22	10		4	52	7	5	8	
6	M	4	23	7	34	31		4	29	7	28	32	2	28		4	35	7	22	33		4	51	7	5	8	
7	Tu	4	23	7	34	1	01	4	29	7	29	1	03	3	22	4	34	7	23	1	05	4	51	7	6	1	09
8	W	4	23	7	35	1	30	4	28	7	29	1	33	4	20	4	34	7	23	1	36	4	51	7	6	1	44
9	Th	4	23	7	35	2	04	4	28	7	30	2	08	5	17	4	34	7	24	2	13	4	51	7	7	2	24
10	Fr	4	23	7	36	2	45	4	28	7	30	2	50	6	09	4	34	7	25	2	55	4	51	7	7	3	09
11	Sa	4	22	7	37	3	35	4	28	7	31	3	40	6	57	4	34	7	25	3	47	4	51	7	8	4	02
12	S.	4	22	7	37	rises		4	28	7	31	rises		7	48	4	34	7	25	rises		4	51	7	8	rises	
13	M	4	22	7	38	9	02	4	28	7	31	8	57	8	42	4	34	7	26	8	51	4	51	7	9	8	37
14	Tu	4	22	7	38	9	44	4	28	7	32	9	40	9	41	4	34	7	26	9	35	4	51	7	9	9	24
15	W	4	22	7	38	10	18	4	28	7	33	10	15	10	40	4	34	7	27	10	12	4	51	7	9	10	06
16	Th	4	22	7	39	10	49	4	28	7	33	10	47	11	38	4	34	7	27	10	45	4	51	7	10	10	42
17	Fr	4	22	7	39	11	20	4	28	7	33	11	18	0	04	4	34	7	27	11	17	4	51	7	10	11	18
18	Sa	4	22	7	39	11	47	4	28	7	34	11	47	1	00	4	34	7	28	11	47	4	52	7	10	11	51
19	S.	4	23	7	40	morn		4	28	7	34	morn		1	52	4	34	7	28	morn		4	52	7	11	morn	
20	M	4	23	7	40	13		4	28	7	34	16	2	46		4	34	7	28	18		4	52	7	11	22	
21	Tu	4	23	7	40	43		4	29	7	35	47	3	47		4	35	7	29	50		4	52	7	11	58	
22	W	4	23	7	40	1	18	4	29	7	35	1	23	4	49	4	35	7	29	1	21	4	52	7	11	1	38
23	Th	4	23	7	41	1	56	4	29	7	35	2	03	5	45	4	35	7	29	2	08	4	53	7	11	2	22
24	Fr	4	23	7	41	2	42	4	29	7	35	2	49	6	35	4	35	7	29	2	54	4	53	7	11	3	08
25	Sa	4	24	7	41	sets		4	30	7	35	sets		7	19	4	36	7	29	sets		4	53	7	12	sets	
26	S.	4	24	7	41	7	49	4	30	7	35	7	42	8	00	4	36	7	29	7	36	4	54	7	12	7	22
27	M	4	24	7	41	8	26	4	31	7	35	8	22	8	40	4	36	7	29	8	16	4	54	7	12	8	2
28	Tu	4	25	7	41	8	58	4	31	7	35	8	53	9	22	4	37	7	29	8	49	4	54	7	12	8	37
29	W	4	25	7	41	9	27	4	31	7	35	9	23	10	03	4	37	7	29	9	20	4	55	7	12	9	11
30	Th	4	26	7	41	9	51	4	32	7	35	9	49	10	43	4	38	7	29	9	48	4	55	7	12	9	40

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN JUNE.

- June 1, 1792. Kentucky admitted into the Union.  
 " 7, 1765. First American Congress, New York.  
 " 12, 1846. Oregon treaty with Great Britain signed.  
 " 14, 1777. United States flag, 13 stars and stripes, adopted.  
 " 15, 1836. Arkansas admitted into the Union.  
 " 17, 1775. Battle of Bunker Hill.  
 " 18, 1815. Battle of Waterloo.  
 " 19, 1863. West Virginia admitted into the Union.  
 " 21, 1788. New Hampshire ratified the Constitution.  
 " 24, 1497. Newfoundland discovered by Cabot.  
 " 25, 1788. Virginia ratified the Constitution.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FIRST QUARTER.....	D. 4	H. M. 0 32 A.	H. M. 0 20 A.	H. M. 0 8 A.	D. H. M. 3 11 56M.	D. H. M. 3 11 26M.
FULL MOON.....	11	9 29 M.	9 17 M.	9 5 M.	11 8 53M.	11 8 23M.
LAST QUARTER.....	18	0 50 M.	0 38 M.	0 26 M.	18 0 14M.	17 11 44 A.
NEW MOON.....	26	0 35 M.	0 23 M.	0 11 M.	25 11 59 A.	25 11 29 A.

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Fr 4 27 7	4 10 10	16	4 32	7 35 10	14 11	24	4 38	7 29 10	13	4 55	7 12 10	10	10		
2 Sa 4 27 7	4 10 10	39	4 33	7 35 10	39	..	4 39	7 29 10	39	4 56	7 12 10	39			
3 S. 4 28 7	4 10 11	03	4 33	7 35 11	04	0 23	4 39	7 29 11	05	4 56	7 12 11	09			
4 M 4 28 7	4 10 11	30	4 34	7 34 11	32	1 06	4 40	7 29 11	35	4 57	7 12 11	41			
5 Tu 4 29 7	4 10 11	30	4 35	7 34	morn	1 50	4 40	7 28	morn	4 57	7 12	morn			
6 W 4 30 7	4 10 11	0	4 35	7 34	4	2 40	4 41	7 28	8	4 58	7 11	17			
7 Th 4 30 7	4 10 11	35	4 36	7 34	40	3 39	4 41	7 28	45	4 58	7 11	58			
8 Fr 4 31 7	4 10 11	20	4 36	7 33	1 26	4 43	4 42	7 28	1 31	4 59	7 11	1 46			
9 Sa 4 32 7	4 10 11	14	4 37	7 33	2 21	5 45	4 43	7 27	2 27	4 59	7 11	2 43			
10 S. 4 32 7	4 10 11	3	4 38	7 33	3 25	6 41	4 43	7 27	3 31	5	0 7	11 3	47		
11 M 4 33 7	4 10 11	3	4 38	7 32	rises	7 35	4 44	7 27	rises	5	0 7	10	rises		
12 Tu 4 34 7	4 10 11	14	4 39	7 32	8 11	8 31	4 45	7 26	8 08	5	1 7	10	8 02		
13 W 4 35 7	4 10 11	15	4 40	7 31	8 48	9 29	4 45	7 26	8 46	5	1 7	10	8 42		
14 Th 4 35 7	4 10 11	18	4 41	7 31	9 18	10 26	4 46	7 25	9 18	5	2 7	9	9 17		
15 Fr 4 36 7	4 10 11	15	4 41	7 30	9 47	11 22	4 47	7 25	9 48	5	3 7	9	9 51		
16 Sa 4 37 7	4 10 11	16	4 42	7 29	10 18	..	4 48	7 24	10 20	5	3 7	9	10 26		
17 S. 4 38 7	4 10 11	16	4 43	7 29	10 50	0 39	4 48	7 24	10 53	5	4 7	8	11 08		
18 M 4 39 7	4 10 11	18	4 44	7 28	11 23	1 30	4 49	7 23	11 28	5	4 7	8	11 41		
19 Tu 4 40 7	4 10 11	17	4 45	7 27	morn	2 21	4 50	7 22	morn	5	5 7	7	morn		
20 W 4 41 7	4 10 11	17	4 46	7 27	2	3 16	4 51	7 22	8	5	6 7	7	23		
21 Th 4 42 7	4 10 11	17	4 46	7 26	47	4 18	4 51	7 21	53	5	6 7	6	1 09		
22 Fr 4 43 7	4 10 11	17	4 47	7 25	1 35	5 19	4 52	7 20	1 42	5	7 7	6	1 58		
23 Sa 4 43 7	4 10 11	17	4 48	7 24	2 29	6 12	4 53	7 19	2 35	5	8 7	5	2 51		
24 S. 4 44 7	4 10 11	17	4 49	7 24	3 25	7 03	4 54	7 19	3 31	5	8 7	4	3 45		
25 M 4 45 7	4 10 11	17	4 50	7 23	sets	7 40	4 55	7 18	sets	5	9 7	4	sets		
26 Tu 4 46 7	4 10 11	17	4 51	7 22	7 17	8 19	4 56	7 17	7 13	5	10 7	3	7 04		
27 W 4 47 7	4 10 11	17	4 52	7 21	7 53	8 57	4 56	7 16	7 50	5	10 7	3	7 48		
28 Th 4 48 7	4 10 11	17	4 53	7 20	8 09	9 36	4 57	7 15	8 08	5	11 7	2	8 08		
29 Fr 4 49 7	4 10 11	17	4 54	7 19	8 43	10 14	4 58	7 14	8 43	5	12 7	1	8 45		
30 Sa 4 50 7	4 10 11	17	4 55	7 18	9 09	10 52	4 59	7 13	9 10	5	12 7	0	9 12		
31 S. 4 51 7	4 10 11	17	4 56	7 17	9 35	11 32	5	0	7 12	9	13	6	59	9	45

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN JULY.

- July 3, 1778. Massacre at Wyoming Valley.  
 " 4, 1776. Declaration of Independence signed.  
 " 9, 1755. General Braddock's defeat on the Monongahela.  
 " 13, 1787. Ordinance of 1787, Northwest Territory, passed Congress.  
 " 16, 1790. District of Columbia established.  
 " 21, 1796. Robert Burns died, aged 37.  
 " 25, 1868. Territory of Wyoming organized.  
 " 26, 1788. New York ratified the Constitution.  
 " 27, 1789. The Department of State established.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FIRST QUARTER.....	D. 2	H. M. 11 58 A.	H. M. 11 46 A.	H. M. 11 34 A.	H. M. 11 22 A.	H. M. 10 52 A.
FULL MOON.....	9	4 24 A.	4 11 A.	3 59 A.	3 47 A.	3 17 A.
LAST QUARTER.....	16	0 13 A.	0 1 A.	11 49 M.	11 37 M.	11 7 M.
NEW MOON.....	24	4 11 A.	3 49 A.	3 37 A.	2 25 A.	2 55 A.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.					Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.					Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louis- iana, Texas, Arkan- sas.				
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 M	4 52	7 20	10 01	4 56	7 16	10 04	..	..	..	..	5 1	7 11	10 08	5 14	6 59	10 16					
2 Tu	4 53	7 19	10 34	4 57	7 15	10 38	0 34	0 34	0 34	0 34	5 2	7 10	10 43	5 14	6 58	10 54					
3 W	4 54	7 18	11 12	4 58	7 14	11 18	1 19	1 19	1 19	1 19	5 3	7 9	11 23	5 15	6 57	11 37					
4 Th	4 55	7 16	morn.	4 59	7 12	morn.	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 10	5 4	7 8	morn	5 16	6 56	morn					
5 Fr	4 57	7 15	1 5	0 7	7 11	7 3	10	10	10	10	5 4	7 7	13	5 16	6 55	27					
6 Sa	4 58	7 14	58	5 1	7 10	1 06	4 19	4 19	4 19	4 19	5 5	7 6	1 11	5 17	6 54	1 27					
7 S.	4 59	7 13	2 04	5 2	7 9	2 10	5 26	5 26	5 26	5 26	5 6	7 5	2 16	5 18	6 53	2 32					
8 M	5 0	7 11	3 19	5 3	7 8	3 24	6 26	6 26	6 26	6 26	5 7	7 4	3 29	5 18	6 52	3 42					
9 Tu	5 1	7 10	4 36	5 4	7 6	4 40	7 23	7 23	7 23	7 23	5 8	7 3	4 44	5 19	6 51	4 52					
10 W	5 2	7 9	rises	5 5	7 5	rises	8 19	8 19	8 19	8 19	5 9	7 2	rises	5 20	6 50	rises					
11 Th	5 3	7 7	7 45	5 6	7 4	7 46	9 19	9 19	9 19	9 19	5 10	7 1	7 46	5 21	6 49	7 47					
12 Fr	5 4	7 6	8 15	5 7	7 2	8 17 10	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	5 11	7 0	8 19	5 21	6 48	8 23					
13 Sa	5 5	7 4	8 46	5 8	7 1	8 49 11	00	00	00	00	5 12	6 58	8 52	5 22	6 47	9 00					
14 S.	5 6	7 3	9 20	5 9	7 0	9 24 11	50	50	50	50	5 13	6 56	9 28	5 23	6 46	9 40					
15 M	5 7	7 2	9 57	5 10	6 58	10 02	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	5 14	6 55	10 07	5 23	6 45	10 21					
16 Tu	5 8	7 0	10 38	5 11	6 57	10 44	1 03	1 03	1 03	1 03	5 14	6 54	10 50	5 24	6 44	11 06					
17 W	5 9	6 59	11 25	5 12	6 56	11 32	1 54	1 54	1 54	1 54	5 15	6 52	11 38	5 25	6 43	11 55					
18 Th	5 10	6 57	morn.	5 13	6 54	morn.	2 46	2 46	2 46	2 46	5 16	6 51	morn	5 25	6 42	morn					
19 Fr	5 11	6 56	17	5 14	6 53	24	3 46	3 46	3 46	3 46	5 17	6 50	30	5 26	6 41	46					
20 Sa	5 12	6 54	1 13	5 15	6 52	1 19	4 49	4 49	4 49	4 49	5 18	6 49	1 25	5 27	6 40	1 39					
21 S.	5 13	6 52	2 13	5 16	6 50	2 18	5 43	5 43	5 43	5 43	5 19	6 47	2 23	5 27	6 39	2 36					
22 M	5 15	6 51	3 11	5 17	6 48	3 16	6 33	6 33	6 33	6 33	5 20	6 46	3 19	5 28	6 37	3 30					
23 Tu	5 16	6 49	4 12	5 18	6 47	4 15	7 14	7 14	7 14	7 14	5 21	6 44	4 17	5 29	6 36	4 25					
24 W	5 17	6 48	sets	5 19	6 45	sets	7 52	7 52	7 52	7 52	5 22	6 43	sets	5 29	6 35	sets.					
25 Th	5 18	6 46	6 40	5 20	6 44	6 48	8 29	8 29	8 29	8 29	5 23	6 41	6 48	5 30	6 34	6 46					
26 Fr	5 19	6 45	7 16	5 21	6 42	7 14	9 07	9 07	9 07	9 07	5 23	6 40	7 14	5 31	6 33	7 15					
27 Sa	5 20	6 43	7 38	5 22	6 41	7 40	9 43	9 43	9 43	9 43	5 24	6 38	7 42	5 31	6 31	7 46					
28 S	5 21	6 41	8 06	5 23	6 39	8 09 10	22	22	22	22	5 25	6 37	8 12	5 32	6 30	8 19					
29 M	5 22	6 40	8 37	5 24	6 38	8 41 11	02	02	02	02	5 26	6 35	8 45	5 33	6 29	8 55					
30 Tu	5 23	6 38	9 13	5 25	6 36	9 18 11	46	46	46	46	5 27	6 34	9 22	5 33	6 28	9 35					
31 W	5 24	6 36	9 56	5 26	6 34	10 02	0 07	07	07	07	5 28	6 32	10 07	5 34	6 26	10 22					

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN AUGUST.

- August 1, 1876. Colorado admitted into the Union.  
 " 8, 1492. Columbus sailed from Palos for America.  
 " 5, 1858. First Atlantic cable landed.  
 " 7, 1789. War Department established.  
 " 9, 1842. First Treaty of Washington (Ashburton and Webster) signed.  
 " 10, 1821. Missouri admitted into the Union.  
 " 15, 1769. Napoleon Bonaparte born.  
 " 19, 1812. Frigate Guerriere captured by the Constitution.  
 " 24, 1814. British army entered Washington.

9TH MONTH.]

## SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	1	9 18 M.	9 6 M.	8 54 M.	8 42 M.	8 12 M.
FULL MOON.....	7	11 55 A.	11 43 A.	11 31 A.	11 19 A.	10 49 A.
LAST QUARTER.....	15	3 18 M.	3 6 M.	2 54 M.	2 42 M.	2 12 M.
NEW MOON.....	23	7 10 M.	6 58 M.	6 46 M.	6 34 M.	6 4 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	30	5 4 A.	4 52 A.	4 40 A.	4 28 A.	3 58 A.

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.							
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	5 25	6 35	10 48	5 27	6 33	10 55	0 56	5 29	6 31	11 01	5 35	6 25	11 17			5 35	6 25	11 17
2	Fr	5 26	6 33	11 48	5 28	6 31	11 54	1 50	5 30	6 29	morn	5 35	6 24	morn			5 35	6 24	morn
3	Sa	5 27	6 31	morn	5 29	6 30	morn	2 54	5 31	6 28	1	5 36	6 23	16			5 36	6 23	16
4	S.	5 28	6 30	57	5 30	6 28	1 02	4 06	5 32	6 26	1 08	5 37	6 21	1 22			5 37	6 21	1 22
5	M	5 29	6 28	2 10	5 31	6 26	2 15	5 14	5 33	6 25	2 19	5 37	6 20	2 31			5 37	6 20	2 31
6	Tu	5 30	6 26	3 27	5 32	6 25	3 30	6 10	5 33	6 23	3 34	5 38	6 19	3 42			5 38	6 19	3 42
7	W	5 31	6 24	4 43	5 33	6 23	4 45	7 10	5 34	6 22	4 47	5 39	6 17	4 52			5 39	6 17	4 52
8	Th	5 33	6 23	rises	5 34	6 21	rises	8 03	5 35	6 20	rises	5 39	6 16	rises			5 39	6 16	rises
9	Fr	5 34	6 21	6 44	5 35	6 20	6 46	8 55	5 36	6 18	6 48	5 40	6 15	6 55			5 40	6 15	6 55
10	Sa	5 35	6 19	7 17	5 36	6 18	7 21	9 46	5 37	6 17	7 25	5 40	6 13	7 34			5 40	6 13	7 34
11	S.	5 36	6 17	7 53	5 37	6 16	7 58	10 36	5 38	6 15	8 02	5 41	6 12	8 15			5 41	6 12	8 15
12	M	5 37	6 16	8 37	5 38	6 15	8 43	11 24	5 39	6 14	8 49	5 42	6 11	9 04			5 42	6 11	9 04
13	Tu	5 38	6 14	9 21	5 39	6 13	9 27	..	5 40	6 12	9 33	5 42	6 9	9 49			5 42	6 9	9 49
14	W	5 39	6 12	10 11	5 40	6 11	10 18	0 36	5 41	6 11	10 24	5 43	6 8	10 40			5 43	6 8	10 40
15	Th	5 40	6 10	10 56	5 41	6 10	10 02	1 25	5 41	6 9	11 18	5 43	6 6	11 33			5 43	6 6	11 33
16	Fr	5 41	6 8	morn	5 42	6 8	morn	2 16	5 42	6 7	morn	5 44	6 5	morn			5 44	6 5	morn
17	Sa	5 42	6 7	4	5 43	6 6	10 3	14	5 43	6 6	15	5 45	6 4	29			5 45	6 4	29
18	S.	5 43	6 5	1 03	5 44	6 4	1 08	4 16	5 44	6 4	1 12	5 46	6 3	1 23			5 46	6 3	1 23
19	M	5 44	6 3	2 03	5 45	6 3	2 06	5 13	5 45	6 2	2 09	5 46	6 1	2 18			5 46	6 1	2 18
20	Tu	5 45	6 1	3 02	5 46	6 1	3 04	6 02	5 46	6 1	3 06	5 47	6 0	3 12			5 47	6 0	3 12
21	W	5 46	6 0	4 01	5 47	5 59	4 02	6 44	5 47	5 58	4 03	5 48	5 58	4 06			5 48	5 58	4 06
22	Th	5 47	5 58	5 04	5 48	5 58	5 04	7 22	5 48	5 57	5 04	5 48	5 57	5 05			5 48	5 57	5 05
23	Fr	5 49	5 56	sets	5 49	5 56	sets	7 59	5 49	5 56	sets	5 49	5 56	sets			5 49	5 56	sets
24	Sa	5 50	5 54	6 10	5 50	5 54	6 12	8 36	5 50	5 54	6 15	5 50	5 54	6 21			5 50	5 54	6 21
25	S.	5 51	5 53	6 40	5 51	5 53	6 44	9 14	5 51	5 53	6 47	5 50	5 53	6 57			5 50	5 53	6 57
26	M	5 52	5 51	7 16	5 52	5 51	7 21	9 54	5 51	5 52	7 26	5 51	5 52	7 38			5 51	5 52	7 38
27	Tu	5 53	5 49	7 56	5 53	5 49	8 02	10 37	5 52	5 50	8 07	5 52	5 50	8 22			5 52	5 50	8 22
28	W	5 54	5 47	8 46	5 54	5 48	8 52	11 24	5 53	5 49	8 58	5 52	5 49	9 14			5 49	5 49	9 14
29	Th	5 55	5 45	9 42	5 55	5 46	9 48	..	5 54	5 48	9 54	5 53	5 48	10 10			5 48	5 48	10 10
30	Fr	5 56	5 44	10 47	5 56	5 44	10 52	0 42	5 55	5 46	10 50	5 54	5 46	11 13			5 46	5 46	11 13

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN SEPTEMBER.

- Sept. 2, 1789. Treasury Department established.  
 3, 1783. Definitive Treaty of Peace with Great Britain.  
 4, 1870. French Republic proclaimed.  
 9, 1850. California admitted into the Union.  
 10, 1813. Commodore Perry's victory, Battle of Lake Erie.  
 15, 1789. J. Fenimore Cooper born.  
 17, 1787. Constitution of the United States adopted by the Convention.  
 18, 1793. Washington laid the corner-stone of the Capitol.  
 21, 1832. Sir Walter Scott died, aged 61.  
 22, 1789. Post Office Department established.  
 29, 1066. William the Conqueror landed in England.



10TH MONTH.]

**OCTOBER.**

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.		Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	7	9 15 M.	9 3 M.	8 51 M.	8 39 M.	8 9 M.	
LAST QUARTER.....	14	9 42 A.	9 30 A.	9 18 A.	9 6 A.	8 36 A.	
NEW MOON.....	22	9 47 A.	9 35 A.	9 23 A.	9 11 A.	8 41 A.	
FIRST QUARTER.....	29	12 2 A.	11 50 A.	11 39 A.	11 27 A.	10 57 A.	

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvani- a, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Sa	5 57	5 42	11 56	5 57	5 43	morn	1 40	5 56	5 43	morn	5 54	5 46	morn		
2 S.	5 58	5 40	morn	5 58	5 41	1	2 44	5 57	5 42	6	5 55	5 45	19		
3 M	6 0	5 39	1 08	6 0	5 39	1 12	3 55	5 58	5 40	1 15	5 56	5 43	1 25		
4 Tu	6 1	5 37	2 21	6 1	5 38	2 24	5 02	5 59	5 39	2 26	5 56	5 41	2 32		
5 W	6 2	5 35	3 36	6 2	5 36	3 37	6 01	6 0	5 37	3 38	5 57	5 40	3 41		
6 Th	6 3	5 33	4 49	6 3	5 34	4 49	6 55	6 1	5 35	4 49	5 58	5 39	4 48		
7 Fr	6 4	5 32	6 02	6 4	5 33	6 00	7 45	6 2	5 34	6 00	5 58	5 37	5 55		
8 Sa	6 5	5 30	rises	6 5	5 31	rises	8 33	6 3	5 33	rises	5 59	5 36	rises		
9 S.	6 6	5 28	6 26	6 6	5 30	6 31	9 20	6 4	5 31	6 36	6 0	5 35	6 50		
10 M	6 7	5 27	7 12	6 7	5 28	7 19	10 08	6 5	5 29	7 24	6 1	5 33	7 40		
11 Tu	6 8	5 25	8 02	6 8	5 26	8 09	10 56	6 6	5 28	8 15	6 1	5 32	8 32		
12 W	6 10	5 24	8 56	6 9	5 25	9 03	11 43	6 7	5 26	9 09	6 2	5 31	9 24		
13 Th	6 11	5 22	9 54	6 10	5 23	10 00	0 07	6 8	5 25	10 05	6 3	5 30	10 20		
14 Fr	6 12	5 20	10 54	6 11	5 22	10 59	0 56	6 9	5 23	11 03	6 4	5 29	11 15		
15 Sa	6 13	5 19	11 54	6 12	5 20	11 58	1 45	6 10	5 22	morn	6 4	5 27	morn		
16 S.	6 14	5 17	morn	6 13	5 19	morn	2 37	6 11	5 21	1	6 5	5 26	11		
17 M	6 16	5 15	52	6 14	5 17	55	3 35	6 12	5 19	59	6 6	5 25	1 04		
18 Tu	6 17	5 14	1 53	6 15	5 16	1 54	4 32	6 13	5 18	1 55	6 7	5 24	1 59		
19 W	6 18	5 12	2 53	6 16	5 14	2 53	5 23	6 14	5 16	2 53	6 7	5 23	2 54		
20 Th	6 19	5 11	3 53	6 17	5 13	3 52	6 08	6 15	5 15	3 51	6 8	5 22	3 50		
21 Fr	6 20	5 9	4 55	6 18	5 11	4 54	6 48	6 16	5 14	4 50	6 9	5 20	4 45		
22 Sa	6 21	5 8	sets	6 19	5 10	sets	7 27	6 17	5 12	sets	6 10	5 19	sets		
23 S.	6 23	5 6	5 15	6 20	5 9	5 20	8 05	6 18	5 11	5 24	6 11	5 18	5 35		
24 M	6 24	5 5	5 55	6 21	5 7	6 01	8 50	6 19	5 10	6 06	6 11	5 17	6 19		
25 Tu	6 25	5 3	6 43	6 23	5 6	6 49	9 29	6 20	5 8	6 54	6 12	5 16	7 08		
26 W	6 26	5 2	7 37	6 24	5 4	7 44	10 17	6 21	5 7	7 50	6 13	5 15	8 05		
27 Th	6 28	5 0	8 40	6 25	5 3	8 46	11 08	6 22	5 6	8 52	6 14	5 14	9 06		
28 Fr	6 29	4 59	9 47	6 26	5 2	9 52	-	6 23	5 5	9 57	6 15	5 13	10 11		
29 Sa	6 30	4 58	10 59	6 27	5 0	11 03	0 33	6 24	5 3	11 06	6 16	5 12	11 17		
30 S.	6 31	4 56	morn	6 28	4 59	morn	1 31	6 25	5 2	morn	6 16	5 11	morn		
31 M	6 33	4 55	9	6 30	4 58	12	2 34	6 26	5 1	15	6 17	5 10	22		

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN OCTOBER.

- Oct. 2, 1828. First Railroad in the United States.  
 " 8, 1871. Great fire at Chicago—loss, \$195,000,000.  
 " 12, 1492. Columbus discovered America at San Salvador.  
 " 16, 1725. First Paper in New York issued—*New York Gazette*.  
 " 17, 1777. Surrender of Burgoyne at Saratoga.  
 " 19, 1781. Surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown.  
 " 22, 1685. Revocation of the Edict of Nantes.  
 " 24, 1852. Daniel Webster died, aged 70.  
 " 31, 1864. Nevada admitted into the Union.

11TH MONTH.]

NOVEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	5	9 19 A.	9 7 A.	8 55 A.	8 43 A.	8 13 A.
LAST QUARTER.....	13	6 17 A.	6 5 A.	5 53 A.	5 41 A.	5 11 A.
NEW MOON.....	21	11 37 M.	11 25 M.	11 13 M.	11 1 M.	10 31 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	28	7 17 M.	7 5 M.	6 53 M.	6 41 M.	6 11 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.							Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charle- ston, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.						
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1 Tu	6	34	4	54	1	21	6	31	4	57	1	23	3	40	6	28	5	0	1	24	6	18	5	9	1	28
2 W	6	35	4	52	2	34	6	32	4	56	2	34	4	40	6	29	4	59	2	34	6	19	5	9	2	34
3 Th	6	36	4	51	3	44	6	33	4	54	3	54	5	44	6	30	4	58	3	46	6	20	5	8	3	43
4 F	6	37	4	50	4	55	6	34	4	53	4	62	6	36	6	31	4	57	4	49	6	21	5	7	4	48
5 Sa	6	39	4	49	6	05	6	35	4	52	6	01	7	25	6	32	4	56	5	58	6	22	5	6	5	48
6 S.	6	40	4	48	rises		6	37	4	51	rises	8	10		6	33	4	55	rises		6	23	5	5	rises	
7 M	6	41	4	46	5	51	6	38	4	50	5	57	8	54	6	34	4	54	6	03	6	23	5	4	6	19
8 Tu	6	43	4	45	6	43	6	39	4	49	6	50	9	40	6	35	4	53	6	56	6	24	5	4	7	11
9 W	6	44	4	44	7	40	6	40	4	48	7	47	10	26	6	36	4	52	7	53	6	25	5	3	8	07
10 Th	6	45	4	43	8	40	6	41	4	47	8	45	11	12	6	37	4	51	8	50	6	26	5	2	9	03
11 Fr	6	46	4	42	9	41	6	43	4	46	9	45	...		6	39	4	50	9	48	6	27	5	2	9	59
12 Sa	6	48	4	41	10	40	6	44	4	45	10	43	0	24	6	40	4	49	10	46	6	28	5	1	10	54
13 S.	6	49	4	40	11	39	6	45	4	44	11	41	1	10	6	41	4	48	11	43	6	29	5	0	11	47
14 M	6	50	4	39	morn		6	46	4	43	morn	1	56		6	42	4	47	morn		6	30	5	0	morn	
15 Tu	6	51	4	38	39		6	47	4	42	40	2	45		6	43	4	47	41		6	31	4	59	40	
16 W	6	53	4	37	1	39	6	48	4	41	1	38	3	40	6	44	4	46	1	38	6	31	4	58	1	36
17 Th	6	54	4	37	2	40	6	50	4	41	2	38	4	35	6	45	4	45	2	36	6	32	4	58	2	32
18 Fr	6	55	4	36	3	43	6	51	4	40	3	40	5	26	6	47	4	44	3	37	6	33	4	57	3	30
19 Sa	6	56	4	35	4	47	6	52	4	39	4	43	6	12	6	48	4	44	4	39	6	34	4	57	4	29
20 S.	6	57	4	34	5	54	6	53	4	39	5	49	6	54	6	49	4	43	5	44	6	35	4	57	5	31
21 M	6	58	4	34	sets		6	54	4	38	sets	7	36		6	50	4	43	sets		6	36	4	56	sets	
22 Tu	7	0	4	33	5	27	6	55	4	37	5	34	8	19	6	51	4	42	5	40	6	37	4	56	5	55
23 W	7	1	4	32	6	29	6	56	4	37	6	36	9	08	6	52	4	41	6	41	6	38	4	55	6	57
24 Th	7	2	4	32	7	37	6	58	4	36	7	43	10	01	6	53	4	41	7	48	6	39	4	55	8	02
25 Fr	7	3	4	31	8	48	6	59	4	36	8	53	10	57	6	54	4	41	8	58	6	40	4	55	9	10
26 Sa	7	5	4	30	10	00	7	0	4	35	10	03	11	53	6	55	4	40	10	06	6	41	4	55	10	15
27 S.	7	6	4	30	11	12	7	1	4	35	11	14	0	24	6	56	4	40	11	16	6	41	4	54	11	21
28 M	7	7	4	30	morn		7	2	4	34	morn	1	20		6	57	4	39	morn		6	42	4	54	morn	
29 Tu	7	8	4	29	23	7	3	4	34	24	2	18			6	58	4	39	24	6	43	4	54	26		
30 W	7	9	4	29	1	32	7	4	4	34	1	32	3	19	6	59	4	39	1	31	6	44	4	54	1	29

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN NOVEMBER.

- Nov. 2, 1783. Washington's farewell orders to American armies.  
 " 7, 1665. *London Gazette*, oldest living journal, first published.  
 8, 1815. New York and Erie Railroad begun.  
 " 9, 1872. Great fire at Boston—loss, \$73,600,000.  
 " 17, 1800. First Meeting of Congress at Washington.  
 " 19, 1794. Jay's Treaty with Great Britain signed.  
 " 21, 1789. North Carolina ratified the Constitution.  
 " 25, 1783. Evacuation of New York by the British.  
 " 29, 1802. Ohio admitted into the Union.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	5	0 30 A.	0 18 A.	0 6 A.	11 54 M.	0 24 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	13	8 21 A.	8 9 A.	2 57 A.	2 45 A.	2 15 A.
NEW MOON.....	21	0 23 M.	0 11 M.	11 59 A.	11 47 A.	11 17 A.
FIRST QUARTER.....	27	8 57 A.	3 45 A.	3 33 A.	3 21 A.	2 51 A.

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for N. Y. City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylva- nia, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Th	7 10	4 29	2 44	7 5	4 33	2 42	4 23	7 0	4 39	2 40		6 45	4 54	2 34	
2 Fr	7 11	4 28	3 52	7 6	4 33	3 49	5 23	7 1	4 38	3 45		6 46	4 54	3 37	
3 Sa	7 12	4 28	5 00	7 7	4 33	4 56	6 15	7 2	4 38	4 51		6 47	4 54	4 39	
4 S	7 13	4 28	6 05	7 8	4 33	6 00	7 03	7 3	4 38	5 54		6 47	4 54	5 40	
5 M	7 14	4 28	rises	7 9	4 33	rises	7 48	7 4	4 38	rises		6 48	4 54	rises	
6 Tu	7 15	4 27	5 29	7 10	4 33	5 35	8 31	7 5	4 38	5 41		6 49	4 54	5 56	
7 W	7 16	4 27	6 27	7 11	4 33	6 32	9 16	7 6	4 38	6 37		6 50	4 54	6 51	
8 Th	7 17	4 27	7 28	7 12	4 33	7 32	10 00	7 7	4 38	7 37		6 51	4 54	7 48	
9 Fr	7 18	4 27	8 29	7 13	4 33	8 32	10 43	7 7	4 38	8 35		6 51	4 54	8 44	
10 Sa	7 19	4 27	9 28	7 14	4 33	9 30	11 27	7 8	4 38	9 32		6 52	4 54	9 39	
11 S	7 20	4 27	10 26	7 14	4 33	10 28	-	7 9	4 38	10 29		6 53	4 54	10 32	
12 M	7 20	4 28	11 24	7 15	4 33	11 25	0 34	7 10	4 38	11 25		6 53	4 54	11 26	
13 Tu	7 21	4 28	morn	7 16	4 33	morn	1 16	7 10	4 38	morn		6 54	4 54	morn	
14 W	7 22	4 28	25 7	7 17	4 33	24 1	1 59	7 11	4 39	24 6		6 55	4 54	25 20	
15 Th	7 23	4 28	1 25	7 17	4 34	1 23	2 46	7 12	4 39	1 21		6 55	4 54	1 16	
16 Fr	7 24	4 29	2 28	7 18	4 34	2 25	3 40	7 13	4 39	2 22		6 56	4 54	2 13	
17 Sa	7 24	4 29	3 32	7 19	4 34	3 28	4 37	7 13	4 40	3 24		6 57	4 54	3 13	
18 S	7 25	4 29	4 38	7 19	4 35	4 33	5 32	7 14	4 40	4 28		6 57	4 54	4 14	
19 M	7 25	4 30	5 44	7 20	4 35	5 38	6 22	7 14	4 40	5 32		6 58	4 54	5 16	
20 Tu	7 26	4 30	sets	7 20	4 35	sets	7 09	7 15	4 41	sets		6 58	4 54	sets	
21 W	7 26	4 30	5 18	7 21	4 36	5 24	7 57	7 15	4 41	5 30		6 59	4 54	6 45	
22 Th	7 27	4 31	6 30	7 21	4 36	6 35	8 50	7 16	4 42	6 40		6 59	4 54	6 53	
23 Fr	7 27	4 32	7 45	7 22	4 37	7 49	9 46	7 16	4 42	7 53		7 0	4 59	8 03	
24 Sa	7 28	4 32	8 59	7 22	4 38	9 02	10 43	7 17	4 43	9 04		7 0	5	9 10	
25 S	7 28	4 33	10 12	7 23	4 38	10 14	11 40	7 17	4 44	10 15		7 1	5	10 17	
26 M	7 29	4 33	11 22	7 23	4 39	11 22	0 11	7 18	4 44	11 23		7 1	5	11 22	
27 Tu	7 29	4 34	morn	7 23	4 39	morn	1 05	7 18	4 45	morn		7 1	5	1 morn	
28 W	7 29	4 35	34	7 24	4 40	33	1 58	7 18	4 46	32		7 2	5	2 27	
29 Th	7 29	4 36	1 42	7 24	4 41	1 40	2 53	7 19	4 46	1 37		7 2	5	3 1	
30 Fr	7 30	4 36	2 51	7 24	4 42	2 47	3 53	7 19	4 47	2 43		7 3	5	3 32	
31 Sa	7 30	4 37	3 56	7 24	4 43	3 51	4 57	7 19	4 48	3 46		7 3	5	4 3	

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

## NOTABLE EVENTS IN DECEMBER.

- Dec. 3, 1818. Illinois admitted into the Union.  
 " 10, 1817. Mississippi admitted into the Union.  
 " 11, 1816. Indiana admitted into the Union.  
 " 13, 1850. Territory of New Mexico organized.  
 " 14, 1819. Alabama admitted into the Union.  
 " 18, 1865. Constitutional Amendment abolishing slavery declared adopted.  
 " 22, 1620. Pilgrims settled at Plymouth, Mass.  
 " 24, 1814. Treaty of Peace with Great Britain signed at Ghent.  
 " 25, 1642. Sir Isaac Newton born—Christmas day.  
 " 28, 1846. Iowa admitted to the Union.  
 " 29, 1845. Texas admitted to the Union.

## ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska** ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine** war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
- Alien and Sedition Acts** passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs** first printed by Purbeck, in Vienna, 1457.
- Amendments to the Constitution**, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America** discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985; by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society** (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia** discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion** in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension** first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice**, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England** established, 1694.
- Bank of North America** established, 1781.
- Bank of United States**, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25; 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
- Berlin Decree** by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress** opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war** with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire**, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat** at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John**, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:**
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
  2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
  3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
  4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
  5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
  6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
  7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
  8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
  9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
  10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
  11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
  12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
  13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law** first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton** first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin** invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Creek war** in Georgia, 1836.
- Crimean War**, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits** removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort**, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- Dorr rebellion** in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision** of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education**, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act** approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light**, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation**, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act** passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving**, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes** first used for letters, 1839.
- Erie**, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether** first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express**, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids** into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
- Ferries**, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Fillibustering** raids of Wm. Walker, 1863-60.
- Fire Company**, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
- Flag**, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida**, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France**, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War**, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party**, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War** in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law** passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas**, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792; in U. S., Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal** on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire** re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of**, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass** first used for windows in England, 674; made in Va., 1615; Mass., 1639.
- Gold** first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party**, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua**, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of**, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder**, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va.**, insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.  
 Homoeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.  
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)  
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.  
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.  
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.  
 — Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.  
 — Marine, A. D., 538: first in England about 1598: first in America, Phila., 1721.  
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.  
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.  
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war), 1866.  
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.  
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.  
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.  
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.  
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.  
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1856.  
 Koztza, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1862, July 2.  
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.  
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.  
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.  
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.  
 Lightning rode, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.  
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.  
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. 26.  
 — Plague in, 1665.  
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.  
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.  
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.  
 Magna Charta signed 1215.  
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.  
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.  
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.  
 — city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.  
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.  
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.  
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.  
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.  
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.  
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.  
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.  
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30') passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.  
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.  
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.  
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.  
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.  
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.  
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1816, June 22.  
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.  
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.  
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.  
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.  
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.  
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.  
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.  
 — first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.  
 — first in England, Weekly News, 1622.  
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.  
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.  
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.  
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.  
 — first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.  
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1703.  
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.  
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.  
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.  
 — Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.  
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.  
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.  
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.  
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.  
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soule, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1864, Oct. 21.  
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.  
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.  
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.  
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.  
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.  
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.  
 — modern, used in England, 1565.  
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.  
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.  
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.  
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
- Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
- Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
- Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.
- Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
- Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
- Postage stamps first used in England, 1840: in the United States, 1847.
- Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
- Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.
- Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
- movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
- J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
- First Bible, Faust and Schoeffer, 1456.
- First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schoeffer, 1457.
- First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
- First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.
- first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chimalco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
- first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., John Daye, 1639.
- Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)
- Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
- Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
- Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
- Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
- Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
- Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
- Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
- Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
- end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
- preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
- Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
- Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
- Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
- San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
- Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
- Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18: in Florida, 1835-42.
- Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.
- first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
- Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
- Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
- Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
- Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
- Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
- Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
- Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
- Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
- Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
- Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
- High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
- Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
- Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
- William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
- James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
- John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
- Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
- Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1753.
- Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
- Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
- Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
- Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
- Morse's, invented, 1835.
- first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
- submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
- first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
- Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
- Telescope, invented, 1608.
- Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
- Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
- Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
- Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
- Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
- Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
- Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
- Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
- Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
- Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
- War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
- Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
- Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
- Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
- Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
- Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
- Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
- Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

Statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements of the Government from its organization to June 30, 1879, and the amount of Losses, and the ratio of such Losses per \$1,000 to the aggregate received and disbursed, arranged as nearly as practicable in periods of Administrations; also in the periods prior and subsequent to June 30, 1861; prepared by the Treasury Department in answer to numerous inquiries.

Revision of the reply to Senate resolution of February 9, 1876, extending the comparison therein made, to June 30, 1879.

ADMINISTRATION.	Term of service.	TOTAL RECEIPTS, from Customs, Internal Revenue, Public Lands, Loans, Dividends, Interest, Premiums, Direct Tax and Miscellaneous.				TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS on account of Public Debt, Premiums, War, Navy, Expenses, Interest, Indians, and all other expenses, exclusive of Post Office, which receives and disburses its own revenue.				RECAPITULATION. <sup>1</sup>	
		Receipts.	Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.	Disbursements.	Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.	Amount involved.	Total Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.	
Washington.....	8	\$ 56,448,721	\$ 210,552	3 72	\$ 56,426,822	\$ 38,498	0 69	\$ 112,560,504	\$ 250,970	2 22	
Adams, John.....	4	48,085,418	42,250	91	48,111,926	190,950	4 35	90,733,613	238,412	2 59	
Jefferson.....	8	108,238,978	287,260	2 65	107,686,312	303,834	2 82	219,072,736	603,468	2 75	
Madison.....	8	268,248,515	294,975	1 10	268,158,106	1,855,447	7 27	528,764,050	2,191,660	4 16	
Monroe.....	8	178,649,964	629,947	3 52	188,437,700	2,492,536	13 23	376,328,275	3,723,787	8 58	
Adams, J. Q.....	4	97,818,055	332,953	3 40	97,264,000	513,829	5 28	201,488,077	888,374	4 89	
Jackson.....	8	255,182,775	1,412,388	5 53	253,546,050	2,304,237	10 31	500,081,748	8,761,119	7 52	
Van Buren.....	4	129,948,549	392,328	3 01	137,094,438	2,899,654	21 15	288,327,949	3,343,792	11 71	
Harrison.....	4	116,736,005	429,981	3 68	109,187,401	1,133,242	10 37	244,590,156	1,565,903	6 40	
Tyler.....	4	201,887,508	18,110	0 8	208,194,701	1,719,170	8 84	428,913,687	1,739,851	4 08	
Taylor.....	4	211,908,613	276,279	1 30	194,370,483	1,485,193	7 64	432,861,677	1,814,409	4 19	
Fillmore.....	4	282,179,830	213,002	7 5	285,638,876	1,674,863	5 86	608,287,816	2,167,982	3 56	
Pierce.....	4	312,359,050	194,004	62	328,158,268	2,292,826	6 98	637,500,871	2,639,196	3 81	
Buchanan.....	4	4,670,460,136	808,494	10	4,667,457,921	6,994,023	1 41	9,386,697,144	7,200,968	7 6	
Lincoln.....	4	4,042,316,438	2,562,722	63	3,891,576,269	1,889,641	21	8,014,908,964	4,619,600	57	
Johnson.....	4	5,318,698,324	1,169,140	22	5,287,604,646	1,138,541	21	10,542,922,568	2,622,479	24	
Grant.....	8	1,728,979,907	None.....	None..	1,567,084,964	1,384	0 0	3,363,629,866	2,677	8-10 mill	
Hayes.....	2	18,024,115,418	8,994,375	49	17,634,620,963	28,527,868	1 61	36,317,639,725	38,887,568	1 07	
Prior to June 30, 1861.....		\$ 2,263,660,611	\$4,734,020	\$2 09	\$ 2,230,947,173	\$ 18,896,269	\$8 47	\$ 4,719,481,157	\$ 24,441,829	\$5 17	
From July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879.....		15,760,454,897	4,260,355	27	15,403,673,790	9,628,598	62	31,598,158,568	14,446,739	46	

<sup>1</sup>Including all other amounts collected or disbursed, and the losses thereon.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.

Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. <sup>4</sup>	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service.		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,992	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	169,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire.....	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island.....	174,620	29,699	1,837	4,391	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	36,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,446	437	4,528,757	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	69,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,605	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,967	12.5
Middle States.....	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,996	12,776	153,653,192	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,364	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter.....	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter.....	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	318,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,373	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,855,366	12.4
Western States & Territories.....	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	879,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	62,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.4
Washington Ter.....	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States.....	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,670	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia.....	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,388	5,954	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,088	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia <sup>3</sup> .....	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States.....	3,606,275	301,062	45,184	106,412	36,565	35,284	18,063	5,952	10,392,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.....	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.....	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia <sup>3</sup> .....	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States.....	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	42,859,132	173,079	776,820	161,244	315,509	73,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for.....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			156,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,320,272.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1863.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.



# STATISTICS OF THE WARS OF THE UNITED STATES. 23

**Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.**

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,236	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,597	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,253	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....		9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....		754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....		3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,996	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>37,363</b>	<b>89,761</b>	<b>68,720</b>	<b>51,046</b>	<b>44,275</b>	<b>43,076</b>	<b>29,340</b>	<b>18,006</b>	<b>13,477</b>

## Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

## Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Num-ber.	Kill-ed.	Died of Wds.	Wound-ed.	State.	Whole Num-ber.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wound-ed.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425			
Alabama Volunteers.....	3,026				New York do...	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do.....	1,323	19	2	32	N. Carolina do...	935			
California do.....	571				Ohio do.....	5,536	18		39
Florida do.....	370				Pennsylvania do...	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do.....	2,132	6		8	S. Carolina do...	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do.....	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do...	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do.....	4,585	47		92	Texas do.....	8,018	42	4	29
Iowa do.....	253				Virginia do.....	1,320			4
Kentucky do.....	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do...	146			
Louisiana do.....	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do.....	585			
Maryland & D. C. do...	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Vol-un't'rs formed out of 12 mos. Vols...	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do...	1,067								
Michigan do.....	1,103								
Mississippi do.....	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do.....	7,016	20	3	46	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>101,282</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3,420</b>

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

# DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TEN YEARS, 1870-1879.

From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1880.

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital, Jan., 1880.	Par.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Amoskeag .....	3,000,000	1,000	10	13	18	14	14	9	9	8	10	10
Androscooggin .....	1,000,000	100	8	5	10	10	10	6	6	3	3	3
Appleton .....	600,000	1,000	9	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0
Atlantic .....	1,000,000	100	3	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6
Bartlett .....	350,000	100	.....	.....	3½	7	2½	0	0	0	0	0
Bates .....	1,000,000	100	6	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8
Booth .....	1,200,000	1,000	11	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10
Boston .....	800,000	1,000	10	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
Boston Belting .....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	10	10
Boston Duck .....	350,000	700	33	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8
Cabot .....	600,000	500	.....	8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	10
Chicopee .....	1,000,000	100	18	70	50	30	10	5	7	7	7	8
Cocheco .....	1,500,000	500	13	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7
Continental .....	1,500,000	100	0	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0
Dwight .....	1,200,000	500	0	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3
Everett .....	800,000	100	0	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6
Franklin .....	1,000,000	100	3	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3
Great Falls .....	1,500,000	100	3	9	10	10	3	0	0	0	0	6
Hamilton Cotton .....	1,200,000	1,000	3	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3
"    Woolen .....	600,000	100	15	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10
Hill .....	1,000,000	100	9	11	16	14	10	7	0	3	0	3
Jackson .....	600,000	1,000	12	20	18	14	12	6	3	6	6	7
Kearsarge .....	600,000	100	.....	0	0	7	3	0	2	2	0	2
Laconia .....	1,000,000	400	3	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	6
Lancaster .....	800,000	400	20	20	20	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20
Lawrence .....	1,500,000	1,000	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9
Lowell .....	2,000,000	690	\$90	\$140	\$70	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$35
"    Bleachery .....	300,000	200	20	40	20	20	18	10	8	6	3	2
"    Machine Shop .....	600,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	10½	10	10½
Lyman .....	1,470,000	100	6	8	10	8	6	3	0	6	6	6
Manchester .....	2,000,000	100	0	0	0	0	115¹	7	8	8	7	9
Massachusetts .....	1,800,000	1,000	6	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6
Merrimack .....	2,500,000	1,000	7	18	18	13	10	4	5	8	6	7
Middlesex .....	750,000	100	15	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19
Nashua .....	1,000,000	500	8	16	16	12	11	8	6	4	6	9
Naumkeag .....	1,500,000	100	7	0	15	8	7	6	3	6	0	5
Newmarket .....	600,000	500	9	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3
New England Glass .....	500,000	500	8	8	3	0	4	6	0	0	0³	.....
Otis .....	800,000	1,000	20	20	15	10	10	10	9	8	8	8
Pacific .....	2,500,000	1,000	12	16	22	20	20	20	16	20	13	14
Pepperell .....	1,200,000	500	20	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10
Salmon Falls .....	600,000	300	7	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5
Sandwich Glass .....	200,000	80	\$6	\$8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stark Mills .....	1,200,000	1,000	7	10	13	11	11	7	3	3	6	8
Tremont and Suffolk .....	1,200,000	100	0	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6
Thorndike .....	450,000	1,000	0	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7
Washington .....	1,650,000	100	4	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0
York Mills .....	900,000	750	18	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	\$72½

¹ Dividend in liquidation. The new Manchester Mills organized 1875.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Paid \$125 per share in 1878, all from capital stock.

⁴ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

**Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.**

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
Albany, N. Y.	12:01 P.M.	145	8.15	9.10	Galveston, Tex.	10:37 A.M.	1789	97.50	49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11:36 A.M.	445	15	\$ cis.
Albany, Ga.	11:18 A.M.	881	52.15	26.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11:49 A.M.	1383	5.10	49.25	Pittsfield, Mass.	12:02 P.M.	161	6	12.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11:50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Hartford, Conn.	12:06 P.M.	113	3.45	9.30	Portland, Me.	12:16 P.M.	341	14	3.50
Baltimore, Md.	11:50 A.M.	188	6	6.30	Indianapolis, Ind.	11:12 P.M.	828	30	12.65	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12:00 M.	76	3	9.00
Bangor, Me.	12:21 P.M.	478	10.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10:37 A.M.	1343	60	13.00	Providence, R. I.	12:10 P.M.	169	6.30	1.46
Boston, Mass.	12:12 P.M.	253	8	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa.	10:50 A.M.	1128	48	32.75	Richmond, Va.	11:46 A.M.	343	13	5.00
Bridgeport, Conn.	12:03 P.M.	69	2	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10:37 A.M.	1309	62	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11:43 A.M.	374	10	12.85
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12:00 M.	2	5	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10:47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85	Sacramento, Cal.	11:51 A.M.	3183	146.15	7.70
Buffalo, N. Y.	11:40 A.M.	424	14	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11:14 A.M.	808	35	22.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	10:55 A.M.	3183	146.15	136.00
Burlington, Iowa.	10:51 A.M.	1120	47	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12:10 P.M.	245	9	7.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10:55 A.M.	1066	38	24.25
Burlington, Vt.	12:03 P.M.	302	11	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10:56 A.M.	1245	60	32.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10:44 A.M.	1322	54	31.35
Charleston, S. C.	11:36 A.M.	891	33	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11:05 A.M.	998	40	32.00	San Antonio, Tex.	9:28 A.M.	2476	120	115.50
Chicago, Ill.	11:08 A.M.	913	35	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11:04 A.M.	1256	52	40.75	San Francisco, Cal.	10:23 A.M.	1952	104	67.05
Cincinnati, O.	11:18 A.M.	758	28	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11:10 A.M.	1056	45	32.90	Savannah, Ga.	8:46 A.M.	919	39	136.00
Cleveland, O.	11:29 A.M.	585	20	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11:09 A.M.	1053	45	29.45	Springfield, Ill.	10:58 A.M.	1032	42.30	24.00
Columbus, O.	11:24 A.M.	639	22	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11:59 A.M.	10	30	2.20	Springfield, Mass.	12:05 P.M.	139	4.30	3.80
Concord, N. H.	12:10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburyport, N. Y.	12:00 M.	63	2.35	1.45	Syracuse, N. Y.	11:51 A.M.	293	8.30	6.05
Council Bluffs, Iowa	10:34 A.M.	1389	56	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12:12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.00	Terre Haute, Ind.	11:07 A.M.	899	92	21.25
Davenport, Iowa.	10:53 A.M.	1096	41.40	26.00	New Haven, Conn.	12:04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Trenton, N. J.	11:22 A.M.	706	24	16.25
Dayton, O.	11:19 A.M.	709	25	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10:56 A.M.	1377	58	12.75	Troy, N. Y.	11:58 A.M.	151	1.30	1.75
Denver, Col.	9:57 A.M.	1982	92	50.75	Newport, R. I.	12:11 P.M.	185	10	2.00	Union, N. Y.	11:56 A.M.	240	7.30	3.15
Des Moines, Iowa.	10:43 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	12:11 P.M.	372	18	8.50	Vicksburg, Miss.	10:53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Detroit, Mich.	11:24 A.M.	776	24	15.00	Northampton, Mass.	12:05 P.M.	156	6	3.65	Washington, D. C.	11:48 A.M.	228	8	7.60
Dubuque, Iowa.	10:54 A.M.	1103	43	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12:07 P.M.	140	5.15	2.00	Wheeling, W. Va.	11:53 A.M.	111	21	14.25
Easton, Pa.	11:55 A.M.	76	2.30	7.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	10:52 A.M.	374	14.30	9.60	Wilmington, Del.	11:54 A.M.	118	3	3.10
Elmira, N. Y.	11:49 A.M.	275	21.30	9.25	Omaha, Neb.	10:32 A.M.	1405	56.20	26.00	Worcester, Mass.	12:10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65
Evansville, Ind.	11:07 A.M.	905	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11:55 A.M.	89	2	2.60					
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11:15 A.M.	703	29	16.75										

**NOTE.**—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

## THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 25 YEARS, 1856-1880.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

*Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.*

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,492,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,272,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	294,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,051	Imp. 38,432,290	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	199,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	193,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,956
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,809	Imp. 75,483,631	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,695,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	67,138,880	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,408	393,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,505,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,893	21,480,937	84,808,574	Exp. 63,327,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,400	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,005,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	440,384,671	Exp. 19,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	609,475,220	Exp. 152,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	470,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,296,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,701,441
1880...	667,934,746	836,638,658	Exp. 167,633,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391

**Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products, (including Products of the Forest,) Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1880.**

From the Quarterly Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,325,808	90.44	1866...	550,684,277	416,157,242	75.58
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	85.69	1867...	438,577,312	330,413,246	75.35
1852...	192,368,984	144,037,465	74.85	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1854...	252,047,806	195,258,953	77.48	1870...	499,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.09	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1873...	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1874...	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1859...	333,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1862...	219,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1863...	305,884,998	215,273,568	70.36	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1864...	320,035,199	183,356,276	57.29	1880...	823,946,353	686,967,737	83.24
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01				

## IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1880.

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1880 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1866, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1866 to 1880 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, i. e., of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.
1820.....	8,385	1836.....	76,242	1852.....	371,603	Fiscal year ending June 30.	
1821.....	9,127	1837.....	79,340	1853.....	368,645	1867.....	298,967
1822.....	6,911	1838.....	38,914	1854.....	427,533	1868.....	282,189
1823.....	6,354	1839.....	68,069	1855.....	200,577	1869.....	352,768
1824.....	7,912	1840.....	84,066	1856.....	195,857	1870.....	387,203
1825.....	10,199	1841.....	80,289	1857.....	246,945	1871.....	321,350
1826.....	10,537	1842.....	104,565	1858.....	119,501	1872.....	404,806
1827.....	18,875	1843.....	52,496	1859.....	118,516	1873.....	459,803
1828.....	27,382	1844.....	78,615	1860.....	150,237	1874.....	313,339
1829.....	22,520	1845.....	114,371	1861.....	89,724	1875.....	227,498
1830.....	23,322	1846.....	154,416	1862.....	89,007	1876.....	169,986
1831.....	22,833	1847.....	234,968	1863.....	174,524	1877.....	141,867
1832.....	60,482	1848.....	226,527	1864.....	193,195	1878.....	158,469
1833.....	58,640	1849.....	297,024	1865.....	247,453	1879.....	177,826
1834.....	65,365	1850.....	369,980	1866.....	167,757	1880.....	457,257
1835.....	45,374	1851.....	379,466			Total.....	10,138,758

## Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.		Austria-Hungary...		SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Belgium.....	23,267	Europe.....	3,746,921
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Denmark.....	48,620	Asia.....	228,047
Scotland.....	159,547	France.....	313,716	Africa.....	1,631
Wales.....	17,893	Germany.....	3,002,027	British America.....	568,941
Great Britain, not specified.....	560,453	Greece.....	385	All other American countries.....	97,007
Total from British Isles.....	4,698,098	Italy.....	70,181	Pacific.....	10,474
		Netherlands.....	44,319	All other.....	255,778
		Poland.....	14,831		
		Portugal.....	9,062		
		Russia.....	38,316		
		Spain.....	28,091		
		Sweden and Nor- way.....	306,092		
		Switzerland.....	83,709		
		Turkey.....	619		
		Total from Eu- rope.....	8,746,921		
				Grand aggregate.....	9,908,799

## Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year from 1855 to 1880 inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,526	1862.....	3,633	1869.....	14,902	1876.....	16,879
1856.....	4,733	1863.....	7,214	1870.....	11,943	1877.....	10,379
1857.....	5,944	1864.....	2,795	1871.....	6,039	1878.....	8,468
1858.....	5,128	1865.....	2,942	1872.....	10,642	1879.....	9,189
1859.....	3,457	1866.....	2,385	1873.....	18,154	1880 Jan. to June 4, 018	
1860.....	5,467	1867.....	3,863	1874.....	16,651		
1861.....	7,518	1868.....	10,684	1875.....	19,033	Total.....	215,586

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

## STATISTICS OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE.

THE following statistics of the agricultural products of the United States represent the leading crops for a series of years since 1870. For the year 1869 we have the figures of the census of 1870, which are the result of a detailed enumeration taken by the United States marshals and their deputies, as to the amount of land under tillage, and the quantity of each crop produced during the agricultural year 1869. The figures here given for each year since do not represent a census of agriculture, but the estimates made up by the Department of Agriculture from the returns received through its correspondents in all parts of the country. These correspondents estimate the area in specific crops, and from their own experience and judgment form an opinion of the condition of the plant of each crop from month to month, and ultimately of the quantities produced. These returns are recorded, and the records prepared by counties are summed up and averaged at the Agricultural Department, and the averages corrected by a duplicate record, in which the difference in the productive value of the counties is considered. To cite the language of the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture, "the corrected result stands as an average, not inevitably of the whole State, but of such portion, half or two-thirds, or whatever area is reported of the entire State." While the results cannot possess the authority of an accurate census, they are all that we have since 1870, except in a few States where agricultural statistics are collected by law.

## Crops of Principal Cereals in the United States, 1870-1879.

Condensed from the Reports of the Commissioner of Agriculture.

## 1. Indian Corn.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average yield per acre	Average price.	Average value per acre
			Dollars.	Bushels	Cents.	Dollars.
1870.....	1,094,255,000	38,646,977	601,839,030	28.3	54.9	15 87
1871.....	991,898,000	34,091,137	478,275,900	29.1	48.2	14 02
1872.....	1,092,719,000	35,525,836	435,149,290	30.7	39.8	12 24
1873.....	932,274,000	39,197,148	447,183,020	23.8	48.0	11 41
1874.....	850,148,500	41,036,918	550,043,080	20.7	64.7	13 40
1875.....	1,321,069,000	44,841,371	555,445,930	29.4	42.0	12 38
1876.....	1,283,827,500	49,033,364	475,491,210	26.1	37.0	9 69
1877.....	1,342,558,000	50,369,113	481,643,400	26.6	35.8	9 64
1878.....	1,388,218,750	51,585,000	441,153,405	26.9	31.8	8 55
1879.....	1,547,901,790	53,085,450	581,486,217	29.2	37.5	10 93
Total 10 years.....	11,844,869,540	437,413,314	5,045,710,482	.....	.....	.....
Annual Average...	1,184,486,954	43,741,331	504,571,048	27.0	43.9	11 77

## 2. Wheat.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average yield per acre.	Average price.	Average value per acre
			Dollars.	Bushels.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1870.....	235,884,700	18,992,591	245,805,045	12.4	1 04.2	12 94
1871.....	230,722,401	19,943,893	290,411,320	11.5	1 25.8	14 56
1872.....	249,997,100	20,858,359	310,180,375	11.9	1 24.0	14 87
1873.....	281,254,700	22,171,876	323,594,805	12.7	1 15.0	14 60
1874.....	308,102,700	24,967,027	261,107,895	12.3	94.4	11 66
1875.....	292,136,003	26,381,512	294,580,990	11.0	1 00.0	11 16
1876.....	289,358,500	27,627,021	300,259,300	10.4	1 03.7	10 86
1877.....	365,094,800	26,193,407	395,155,375	13.9	1 08.2	15 08
1878.....	420,122,400	32,108,560	826,346,424	13.1	77.7	10 16
1879.....	448,756,630	32,545,950	497,030,142	13.8	1 10.8	15 27
Total 10 years.....	3,121,427,930	251,789,996	3,774,532,171	.....	.....	.....
Annual Average...	312,142,793	25,178,999	377,453,217	12.3	1 06.3	13 10

## STATISTICS OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

## 3. Oats.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average Yield per acre.	Average price.	Average Value per acre.
			Dollars.	Bushels	Cents.	Dollars.
1870.....	247,277,400	8,792,395	107,136,710	28.1	43.3	12 18
1871.....	255,743,000	8,865,809	102,570,030	30.5	40.1	12 26
1872.....	271,747,000	9,000,769	91,315,710	30.1	33.6	10 14
1873.....	270,340,000	9,751,700	101,175,750	27.7	37.4	10 37
1874.....	240,369,000	10,897,412	125,047,530	22.0	52.0	11 47
1875.....	354,317,500	11,915,075	129,499,980	29.7	36.5	10 88
1876.....	320,884,000	13,358,908	112,865,900	24.0	36.1	8 44
1877.....	406,394,000	12,826,148	118,661,550	31.6	29.2	9 25
1878.....	413,578,560	13,176,500	101,945,830	31.4	24.6	7 74
1879.....	363,761,320	12,683,500	120,533,294	28.7	33.1	9 50
Total.....	3,144,411,780	110,768,216	1,110,752,234			
Annual Average	314,441,178	11,076,821	111,075,223	28.3	36.4	10.22
4. Barley: ann. av., 10 years....	33,704,652	1,529,357	24,885,502	21.9	74.7	16.35
5. Rye: ann. av., 10 years.....	18,460,985	1,305,060	12,945,136	14.0	71.9	10.5
6. Buckwheat: annual av., 10 years.....	9,747,271	551,104	6,972,974	17.5	71.6	12.74
Potatoes: ann. average 10 yrs. 1870-79.....	132,837,174	1,514,044	73,653,771	87.8	56.7	50.05
Hay: crop of '79, tons.....	35,493,000	27,489,991	330,804,494	tons. 1.29	\$9.32	12.04
Cotton: crop of 1879, bales.....	5,261,202	12,595,500	242,140,957	lbs. 188	cts. 10.2	19.22
Tobacco: crop of 1879, lbs.....	391,278,350	492,100	22,727,524	795	5.8	46.18

Table showing the average cash value per acre of the principal crops of the farm, taken together, in each State, for the year 1879.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture for 1879.

States.	Average value per acre.	States.	Average value per acre.	States.	Average value per acre.
Alabama.....	\$13 49	Maine.....	\$13 51	Oregon.....	\$17 11
Arkansas.....	20 40	Maryland.....	17 82	Pennsylvania.....	17 68
California.....	17 18	Massachusetts.....	26 71	Rhode Island.....	29 32
Connecticut.....	16 82	Michigan.....	18 96	South Carolina.....	10 09
Delaware.....	15 80	Minnesota.....	10 29	Tennessee.....	12 39
Florida.....	8 52	Mississippi.....	14 76	Texas.....	14 69
Georgia.....	10 35	Missouri.....	10 78	Vermont.....	11 69
Illinois.....	12 47	Nebraska.....	8 60	Virginia.....	10 91
Indiana.....	14 66	New Hampshire.....	13 56	West Virginia.....	12 74
Iowa.....	8 88	New Jersey.....	18 05	Wisconsin.....	13 80
Kansas.....	9 11	New York.....	14 15	Nevada, Colorado, and the Territories.....	16 18
Kentucky.....	13 58	North Carolina.....	10 79		
Louisiana.....	22 40	Ohio.....	15 58		

**Principal Agricultural Productions of the United States, for the Year 1879, by States.**  
From the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture, for 1879, Washington, 1880.

	INDIAN CORN.	WHEAT.	OATS.	POTATOES.	HAY.	COTTON.	TOBACCO.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Alabama.....	25,403,300	1,422,760	2,075,800	430,800	31,900	321,700,000	.....
Arkansas.....	22,432,800	1,364,000	1,360,100	606,600	21,800	356,812,500	.....
California.....	9,814,000	36,000,000	6,072,100	4,247,000	1,252,900	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	2,218,500	309,600	972,800	3,087,000	127,000	.....	9,660,000
Delaware.....	1,480,600	1,012,700	180,600	886,200	34,600	.....	.....
Florida.....	30,674,000	3,617,100	180,800	.....	.....	18,968,000	.....
Georgia.....	312,221,000	44,896,800	6,747,000	320,000	35,000	248,352,000	.....
Illinois.....	134,320,500	43,709,900	47,670,400	12,751,200	2,648,500	4,550,000	.....
Iowa.....	185,169,200	32,786,880	14,028,310	4,080,000	1,411,200	.....	6,636,000
Kansas.....	89,720,400	18,089,500	37,256,400	9,090,200	3,564,000	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	64,736,000	18,089,500	12,015,000	4,184,000	1,499,400	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	12,592,500	7,651,800	4,687,200	1,815,000	262,600	.....	136,880,000
Maine.....	1,567,000	488,000	14,000	.....	.....	267,044,000	.....
Maryland.....	13,721,040	6,990,840	3,087,000	6,996,000	1,247,400	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,386,000	15,300	3,638,600	1,632,200	203,100	.....	25,826,400
Michigan.....	30,913,500	28,773,120	508,400	4,243,200	928,700	.....	4,350,000
Minnesota.....	15,715,000	31,886,520	12,686,800	10,994,800	808,800	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	24,426,400	417,600	17,136,000	5,050,800	1,609,900	.....	.....
Missouri.....	141,039,400	26,801,600	662,380	316,000	27,200	382,230,000	.....
Nebraska.....	62,459,400	13,043,590	15,429,120	6,897,800	1,053,000	.....	15,050,100
New Hampshire.....	1,859,000	104,120	1,225,000	1,215,000	620,400	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	8,969,200	1,783,500	5,216,000	5,170,900	661,100	.....	.....
New York.....	22,704,000	10,746,500	39,028,000	38,407,300	6,156,000	.....	9,432,750
North Carolina.....	25,678,500	3,223,500	4,270,400	1,104,000	118,400	248,352,000	.....
Ohio.....	105,686,000	36,601,750	25,716,900	10,822,800	2,456,000	.....	14,391,000
Oregon.....	142,400	8,188,800	2,016,000	885,600	186,200	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	44,500,000	22,307,400	92,631,400	3,409,200	.....	29,617,700	.....
Rhode Island.....	268,800	.....	72,000	790,000	113,700	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	9,702,000	1,140,720	1,290,000	103,900	95,200	135,077,800	.....
Tennessee.....	50,897,500	11,825,800	4,096,000	1,925,000	164,200	.....	44,161,000
Texas.....	29,198,000	3,454,200	3,962,500	310,900	131,000	388,625,000	.....
Vermont.....	2,097,600	494,000	3,818,100	5,117,600	1,271,000	.....	.....
Virginia.....	19,957,600	8,851,320	5,878,800	1,255,500	219,900	97,640,400	86,624,200
West Virginia.....	11,302,600	4,351,100	2,841,020	699,800	292,000	.....	1,876,300
Wisconsin.....	39,912,600	20,565,720	34,661,200	13,555,500	1,227,000	.....	8,414,000
Nevada, Colorado and the Territories.....	2,751,000	16,900,000	1,815,000	1,260,000	320,000	1,31,376,000	.....
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>1,547,901,790</b>	<b>448,756,630</b>	<b>383,761,920</b>	<b>181,026,400</b>	<b>36,493,000</b>	<b>52,363,540,900</b>	<b>891,273,350</b>

<sup>1</sup> Produced chiefly in the Indian Territory.

<sup>2</sup> 5,261,202 bales of 450 pounds each.

<sup>3</sup> This amount includes an aggregate estimate of the tobacco crop of States left blank in the column above.

NOTE.—The aggregate yield of the crops above named, at the three last censuses, was as follows, (years 1849, 1859 and 1869.)

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Potatoes.	Hay.	Cotton. <sup>1</sup>	Tobacco.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Bales.	Pounds.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	104,066,044	13,838,642	2,445,793	199,752,655
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	152,177,503	19,083,896	5,198,077	434,209,461
Census of 1870.....	760,944,640	287,745,626	282,107,157	165,047,247	27,316,048	8,011,996	262,735,341

1. The bale of cotton recognized by the census law was 400 pounds.



## VALUES OF FARM PRODUCTIONS AND WAGES—1870.

From the Tables of the Ninth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	All Farm productions including betterments and stock added.	Animals Slaughtered.	Forest Products.	Market Garden Products.	Orchard Products.	Wages paid, including value of board.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United States	2,447,538,658	398,956,376	36,808,277	20,719,229	47,335,189	310,286,285
Alabama.....	67,522,335	4,670,146	85,983	139,636	37,590	11,851,870
Arizona.....	277,998	9,400	.....	2,850	.....	104,030
Arkansas.....	40,701,699	3,843,923	34,325	55,697	157,219	4,061,152
California.....	49,856,044	6,112,503	566,017	1,059,779	1,384,480	10,369,247
Colorado.....	2,335,106	252,394	.....	55,020	9	416,236
Connecticut.....	26,482,150	4,881,858	1,224,107	599,718	535,594	4,405,064
Dakota.....	495,657	22,066	700	500	.....	71,156
Delaware.....	8,171,667	997,403	111,810	198,075	1,226,893	1,666,571
Dist. Columbia	319,517	455	.....	113,034	6,781	124,338
Florida.....	8,909,746	520,966	7,965	31,983	53,639	1,537,060
Georgia.....	80,390,228	6,854,382	1,281,623	193,266	352,936	19,787,086
Idaho.....	637,797	57,932	.....	34,577	725	153,007
Illinois.....	210,860,585	56,718,944	1,087,144	765,992	3,571,789	22,338,767
Indiana.....	122,914,202	30,246,962	2,645,679	487,479	2,858,086	9,075,348
Iowa.....	114,386,441	25,781,223	1,200,468	244,963	1,075,169	8,377,878
Kansas.....	27,630,651	4,166,386	368,947	129,013	158,046	2,519,452
Kentucky.....	87,477,374	24,121,861	574,904	527,329	1,231,385	10,709,382
Louisiana.....	52,006,622	817,831	92,596	176,969	142,129	11,042,789
Maine.....	33,470,044	4,939,071	1,531,741	266,397	874,560	2,903,292
Maryland.....	35,343,927	4,621,418	613,209	1,039,782	1,319,405	8,560,367
Massachusetts.....	32,192,378	4,324,658	1,616,818	1,080,231	939,854	5,821,032
Michigan.....	81,508,623	11,711,624	2,559,682	352,658	3,447,985	8,421,161
Minnesota.....	33,446,460	3,076,650	811,528	115,234	145,918	4,459,201
Mississippi.....	73,137,953	4,090,818	89,575	61,735	71,018	10,326,794
Missouri.....	108,035,759	23,629,784	793,343	406,655	2,617,462	8,797,487
Montana.....	1,616,660	169,092	918	35,120	.....	325,213
Nebraska.....	6,604,742	154,820	36,307	30,649	9,932	892,478
Nevada.....	1,459,713	104,471	26,700	31,225	900	438,320
N. Hampshire.....	22,473,547	3,740,249	1,743,044	119,997	743,552	2,319,164
New Jersey.....	42,725,198	6,582,162	332,704	2,078,250	1,295,282	8,314,548
New Mexico.....	1,935,060	224,765	500	64,132	13,609	623,858
New York.....	253,526,153	28,225,720	6,689,179	3,432,354	8,347,417	34,451,962
North Carolina.....	57,345,940	7,983,132	1,089,115	48,499	394,749	8,342,856
Ohio.....	198,256,907	40,498,375	2,719,140	1,289,272	5,843,679	16,480,778
Oregon.....	7,122,790	1,365,737	259,320	105,371	310,041	719,575
Pennsylvania.....	189,946,027	28,412,908	2,670,370	1,510,016	4,208,094	23,181,944
Rhode Island.....	4,761,163	755,552	254,683	316,135	43,036	1,124,118
South Carolina.....	41,939,402	2,507,149	167,253	127,459	47,960	7,404,297
Tennessee.....	86,472,847	15,856,880	835,317	301,033	571,520	7,118,066
Texas.....	49,185,170	4,835,284	66,841	74,924	69,172	7,777,698
Utah.....	1,973,142	172,382	800	8,700	43,658	133,095
Vermont.....	34,647,027	4,320,619	1,238,929	42,225	682,241	4,155,385
Virginia.....	51,774,801	8,375,975	686,862	505,117	891,231	9,753,011
Washington.....	2,111,902	292,280	19,705	74,462	71,863	215,522
W. Virginia.....	23,379,692	4,914,792	803,668	69,974	848,773	1,003,788
Wisconsin.....	78,027,032	11,914,643	1,327,618	226,665	189,268	8,186,110
Wyoming.....	42,760	11,712	.....	.....	.....	3,073
Total—U. S.	2,447,538,658	398,956,376	36,808,277	20,719,229	47,335,189	310,286,285

NOTE.—The Census of Agriculture in the United States must be received with many grains of allowance, because of the very imperfect character of the forms or schedules under which it was taken. The schedule required the products of each farm in the United States for the year ending June 1. But there is no agricultural year ending June 1. Moreover, there were excluded from the enumeration the produce of all farms of less than three acres in extent, unless producing vegetables, etc., to the amount of \$500, or upwards, in value. Very large products must therefore have been excluded from the Census of Agriculture by its very terms.

## LEADING AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN EUROPE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Statistics.	Total Area.	Land under Tillage.	WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	POTATOES.	Average yield of Wheat per acre.
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bu.</i>
1. Austria.....	1871	74,150,773	22,273,513	58,845,600	74,407,498	46,234,017	91,493,897	178,091,698	15.6
2. Baden.....	1873	3,773,353	1,493,560	31,847,246	1,993,478	3,543,164	2,198,777	90,733,900	19.9
3. Bavaria.....	1873	19,300,643	7,696,407	21,688,367	24,530,563	17,501,814	25,897,917	60,773,270	39.2
4. Belgium.....	1873	4,213,672	3,226,704	24,633,369	13,367,362	3,565,090	21,777,248	40,803,441	27.9
5. Denmark.....	1871	9,443,691	3,434,925	.....	.....	.....	27,864,653	14,623,680	19.5
6. Finland.....	1870	93,371,255	1,931,639	53,983	9,024,840	4,994,860	4,862,960	7,093,000	17.8
7. France.....	1873	120,733,581	64,954,190	297,996,066	58,971,644	53,163,763	122,677,453	374,216,336	17.1
8. Great Britain.....	1873	67,623,893	18,317,276	104,512,354	1,779,426	91,513,013	132,293,640	86,263,351	23.9
9. Ireland.....	1873	20,511,367	6,263,983	3,971,063	178,510	8,895,154	57,068,502	124,569,304	23
10. Greece.....	1867	11,766,143	.....	5,103,894	123,009	2,069,506	300,023	18,390	13.5
11. Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1873	2,073,513	1,043,680	278,198	2,269,660	3,179,908	2,738,146	15,231,905	39.0
12. Holland.....	1873	8,137,203	2,437,083	5,298,660	8,137,443	4,693,546	11,116,831	53,309,455	24.8
13. Hungary.....	1873	60,027,559	27,996,121	.....	.....	.....	41,874,609	126,520,734	12.6
14. Italy.....	.....	64,090,565	.....	107,381,060	8,740,887	13,331,218	.....	29,696,734	.....
15. Norway.....	1873	78,063,021	1,570,031	.....	.....	.....	9,638,198	18,947,584	23.3
16. Portugal.....	1863	22,008,508	4,561,400	5,684,696	6,240,450	1,985,663	698,449	3,785,041	13.3
17. Prussia.....	1867	85,783,437	.....	73,781,406	173,485,738	86,743,609	227,434,922	569,720,471	17.6
18. Roumania.....	1873	27,893,638	8,656,770	.....	.....	.....	8,449,464	380,292	13.8
19. Russia.....	1870	1,268,890,622	.....	231,714,919	616,954,569	124,235,047	590,746,010	326,906,518	23.7
20. Saxe-Altenburg.....	1873	339,553	190,979	435,019	1,175,846	896,818	1,903,890	2,671,353	23.7
21. Saxe-Weimar.....	1873	890,700	498,685	792,611	1,767,136	1,983,665	2,538,874	5,201,384	17.2
22. Saxony.....	1873	2,701,070	1,863,328	.....	.....	.....	3,969,845	41,204,494	27
23. Servia.....	1868	10,763,576	.....	4,066,720	510,840	3,065,040	510,840	6,356,016	16.1
24. Spain.....	1857	125,323,666	.....	117,563,373	25,511,715	58,471,903	31,945,516	44,704,176	.....
25. Sweden.....	1872	110,622,417	6,267,567	2,455,439	15,985,936	12,574,379	5,313,786	.....	.....
26. Switzerland.....	1868	10,364,808	.....	3,145,538	8,684,680	1,430,353	5,913,786	.....	.....
27. Turkey.....	1868	89,957,158	40,867,200	40,867,200	10,216,900	25,542,000	3,065,040	.....	.....
28. Wurtemberg.....	1873	4,306,571	2,068,596	7,374,135	1,633,495	5,335,638	9,269,323	19,350,784	13.2
United States.....	1877	2,134,000,000	200,000,000	284,194,196	21,170,100	34,441,400	406,394,000	170,062,000	13.5

## Crops of Cane-Sugar, in Round Numbers, Year 1879-80.

Estimate by the Department of Agriculture.

	Tons.		Tons.
British India.....	1,450,000	Guadaloupe.....	50,000
Cuba.....	625,000	Egypt.....	50,000
Java (exports).....	180,000	Martinique.....	40,000
Louisiana.....	170,000	Mexico.....	30,000
Brazil (exports).....	140,000	Cochin China.....	25,000
Manila (exports).....	120,000	Jamaica-Hayti.....	25,000
Porto Rico.....	90,000	Australia (exports).....	20,000
Peru (exports).....	80,000	Japan.....	15,000
Demerara.....	60,000	Spain.....	15,000
Trinidad.....	55,000	Sandwich Islands (exports).....	12,000
Bartadoes.....	50,000		
Total tons.....			3,302,000

## BEET-ROOT SUGAR.

	Tons.		Tons.
German Empire.....	390,000	Austria-Hungary.....	360,000
France.....	290,000	Belgium.....	55,000
Russia and Poland.....	215,000	Netherlands and other countries...	25,000

Total tons.....1,335,000

Total sugar produced in 1879, pounds.....10,336,880,000

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1879.				CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1879.			
YEARS.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.	YEARS.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.		Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031	1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399	1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000	1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910	1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000	1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000	1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500	1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500	1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000	1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000	1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	530,692	483,692	46,800	1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600	1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800	1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300	1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500	1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500	1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000	1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000	1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500	1878.....	43,312,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000	1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000

## SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1879. (Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads
1823.....	30,000	1839.....	115,000	1852.....	321,934	1866.....	41,000
1824.....	32,000	1840.....	87,000	1853.....	449,324	1867.....	37,647
1825.....	30,000	1841.....	90,000	1854.....	346,635	1868.....	84,256
1826.....	45,000	1842.....	140,000	1855.....	231,427	1869.....	87,090
1827.....	71,000	1843.....	100,000	1856.....	73,296	1870.....	144,881
1828.....	88,000	1844.....	200,000	1857.....	279,697	1871.....	128,461
1829.....	48,000	1845.....	198,000	1858.....	362,296	1872.....	108,520
1830.....	70,000	1846.....	140,000	1859.....	221,840	1873.....	89,498
1831.....	75,000	1847.....	240,000	1860.....	228,753	1874.....	116,867
1832.....	100,000	1848.....	220,000	1861.....	459,410	1875.....	144,146
1833.....	30,000	1849.....	247,923	1862.....	76,801	1876.....	169,331
1834.....	70,000	1850.....	211,201	1863.....	10,387	1877.....	127,753
1835.....	65,000	1851.....	236,547	1864.....	18,070	1878.....	213,221
1836.....	70,000			1865.....		1879.....	169,972

The average weight of the hogshead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

**COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 50 YEARS.**

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1841	1,634,945	1853	3,502,882	1866	2,193,987
1830	976,845	1842	1,683,574	1854	2,930,027	1867	2,019,774
1831	1,038,848	1843	2,878,875	1855	2,847,339	1868	2,593,993
1832	987,487	1844	2,030,409	1856	3,527,845	1869	2,439,039
1833	1,070,483	1845	2,304,503	1857	2,939,519	1870	3,154,946
1834	1,205,324	1846	2,100,537	1858	3,118,962	1871	4,352,317
1835	1,254,328	1847	1,778,651	1859	3,851,481	1872	2,974,351
1836	1,390,752	1848	2,347,634	1860	4,669,770	1873	3,930,508
1837	1,422,630	1849	2,738,596	1861	3,656,006	1874	4,170,888
1838	1,801,497	1850	2,090,706	1862	No record	1875	3,892,291
1839	1,890,432	1851	2,355,257	to		1876	4,669,288
1840	2,177,685	1852	3,015,029	1865		1877	4,485,423
						1878	4,611,265
						1879	5,073,531
						1880	5,757,597

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

**Cotton Goods Manufactured in the United States.**

The following table exhibits the estimated cotton manufactures of the U. S. for the year ending July 1, 1875, the relative number of bales of cotton used, and number of mills and spindles engaged in the manufacture, North and South.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, New York.

STATES.	No. of Mills.	No. of Spindles.	Average Size of Yarn. No.	Average Running Time. Weeks.	Average Consumption of Cotton per Spindle. Lbs.	Quantity of Cotton used. Lbs.	Quantity of Cotton used. Bales.
<b>NORTHERN.</b>							
Maine.....	27	633,944	23.14	50.50	53.00	33,603,296	72,421
N. Hampshire.....	36	815,709	22.66	50.22	70.25	57,326,196	123,535
Vermont.....	10	46,344	28.55	50.54	51.51	2,372,420	5,513
Massachusetts.....	206	3,776,634	28.69	46.17	55.33	208,894,352	450,204
Rhode Island.....	129	1,438,479	33.88	48.00	42.69	61,409,470	132,348
Connecticut.....	108	899,784	30.66	47.20	51.12	45,482,513	98,044
New York.....	60	615,205	36.38	49.65	46.30	28,473,469	61,365
New Jersey.....	22	178,928	29.18	50.83	57.62	10,114,300	21,798
Pennsylvania.....	60	451,900	18.07	43.62	69.65	31,572,905	68,044
Delaware.....	8	45,276	23.17	52.00	69.96	3,368,162	7,246
Maryland.....	20	127,352	11.05	47.88	168.25	21,368,020	46,042
Ohio.....	4	13,000	8.00	43.50	135.69	1,764,000	3,802
Indiana.....	4	22,988	15.70	48.55	141.80	3,261,340	7,029
<b>Total North.</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>9,057,543</b>	<b>23.42</b>	<b>47.52</b>	<b>56.25</b>	<b>509,009,613</b>	<b>1,097,001</b>
<b>SOUTHERN.</b>							
Alabama.....	14	58,480	12.75	45.50	114.51	6,756,170	14,561
Arkansas.....	2	1,781	10.88	46.84	73.58	132,400	285
Georgia.....	47	131,340	12.87	46.35	177.89	23,299,303	50,214
Kentucky.....	3	9,514	6.92	50.45	254.40	2,420,362	5,216
Louisiana.....	3	2,960	8.50	50.00	315.50	713,093	1,537
Mississippi.....	9	13,258	11.07	46.00	110.60	1,990,800	4,291
Missouri.....	3	19,700	11.85	45.05	140.52	2,810,485	6,067
North Carolina.....	31	54,500	11.28	43.97	121.72	6,694,641	14,428
South Carolina.....	18	70,282	4.00	51.15	137.57	9,071,028	19,946
Tennessee.....	40	55,384	11.63	43.17	121.85	6,701,718	14,443
Texas.....	2	5,700	12.00	50.63	172.84	982,365	2,117
Virginia.....	9	54,624	15.23	51.63	115.85	5,560,835	11,985
<b>Total South.</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>481,821</b>	<b>12.67</b>	<b>49.07</b>	<b>140.57</b>	<b>67,783,140</b>	<b>145,079</b>
<b>Grand Total.</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>9,539,364</b>	<b>27.60</b>	<b>47.60</b>	<b>60.46</b>	<b>576,742,753</b>	<b>1,242,080</b>

# PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS, 1872 TO 1879, BY STATES.

[Statistics collected from the manufacturers by The American Iron and Steel Association.]

STATES.	No. of Furnaces, Jan. 1880.	Make of Pig Iron in Tons of 2,000 pounds.							
		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Pennsylvania.....	271	1,401,497	1,389,573	1,213,133	960,884	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,607,763
Ohio .....	105	399,743	406,029	425,001	415,893	403,277	400,398	429,991	447,751
New York .....	58	291,155	296,818	326,721	266,431	181,620	230,442	247,698	239,056
Michigan .....	26	100,222	123,506	136,662	114,805	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,539
New Jersey .....	20	103,858	102,341	90,150	64,069	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143
Wisconsin .....	14	65,096	74,148	50,792	62,139	51,261	22,205	49,887	89,522
Missouri.....	18	101,158	85,552	75,817	59,717	68,223	73,565	47,499	84,637
Illinois .....	10	78,627	55,796	87,946	49,762	54,168	61,358	78,455	78,143
West Virginia.....	11	20,796	23,056	30,134	25,277	41,165	34,905	50,667	70,801
Alabama.....	14	12,512	22,283	32,863	25,108	24,732	41,241	41,492	49,841
Kentucky.....	22	67,396	69,889	61,227	48,339	34,686	47,607	50,182	48,725
Tennessee.....	26	42,454	43,134	48,770	28,311	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475
Maryland.....	24	63,031	55,986	64,556	58,741	19,876	26,859	24,027	37,237
Georgia.....	11	2,945	7,501	7,786	10,508	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373
Virginia.....	33	21,445	26,475	29,451	29,985	13,048	12,434	16,922	18,873
Connecticut.....	10	22,700	26,977	14,518	10,880	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759
Indiana.....	4	59,221	32,486	13,732	22,081	14,547	15,460	.....	11,803
Massachusetts.....	6	17,070	21,136	27,921	21,255	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404
Oregon.....	1	.....	.....	2,500	1,000	1,750	.....	.....	2,500
Maine.....	1	.....	780	1,661	2,046	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240
Vermont.....	1	2,000	3,100	8,450	2,400	550	210	585	625
Texas.....	1	619	280	1,012	.....	426	625	.....	400
N. Carolina.....	7	1,078	1,432	1,340	800	400	325	.....	.....
Utah.....	2	.....	.....	200	150	65	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....		697,284,558	2,868,278	2,689,413	2,266,581	2,093,236	2,314,586	2,577,361	3,070,875

## Area of the Coal Fields of the United States, and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area square miles.	Tons produced in 1869, (U. S. census, 1870.)	Value, 1870.	Tons produced 1879, (Seward's estimate.)
1 Pennsylvania, (Anthracite.....	472	15,664,275	\$38,436,745	26,142,689
2 Ohio, Bituminous.....	12,302	7,793,518	13,921,069	14,500,000
3 Illinois, do.....	10,000	2,527,285	5,432,952	5,000,000
4 Maryland, do.....	36,800	2,624,163	6,097,432	3,500,000
5 W. Virginia, do.....	550	1,819,824	2,409,208	1,730,709
6 Iowa, do.....	16,000	608,878	1,035,862	1,250,000
7 Indiana, do.....	18,000	263,487	874,334	1,600,000
8 Missouri, do.....	6,450	437,870	983,621	1,000,000
9 Kentucky, do.....	26,887	621,930	2,011,820	930,000
10 Tennessee, do.....	12,871	150,582	446,795	1,000,000
11 California, do.....	5,100	133,418	330,498	450,000
12 Colorado, do.....	.....	.....	.....	600,000
13 Kansas, do.....	22,256	4,500	16,500	400,000
14 Oregon, do.....	.....	32,938	114,278	400,000
15 Alabama, do.....	5,330	.....	.....	200,000
16 Washington, do.....	.....	11,000	89,000	250,000
17 Wyoming, do.....	.....	17,844	107,064	170,000
18 Virginia, do.....	.....	50,000	800,000	175,000
19 Michigan, do.....	185	61,803	226,114	90,000
20 Nebraska, do.....	6,700	28,150	104,200	85,000
21 Utah, do.....	3,000	1,425	8,550	75,000
22 R. Island, do.....	.....	5,800	14,950	225,000
23 Arkansas, do.....	500	14,000	59,000	15,000
24 Texas, do.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....
25 Georgia, do.....	20,000	.....	.....	100,000
TOTAL.....	.....	32,863,690	73,524,992	59,808,398

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1879

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1880.]

States.	Length of line.	Sidings, double track, &c.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			
			Capital stock.	Funded debt.	Other debt.	Total amount.
	Miles.	Miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama.....	1,817.05	124.17	30,809,328	36,082,939	3,852,675	70,744,942
2 Arizona.....	182.72	6.28	.....	10,000,000	.....	10,000,000
3 Arkansas.....	473.16	20.93	8,205,035	6,748,500	97,024	15,048,559
4 California.....	1,547.68	149.73	66,667,216	42,259,000	6,303,727	115,229,943
5 Colorado.....	1,061.15	61.41	26,005,500	16,655,503	.....	42,661,000
6 Connecticut.....	884.74	304.55	35,765,104	12,982,878	2,273,150	51,011,132
7 Dakota.....	138.20	5.90	2,400,000	900,000	.....	3,300,000
8 Delaware.....	204.72	19.60	2,439,110	1,581,000	4,179	4,024,289
9 Florida.....	393.85	17.24	5,535,000	1,497,000	37,104	7,069,104
10 Georgia.....	2,924.62	187.31	89,282,230	24,688,600	1,470,661	65,441,491
11 Illinois.....	8,844.64	1,624.86	231,247,362	183,078,207	10,740,110	425,065,679
12 Indiana.....	4,508.08	633.30	96,521,230	105,706,474	4,258,371	206,486,075
13 Iowa.....	3,103.40	238.09	59,344,762	44,800,315	3,213,645	107,358,722
14 Kansas.....	2,510.65	215.00	44,197,100	65,578,500	.....	109,775,600
15 Kentucky.....	1,753.47	313.90	40,794,020	26,223,764	1,460,656	68,478,480
16 Louisiana.....	887.16	85.46	14,084,368	21,116,851	163,901	35,365,120
17 Maine.....	1,040.10	141.94	17,777,437	24,923,219	1,982,146	44,682,802
18 Maryland & D. C.	1,035.52	610.53	41,633,062	47,169,125	862,279	89,564,466
19 Massachusetts..	2,246.99	1,248.87	101,467,735	49,626,994	7,800,417	158,895,146
20 Michigan.....	3,308.15	612.00	65,764,120	71,435,183	9,403,225	146,602,528
21 Minnesota.....	2,724.97	178.47	139,608,735	39,186,440	2,425,997	181,221,172
22 Mississippi.....	359.00	15.95	3,203,642	6,730,202	242,653	9,176,497
23 Missouri.....	4,063.63	482.28	98,199,487	101,305,319	9,485,001	208,989,807
24 Nebraska.....	868.06	73.10	14,830,450	15,115,700	.....	29,946,150
25 Nevada.....	150.70	47.00	16,000,000	1,000,000	.....	17,000,000
26 New Hampshire	920.43	179.57	18,594,475	6,786,500	993,927	26,374,902
27 New Jersey.....	1,506.09	1,076.37	86,018,023	104,050,690	4,036,553	194,105,185
28 New York.....	5,962.78	3,571.76	279,713,806	207,505,430	12,636,973	499,856,209
29 North Carolina..	1,644.89	93.46	19,899,300	20,449,600	2,115,232	42,464,132
30 Ohio.....	6,706.22	2,297.72	226,321,697	226,296,804	21,939,246	474,557,747
31 Oregon.....	347.71	16.55	21,645,000	5,070,000	1,003,931	27,718,931
32 Pennsylvania.....	5,808.20	3,983.05	307,707,952	344,950,386	25,321,822	677,980,160
33 Rhode Island....	143.95	67.60	4,619,994	2,063,400	90,857	6,774,251
34 South Carolina..	1,215.40	73.30	16,125,918	15,507,916	3,321,016	34,954,850
35 Tennessee.....	1,349.51	129.54	18,777,752	19,723,100	1,096,295	39,597,147
36 Texas.....	2,497.41	173.91	34,878,259	55,984,921	3,093,926	93,957,106
37 Utah.....	600.20	48.70	9,720,000	9,174,000	.....	18,894,000
38 Vermont.....	818.64	113.69	18,919,200	18,992,800	3,129,459	41,041,259
39 Virginia.....	1,900.64	198.72	49,777,560	63,807,792	4,010,770	107,696,122
40 Washington.....	44.60	9.50	28,000	230,000	.....	248,000
41 West Virginia...	85.11	6.53	2,151,809	515,000	30,462	2,696,762
42 Wisconsin.....	3,945.21	403.40	72,369,876	73,363,105	3,770,761	149,513,642
Union Pac. R. R.	1,042.40	20.00	36,762,300	77,731,512	.....	114,493,812
Cent'l Pac. R. R.	1,213.55	169.47	54,275,500	84,885,680	4,212,961	143,374,141

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,054.85	2,056.22	197,133,945	115,395,591	16,269,956	328,799,492
Middle.....	14,602.42	9,267.84	719,663,253	705,771,580	42,862,263	1,468,297,071
Southern.....	14,196.59	1,239.05	238,289,118	224,827,764	17,771,008	480,887,886
Western & S. West.	44,732.93	7,010.37	1,119,881,613	1,006,204,968	68,427,206	2,194,513,787
Pacific.....	2,873.51	277.76	114,060,216	67,723,000	7,307,658	189,090,874
Pacific Railroads..	82,459.30	19,851.24	2,388,928,145	2,119,922,873	162,668,091	4,661,519,109
United States.....	2,255.95	189.47	91,037,800	162,617,192	4,212,961	267,867,953
	84,715.25	20,040.77	2,479,965,945	2,282,540,065	156,881,052	4,919,387,062

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1879—(Concluded.)**

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1880.]

States.	Cost of railroad and equipment.	REVENUE ACCOUNT.			Interest paid on bonds.	Dividend paid on stocks.
		Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama.....	64,495,022	5,287,631	3,860,375	1,427,256	791,411	148,277
2 Arizona.....	10,000,000	1,217,295	12,387	204,908	.....	.....
3 Arkansas.....	15,846,555	790,781	495,584	295,197	76,500	.....
4 California.....	113,021,454	4,855,885	1,280,711	3,575,174	2,800,687	.....
5 Colorado.....	41,049,100	3,157,796	1,848,457	1,309,339	840,200	.....
6 Connecticut.....	48,579,014	8,122,842	4,648,184	3,474,658	421,720	2,253,717
7 Dakota.....	3,246,384	227,338	151,719	75,619	60,000	.....
8 Delaware.....	4,042,088	610,634	421,935	188,699	81,060	92,371
9 Florida.....	7,069,104	564,862	404,560	160,302	19,700	56,469
10 Georgia.....	59,307,996	8,793,811	5,575,497	3,218,314	1,048,546	757,722
11 Illinois.....	391,223,946	63,662,565	33,407,014	30,255,551	14,953,932	10,032,571
12 Indiana.....	188,726,511	20,331,375	13,845,643	6,485,732	5,417,774	404,162
13 Iowa.....	104,855,440	8,799,380	4,708,790	4,090,593	1,830,855	988,213
14 Kansas.....	107,963,594	13,689,929	7,299,197	6,390,732	3,137,562	815,859
15 Kentucky.....	66,022,607	6,520,156	4,013,399	2,506,757	1,552,661	479,831
16 Louisiana.....	86,204,663	3,994,240	2,581,906	1,412,334	9,243	80,000
17 Maine.....	42,870,418	3,486,326	2,261,912	1,224,414	1,126,440	447,586
18 Maryland & D. C.....	78,365,680	10,448,897	5,508,579	4,940,318	3,638,574	1,279,836
19 Massachusetts.....	149,505,002	22,060,556	13,701,382	8,359,174	2,924,824	3,345,682
20 Michigan.....	136,212,658	16,224,921	10,265,832	6,959,089	3,563,861	1,385,620
21 Minnesota.....	179,207,713	6,436,822	3,123,909	3,312,913	873,767	162,411
22 Mississippi.....	7,465,686	773,705	502,122	271,583	179,377	.....
23 Missouri.....	189,977,013	19,101,987	10,690,091	8,411,896	6,284,545	.....
24 Nebraska.....	30,066,588	2,775,998	1,170,490	1,605,508	763,398	878,583
25 Nevada.....	14,427,629	388,261	835,510	552,751	107,600	330,000
26 New Hampshire.....	25,715,122	3,253,281	2,110,055	1,143,226	435,761	776,156
27 New Jersey.....	151,245,497	21,343,707	13,822,135	7,521,572	4,779,620	3,677,125
28 New York.....	518,134,300	60,597,080	40,231,992	20,365,088	10,299,184	10,751,670
29 North Carolina.....	40,907,878	3,033,224	2,293,854	739,370	297,748	283,569
30 Ohio.....	423,745,324	82,499,430	32,558,919	19,940,511	8,461,580	7,647,553
31 Oregon.....	16,610,000	2,987,621	1,409,744	1,577,877	299,943	89,104
32 Pennsylvania.....	413,149,817	76,586,548	39,415,567	37,170,981	20,440,145	8,534,162
33 Rhode Island.....	6,133,453	946,972	656,050	290,922	134,385	262,800
34 South Carolina.....	30,248,123	2,877,980	1,990,098	887,882	98,321	.....
35 Tennessee.....	40,967,788	4,784,845	3,075,299	1,709,546	1,216,380	157,326
36 Texas.....	97,102,571	10,092,268	5,497,140	4,595,128	1,543,817	3,620
37 Utah.....	18,894,000	1,047,293	438,146	609,147	226,210	165,000
38 Vermont.....	33,767,198	3,429,848	2,366,151	1,063,697	449,560	150,264
39 Virginia.....	107,482,546	7,286,830	4,946,817	2,340,013	681,059	169,076
40 Washington.....	346,000	224,802	138,269	86,533	.....	.....
41 West Virginia.....	2,693,678	723,380	493,668	230,312	14,000	.....
42 Wisconsin.....	138,183,207	14,589,053	8,354,955	6,234,098	3,246,244	1,244,670
Union Pac. R. R.....	118,081,052	13,201,078	5,475,503	7,725,575	3,390,595	2,204,700
Cent'l Pac. R. R.....	143,051,498	17,153,163	11,206,728	5,946,435	3,567,885	1,628,265

**Recapitulation by Groups of States.**

New England.....	306,870,237	41,329,825	25,745,734	15,596,091	5,492,690	7,236,205
Middle.....	1,167,633,960	170,310,846	99,893,876	70,416,970	39,252,884	24,335,164
Southern.....	460,171,413	43,917,284	29,243,927	14,673,367	5,894,446	2,131,770
Western & N. West.....	2,047,406,804	232,379,646	133,417,740	98,961,906	51,104,575	23,561,262
Pacific.....	173,299,083	10,721,157	4,114,767	6,606,390	3,434,440	584,104
	4,155,378,297	498,658,758	292,414,044	206,244,714	108,179,038	57,848,505
Pacific Railroads..	261,132,550	30,354,241	16,682,231	13,672,010	7,068,480	3,832,965
United States.....	4,416,510,847	529,012,999	309,096,275	219,916,724	112,237,518	61,681,470

# COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS— 1871-1879.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1880.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded debt.	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passenger.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1871...	44,614	2,664,627,645	403,329,208	141,746,404	294,430,322	108,898,886	56,456,681
1872...	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873...	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874...	69,273	4,221,763,594	520,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875...	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	363,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876...	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,237,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,120,583	68,032,668
1877...	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,899,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878...	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,629,368
1879...	84,233	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways in the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above; and including for the year 1879 the operations of companies running 84,233 miles of railway out of a total of 86,497 miles. No department of the Federal Government has been clothed with authority to require returns of railway operations, nor are there State officers charged with such duties except in a very few of the States.

## SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1879.—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad in the United States there are 23.65 miles of second track, sidings, etc.; 20.1 locomotives; 14.1 passenger cars; 5.3 baggage, mail and express cars; and 566.3 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each 100 miles, \$2,927.4

Funded debt to each 100 miles, \$2,694.375.

Floating debt to each 100 miles, \$185.186.

Total cost of construction and equipment each 100 miles, \$5,213.375; equal to about \$52,134 per mile of completed road.

Gross earnings per mile, \$6,244.62.

Operating expenses per mile, \$3,648.

Net earnings per mile, \$2,595.95.

Interest paid on bonds per mile, \$1,324.88.

Dividends paid on stock per mile, \$738.10.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.91 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.48 per cent.

## Statement showing the Number of Miles of Railroad constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1879.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1880.]

Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage	Year.	Miles in operation	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles in operation	Annual increase of mileage.
1830...	23	.....	1847...	5,598	668	1864...	33,908	738
1831...	95	72	1848...	5,996	398	1865...	35,085	1,177
1832...	229	134	1849...	7,365	1,369	1866...	36,801	1,716
1833...	380	151	1850...	9,021	1,656	1867...	39,250	2,449
1834...	633	253	1851...	10,982	1,961	1868...	42,229	2,979
1835...	1,098	465	1852...	12,908	1,926	1869...	46,844	4,615
1836...	1,273	175	1853...	15,360	2,452	1870...	52,914	6,070
1837...	1,497	224	1854...	16,720	1,360	1871...	60,283	7,379
1838...	1,913	416	1855...	18,374	1,654	1872...	66,171	5,878
1839...	2,302	389	1856...	22,016	3,647	1873...	70,278	4,107
1840...	2,618	316	1857...	24,503	2,487	1874...	72,583	2,105
1841...	3,635	717	1858...	26,968	2,465	1875...	74,096	1,712
1842...	4,026	491	1859...	28,789	1,821	1876...	76,808	2,712
1843...	4,185	159	1860...	30,635	1,846	1877...	79,089	2,281
1844...	4,377	192	1861...	31,286	651	1878...	81,776	2,687
1845...	4,633	256	1862...	32,120	834	1879...	86,497	4,721
1846...	4,980	297	1863...	33,170	1,050			



# THE RAILROADS OF THE WORLD IN 1879.

39

From the Economiste Français and other sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States .....	86,497	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Switzerland .....	1,609
	Canada .....	6,484		Italy .....	4,999
	Mexico .....	678		Turkey .....	1,032
				Roumania .....	862
Total .....		93,659		Greece .....	7
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Honduras .....	56	Total .....		100,920
	Costa Rica .....	74	5. ASIA.	Turkey in Asia .....	250
	Cuba (Spanish) .....	858		India (British) .....	8,615
	Jamaica (British) .....	24		Ceylon (British) .....	108
	Panama (Colombia) .....	48		Java (Dutch) .....	499
Total .....		1,060		Philippines (Spanish) .....	279
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Bolivia .....	31	Total .....	China .....	67
	Colombia .....	64		Japan .....	87
	Ecuador .....	76			9,818
	Venezuela .....	70	6. AFRICA.	Egypt .....	928
	Gulana (British) .....	21		Tunis .....	115
	Brazil .....	1,711		Algeria (French) .....	708
	Peru .....	1,750		Cape Colony (British) .....	662
	Chili .....	1,049		Namaqualand .....	95
	Argentine Republic .....	1,439		Natal (British) .....	5
	Paraguay .....	44		Mauritius .....	65
	Uruguay .....	233	Total .....		2,578
Total .....		6,488	7. AUSTRALIA.	New South Wales .....	736
4. EUROPE.	Great Britain and Ireland .....	17,696		Queensland .....	503
	France .....	15,287		Victoria .....	1,125
	Spain .....	4,264		South Australia .....	559
	Portugal .....	795		Western Australia .....	72
	Belgium .....	2,324		Tasmania .....	172
	Netherlands .....	1,199	Total .....		4,338
	Denmark .....	849	GRAND TOTAL.		218,861
	Sweden .....	3,260			
	Norway .....	658			
	Russia .....	18,571			
	Germany .....	21,037			
	Austria-Hungary .....	11,471			

## Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D. H. M.
New York to Queenstown .....	2,950	Arizona .....	June, 1879 .....	7 9 23
New York to Queenstown .....	2,950	Britannic .....	Dec., 1876 .....	7 12 46
New York to Queenstown .....	2,950	City of Berlin .....	Oct., 1875 .....	7 15 48
Queenstown to New York .....	2,950	City of Berlin .....	Sep., 1875 .....	7 18 02
New York to Queenstown .....	2,950	Russia .....	July, 1869 .....	8 6 30
Queenstown to New York .....	2,950	Russia .....	June, 1869 .....	8 2 58
Liverpool to New York .....	3,050	Russia .....	1869 .....	9 8 12
Philadelphia to Queenstown .....	3,010	Illinois .....	Dec., 1876 .....	8 18 13
New York to Havana .....	1,225	City of Vera Cruz .....	Aug., 1876 .....	4 0 43
Havana to New York .....	1,225	City of New York .....	May, 1875 .....	3 10 7
New York to Aspinwall .....	2,300	Henry Chauncey .....	1875 .....	6 14 ..
Aspinwall to New York .....	2,300	Henry Chauncey .....	1875 .....	6 5 30
San Francisco to Yokohama .....	4,764	City of Peking .....	1875 .....	15 9 ..
Yokohama to San Francisco .....	4,764	Oceanic .....	1876 .....	14 13 ..

## THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date	Length of Lines, Miles.	Num- ber of Offices	Number of Mes- sages sent.		Date	Length of Lines, Miles.	Num- ber of Offices	Number of Mes- sages sent.
Algeria, French.....	1876	3,470	106	.....	India, British.....	1878	18,209	239	1,431,000
Argentine Rep'c.....	1877	4,819	485	214,000	Indies, Dutch.....	1878	3,513	82	334,000
Australia.....	1879	26,842	675	.....	Italy.....	1879	15,564	1,462	5,502,000
Austria-Hungary.....	1879	30,403	3,444	8,371,000	Japan.....	1879	5,000	125	410,000
Belgium.....	1879	3,361	708	3,242,000	Jaxembourg.....	1877	192	21	58,000
Bolivia.....	.....	475	15	.....	Mexico.....	1879	10,140	237	.....
Brazil.....	1879	4,313	123	232,000	Montenegro.....	.....	275	11	.....
British Columbia.....	.....	642	.....	.....	Netherlands.....	1879	2,336	185	2,705,000
Bulgaria.....	1879	1,278	.....	65,000	Norway.....	1879	4,663	127	677,000
Canada.....	.....	10,994	830	52,000	New Zealand.....	1879	4,538	206	1,448,943
Ceylon.....	.....	812	.....	.....	Orange Free State.....	.....	1,274	.....	.....
Cape Colony.....	.....	2,712	.....	.....	Paraguay.....	1878	44	.....	.....
Chili.....	1878	4,450	73	138,000	Persia.....	1878	3,375	71	600,000
China.....	.....	24	.....	.....	Peru.....	.....	608	25	.....
Cochin China,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Philippines.....	1880	713	37	.....
French.....	1878	1,249	.....	32,000	Porto Rico.....	.....	466	.....	.....
Colombia.....	1879	1,839	36	124,000	Portugal.....	1878	2,305	191	662,000
Costa Rica.....	.....	389	16	.....	Roumania.....	1879	3,254	98	879,000
Cuba.....	1880	2,796	187	.....	Russia.....	1879	56,170	2,516	4,710,120
Denmark.....	1878	2,097	127	939,000	Servia.....	1874	907	37	165,000
Ecuador.....	.....	210	10	.....	Spain.....	1877	9,624	324	2,023,000
Egypt.....	1878	4,872	168	.....	Sweden.....	1879	5,145	177	859,000
France.....	1879	36,970	4,965	14,414,000	Switzerland.....	1879	4,071	995	2,614,000
Germany.....	1879	41,431	6,467	15,711,000	Tasmania.....	.....	754	.....	.....
Great Britain &.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tunis.....	.....	599	10	.....
Ireland.....	1879	23,156	5,331	26,547,037	Turkey.....	1878	17,085	417	1,344,000
Greece.....	1878	1,906	82	315,000	United States.....	1880	107,103	11,317	33,155,991
Guatemala.....	1879	1,160	52	185,000	Uruguay.....	1878	654	20	38,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	.....	39	.....	.....	Venezuela.....	.....	334	.....	.....
Honduras.....	.....	649	.....	.....	Total, miles.....	.....	492,573	.....	.....

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON AND STEEL.

Compiled from the London "Engineering," "Iron," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in sq. miles	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL, 1879.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain.....	11,900	1879	183,808,000	1879	5,993,337	834,511	509,786
*United States.....	192,030	1879	69,808,398	1879	2,741,853	829,439	610,682
Germany.....	1,770	1879	42,631,729	1879	2,161,192	450,000	350,000
France.....	2,088	1879	17,104,485	1879	1,344,759	314,691	247,000
Belgium.....	510	1878	14,839,175	1879	493,544	100,000	75,000
Austria-Hungary.....	1,800	1879	14,378,605	1879	469,218	100,000	75,000
China.....	.....	1879	3,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	30,000	1878	1,709,269	1878	409,633	50,000	54,479
Australia.....	.....	1878	1,575,928	1877	2,600	.....	.....
Canada.....	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	1878	90,000	1878	333,496	152,000	.....
Spain.....	3,500	1878	765,000	1872	73,000	.....	.....
India.....	2,000	1878	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Turkey.....	.....	.....	150,000	1877	4,300	.....	.....
Italy.....	.....	1873	220,000	1877	45,000	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	6,500	.....	.....
Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	7,500	.....	.....
Japan.....	5,000	1879	600,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island.....	.....	1878	228,974	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.....	1878	788,030	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	.....	10,000	20,000	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	297,697,561	.....	14,140,332	2,850,641	1,921,947

\*Other estimates make the coal fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each Year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1880.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October 16, 1880.

YEAR.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866	37,380	75,686	2,250							
1867	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1868	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869	62,099	104,584	3,607	7,334,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,163,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,353	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879	82,937	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,937	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9

NOTE.—There is to be added to the above, the lines of the ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC TELEGRAPH COMPANY, including in its system several Railway telegraph connections within the United States, as follows:

Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	No. of Offices.	No. of Messages.
8,736.	22,421.	223.	1,269,510.

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies. The following embraces the principal of these with their mileage.

THE AMERICAN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, (Incorporated May 15, 1879,) with its general offices in New York, has widely extended telegraphic connections, embracing January 1, 1881:

Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Offices.
12,000.	52,000.	2,000.

The American Union Telegraph Company embraces in its system the Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Telegraph Department, with

Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Offices.	Number of Messages.
1,785.	9,560.	175.	2,670,972.

Also, the American Union Telegraph Company of Ohio, of Indiana, of Illinois, of Missouri, of New Jersey, of Pennsylvania, and of Baltimore City, and the Central Union Telegraph Company of New York. Its controlled lines in operation under contracts, number 5,500 miles of poles, and 14,500 miles of wire.

THE DOMINION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, operating almost wholly in Canada, had 5,000 miles of line in 1880, owned and operated by the American Union Telegraph Company, (not included in above mileage.)

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, has 250 miles of line, 750 miles of wire, and 17 offices.

THE INTERNATIONAL OCEAN TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, (Inland Line,) has 502 miles of line, and 574 miles of wire.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business is 107,103 miles, besides Railway, government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.<sup>1</sup>

## TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, (Boston,) had in use November 1, 1880, the number of Telephones indicated in each of the following cities:

New York.....	14,175	Chicago.....	4,260	Pittsburgh.....	1,660
Philadelphia.....	3,820	Cincinnati.....	4,240	Milwaukee.....	1,730
Boston.....	4,360	St. Louis.....	1,570	Albany.....	1,320
San Francisco.....	4,970	Baltimore.....	2,250	Worcester.....	1,220

Total in 12 Cities..... 45,575

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is probably more than double the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 60,000 miles.

(1) Since Jan. 1, 1881, all the lines of the Western Union, American Union, and Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Companies have been consolidated.

# NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES. 1850-1880.

From the Official Returns of the U. S. Census for 1850, 1860 and 1870, from Rowell's Newspaper Directory, Puttlingill's Newspaper Directory and N. W. Ayer & Sons' Newspaper Annual.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1850.		1860.		1870.		1878.	1879.	1880.
	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No. of Periodicals.	No. of Periodicals.	No. of Periodicals.
Alabama .....	60	34,282	96	93,595	89	91,165	85	102	114
Arizona .....					1	280	5	9	19
Arkansas .....	9	7,250	37	39,812	56	29,830	69	87	103
California .....	7	4,619	121	229,893	201	491,903	237	286	310
Colorado .....					14	12,750	39	61	81
Connecticut .....	46	52,670	55	95,536	71	203,725	121	115	128
Dakota .....					3	1,652	24	42	67
Delaware .....	10	7,500	14	16,144	17	20,860	22	20	24
District of Columbia .....	18	100,173	13	69,510	22	81,400	28	31	39
Florida .....	10	5,750	22	15,500	23	10,545	35	38	40
Georgia .....	51	64,155	105	180,972	110	150,987	137	167	186
Idaho .....					6	2,750	5	8	11
Illinois .....	107	88,050	286	356,159	505	1,722,541	627	792	863
Indiana .....	107	63,138	186	159,381	293	563,542	376	416	429
Indian Territory .....									5
Iowa .....	29	22,500	130	89,240	233	219,090	300	454	518
Kansas .....			27	21,920	97	96,803	171	235	303
Kentucky .....	62	79,868	77	179,597	89	197,130	153	162	183
Louisiana .....	55	80,288	81	120,650	92	84,165	89	95	100
Maine .....	49	63,439	70	126,169	65	170,690	93	103	103
Maryland .....	68	124,779	57	122,244	88	235,450	112	123	138
Massachusetts .....	209	718,221	222	1,368,980	259	1,692,124	345	361	392
Michigan .....	58	52,690	118	128,848	211	253,774	291	364	418
Minnesota .....			49	32,554	95	110,778	134	180	209
Mississippi .....	50	30,555	73	88,737	111	71,868	103	102	106
Missouri .....	61	70,235	173	354,007	279	522,866	297	395	471
Montana .....					10	19,580	12	11	16
Nebraska .....			14	9,750	42	31,600	113	137	179
Nevada .....					12	11,300	25	29	31
New Hampshire .....	38	60,226	20	19,700	51	173,919	68	71	82
New Jersey .....	51	44,521	90	162,016	122	205,500	198	184	200
New Mexico .....	2	1,150	2	1,150	5	1,525	9	12	18
New York .....	428	1,624,756	542	6,034,636	835	7,561,497	1,175	1,174	1,241
North Carolina .....	51	35,252	74	79,374	64	64,820	104	112	121
Ohio .....	261	389,463	340	1,121,682	395	1,388,367	635	648	660
Oregon .....	2	1,134	16	27,620	35	45,750	49	57	64
Pennsylvania .....	310	984,777	367	1,432,695	540	3,419,765	765	793	808
Rhode Island .....	19	24,472	26	49,690	32	82,050	32	37	37
South Carolina .....	46	53,743	45	53,870	55	80,900	71	76	77
Tennessee .....	50	67,672	83	176,908	91	225,962	146	179	170
Texas .....	34	18,205	89	108,038	112	55,250	197	229	254
Utah .....			2	6,300	10	14,250	15	16	17
Vermont .....	35	45,961	31	47,415	47	71,390	69	70	76
Virginia, (a) .....	87	87,768	139	301,622	114	143,840	129	163	177
Washington .....			4	2,350	14	6,785	23	25	27
West Virginia, (a) .....					59	54,432	74	88	99
Wisconsin .....	46	33,015	155	139,145	190	343,385	236	307	319
Wyoming .....					6	1,950	7	11	10
Total .....	2,526	5,142,177	4,051	13,663,409	5,871	20,842,475	8,133	9,147	10,101

(a) In 1860 and 1880 Virginia included West Virginia.

## STATISTICS OF CHURCHES IN THE UNITED STATES.

## BY DENOMINATIONS.

[From the Returns of the U. S. Census, 1870.]

DENOMINATIONS	Church Organizations.	Church Edifices.	Church Sitzings.	Church Property.
<b>TOTAL—ALL DENOMINATIONS..</b>	<b>72,459</b>	<b>63,082</b>	<b>21,665,062</b>	<b>\$354,483,581</b>
1 Baptist (regular).....	14,474	12,857	3,997,116	\$39,229,221
2 Baptist (other).....	1,355	1,105	363,019	2,378,977
3 Christian.....	3,578	2,322	865,602	6,425,137
4 Congregational.....	2,887	2,715	1,117,212	25,069,698
5 Episcopal (Protestant).....	2,835	2,601	991,051	36,514,549
6 Evangelical Association.....	815	641	193,796	2,301,650
7 Friends.....	692	662	224,664	3,939,560
8 Jewish.....	189	152	73,265	5,155,234
9 Lutheran.....	3,032	2,776	977,332	14,917,747
10 Methodist.....	25,278	21,337	6,528,209	69,854,121
11 Miscellaneous.....	27	17	6,935	135,650
12 Moravian (Unitas Fratrum).....	72	67	25,700	709,100
13 Mormon.....	189	171	87,888	656,750
14 New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian).....	90	61	18,755	889,700
15 Presbyterian (regular).....	6,262	5,683	2,198,900	47,822,732
16 Presbyterian (other).....	1,562	1,388	499,344	5,436,524
17 Reformed Church in America (late Dutch Reformed).....	471	468	227,228	10,359,255
18 Reformed Church in the U. S. (late German Reformed).....	1,256	1,145	431,700	5,775,215
19 Roman Catholic.....	4,127	3,806	1,990,514	60,985,566
20 Second Advent.....	225	140	34,555	208,240
21 Shaker.....	18	18	8,850	88,900
22 Spiritualist.....	95	92	6,970	100,150
23 Unitarian.....	331	310	155,471	6,282,675
24 United Brethren in Christ.....	1,445	937	265,025	1,519,810
25 Universalist.....	719	602	210,884	5,622,325
26 Unknown (Local Missions).....	26	27	11,925	637,800
27 Unknown (Union).....	409	552	153,202	965,205

## RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz.:	{ Roman Catholic .....	201,000,000	} 388,000,000
	{ Protestants .....	106,000,000	
	{ Eastern Churches .....	81,000,000	
Buddhists .....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....	80,000,000
Mohammedans .....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....	14,000,000
Brahmanism .....	175,000,000	Judaism .....	7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,200,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	201,600,000	147,300,000	71,800,000	69,350,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,700,000	1,900,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,300,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,392,000,000</b>	<b>201,200,000</b>	<b>106,300,000</b>	<b>81,050,000</b>

# ILLITERACY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: DISTINGUISHED INTO WHITE AND COLORED, NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN.

[Compiled from the Census of the United States for 1870.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL POPULATION, 1870.	CANNOT WRITE.					CANNOT READ.
		White.	Colored.	Native.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
		10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.
1 Alabama.....	996,992	92,059	290,898	382,142	870	383,012	349,771
2 Arkansas.....	484,471	64,095	68,533	123,043	296	133,339	111,799
3 California.....	560,247	26,158	586	9,520	22,196	31,716	24,877
4 Connecticut.....	537,454	27,913	1,675	5,678	23,938	29,616	19,680
5 Delaware.....	125,015	11,280	11,820	20,631	2,469	23,100	19,356
6 Florida.....	187,748	18,904	52,894	71,235	568	71,803	66,238
7 Georgia.....	1,184,109	124,939	333,637	467,508	1,090	468,593	418,553
8 Illinois.....	2,539,891	123,624	9,950	90,595	42,989	133,584	86,368
9 Indiana.....	1,680,637	120,761	8,258	113,185	13,939	127,124	76,634
10 Iowa.....	1,191,792	44,145	1,524	24,979	20,692	45,671	24,115
11 Kansas.....	364,399	16,978	7,213	20,449	4,101	24,550	16,369
12 Kentucky.....	1,321,011	201,077	131,050	324,945	7,231	332,176	249,567
13 Louisiana.....	726,915	50,749	224,993	268,773	7,385	276,158	257,184
14 Maine.....	626,915	18,754	171	7,986	11,066	19,052	13,486
15 Maryland.....	780,894	46,792	88,703	126,907	8,592	135,499	114,100
16 Massachusetts.....	1,457,851	95,576	2,148	7,912	89,830	97,742	74,935
17 Michigan.....	1,184,059	48,649	2,655	22,547	30,580	53,127	64,613
18 Minnesota.....	439,706	23,941	102	5,558	18,555	24,413	12,747
19 Mississippi.....	827,922	48,028	264,902	312,483	827	313,310	291,718
20 Missouri.....	1,721,295	161,769	60,622	206,827	15,584	222,411	146,771
21 Nebraska.....	122,993	4,630	205	3,552	1,309	4,861	2,365
22 Nevada.....	42,491	653	21	98	774	872	727
23 New Hampshire.....	318,300	10,131	95	1,992	7,934	9,926	7,618
24 New Jersey.....	906,096	46,386	8,297	29,726	24,961	54,687	37,057
25 New York.....	4,882,759	228,424	10,730	70,702	168,569	239,271	163,501
26 North Carolina.....	1,071,361	166,397	230,606	397,573	117	397,690	339,789
27 Ohio.....	2,665,260	142,383	20,766	134,102	39,070	173,172	92,730
28 Oregon.....	90,923	2,411	96	3,003	1,424	4,427	2,609
29 Pennsylvania.....	3,521,731	206,458	15,893	126,803	95,553	222,356	131,728
30 Rhode Island.....	217,353	20,031	870	4,444	17,477	21,921	15,416
31 South Carolina.....	701,606	55,167	235,164	289,726	653	290,379	265,892
32 Tennessee.....	1,258,520	178,727	185,952	362,955	1,742	364,697	290,549
33 Texas.....	818,579	70,895	150,617	203,334	18,369	221,703	139,423
34 Vermont.....	330,551	17,584	116	3,902	13,804	17,706	15,185
35 Virginia.....	1,225,163	123,538	322,226	444,623	1,270	445,893	390,913
36 West Virginia.....	442,014	71,493	9,997	78,389	3,101	81,490	48,802
37 Wisconsin.....	1,054,670	54,845	460	14,113	41,328	55,441	35,031
The States.....		38,115,641	776,158	2,765,370	4,791,935	760,553	5,552,488
							4,438,206
1 Arizona.....	9,658	2,729	1	262	2,491	2,753	2,690
2 Colorado.....	39,864	6,564	146	6,568	255	6,823	6,397
3 Dakota.....	14,181	914	31	758	805	1,563	1,249
4 Dist. of Columbia.....	131,700	4,876	23,843	26,501	2,218	28,719	22,845
5 Idaho.....	14,999	486	16	138	3,250	3,888	3,293
6 Montana.....	20,595	643	65	394	524	918	667
7 New Mexico.....	91,874	51,130	109	49,311	2,909	52,220	48,896
8 Utah.....	86,786	7,097	22	3,334	4,029	7,363	2,515
9 Washington.....	23,955	823	34	804	503	1,307	1,018
10 Wyoming.....	9,118	481	49	266	336	602	463
The Territories.....		442,730	75,753	24,319	88,336	17,320	105,656
							89,878
Total in the U.S.....		38,558,371	2,851,911	2,789,689	4,880,271	777,873	5,658,144
							4,528,084

NOTE.—The second column shows the white population of ten years and over who are unable to write, in each State and Territory, and for the whole United States; the sixth column sums up all classes and nationalities over ten years who are unable to write; and the last column shows the aggregate of all classes and nationalities over ten years who are unable to read.

## PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1879.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number from Six to Sixteen Years.	Number Enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance.	Average School Days in the Year.
1 Alabama.....	7-21	376,649	.....	174,585	112,374	84
2 Arkansas.....	6-21	236,801	.....	53,049	.....	.....
3 California.....	5-17	216,404	.....	156,769	98,468	149
4 Colorado.....	6-21	29,738	.....	14,111	10,899	89
5 Connecticut.....	4-16	138,428	115,000	119,382	72,643	173.6
6 Delaware.....	5-21	85,649	.....	26,079	.....	148
7 Florida.....	a4-21	672,985	.....	a36,964	a23,933	a108.8
8 Georgia.....	a6-18	a453,444	.....	a209,872	a130,605	a190
9 Illinois.....	6-21	1,000,694	.....	693,354	404,479	180
10 Indiana.....	6-21	708,101	530,839	503,892	312,143	132
11 Iowa.....	5-21	577,353	369,447	491,217	264,702	147
12 Kansas.....	5-21	312,231	197,342	208,434	123,715	124
13 Kentucky.....	6-20	539,943	.....	a248,000	a160,000	a110
14 Louisiana.....	6-21	830,946	.....	78,528	.....	.....
15 Maine.....	4-21	215,724	.....	151,948	103,737	121
16 Maryland.....	5-20	276,120	.....	165,486	84,245	189
17 Massachusetts.....	5-15	303,836	.....	311,528	234,249	175
18 Michigan.....	5-20	486,993	.....	342,138	.....	160
19 Minnesota.....	a5-21	a271,428	.....	a167,925	.....	a85
20 Mississippi.....	5-21	362,350	.....	217,753	138,973	c77.5
21 Missouri.....	6-20	702,153	.....	450,000	.....	100
22 Nebraska.....	5-21	123,411	.....	76,966	.....	107
23 Nevada.....	a6-18	a9,922	.....	a7,612	a4,666	a161
24 New Hampshire.....	5-21	72,102	.....	65,048	48,910	101.5
25 New Jersey.....	5-18	327,818	278,646	208,568	112,070	194
26 New York.....	5-21	1,628,727	.....	1,080,041	570,382	179
27 North Carolina.....	a6-21	a222,380	.....	a228,092	a132,553	a46
28 Ohio.....	6-21	1,041,963	769,008	734,651	459,990	150
29 Oregon.....	4-20	56,464	.....	32,718	20,840	88
30 Pennsylvania.....	6-21	1,200,000	.....	935,740	597,672	149
31 Rhode Island.....	5-15	49,562	.....	45,700	28,735	182
32 South Carolina.....	6-16	228,128	228,128	122,463	.....	66.66
33 Tennessee.....	6-21	514,643	.....	264,687	186,162	69
34 Texas.....	8-14	210,000	.....	150,000	.....	80
35 Vermont.....	5-20	92,831	.....	77,521	49,231	125.5
36 Virginia.....	5-21	483,701	307,742	108,074	65,771	107
37 West Virginia.....	6-21	206,123	.....	135,526	90,268	100.76
38 Wisconsin.....	4-20	483,453	.....	293,288	.....	c153.7
Total.....	.....	14,778,898	2,796,147	9,272,677	4,692,415	.....
1 Arizona.....	a 6-21	a3,089	.....	a2,740	a890	a124
2 Dakota.....	5-21	18,635	.....	9,822	4,618	97
3 Dist. Columbia.....	6-17	58,900	35,948	26,190	19,488	189
4 Idaho.....	5-21	5,596	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Indian.....	.....	a49,213	.....	a12,222	.....	.....
6 Montana.....	4-21	5,885	.....	3,909	2,804	105
7 New Mexico.....	b7-18	b29,312	.....	b5,151	.....	b152
8 Utah.....	6-16	34,929	34,929	23,124	16,076	139
9 Washington.....	.....	22,793	.....	9,466	.....	112.66
10 Wyoming.....	b7-21	.....	.....	b1,690	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	208,152	70,877	93,254	43,876	.....
GRAND TOTAL.....	.....	14,987,050	2,867,024	9,365,931	4,676,291	.....

(a) From Report of 1878.

(b) In 1876.

(c) In the Counties.

(d) In 1877.

(e) Estimated.

# STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1879.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.
1 Alabama.....	\$ 364,419	\$ 377,033	31 Rhode Island.....	\$ 402,097	\$ 597,747
2 Arkansas.....	205,449	205,449	32 South Carolina.....	284,953	319,320
3 California.....	2,285,732	3,010,907	33 Tennessee.....	611,351	710,652
4 Colorado.....	153,144	229,402	34 Texas.....	788,223	837,913
5 Connecticut.....	1,015,883	1,375,390	35 Vermont.....	392,457	496,169
6 Delaware.....	128,858	219,331	36 Virginia.....	391,393	570,389
7 Florida.....	885,361	1,134,380	37 West Virginia.....	504,196	709,071
8 Georgia.....		431,453	38 Wisconsin.....	1,581,630	2,152,783
9 Illinois.....	4,180,374	6,190,733			
10 Indiana.....	3,002,518	4,476,729	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$52,225,669</b>	<b>\$77,163,349</b>
11 Iowa.....	62,927,308	5,051,477			
12 Kansas.....	1,012,699	1,590,794			
13 Kentucky.....	1,000,000	1,130,000			
14 Louisiana.....	415,814	529,065	1 Arizona.....	114,947	121,396
15 Maine.....	868,498	1,084,391	2 Dakota.....	37,881	75,959
16 Maryland.....	1,139,421	1,551,558	3 Dist. Columbia.....	265,184	368,343
17 Massachusetts.....	1,324,484	4,994,324	4 Idaho.....	20,000	720,030
18 Michigan.....	1,873,460	2,775,340	5 Indian.....		1,353,125
19 Minnesota.....	1,878,980	1,101,385	6 Montana.....	41,733	67,731
20 Mississippi.....	626,461	641,548	7 New Mexico.....	15,432	18,890
21 Missouri.....	1,320,430	3,000,454	8 Utah.....	98,839	218,515
22 Nebraska.....	484,999	948,729	9 Washington.....	162,248	762,248
23 Nevada.....	1,06,301	1,204,137	10 Wyoming.....	16,400	716,400
24 New Hampshire.....	425,047	609,588			
25 New Jersey.....	1,407,369	1,889,475	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>562,664</b>	<b>\$1,222,607</b>
26 New York.....	7,600,392	10,464,010			
27 North Carolina.....	1,292,593	1,324,387			
28 Ohio.....	4,937,014	7,711,325			
29 Oregon.....	205,523	323,334	<b>Grand Total....</b>	<b>\$52,788,333</b>	<b>\$78,385,956</b>
30 Pennsylvania.....	4,605,987	7,747,787			

(a) From Report of 1873. (b) Includes Salaries of Superintendents. (c) In 1877.

(d) A Partial Estimate. (e) In 1876. (f) Amount paid for Tuition only.

# THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1879.

DENOMINATION.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATION.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Baptist.....	18	84	858	New Church.....	2	4	4
Roman Catholic.....	17	129	946	Reformed.....	2	2	21
Presbyterian.....	15	73	617	United Presbyterian.....	2	5	30
Protestant Episcopal.....	15	63	272	Universalist.....	2	11	59
Lutheran.....	14	45	401	African Methodist.....			
Methodist Episcopal.....	13	51	471	Episcopal.....	1	7	16
Congregational.....	10	64	364	Church of the Brethren.....			
Christian.....	5	12	197	ren.....	1	2	2
Unsectarian.....	3	18	133	Moravian.....	1	3	28
Cumberland Presbyterian.....				Reformed (Dutch).....	1	5	33
Free-Will Baptist.....	3	13	120	Unitarian.....	1	6	20
Methodist Episcopal (South).....	2	7	44	United Brethren.....	1	3	30
				<b>Total.....</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>4,734</b>



# UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE U. S. IN 1879. 47

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1879.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.		Income from Productive Funds.	Receipts last year from Tuition.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of Grounds, Buildings and Apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
						<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	4	2	108	55	331	24,000	.....	9,200	350,000
Arkansas.....	5	20	596	38	312	2,900	8,670	2,360	141,000
California...	12	27	1,295	160	818	109,688	98,940	41,474	1,239,820
Colorado.....	2	2	70	13	89	20,518	471	2,200	105,000
Connecticut...	3	.....	.....	130	924	77,580	109,686	141,275	450,000
Delaware.....	1	5	56	7	50	4,980	540	6,500	75,000
Georgia.....	7	8	278	47	602	18,696	24,420	26,813	591,000
Illinois.....	29	91	2,833	209	2,204	134,030	90,946	148,870	2,098,150
Indiana.....	15	30	1,624	118	1,039	65,900	25,830	58,995	1,036,000
Iowa.....	19	34	1,635	139	1,104	53,068	52,258	45,600	1,101,400
Kansas.....	8	9	699	62	373	12,000	8,450	22,075	645,500
Kentucky.....	14	12	614	116	1,161	23,460	39,662	34,996	648,500
Louisiana.....	7	13	509	36	277	19,488	5,676	52,800	810,000
Maine.....	3	.....	.....	36	440	33,550	20,276	40,837	700,000
Maryland.....	9	18	316	113	1,161	181,734	12,178	44,484	390,500
Massachu'te...	7	.....	50	145	1,982	413,743	189,283	268,160	1,300,000
Michigan.....	9	17	879	112	1,135	79,946	74,587	55,000	1,486,700
Minnesota....	5	1	498	55	308	34,020	4,784	17,024	275,962
Mississippi....	4	10	736	27	209	34,143	3,350	2,825	490,400
Missouri.....	15	46	1,305	166	1,559	63,647	77,475	83,275	955,500
Nebraska.....	4	12	604	21	113	2,970	470	3,700	175,000
Nevada.....	1	1	42	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,000
N. Hampsh....	1	.....	.....	14	215	25,000	21,400	55,000	100,000
New Jersey....	4	8	26	59	642	81,729	25,934	55,650	1,200,000
New York.....	29	115	3,102	479	3,531	493,459	527,688	237,228	6,726,946
N. Carolina....	8	7	356	63	906	17,410	24,300	28,943	506,000
Ohio.....	36	69	3,130	266	2,613	193,502	59,760	286,893	2,897,088
Oregon.....	8	17	701	24	252	16,200	11,330	8,850	233,000
Pennsylvania..	28	57	203	308	2,040	201,771	189,273	160,475	5,103,500
Rhode Isl'd...	1	.....	.....	19	271	35,838	31,191	52,000	.....
S. Carolina....	7	7	336	39	328	19,700	5,520	22,900	210,000
Tennessee.....	21	38	1,371	145	1,826	78,756	71,289	48,521	1,244,000
Texas.....	10	18	889	60	781	2,400	29,800	13,975	338,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	16	120	24,689	4,927	30,191	368,000
Virginia.....	7	3	186	57	662	20,482	15,800	82,800	1,390,000
W. Virginia...	4	4	78	22	244	8,500	6,200	6,606	363,000
Wisconsin.....	8	20	881	93	773	51,206	65,578	46,409	840,000
Dist. of Col..	4	11	211	35	145	2,875	150	47,600	1,075,000
Utah.....	1	3	325	3	.....	.....	2,993	2,888	.....
Washington...	2	.....	114	4	126	700	3,000	1,200	100,000
Total.....	364	735	28,456	3,506	31,616	2,684,077	1,929,060	2,301,991	37,209,354

### Universities and Colleges in the United States.—1870-1879.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to the Bureau of Education each year from 1870 to 1879, inclusive:

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Institutions.....	266	290	298	323	343	355	356	351	358	364
Instructors.....	2,923	2,963	3,040	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241
Students.....	49,163	49,827	45,617	52,063	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,072

# AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 24 YEARS: 1857-1880.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'ge of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 130
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000			1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,899,000			1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000			1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000			1878..	10,478	234,383,132	693,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,335,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,063	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880..	3,476	45,010,185	724,517	9 Months.
1868..			2,608	63,694,000					Jan.-Oct.
1869..			2,799	75,054,000					

## Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany .....	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	87,584
Allegheny .....							21,261	28,702	53,180	78,472
Baltimore .....	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,190
Boston .....	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	362,535
Brooklyn .....	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,338	266,661	396,099	566,889
Buffalo .....			1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	149,500
Cambridge .....	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,740
Chicago .....						4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,053
Cincinnati .....		750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,809
Cleveland .....			547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,329	155,916
Columbus .....				1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,337
Detroit .....			770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,027
Indianapolis .....					1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,031
Jersey City .....						3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,728
Kansas City .....								4,418	32,260	55,813
Louisville .....	200	359	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,093	100,753	126,566
Lowell .....					6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,485
Milwaukee .....						1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark .....		4,043	5,772	6,507	10,953	17,290	38,994	71,914	105,059	186,400
New Haven .....				7,147	10,180	14,893	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans .....	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,133	116,375	168,675	191,418	215,239
New York .....	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	806,651	942,292	1,206,577
Paterson .....						7,596	11,334	19,588	33,679	50,887
Philadelphia .....	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,637	340,045	562,529	674,022	846,980
Pittsburg .....		1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	153,883
Providence .....	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,852
Richmond .....	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,016	16,060	20,183	27,670	37,910	51,038	64,670
Rochester .....				1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,864	87,057
St. Louis .....			1,600	4,598	6,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,896	530,822
San Francisco .....						500	34,776	56,832	149,473	233,066
Syracuse .....				1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,051	61,791
Toledo .....						1,222	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,143
Troy .....		4,926	5,264	11,635	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747	
Washington .....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,807	
Worcester .....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,295	

## Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1877.

England	Pop.	Wales.	Pop.	Scot-land.	Pop.	Ire-land.	Pop.	Total.	Tot. Pop.
Voters.		Voters.		Voters.		Voters.		Voters.	
2,211,470	21,495,531	129,293	1,217,135	293,420	3,360,018	230,773	5,411,016	2,866,936	31,483,700

NOTE.—The political complexion of the new House of Commons elected 1880, stands as follows: Liberals, 361; Tories or Conservatives, 239; Home Rulers, 60; Total, 650.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

- ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.  
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.  
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.  
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.  
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.  
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.  
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.  
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.  
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.  
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.  
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.  
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.  
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.  
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.  
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.  
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.  
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.  
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.  
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.  
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.  
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.  
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.  
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.  
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.  
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.  
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.  
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.  
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.  
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.  
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.  
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.  
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.  
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.  
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.  
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.  
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.  
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.  
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

## THE CLIMATES OF THE UNITED STATES.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept :

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	66°	Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	64°
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	46°	Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	55°
Arizona.....	Tucson.....	69°	Montana.....	Helena.....	43°
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	63°	Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	49°
California.....	San Francisco.....	55°	Nevada.....	C'p Win'f'd Scott.....	50°
Colorado.....	Denver.....	48°	New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	46°
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	50°	New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	53°
Dakota.....	Fort Randall.....	47°	New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	51°
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	53°	New York.....	Albany.....	48°
Dist. Columbia.....	Washington.....	55°	North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	59°
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	69°	Ohio.....	Columbus.....	53°
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	58°	Oregon.....	Portland.....	53°
Idaho.....	Fort Boise.....	53°	Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	54°
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	50°	Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	48°
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	51°	South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	62°
Indian Terr't'y.....	Fort Gibson.....	60°	Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	58°
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	49°	Texas.....	Austin.....	67°
Kansas.....	Leavenworth.....	51°	Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	52°
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	56°	Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	43°
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	69°	Virginia.....	Richmond.....	57°
Maine.....	Augusta.....	45°	Washington T.....	Stellacoom.....	51°
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	54°	West Virginia.....	Romney.....	52°
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	48°	Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	45°
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	47°	Wyoming.....	Fort Bridger.....	41°
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	42°			

## Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopædia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India.....	1871	96
Austria (1).....	"	49	Ireland (2).....	Recent.	46
Bavaria.....	"	7	Italy.....	1861	73
Belgium.....	"	30	Japan.....	Recent.	10
Brazil.....	Recent.	"	Mexico.....	"	93
China.....	"	50	Netherlands (1).....	"	18
England.....	"	33	Poland.....	"	91
France.....	1873	30	Russia.....	"	91
Germany.....	1871	12	Scotland.....	.....	16
Greece.....	Recent.	82	Spain.....	1880	80
Hungary.....	"	51	United States....	1870	20

1. Conscrip'ts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

# VITAL STATISTICS.

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## EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.98
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.88	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.28	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.88
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.98	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.98
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.38
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.83	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.03	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.42
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.03	95	2.17	2.29
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.98	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.22	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages,  
in Nine Nations of Europe.

[From the 57th Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Great Britain, 1876.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.			BIRTHS.			PERSONS MARRIED.		
	Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years	
		1873	1874		1873	1874		1873	1874
England and Wales..	22.4	21.1	22.8	34.8	35.5	36.2	16.9	17.6	17.1
Denmark.....	20.3	18.6	19.9	31.6	30.7	30.8	15.9	16.2	16.4
Sweden.....	20.4	17.2	20.3	32.0	30.8	30.9	14.1	14.6	14.5
Austria.....	31.9	38.5	31.8	40.2	40.3	40.1	17.3	18.5	17.9
Prussia.....	27.2	29.0	25.8	37.7	39.7	40.1	17.1	20.3	19.4
The Netherlands....	25.7	24.0	22.6	34.3	36.0	36.1	15.9	17.0	16.6
France.....	24.4	23.3	21.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	15.9	17.7	16.5
Spain*.....	29.7	..	..	37.2	..	..	15.1	..	..
Italy*.....	30.2	30.0	30.3	37.4	36.3	34.9	15.4	15.8	15.2

\* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861-70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863-72.

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Prussia, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and 50 per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

# RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Sanitarian, New York, and the Bulletin of the National Board of Health, Washington.

CITIES.	Population.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	1880.	1870.					
1 Atlanta, Ga.....	34,398	21,789					17.20
2 Baltimore.....	332,190	267,354	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34
3 Boston.....	362,535	250,526	25.00	23.58	20.43	21.66	19.80
4 Brooklyn.....	566,689	396,099	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40
5 Charleston, S. C.....	49,999	48,956	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40
6 Chattanooga, Tenn.....	12,892	6,093					24.90
7 Chicago.....	503,053	298,977	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20
8 Cincinnati.....	255,809	216,239	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.38	18.89
9 Cleveland, Ohio.....	155,946	92,829					17.50
10 Dayton, Ohio.....	38,751	30,473	14.22	14.04	12.29	15.00	13.80
11 Elmira, N. Y.....	21,498	15,863	17.01	15.56	14.53	18.66	
12 Erie, Pa.....	27,730	19,646	18.74	13.40	13.71	13.88	
13 Jacksonville, Fla.....		6,912					18.10
14 Knoxville, Tenn.....		8,008	14.25	12.92	14.72		
15 Louisville, Ky.....	123,645	100,753					13.90
16 Lowell, Mass.....	59,485	40,928					19.60
17 Memphis, Tenn.....	33,593	40,226	29.79	24.78	26.03		
18 Mobile, Ala.....	81,205	32,034	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.97	21.00
19 Milwaukee, Wis.....	115,578	71,440	14.64	18.78	16.84	19.37	16.85
20 Nashville, Tenn.....	43,377	25,865	43.17	31.82	28.57	30.00	25.00
21 Newark, N. J.....	136,400	105,059	20.29	27.15	23.17		22.40
22 New Haven, Conn.....	62,682	50,840	20.79	17.69	19.66	17.90	15.40
23 New Orleans.....	216,240	191,418	27.80	26.69	34.53	30.10	21.60
24 New York.....	1,206,590	943,292	29.79	27.23	24.36	26.24	25.82
25 Paterson, N. J.....	50,887	35,879	30.94	26.72	24.38	19.29	24.85
26 Petersburg, Va.....	21,668	18,950	31.06	31.31	24.46		
27 Philadelphia.....	846,980	674,022	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.29
28 Pittsburgh, Pa.....	153,883	86,076	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40
29 Providence, R. I.....	104,852	68,904	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60
30 Reading, Pa.....	43,230	39,980	19.55	27.95	23.50		
31 Richmond, Va.....	64,670	51,088	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10
32 Rochester, N. Y.....	87,057	62,396	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90
33 Salt Lake City, Utah.....	20,768	12,364					24.60
34 San Francisco.....	233,956	149,473	19.28	18.89	19.36	15.86	14.40
35 Savannah, Ga.....	30,661	28,235					29.80
36 Selma, Ala.....		6,484	22.53	16.87	19.62	30.81	28.99
37 St. Louis.....	350,522	310,864	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19
38 Syracuse, N. Y.....	51,791	43,051	10.26	13.20	13.79		13.09
39 Toledo, Ohio.....	50,143	31,584	24.90	14.80	13.54	12.32	
40 Washington, D. C.....	147,307	109,199	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20
41 Wheeling, W. Va.....	31,671	19,280	18.06	21.35	16.78		18.90
42 Yonkers, N. Y.....	18,892	12,733	19.29	23.37	17.81	12.60	

## Business of the General Land Office for the Fiscal Year, 1880.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880, embrace an aggregate of 14,792,371.65 acres, being an increase of 5,458,988.36 acres over the previous fiscal year, which aggregate is made up of the following particulars, viz.:

Cash entries.....	850,740.63 Acres.
Homestead entries.....	6,045,570.60 "
Timber culture entries.....	2,193,184.12 "
Agricultural College scrip locations.....	1,280.00 "
Locations with military bounty land warrants.....	88,522.00 "
STATE SELECTIONS APPROVED.	
For school indemnity.....	206,089.06
For internal improvements.....	223,140.80
For Agricultural Colleges.....	2,360.46
For public buildings.....	3,599.67
Total scrip locations.....	435,189.99 "
Locations of scrip issued acts of June 2, 1858, in lieu of lands embraced in private claims, but not taken in place.....	10,906.75 "
Donation claims in Oregon, etc.....	195,516.92 "
Entered under Settlers' Relief Act of March 3, 1875.....	36,562.50 "
Lands patented to States as swamp.....	160.00 "
Lands certified for railroad purposes.....	1,157,375.01
Lands certified for wagon-road purposes.....	19,485.14
	1,176,860.15 "
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year....	14,792,371.65 "
Moneys received during the fiscal year.....	\$2,290,160.60

## OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory, and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price, and the other two dollars and a half an acre. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preemption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the Receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress) have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late civil war.

Entries under the preemption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter-section (or 160 acres) and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar and a quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two dollar and a half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$23 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees, to an eighty-acre homestead, or if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The following is the complete list of United States land offices:

Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.

Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.

Arizona Territory: Prescott, Florence.

California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.

Colorado: Denver City, Fair Play, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City.

Dakota Territory: Sioux Falls, Springfield, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarck, Deadwood.

Florida: Gainesville.

Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston.

Iowa: Fort Des Moines.

Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned,

Hays City.

Louisiana: New Orleans, Monroe, Natchitoches.

Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.

Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, Saint Cloud, Du Luth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, New Ulm, Benson, Detroit, Redwood Falls.

Mississippi: Jackson.

Missouri: Booneville, Ironton, Springfield.

Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman.

Nebraska: Norfolk, Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington.

Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.

New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, La Mesilla.

Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lakeview, The Dalles.

Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.

Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Colfax.

Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.

Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

## UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1880; also, the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1880.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1880.
	In Acres.	In Square Miles.	Up to June 30, 1879.	Prior to June 30, 1879, not heretofore Reported.	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1880.	Total up to June 30, 1880.	
1 Alabama.....	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115			32,462,115	
2 Alaska.....	369,529,600	577,390					369,529,600
3 Arizona.....	72,906,240	113,916	5,499,353		808,521	5,807,874	67,098,366
4 Arkansas.....	33,410,063	52,202	33,410,063			33,410,063	
5 California.....	100,992,640	157,801	47,979,543	576,875	3,792,630	52,349,048	48,643,592
6 Colorado.....	66,880,000	104,500	23,354,523	92,196	2,775,602	26,222,321	40,657,679
7 Dakota.....	96,596,480	150,932	22,626,770	416,799	2,130,809	25,174,377	71,422,103
8 Florida.....	37,931,520	59,268	30,151,946	23,081		30,175,027	7,756,493
9 Idaho.....	55,228,160	86,294	6,933,429	329,726	225,637	7,488,792	47,739,368
10 Illinois.....	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093			35,465,093	
11 Indiana.....	21,637,760	33,809	21,637,760			21,637,760	
12 Indian Ter'y	44,154,240	68,991	27,003,990			27,003,990	17,150,250
13 Iowa.....	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800			35,228,800	
14 Kansas.....	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240			51,770,240	
15 Louisiana.....	26,461,440	41,346	25,232,044		80,505	25,312,548	1,148,892
16 Michigan.....	36,128,640	56,541	36,128,640			36,128,640	
17 Minnesota.....	53,459,840	83,531	39,536,940	116,224	296,253	39,949,417	13,510,423
18 Mississippi.....	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840			30,179,840	
19 Missouri.....	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931			41,836,931	
20 Montana.....	92,016,640	143,776	11,062,551		832,414	11,364,964	80,651,676
21 Nebraska.....	45,636,800	75,995	40,715,571	159,843	709,179	41,584,593	7,052,207
22 Nevada.....	71,737,600	112,090	12,372,308		928,694	13,301,002	58,436,598
23 N. Mexico.....	77,568,640	121,301	8,843,890	75,604	1,624,156	10,543,650	67,024,990
24 Ohio.....	25,576,960	39,964	25,576,960			25,576,960	
25 Oregon.....	60,975,360	95,274	21,913,612	101,187	1,052,222	23,067,020	37,908,340
26 Utah.....	54,064,640	84,476	9,341,375	440,586	9,781,960	10,663,921	44,282,680
27 Washington.....	44,796,160	69,994	14,736,403	375,177	847,595	15,959,175	28,836,985
28 Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	53,924	34,511,360			34,511,360	
29 Wyoming.....	62,645,120	97,883	9,079,186		184,450	9,263,635	53,381,485
Total.....	1,814,788,922	2,835,606	734,591,236	2,266,712	15,699,253	752,557,195	1,062,231,727

(a) 208,299.30 acres are embraced in Red Cloud and Spotted Tail Indian Reservations.

(b) 67,063.90 acres are embraced in Red Cloud and Spotted Tail Indian Reservations.

## Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually under the Homestead and Timber-Culture Acts, from July 1, 1868, to June 30, 1880, inclusive.

	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries.....	2,737,365	3,698,910	4,600,326	4,671,332	3,793,613	3,516,862
Timber culture.....						802,945
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead.....	2,353,058	2,875,910	2,178,098	4,418,345	5,260,111	6,045,571
Timber Culture.....	464,870	607,985	520,872	1,870,434	2,766,574	2,193,184
Total.....	2,820,928	3,483,895	2,698,970	6,288,779	8,026,685	8,238,755



## UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1879, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 30, 1880.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,056 51	39,020 67	
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	595	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	996	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 43
1853.....	2,673	901	953	121,627 45	132,869 83	
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	
1858.....	5,364	884	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,553	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	496,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 92	7,318 00
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,288	743,453 36	721,687 71	21,766 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,368	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	703,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
Total.....	370,456	63,556	245,064	13,313,917 56	11,847,515 36	*1,466,402 20

\* Net surplus.

## SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$15
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

NOTE.—By decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, rendered Nov. 17, 1879, the Trade-mark law of July 8, 1870, by which Trade-marks were for the first time recognized and protected by act of Congress, was declared unconstitutional. The registry of Trade-marks at the Patent Office is, however, continued to such as seek the benefit of a record, without regard to the ultimate validity of the right.

## THE COPYRIGHT LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statutory, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published, "Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$4 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

## PATENTS ISSUED IN 1879 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

*The proportion of patents to population is shown in last column.*

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents.	One to every—
Alabama.....	61	16,344	Nevada.....	29	2,025
Arizona Territory.....			New Hampshire.....	95	3,351
Arkansas.....	28	17,303	New Jersey.....	587	1,544
California.....	363	1,649	New Mexico Territory..	2	55,652
Colorado.....	29	1,626	New York.....	2,556	1,717
Connecticut.....	569	945	North Carolina.....	55	19,480
Dakota Territory.....	9	4,500	Ohio.....	902	2,955
Delaware.....	24	5,209	Oregon.....	19	5,363
District of Columbia.....	122	1,808	Pennsylvania.....	1,369	2,673
Florida.....	9	20,916	Rhode Island.....	191	1,138
Georgia.....	74	16,002	South Carolina.....	36	19,600
Idaho Territory.....	3	6,861	Tennessee.....	91	13,830
Illinois.....	949	2,676	Texas.....	142	6,767
Indiana.....	359	4,681	Utah Territory.....	7	14,226
Iowa.....	309	3,865	Vermont.....	70	4,722
Kansas.....	81	4,609	Virginia.....	107	11,450
Kentucky.....	156	3,468	Washington Territory....	7	5,347
Louisiana.....	59	12,321	West Virginia.....	49	9,021
Maine.....	112	5,598	Wisconsin.....	215	4,953
Maryland.....	220	3,550	Wyoming Territory.....	5	2,304
Massachusetts.....	1,134	403	U. S. Army.....	6	
Michigan.....	391	3,037	U. S. Navy.....	5	
Minnesota.....	101	4,416	United States.....	12,077	3,192
Mississippi.....	45	18,398	Foreign.....	648	
Missouri.....	283	6,082			
Montana Territory.....	4	9,974			
Nebraska.....	48	2,715	Total.....	12,725	

# PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

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## PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

List of Pension Agencies, names of Pension Agents, number of Pensioners on the roll of each agency, June 30, 1880, and the amount disbursed for pensions during the year, together with a comparative statement of the number of pensioners on the roll at the beginning and close of the year ending June 30, 1880.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1880.

Location of Agency.		Name of Pension Agent.	Army.		Navy.	War of 1812.		Disbursements on account of pensions during the year.			Number of Pensioners on the roll.	
City.	State.		Invalids.	Widows, &c.	Invalids.	Survivors.	Widows, &c.	For regular pensions.	For arrears of pensions.	Salary & expenses of agents.	1880.	1879.
Boston.....	Mass.....	D. W. Gooch.....	9,082	7,119	462	397	2,044	2,726,029	1,050,452	14,688	3,791,168	19,886
Chicago.....	Ill.....	Ada C. Sweet.....	12,092	5,744	76	44	963	8,247,226	1,899,788	16,355	5,153,359	19,370
Columbus.....	Ohio.....	A. T. Wilcox.....	12,533	7,875	46	70	318	8,247,115	1,913,072	18,529	5,178,716	23,368
Concord.....	N. H.....	E. L. Whitford.....	9,419	6,958	140	114	1,275	2,721,397	1,321,177	17,342	4,059,906	21,081
Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	B. F. Gue.....	7,871	2,797	.....	.....	247	1,894,899	1,119,868	11,175	3,025,967	11,387
Detroit.....	Mich.....	Sam'l Post.....	6,770	2,772	22	22	365	1,452,055	908,592	10,858	2,368,765	10,818
Indianapolis.....	Ind.....	Fred. Knefler.....	9,515	4,628	.....	.....	266	2,096,921	1,639,987	13,083	3,646,991	15,145
Knoxville.....	Tenn.....	D. T. Boynton.....	4,209	4,897	78	85	2,194	2,273,250	974,015	13,643	3,260,907	17,192
Louisville.....	Ky.....	R. M. Kelly.....	2,395	2,918	6	16	969	963,842	596,213	7,476	1,567,532	6,701
Milwaukee.....	Wis.....	Edwd. Ferguson.....	6,704	3,276	25	31	377	1,966,190	1,124,643	9,716	3,090,549	10,653
New York.....	New York.....	Chas. R. Coester.....	6,607	5,928	462	375	1,288	2,151,851	1,287,229	17,221	3,456,292	15,308
Philadelphia.....	Penn.....	H. G. Sichel.....	9,049	5,660	291	312	996	2,455,780	1,336,007	15,413	3,807,150	16,584
Pittsburgh.....	Penn.....	W. A. Herron.....	7,715	4,105	89	46	739	1,960,868	1,066,509	11,743	3,029,119	12,919
Saint Louis.....	Mo.....	Rufus Campton.....	8,146	3,157	29	19	361	2,022,961	1,249,102	11,592	3,383,645	12,472
Saint Francisco.....	Cal.....	W. H. Payne.....	1,119	266	48	13	92	233,950	129,068	5,023	361,040	1,596
Syracuse.....	New York.....	Theo. L. Poole.....	9,204	6,040	.....	.....	1,005	2,633,377	1,174,835	15,458	3,823,169	18,468
Washington.....	Dist. of Col.	Theoph. Gaines.....	10,818	4,712	336	337	1,231	3,018,535	1,202,943	14,888	4,236,265	17,956
Total number of Pensioners on the roll.....			133,212	78,772	2,060	1,870	10,138	24,750	19,970,171	224,183	57,240,540	260,802
Increase during the year.....			8,062	2,492	216	98	3,556	7,403,756	16,038,675	17,592	23,460,014	8,047
Decrease during the year.....			.....	.....	.....	.....	1,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Amount paid for Pensions during the last 20 years.....\$458,719,808.70. Average annual pension to each pensioner.....\$103.34

The salaries of pension agents under existing laws are \$4,000 per annum, and an extra allowance or perquisite of 15 cents for each pension voucher above 4000 issued in any year. Out of this, however, pension agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices.

# POST-OFFICE STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES— 1790-1880.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of the Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid or Salaries of Postmasters	Transport'n of the Mail.
1790 ...	75	1,875	\$37,935	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,081
1795 ....	453	13,207	160,630	117,893	30,272	75,359
1800 ....	903	20,817	280,804	213,994	69,343	128,644
1805 ....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810 ....	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815 ....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816 ....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817 ....	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	308,916	589,189
1818 ....	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819 ....	4,000	67,586	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820 ....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821 ....	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822 ....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823 ....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824 ....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,939
1825 ....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826 ....	6,150	94,052	1,447,708	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827 ....	7,003	105,396	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828 ....	7,530	105,396	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,080,313
1829 ....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,287	1,153,646
1830 ....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,374,009
1831 ....	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	655,038	1,352,226
1832 ....	9,305	104,466	2,258,570	2,306,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833 ....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834 ....	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835 ....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,250	945,418	1,719,007
1836 ....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,803	1,638,052
1837 ....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838 ....	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839 ....	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,636,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840 ....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,290,876
1841 ....	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842 ....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,074,752	1,147,356	3,067,796
1843 ....	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844 ....	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845 ....	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846 ....	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847 ....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,298	2,476,455
1848 ....	16,159	163,308	4,371,077	4,326,850	1,320,921	2,394,703
1849 ....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,549,376	2,577,407
1850 ....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,781,686	2,965,786
1851 ....	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,926,765	3,538,064
1852 ....	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,406,477	4,925,311
1853 ....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,937	1,707,708	4,906,308
1854 ....	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855 ....	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,242	2,135,335	6,076,325
1856 ....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857 ....	26,586	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,385,610	7,239,323
1858 ....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,732,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859 ....	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,003	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860 ....	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1861 ....	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862 ....	28,875	134,013	8,369,821	11,135,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863 ....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864 ....	28,873	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,386	5,818,469
1865 ....	30,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,382	6,246,884
1866 ....	23,828	189,921	14,886,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867 ....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868 ....	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,206,056
1869 ....	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,088,131	4,546,959	10,406,501
1870 ....	28,492	231,332	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,864,653
1871 ....	30,045	238,559	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,035,382	11,529,395
1872 ....	31,893	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873 ....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874 ....	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875 ....	35,547	277,873	26,791,390	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,301
1876 ....	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,293,488	7,397,297	18,361,048
1877 ....	37,345	292,820	27,468,328	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,520,928
1878 ....	39,238	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,268,421
1879 ....	40,855	316,711	30,041,968	38,449,809	7,185,540	20,042,966
1880 ....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984

# **BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1880.**

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, Dec., 1880.

Whole number of letters (domestic) mailed during the year (estimated.)

In plain envelopes .....	467,609,556
In card or return envelopes .....	365,024,920
In official penalty envelopes .....	35,859,096

Total letters .....	866,593,572	866,593,572
Postal Cards mailed during the year .....	276,446,716	276,446,716
Newspapers to subscribers and news agents .....	695,175,824	695,175,824
Magazines to subscribers and news agents .....	53,472,276	53,472,276
Books, circulars and miscellaneous printed matter .....	300,845,480	300,845,480
Articles of merchandise .....	22,634,456	22,634,456

Grand aggregate .....	2,215,168,124	2,215,168,124
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated) .....	34,579,702	34,579,702
Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States .....	42,989	42,989
Whole number of contractors for transportation of the mails .....	5,862	5,862
Whole length of public mail routes in operation .....	343,888	343,888
Length of railroad routes .....	85,320	85,320
Length of steamboat routes .....	23,320	23,320
Length of other routes .....	235,248	235,248
Aggregate cost of mail service .....	\$22,255,984	\$22,255,984
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals .....	\$1,226,453	\$1,226,453
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold .....	\$32,087,342	\$32,087,342
Number of registered letters and packages mailed .....	6,996,513	6,996,513
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage) .....	\$595,774	\$595,774
Number of dead letters and parcels received .....	3,309,127	3,309,127
Total cost of free delivery service .....	\$2,363,693	\$2,363,693
Receipts of postage on local matter at free delivery offices .....	\$3,068,797	\$3,068,797
Number of money orders issued (domestic) .....	7,240,537	7,240,537
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic) .....	\$100,352,819	\$100,352,819
Average amount of each money order (domestic) .....	\$13.86	\$13.86
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic) .....	\$916,453	\$916,453
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service .....	\$198,667	\$198,667

## **PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1880.**

*Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1880, inclusive.*

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finance.

1791.....	\$75,463,476	52	1821.....	\$89,087,427	66	1851.....	\$68,304,796	02
1792.....	77,227,924	66	1822.....	93,546,676	98	1852.....	66,199,341	71
1793.....	80,352,634	04	1823.....	90,875,877	28	1853.....	59,803,117	70
1794.....	78,427,404	77	1824.....	90,269,777	77	1854.....	42,242,222	42
1795.....	80,747,587	39	1825.....	83,788,432	71	1855.....	35,586,858	56
1796.....	83,762,172	07	1826.....	81,054,059	99	1856.....	31,972,537	90
1797.....	82,064,479	33	1827.....	73,987,357	20	1857.....	28,699,831	85
1798.....	79,228,529	12	1828.....	67,475,043	87	1858.....	44,911,881	03
1799.....	78,408,669	77	1829.....	58,421,413	67	1859.....	58,496,837	88
1800.....	82,976,294	35	1830.....	48,565,406	50	1860.....	64,842,327	88
1801.....	83,038,050	80	1831.....	39,123,191	68	1861.....	90,580,873	72
1802.....	86,712,632	25	1832.....	24,322,235	18	1862.....	524,176,412	13
1803.....	77,054,686	30	1833.....	7,001,698	83	1863.....	1,119,772,138	63
1804.....	86,427,120	88	1834.....	4,760,082	08	1864.....	1,815,784,370	57
1805.....	82,312,150	50	1835.....	37,513	05	1865.....	2,680,647,869	74
1806.....	75,723,270	66	1836.....	836,957	83	1866.....	2,773,236,173	69
1807.....	69,218,398	64	1837.....	3,308,124	07	1867.....	2,678,126,103	87
1808.....	65,196,317	97	1838.....	10,434,221	14	1868.....	2,611,687,851	19
1809.....	57,023,192	09	1839.....	3,573,343	82	1869.....	2,588,452,213	94
1810.....	53,173,217	52	1840.....	5,250,875	54	1870.....	2,480,672,427	81
1811.....	48,005,587	76	1841.....	13,594,480	73	1871.....	2,353,211,332	32
1812.....	45,209,737	90	1842.....	20,601,226	28	1872.....	2,253,251,328	78
1813.....	55,963,827	57	1843.....	32,742,922	00	1873.....	2,234,482,903	20
1814.....	81,487,846	24	1844.....	23,461,652	50	1874.....	2,251,690,468	43
1815.....	99,833,660	15	1845.....	15,925,303	01	1875.....	2,232,284,531	95
1816.....	127,334,933	74	1846.....	15,550,202	97	1876.....	2,180,395,067	15
1817.....	123,491,965	16	1847.....	47,044,862	23	1877.....	2,205,301,392	10
1818.....	103,466,633	83	1848.....	63,061,858	69	1878.....	2,256,205,892	53
1819.....	95,522,648	28	1849.....	63,482,773	53	1879.....	2,245,495,072	04
1820.....	91,015,566	15	1850.....			1880.....	2,120,415,370	63

## POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1880.

Table showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and other Postal Expenditures in each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage-Stamps and from all other Sources during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1880.

[Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, Dec., 1880.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage-stamps, stamped envelopes, and postal cards.	Total receipts.	Compensation of Post-masters	Transportation by States.	Total expenses	Excess of expenditures over receipts	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama.....	262,400	274,949	101,553	303,316	461,375	186,425	.....
2 Alaska.....	450	453	222	.....	222	.....	231
3 Arizona.....	31,973	34,834	16,338	373,790	392,457	357,622	.....
4 Arkansas.....	184,408	194,076	86,887	592,734	719,652	525,575	.....
5 California.....	903,627	967,575	207,123	1,137,949	1,631,278	663,703	.....
6 Colorado.....	305,164	343,817	82,336	378,783	533,336	189,519	.....
7 Connecticut.....	644,155	686,232	169,496	228,987	544,035	.....	142,197
8 Dakota.....	99,795	108,104	47,857	238,031	296,707	188,603	.....
9 Delaware.....	78,951	80,628	23,732	25,067	72,900	.....	7,728
10 Dist. Columbia.....	208,776	213,977	3,768	.....	258,934	44,967	.....
11 Florida.....	96,314	101,604	42,926	158,947	224,788	123,184	.....
12 Georgia.....	390,420	407,279	123,944	320,884	580,466	182,187	.....
13 Idaho.....	27,568	29,821	16,088	165,380	184,359	154,538	.....
14 Illinois.....	2,572,473	2,683,244	554,553	1,015,989	2,511,220	.....	172,025
15 Indiana.....	875,523	924,432	302,131	433,183	976,745	52,314	.....
16 Iowa.....	977,445	1,048,423	382,675	490,065	1,067,723	19,300	.....
17 Kansas.....	573,253	610,955	235,775	496,728	852,598	241,643	.....
18 Kentucky.....	493,425	511,110	145,247	364,720	634,717	123,607	.....
19 Louisiana.....	319,964	338,751	65,302	331,678	526,719	187,968	.....
20 Maine.....	458,771	514,390	171,662	232,771	509,520	.....	4,869
21 Maryland.....	580,718	591,283	91,013	342,803	641,734	50,451	.....
22 Massachusetts.....	2,146,651	2,260,308	352,528	340,371	1,503,098	.....	757,210
23 Michigan.....	1,074,100	1,143,471	348,400	432,741	1,003,852	.....	139,619
24 Minnesota.....	605,410	534,645	170,750	295,032	594,405	59,760	.....
25 Mississippi.....	206,524	219,276	101,053	195,915	326,202	106,925	.....
26 Missouri.....	1,288,377	1,323,256	262,131	788,201	1,563,828	240,572	.....
27 Montana.....	52,216	59,652	26,763	201,305	232,194	172,542	.....
28 Nebraska.....	300,648	319,748	113,567	638,313	843,506	523,758	.....
29 Nevada.....	81,331	94,807	41,428	214,346	269,901	175,096	.....
30 New Hampshire.....	291,908	308,276	116,853	103,058	262,946	.....	45,330
31 New Jersey.....	678,622	704,931	187,439	231,184	666,038	.....	138,593
32 New Mexico.....	32,201	34,167	15,268	246,550	265,194	231,027	.....
33 New York.....	6,018,798	6,200,335	739,616	1,529,116	4,384,235	.....	1,816,099
34 North Carolina.....	243,500	252,215	104,041	246,759	402,655	150,340	.....
35 Ohio.....	2,107,799	2,193,586	487,683	1,275,881	2,630,587	437,001	.....
36 Oregon.....	126,960	138,791	50,491	275,738	353,787	214,906	.....
37 Pennsylvania.....	2,888,222	2,981,703	597,003	878,306	2,484,871	.....	496,832
38 Rhode Island.....	240,875	261,511	40,218	41,646	146,872	.....	114,638
39 South Carolina.....	201,822	208,528	69,255	160,311	276,256	67,728	.....
40 Tennessee.....	366,510	377,450	112,080	211,076	461,056	83,606	.....
41 Texas.....	551,898	593,928	211,565	967,340	1,295,811	701,883	.....
42 Utah.....	88,670	94,933	39,184	238,323	298,755	203,822	.....
43 Vermont.....	265,311	276,996	114,938	144,853	290,246	13,250	.....
44 Virginia.....	483,601	495,737	166,430	437,026	722,473	226,736	.....
45 Washington.....	47,628	51,064	23,121	109,651	139,649	88,585	.....
46 West Virginia.....	172,652	176,861	67,684	113,501	213,188	36,327	.....
47 Wisconsin.....	767,015	814,929	256,634	350,522	763,864	.....	51,065
48 Wyoming.....	34,961	37,805	14,667	143,698	162,366	124,561	.....
Deduct miscellaneous items.....	31,379,868	32,824,846	7,701,418	18,442,568	36,088,220	7,150,110	3,866,776
Add miscellaneous items.....	114,252	188,209	17,366	246,954	182,686	182,686	.....
Total.....	31,494,120	33,013,056	7,718,784	18,195,614	35,905,534	6,967,424	4,074,946

Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1880, Inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department July 1, 1880.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1860. (See Note 1.)	Compound Interest Notes. (See Note 1.)	Fractional Currency, Paper. (See Note 2.)	Fractional Currency, Silver. (See Note 2.)	Total amount in Currency.	Amount in Capital.	Value of Paper Dollar as compared with Gold, July 1, of each Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
1860.....	207,102,477			58,040,000	89,870,475				207,102,477	6.58		
1861.....	202,005,767		96,620,000	3,351,020	153,471,450	15,000,000	20,192,456		202,005,767	6.30	0 86.6	288,769,500
1862.....	188,792,079		297,767,114	780,960	42,338,710	159,750,080	22,894,877		388,462,079	10.19	0 76.6	497,798,839
1863.....	238,677,218		431,178,671	472,803	3,454,280	159,012,140	25,005,829		649,867,283	19.44	0 38.7	822,649,247
1864.....	179,167,717	31,285,270	432,687,966	272,162	1,128,630	122,394,480	28,307,877		883,718,964	24.48	0 38.7	892,256,355
1865.....	142,919,638	291,479,908	400,619,206	208,432	656,492	28,161,810	32,626,952		883,318,686	28.29	0 70.4	588,657,093
1866.....	19,996,163	298,695,379	371,783,597	141,723	347,772	2,871,410	32,114,637		891,904,686	25.14	0 66.0	592,906,769
1867.....	4,484,112	299,762,865	356,000,000	123,759	248,272	2,152,910	39,878,684		720,412,603	19.48	0 70.1	505,009,235
1868.....	3,163,771	299,762,865	356,000,000	106,266	198,572	768,500	40,855,835		688,946,067	18.37	0 73.5	510,060,352
1869.....	2,568,874	299,762,865	356,000,000	106,266	198,572	768,500	40,855,835		700,375,869	18.16	0 85.6	599,521,770
1870.....	2,222,763	299,762,865	356,000,000	96,565	198,572	768,500	40,855,835		717,875,751	18.14	0 89.0	638,909,418
1871.....	1,700,985	318,261,241	356,000,000	88,296	167,592	593,520	40,855,835		738,570,904	18.18	0 87.5	646,249,541
1872.....	1,968,068	347,267,081	356,000,000	79,967	142,105	479,400	44,799,365		750,062,369	17.98	0 86.4	648,053,887
1873.....	1,294,421	351,991,032	356,000,000	76,752	127,625	415,210	45,881,296		781,490,916	18.23	0 91.0	711,156,734
1874.....	1,009,021	354,408,008	356,000,000	70,107	113,375	397,380	42,129,434		773,636,729	17.55	0 87.2	674,179,947
1875.....	786,844	352,998,836	356,000,000	66,917	104,705	398,760	34,446,595	10,920,688	748,303,474	16.53	0 89.5	671,679,858
1876.....	653,968	317,048,872	359,772,584	62,297	95,725	296,630	30,403,137	38,185,273	731,379,543	15.68	0 94.7	694,375,247
1877.....	531,611	324,514,294	346,681,016	63,262	90,485	274,940	26,547,769	39,155,638	729,215,508	15.19	0 99.4	725,083,925
1878.....	426,504	329,691,697	346,681,016	61,470	86,185	259,080	15,842,606	39,360,529	734,801,995	14.87	1 00.0	734,801,995
1879.....	352,459	344,505,427	346,681,016	60,975	82,485	242,590	7,314,954	24,061,449	735,522,956	14.46	1 00.0	735,522,956
1880.....	299,790											

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They entered into circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash, interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861, and 1862, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878, and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

# ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1880.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year end'd June 30.	3 per cent.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3-16 per cents.	Total interest- bearing debt.	Annual inter- est charge.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.				43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838	3,443,687
1861.				33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874	5,092,630
1862.		57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,682,485	365,304,826	22,048,509
1863.		105,629,388		30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634	41,854,143
1864.		77,547,636		300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763	78,853,487
1865.		90,496,931		245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918	137,742,617
AUG 31								
1865.		618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294	150,977,697
1866.		121,341,879		201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,480,622	2,332,331,207	146,068,196
1867.		17,737,025		198,533,439	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387	138,892,451
1868.	64,000,000	801,361		221,686,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,727	128,459,598
1869.	66,125,000			221,688,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522	125,523,998
1870.	59,550,000			221,688,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722	118,784,960
1871.	45,885,000	678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750	111,949,330
1872.	24,665,000	678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100	103,088,463
1873.	14,000,000	678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950	98,049,804
1874.	14,000,000	678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750	98,796,004
1875.	14,000,000	678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300	96,555,690
1876.	14,000,000			711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450	95,104,269
1877.	14,000,000		140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500	93,160,643
1878.	14,000,000	98,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650	738,619,000		1,704,735,650	94,654,472
1879.	14,000,000	741,622,000	250,000,000	508,440,350	283,681,350		1,797,643,700	83,773,778
1880.	14,000,000	739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,300	235,780,400		1,723,993,100	79,633,981

## Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year end'd June 30.	Debt on which inter- est has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no inter- est.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the U. S.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$
1860.	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	31,443,321	1 91	0 11
1861.	199,999		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	32,064,000	2 74	0 16
1862.	280,195	158,591,390	234,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	32,704,000	15 45	0 67
1863.	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33,365,000	33 31	1 25
1864.	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,083	1,709,452,277	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865.	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	35,228,000	78 25	4 29
1866.	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,256,173	137,200,010	2,636,056,163	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867.	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868.	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869.	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870.	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871.	1,948,902	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872.	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	40,604,000	52 95	2 56
1873.	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	41,704,000	50 49	2 35
1874.	3,126,590	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	42,856,000	49 10	2 31
1875.	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	44,060,000	47 44	2 19
1876.	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45,316,000	45 48	2 10
1877.	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	46,624,000	43 31	2 00
1878.	5,544,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	47,983,000	41 67	1 97
1879.	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	49,395,000	40 42	1 69
1880.	7,621,455	388,800,000	2,120,415,370	201,688,623	1,918,726,748	50,858,000	37 74	1 56

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

2.—The statement of population for 1860 and 1870 is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates by E. B. Elliott, of this department.

3.—The slight increase of the interest charge for 1878 is owing to the interest charge on bonds sold for resumption, less the amount saved by refunding at lower rates.

4.—The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after thirty days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.



**NUMBER TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING  
OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1880.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES IN WHICH DOCUMENTED.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	73	7,937	44	7,005			4	349	121	15,290
2 Alaska.....	10	125	1	46					11	171
3 Arizona.....			4	834			4	554	8	1,399
4 California.....	662	117,971	171	75,965			61	8,178	884	202,144
5 Connecticut.....	641	44,299	108	30,046	1	135	73	8,396	823	82,876
6 Delaware.....	159	12,128	21	4,042			2	117	182	16,287
7 Dist. of Columbia..	58	1,920	33	6,831					91	8,771
8 Florida.....	323	25,333	72	8,429					395	33,761
9 Georgia.....	86	9,354	33	11,764					119	21,118
10 Illinois.....	275	66,528	162	16,541			13	3,565	450	86,634
11 Indiana.....			66	5,709			1	696	67	6,404
12 Iowa.....			60	6,111					60	6,111
13 Kentucky.....			53	17,750					53	17,750
14 Louisiana.....	447	31,958	215	58,980			8	800	670	91,739
15 Maine.....	2,556	491,348	85	16,975			2	406	2,643	508,739
16 Maryland.....	1,645	81,856	139	38,742			4	423	1,788	121,021
17 Massachusetts.....	2,136	378,333	152	48,687			11	3,162	2,299	430,182
18 Michigan.....	470	62,105	393	70,426			116	29,664	979	162,196
19 Minnesota.....	1	50	54	6,028			32	2,269	87	8,346
20 Mississippi.....	119	2,970	42	3,971			20	1,653	181	8,564
21 Missouri.....			162	59,669			157	82,276	319	141,975
22 Nebraska.....			29	5,887					29	5,887
23 New Hampshire.....	69	9,482	5	206					74	9,688
24 New Jersey.....	906	58,123	113	17,742	216	21,407	68	11,690	1,303	108,363
25 New York.....	2,984	623,681	1,048	357,806	971	78,951	444	89,784	5,447	1,150,222
26 North Carolina.....	289	9,158	41	3,511					330	12,669
27 Ohio.....	196	56,275	222	69,405			67	13,829	485	139,509
28 Oregon.....	38	7,041	91	28,808			6	8,808	135	39,658
29 Pennsylvania.....	655	137,200	460	130,037	44	5,888	539	94,366	1,698	367,491
30 Rhode Island.....	241	16,588	59	24,518					300	41,106
31 South Carolina.....	173	5,017	49	6,414			1	51	223	11,482
32 Tennessee.....			92	14,401					92	14,401
33 Texas.....	230	7,713	32	4,439			2	587	264	12,739
34 Vermont.....	17	938	7	1,531	3	209			27	2,678
35 Virginia.....	1,061	26,638	96	6,717			3	199	1,150	33,554
36 Washington Ter.....	62	23,389	43	5,641					105	29,030
37 West Virginia.....			142	16,712			290	26,707	432	43,419
38 Wisconsin.....	258	50,800	128	23,182			2	101	388	74,083
Total.....	16,830	2,366,258	4,717	1,211,558	1,235	106,590	1,930	388,629	24,712	4,068,034
<b>SUMMARY.</b>										
Atlantic & Gulf Coasts.....	14,609	1,912,800	2,251	631,302	663	59,430	624	113,247	18,147	2,716,779
Pacific Coast.....	762	148,526	310	111,295			71	12,541	1,143	272,361
Northern Lakes.....	1,459	304,932	931	212,045	572	47,160	165	40,965	3,127	605,102
Western Rivers.....			1,225	256,916			1,070	216,876	2,295	473,792
Total United States.....	16,830	2,366,258	4,717	1,211,558	1,235	106,590	1,930	388,629	24,712	4,068,034

**Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels built in the United States  
during the Year 1880.**

GRAND DIVISIONS.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic & Gulf Coasts.....	397	52,673	141	32,974	1	97	50	7,033	589	92,777
Pacific Coast.....	15	937	25	7,643			1	363	41	8,943
Northern Lakes.....	48	5,447	65	14,306	16	1,790	8	1,356	137	22,899
Western Rivers.....			117	23,931			18	8,960	135	32,791
Grand Total.....	460	59,057	348	78,854	17	1,887	77	17,612	902	157,410

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO  
JUNE 30, 1880.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09			
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 208,942 81		
1793.....	4,255,306 56	337,705 70		
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 62		
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36		
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60		\$ 4,836 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45		83,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,367 95		11,963 11
1799.....	6,610,449 31	779,136 44		
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 75
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,045,033 43	534,343 38	167,726 06
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,628 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	50,198 44	487,626 29
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,698 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,621 61	13,061 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,363,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,939 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,252 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	698,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 63
1812.....	8,968,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,267,959 28
1816.....	36,306,874 88	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 03
1817.....	26,238,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,834,187 04	1,991,226 06
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	264,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,283,608 76	229,593 63	83,650 78	3,274,422 78
1820.....	15,006,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,004,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 46
1822.....	17,589,761 94	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 54
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 10
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,098,713 45	25,771 85	2,330 85	1,216,090 56
1826.....	23,341,331 77	21,589 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,885 68	2,626 90	1,495,845 96
1828.....	23,205,623 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,335 05	1,517,175 13
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	24,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,815 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 03
1833.....	29,082,508 91	2,759 00	394 12	3,967,682 55
1834.....	16,214,967 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,357,600 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 86
1837.....	11,169,290 39	5,493 84	1,687 70	6,776,236 62
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27		3,730,945 66
1839.....	23,137,924 81	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 40
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25		3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36		1,365,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	496 00		1,335,797 62
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25		898,158 18
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34		2,059,939 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12		2,077,022 30
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26		2,694,452 48
1847.....	23,747,964 66	375 00		2,498,365 20
1848.....	31,757,070 96	375 00		3,328,642 56
1849.....	28,346,738 82			1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42			1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92			2,352,305 30
1852.....	47,339,326 62			2,043,239 58

# RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1880.

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## RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1880.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1789-1791				\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792			\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793			38,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794			303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795		\$ 4,800 00	160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 59
1796		42,800 00	160,000 00	1,169,415 98	8,377,529 65
1797			80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798		78,675 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799			71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 31
1800			71,040 00	152,712 10	10,848,749 10
1801		10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 95
1802			39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,996,793 93
1803				131,945 44	11,064,097 63
1804				199,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805				40,382 30	13,560,693 29
1806				51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807				36,550 42	16,596,019 26
1808				21,822 85	17,060,661 93
1809				62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810				84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811				59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812				126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813		300 00		271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814		85 79		164,399 81	11,191,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74		285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	696 09	68,665 16		273,782 35	47,676,985 66
1817		267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818		412 82	525,000 00	57,617 71	21,585,171 04
1819			675,000 00	57,098 42	24,603,374 37
1820	4,000 00		1,000,000 00	61,338 44	17,940,669 55
1821			105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822			297,500 00	452,957 19	20,233,427 94
1823			350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824			350,000 00	127,603 60	19,381,212 79
1825			367,500 00	130,451 81	21,840,858 02
1826			402,500 00	94,588 66	25,280,434 21
1827			420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828			455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829			490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830			490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 61
1831			490,000 00	584,124 05	28,526,820 82
1832			490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833			474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834			234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835			506,480 82	759,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836			292,674 67	2,245,902 23	50,826,796 08
1837				7,001,444 59	24,954,153 04
1838				6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839				979,939 86	31,482,749 61
1840				2,567,112 28	19,480,115 33
1841				1,004,054 75	16,860,160 27
1842				451,985 97	19,976,197 25
1843	71,700 83			285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60			1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845				361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846				289,950 13	29,699,967 74
1847	28,365 91			220,808 30	26,467,408 10
1848	57,080 00			612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	487,065 48			686,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00			2,064,308 21	43,592,888 58
1851	4,264 92			1,185,166 11	52,555,039 33
1852				464,249 40	49,846,815 60

## Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1880.—Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1853.....	\$ 58,931,865 52			\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27			8,470,798 39
1855.....	53,025,794 21			11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50			8,917,644 93
1857.....	63,875,905 05			3,829,486 64
1858.....	41,789,820 96			3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38			1,756,687 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87			1,778,557 71
1861.....	39,582,125 64			870,658 54
1862.....	49,066,397 62		\$1,795,331 73	152,203 77
1863.....	69,069,642 40	\$ 37,640,787 95	1,485,103 61	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,333 29
1865.....	84,928,260 60	209,464,215 25	1,200,573 03	996,553 81
1866.....	179,046,651 58	309,226,813 42	1,974,754 12	665,031 08
1867.....	176,417,810 88	266,027,537 43	4,200,233 70	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 56	191,087,589 41	1,788,445 85	1,348,715 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	765,685 61	4,020,344 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	229,102 88	3,350,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,163 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72		2,575,714 19
1873.....	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	315,254 51	2,882,312 38
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90		1,862,428 93
1875.....	167,167,722 35	110,007,499 58		1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,964 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 95
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83		976,253 68
1878.....	130,170,680 20	110,561,624 74		1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58		924,781 06
1880.....	186,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,506 60
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$4,438,963,427 40</b>	<b>\$2,672,092,980 77</b>	<b>\$27,648,756 58</b>	<b>\$205,564,319 41</b>

## EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1880.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03		\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 38	1,100,702 09		13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,130,249 08		27,283 83
1794.....	750,350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,408 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480,910 13	410,562 03	23,475 68
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 98
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,396 58
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 09
1799.....	1,039,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,302 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,878 77	3,448,716 03	81 22
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,000 00
1803.....	1,842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 93	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890,137 01	1,224,355 38	1,649,641 44	234,200 00
1807.....	1,697,897 51	1,288,685 91	1,722,064 47	205,425 00
1808.....	1,423,285 61	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,575 00
1809.....	1,215,803 79	3,345,772 17	2,427,758 83	337,503 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,323 94	1,654,244 20	177,625 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,653,088 21	11,817,798 24	3,959,365 15	277,845 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,652,013 02	6,446,600 10	167,338 28
1814.....	2,208,029 70	20,350,806 86	7,011,290 60	167,394 86
1815.....	2,896,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,669,000 25	630,750 00

# RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, 1789-1880.

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Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1880.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,081 68
1854.....				1,105,352 74	73,800,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 68
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,056,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 92
1860.....	10,008 00			1,089,530 25	56,054,599 83
1861.....	33,630 90			1,023,515 31	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,281,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,653,446 89			25,441,556 00	322,031,158 19
1866.....	38,063,055 68			29,036,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,380 35			15,037,522 15	462,846,679 92
1868.....	29,203,929 50			17,745,403 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,755,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,256 09
1870.....	15,295,843 76			12,942,118 30	395,959,833 87
1871.....	8,892,839 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,061 23	364,694,229 97
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,575,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,379 69			15,431,915 31	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,380 58			24,070,602 31	290,066,584 70
1877.....	405,776 58			18,031,655 46	269,000,596 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,697 49	273,827,184 46
1880.....	110 00			21,978,525 01	333,526,610 98
Total.....	\$204,259,220 83	\$485,224 45	\$9,720,136 29	\$402,022,528 06	\$7,757,240,184 02

## EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1880.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 52
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,253 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 00
1795.....	63,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,516 73	2,836,110 52
1798.....	104,845 33		2,955,875 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 08		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,369 97
1801.....	73,533 37		4,411,830 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 80		4,185,043 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,367,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,369,578 48	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,833 54		2,866,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	83,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,436 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,402 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,989 91		3,599,455 22	28,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 36		4,593,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,963,571 00

**Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1880—Continued.**

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.....	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 18
1817.....	3,613,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,698 49	319,463 71
1818.....	3,836,839 61	5,622,715 10	2,963,695 00	506,704 27
1819.....	3,067,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 39
1820.....	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,990 00	316,750 01
1821.....	2,223,121 64	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,006 44
1822.....	1,967,996 24	3,111,981 48	2,224,458 98	575,007 41
1823.....	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,503,765 83	380,781 82
1824.....	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 85	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.....	2,748,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.....	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,218,902 45	743,447 83
1827.....	2,713,476 58	3,948,977 88	4,963,877 45	750,624 88
1828.....	3,676,062 64	4,145,544 56	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.....	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.....	3,237,416 04	4,767,128 88	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.....	3,064,646 10	4,841,835 55	3,856,183 07	930,738 04
1832.....	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,956,370 29	1,352,419 75
1833.....	5,716,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 93
1834.....	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 38	3,956,260 42	1,003,953 20
1835.....	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,939 06	1,706,444 48
1836.....	5,398,279 72	11,747,845 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.....	9,998,370 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.....	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 63	5,504,191 34
1839.....	5,725,990 89	8,916,995 89	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.....	5,995,398 96	7,095,267 23	6,113,896 99	2,331,794 86
1841.....	6,090,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.....	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 68
1843.....	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 63	678,371 00
1844.....	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,632 39
1845.....	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,351 35
1846.....	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,455,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.....	6,885,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,635 76	1,430,411 30
1848.....	5,650,851 25	27,688,334 21	8,408,476 02	1,252,296 81
1849.....	12,886,334 24	14,558,473 26	9,786,705 82	1,374,161 55
1850.....	16,045,763 36	9,687,024 58	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.....	17,886,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.....	17,604,171 45	8,521,506 19	8,918,842 10	3,043,676 04
1853.....	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,880,494 12
1854.....	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.....	24,080,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,095 11	2,772,990 78
1856.....	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.....	28,665,498 77	19,169,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.....	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,053,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.....	28,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.....	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 83	2,991,121 54
1861.....	23,327,287 69	23,001,530 67	12,387,156 62	2,865,481 17
1862.....	21,386,862 59	389,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.....	23,198,382 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,235 81	3,152,032 70
1864.....	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.....	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.....	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.....	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31,034,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.....	53,009,967 87	123,246,648 82	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.....	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	53,237,461 56	57,655,875 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,938 15
1871.....	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,027 21	7,426,997 44
1872.....	60,984,757 42	35,372,167 20	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 82
1873.....	73,328,110 06	46,323,188 31	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 84
1874.....	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....	73,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....	56,252,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.....	53,177,708 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.....	65,741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.....	57,508,850 18	38,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 09
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$1,515,441,855 51</b>	<b>\$4,313,669,032 48</b>	<b>\$1,012,808,272 97</b>	<b>\$187,158,535 22</b>

\* In this amount is included \$15,500,000 invested under Geneva award.

# EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1880. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1880—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.	\$ 188,804 15		\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 23,373,432 58
1817.	297,374 43		4,536,282 55	15,454,609 92
1818.	890,719 90		6,209,954 03	13,808,673 78
1819.	2,415,839 85		5,211,730 56	16,300,273 44
1820.	3,208,376 31		5,151,004 32	13,184,530 57
1821.	242,817 25		5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.	1,945,199 40		5,172,788 79	9,827,643 51
1823.	1,780,588 52		4,922,476 40	9,784,154 59
1824.	1,499,326 59		4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.	1,308,810 57		4,366,767 40	11,490,459 94
1826.	1,556,593 83		3,975,542 96	13,062,316 27
1827.	976,138 86		3,486,071 51	12,653,096 65
1828.	880,573 57		3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.	949,594 47		2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.	1,363,297 31		1,912,574 93	13,229,533 33
1831.	1,170,665 14		1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.	1,184,422 40		772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.	4,589,152 40		303,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.	3,364,285 30		202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.	1,954,711 32		57,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.	2,882,797 96			30,868,164 04
1837.	2,672,162 45			37,243,214 24
1838.	2,156,057 29		14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.	3,142,750 51		399,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.	2,603,562 17		174,598 08	24,139,920 11
1841.	2,388,434 51		284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.	1,378,931 33		773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.	839,041 12		523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.	2,032,008 99		1,833,452 13	20,660,108 01
1845.	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,231 43	1,040,458 18	21,896,369 61
1846.	1,811,097 56		842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.	1,744,883 63		1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.	1,227,496 48		2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,993,542 61
1850.	1,866,886 02		3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.	2,293,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,054,717 66
1852.	2,401,858 78	170,063 42	4,000,297 80	40,399,964 56
1853.	1,756,306 20	420,498 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.	1,292,865 00	2,877,818 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.	1,477,612 33	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.	1,296,220 65	365,372 80	1,963,822 37	66,772,527 64
1857.	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,592,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.	1,219,768 30	574,443 08	1,652,055 67	72,330,487 17
1859.	1,222,222 71		2,637,649 70	66,358,960 07
1860.	1,100,802 32		3,144,120 94	60,066,754 71
1861.	1,034,599 73		4,084,157 30	62,616,065 78
1862.	862,170 47		13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.	1,078,513 36		24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.	4,985,473 90		53,686,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,395,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.	15,606,549 88	58,476 51	133,067,724 91	386,954,731 43
1867.	20,936,561 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,947,733 87
1868.	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.	28,340,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,235,498 00	164,421,507 15
1871.	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,583,827 58
1872.	28,533,402 76	6,968,266 76	117,357,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.	29,359,426 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,488,636 90
1874.	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.	29,456,216 22		103,093,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.	28,257,395 69		100,243,271 23	164,367,813 36
1877.	27,963,752 27		97,124,511 58	141,535,497 35
1878.	27,137,019 08		102,500,874 65	134,463,452 15
1879.	35,121,482 39		105,327,949 00	161,619,984 53
1880.	56,777,174 44		95,757,575 11	171,886,382 67
Total.....	\$547,241,335 57	\$65,572,794 67	\$2,105,630,421 61	\$7,576,319,084 75

# SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS, 1863-1880.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,992,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	5,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,067,501	2,946,562	1,459,171	10,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,195,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,358
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,324,338	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,870	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,659
1879.....	52,572,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	382,755	7,668,394	.....
Total in 18 years.....	767,836,304	505,145,263	133,276,668	57,778,264	10,628,892	185,325,374	1,010,686,588

## COST OF COLLECTION.

The total cost of collecting Internal Revenue in the United States for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1880, was as follows:

For salaries and expenses of collectors.....	\$ 1,798,954.69
For salaries and expenses of revenue agents and sub-officers.....	1,955,000.00
For dies, paper and stamps.....	423,558.15
For expenses of detecting and punishing violations of internal revenue laws.....	75,000.00
For salaries of officers, clerks and employees in the office of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.....	253,330.00

Total cost.....\$ 4,505,842.84

Total collections, (less commissions on sale of stamps).....\$123,961,916

Being 3.63 per cent. of amount collected.

## Refunding the Debt.

The great rapidity with which the public debt of the United States has been refunded at 4 per cent. interest, is the most remarkable financial fact of the day. The advantage to the country of placing the debt at 4 per cent. instead of 6 per cent., involves far more than the saving of interest to the taxpayers, which alone amounts to 33 per cent., or about thirty million dollars per annum. The saving in interest reduces correspondingly the annual expenditure of the Government, leaving that amount of money in the hands of the people for investment and use. But the other great advantage of refunding is that nearly the whole debt will be changed from securities held abroad to a loan held and owned by the people of the United States. The calling in of the 6 per cent. bonds, the high rate of interest on which, and the security, caused them to be sought for in Europe, saves the annual drain of specie to pay the interest. This has already reversed the balance of exchanges in the precious metals, the United States becoming an importer of gold and silver, instead of an exporter. The interest on the debt stays at home, refuting all the channels of our national commerce and industry. Now that the rate of interest is so reduced, foreign investors prefer European securities, British 3 per cent. consols, which can usually be bought below par, or French *rentes*, which draw 5 per cent. interest, while none of our bonds are sold under par. It is now in order for France to refund her national debt, more than six milliards, (over \$1,200,000,000.) of which was placed in 1871-2 at 82½ and 84½, thus actually costing the French Government in interest a fraction over 6 per cent. instead of 5 per cent., which it nominally draws.



# RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE, 1874-1880. 71

## AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1874-1880.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.*
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama.....	135,793	115,689	109,341	108,010	137,970	92,533	135,890
2 Arizona.....	10,043	10,263	11,976	15,520	20,371	24,471	26,984
3 Arkansas.....	68,877	75,377	68,201	85,850	115,736	115,188	126,089
4 California.....	2,481,941	2,988,033	3,095,040	2,749,594	2,146,790	2,210,735	2,783,634
5 Colorado.....	64,855	70,532	72,669	75,775	83,508	114,936	168,259
6 Connecticut.....	580,379	627,718	658,115	661,420	580,336	516,281	461,180
7 Dakota.....	11,944	10,040	12,156	22,396	29,954	33,699	41,653
8 Delaware.....	357,654	360,331	417,593	470,175	480,937	378,632	304,398
9 Dist. of Col.....	115,574	112,227	114,599	26,018	*	*	*
10 Florida.....	133,675	124,778	174,258	165,891	183,823	200,425	204,590
11 Georgia.....	384,623	388,237	362,736	278,279	333,520	318,736	322,074
12 Idaho.....	18,832	19,136	16,994	16,562	19,778	21,894	22,665
13 Illinois.....	15,419,721	17,634,627	23,730,694	21,870,203	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614
14 Indiana.....	4,823,496	4,653,789	5,579,126	6,037,220	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636
15 Iowa.....	933,261	1,040,218	1,212,618	1,310,400	958,951	838,387	854,850
16 Kansas.....	149,758	133,636	150,604	139,763	133,358	176,936	252,734
17 Kentucky.....	6,950,279	9,025,588	7,705,593	9,534,425	6,880,614	7,463,862	8,885,545
18 Louisiana.....	982,465	606,264	629,788	626,440	586,641	585,889	712,049
19 Maine.....	128,089	107,473	90,656	79,621	70,696	75,531	76,768
20 Maryland.....	2,351,107	2,760,737	2,577,579	2,705,246	2,320,795	2,262,452	2,393,957
21 Massachusetts.....	2,792,303	2,708,014	2,752,216	2,668,727	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653
22 Michigan.....	1,788,080	1,931,285	2,066,164	1,821,882	1,602,803	1,653,777	1,611,758
23 Minnesota.....	227,356	228,662	248,776	239,462	275,003	306,584	364,682
24 Mississippi.....	107,619	95,968	85,165	78,688	86,824	87,272	91,233
25 Missouri.....	4,325,486	4,564,875	2,981,942	4,460,063	5,071,233	5,026,143	5,449,654
26 Montana.....	29,028	23,666	20,985	20,730	27,104	30,085	33,714
27 Nebraska.....	276,587	262,472	502,398	602,743	699,821	875,906	912,735
28 Nevada.....	52,549	58,803	67,923	68,312	59,017	60,622	60,455
29 N. Hamp's.....	248,679	299,390	260,261	234,999	228,188	222,899	278,139
30 New Jersey.....	1,725,627	2,363,469	3,779,940	4,987,961	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,207,808
31 New Mexico.....	18,418	22,066	22,162	17,711	19,325	18,576	31,651
32 New York.....	15,182,363	15,238,882	14,616,724	14,452,179	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877
33 N. Carolina.....	1,485,731	1,630,424	1,671,138	1,775,848	1,818,480	2,411,917	2,354,006
34 Ohio.....	14,985,411	14,662,720	16,587,909	15,474,690	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,999
35 Oregon.....	46,773	47,330	49,673	53,100	60,683	68,471	76,982
36 Penn'sylv'a.....	6,373,672	6,157,960	5,973,432	6,279,046	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,969,930
37 Rhode Isl'd.....	233,165	231,978	222,673	233,165	246,760	230,583	210,884
38 S. Carolina.....	108,581	122,278	105,804	105,633	119,242	105,229	111,961
39 Tennessee.....	664,717	861,645	596,714	897,182	844,485	907,425	1,008,736
40 Texas.....	272,638	258,297	245,709	237,949	265,932	250,649	233,106
41 Utah.....	41,684	31,890	33,332	28,438	43,936	47,413	74,352
42 Vermont.....	56,317	58,582	47,125	50,093	44,339	50,159	50,545
43 Virginia.....	6,308,665	7,660,921	7,314,394	7,932,221	6,501,730	6,424,468	5,781,409
44 Washington.....	17,999	21,147	20,411	21,373	23,011	30,277	27,018
45 W. Virginia.....	516,119	508,868	430,978	461,031	326,472	322,620	370,672
46 Wisconsin.....	2,369,664	2,722,077	3,308,770	2,867,440	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517
47 Wyoming.....	11,238	11,942	15,063	15,204	15,207	14,197	15,948
<b>Aggregate receipts each year.....</b>	<b>96,368,422</b>	<b>108,771,723</b>	<b>110,718,683</b>	<b>112,544,657</b>	<b>104,717,320</b>	<b>106,933,367</b>	<b>116,848,220</b>
Adhesive stamps†.....	6,136,245	6,557,230	6,518,488	6,450,429	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394
Salaries.....	139,472	233	588	98	.....	.....	.....
Collections under Act of May 8, 1872.....	.....	216,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Aggregate receipts from all sources.....</b>	<b>102,644,749</b>	<b>110,546,876</b>	<b>117,237,770</b>	<b>118,995,184</b>	<b>111,097,725</b>	<b>113,170,906</b>	<b>124,516,614</b>

\* The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the 3d Maryland District.

† These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

## UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States as amended in 1878.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on average amount of deposits, each month.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.
Banks, savings, and savings institutions, having no capital stock and making no profit on deposits, are exempt from tax on so much of their deposits as is invested in United States securities, and on all sums not exceeding \$2,000 in the name of one person.	
Banks and bankers, on capital, beyond the average amount invested in United States bonds, each month.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association), corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations), and every corporation, State bank, or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
— manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	10 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	1 75
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigars or cigarettes, imported in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale), special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail), special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Rectifiers, special tax.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	16
Spirits distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb.....	16
Tobacco, dealers in.....	5 00
Tobacco, manufacturers of.....	10 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale.....	25 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail.....	500 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, for sales in excess of \$1,000, per dollar of excess.....	50
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc.....	50 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals.....	25 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance.....	10 00
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90

Wines and champagne (imitation), not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	\$2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles....	1 20

**STAMP TAXES.**

Bank check, draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money whatsoever, drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company.....	2 cents.
Playing cards, each pack.....	5 cents

**MEDICINES, PREPARATIONS, COSMETICS, ETC.**

Every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any pills, powders, tinctures, troches, or lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences, spirits, oils, or other preparations or compositions whatsoever, made and sold, or removed for consumption and sale, by any person or persons whatever, wherein the person making or preparing the same has, or claims to have, any private formula or occult secret or art for the making or preparing the same, or has, or claims to have, any exclusive right or title to the making or preparing the same, or which are prepared, uttered, vended or exposed for sale under any letters-patent, or held out or recommended to the public by the makers, venders, or proprietors thereof as proprietary medicines, or as remedies or specifics, and for every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any essence, extract, toilet water, cosmetic, hair oil, pomade, hair dressing, hair restorative, hair dye, tooth wash, dentifrice, tooth paste, aromatic cachous, or any similar articles, by whatsoever name the same have been, now are, or may hereafter be called, known, or distinguished, used or applied, or to be used or applied as perfumes or applications to the hair, mouth, or skin, made, prepared, and sold or removed for consumption and sale in the United States as follows; where such packet, box, bottle, vial, or other inclosure, with its contents, shall not exceed, at the retail price or value, the sum of twenty-five cents.....	1 cent.
Exceeding twenty-five, and not exceeding fifty cents.....	2 cents.
Exceeding fifty, and not exceeding seventy-five cents.....	3 cents.
Exceeding seventy-five cents, and not exceeding one dollar.....	4 cents.
Exceeding one dollar, for every additional fifty cents or fractional part thereof, an additional.....	2 cents.

**MATCHES, WAX TAPERS, AND CIGAR LIGHTS.**

Friction matches, or lucifer matches, or other articles made in part of wood, and used for like purposes, in parcels or packages containing 100 matches or less, for each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Packages containing more than 100, and not more than 200 matches.....	2 cents.
And for every additional 100 matches, or fractional parts thereof.....	1 cent.
Wax tapers, double the rates upon friction or lucifer matches.	
Cigar lights, made in part of wood, wax, glass, paper, or other materials, in parcels or packages containing 25 lights or less in each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Parcels or packages containing more than 25, and not more than 50 lights....	2 cents
For every additional 25 lights or fractional part of that number, one cent additional.....	1 cent.

# **SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1880.**

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan-	Coin and	Total.	Merchan-	Coin and	Total.
	dise.	bullion.		dise.	bullion.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			79,643,556
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,731
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.....			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,683
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,854,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,372,987	27,543,622
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,798,588	8,797,005	32,595,593
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,934	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,439,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,730,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,344,859	19,922,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,911,632	126,521,332	21,636,553	1,676,256	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,472,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	10,626,140	6,868,335	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,832,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,633	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,387,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,735	11,721,538
1843.....	42,453,464	22,320,335	64,773,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,389	146,545,738	6,166,754	1,844,410	8,011,156
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,340	147,857,539	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1821, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.  
The figures for 1843 are for 4 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept. 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1793, TO JUNE 30, 1880.—Continued.

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790			22,460,844			19,666,000
1791			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793			28,990,425			21,000,000
1794			28,073,767			26,500,000
1795			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800			52,121,891			31,810,903
1801			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803			51,072,594			42,305,961
1804			48,768,403			41,467,477
1805			67,420,981			42,357,002
1806			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808			43,992,686			9,433,546
1809			38,602,409			31,405,702
1810			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816			129,964,944			64,781,896
1817			79,891,981			68,313,500
1818			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819			67,939,317			50,976,838
1820			56,441,571			51,683,640
1821	49,096,405	12,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822	68,295,674	17,440,335	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823	61,310,736	1,275,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824	53,847,432	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825	66,295,722	2,616,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	53,449,825	605,885	53,055,710
1827	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,922	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828	66,975,505	160,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	693,037	50,669,669
1829	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,834,049	55,067,307	612,886	55,700,193
1830	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831	82,808,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,583	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832	75,327,688	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,720,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	366,842	70,317,698
1834	86,973,147	16,235,374	103,208,521	80,623,662	729,601	81,024,163
1835	122,007,974	7,353,273	129,361,247	100,459,481	792,601	101,189,082
1836	158,811,892	9,422,283	168,234,175	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838	80,552,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	845,738	96,406,618
1839	145,870,816	1,273,309	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,505,891
1840	86,250,335	2,700,872	88,951,207	111,690,561	2,225,073	113,915,634
1841	114,776,309	2,299,213	112,477,096	108,639,236	2,746,496	106,383,722
1842	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844	96,390,548	559,630	96,950,168	99,581,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845	105,599,541	3,691,807	101,907,734	98,455,380	844,446	99,299,776
1846	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,351	102,141,893
1847	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,630	150,637,464
1848	140,051,838	6,790,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849	132,565,108	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1880—(Continued).**

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,498	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,261,382	267,978,647	13,620,120	3,938,340	17,558,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,394	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,507,206	16,278,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,599,388	26,933,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,054,217	5,991,210	20,045,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,869,466
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	12,115,612	329,562,895	15,233,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,097	14,742,117
1867....	395,63,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	357,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,088,127	22,651,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,084	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,083,629	28,505,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,680	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,488	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	30,900,717	563,906,153	14,168,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,611	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,532	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1873, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

**Estimated Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals during  
the Twenty-seven Years from 1849 to 1875, inclusive.**

COUNTRIES.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>
Entire World.....	2,761.7	1,573.9	4,335.6
United States.....	1,351.6	*265.55	1,617.15
Other Countries.....	1,410.1	1,308.35	2,718.45

\* Seventeen years, 1850 to 1875. The silver mines of the United States were first discovered in 1859.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1879—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850...	164,034,033	1847,523	163,186,510	134,900,233	2,046,679	136,946,912	.....
1851...	200,476,808	15,949,669	194,528,639	178,630,138	18,069,580	196,689,718	.....
1852...	195,387,314	268,746	195,656,060	154,981,147	37,437,837	192,368,984	.....
1853...	250,157,145	268,042	250,425,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854...	275,991,779	3,730,408	279,722,187	215,328,300	38,062,570	253,390,870	.....
1855...	231,650,340	1,369,887	233,020,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856...	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	.....
1857...	333,511,295	3,408,229	336,919,524	278,906,718	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858...	242,678,412	9,048,596	251,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	.....
1859...	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,292,080	57,502,305	335,804,385	.....
1860...	396,282,485	1,049,253	397,331,738	316,242,423	66,946,851	383,189,274	.....
1861...	274,656,325	40,348,401	315,004,726	204,899,616	22,799,870	228,699,486	.....
1862...	173,330,300	10,572,063	183,902,363	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863...	225,375,280	1,421,056	226,796,336	186,003,912	55,993,562	241,997,474	305,884,998
1864...	301,113,324	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865...	309,650,525	6,784,970	316,435,495	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866...	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,377
1867...	381,043,708	16,178,299	397,222,007	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,732,288
1868...	444,873,441	4,150,241	349,026,682	269,889,900	83,745,675	353,135,575	454,301,712
1869...	496,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,996	318,082,693	413,961,115
1870...	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	276,616,473	43,883,802	320,500,275	499,092,143
1871...	505,802,414	7,231,335	513,033,809	428,368,908	84,403,539	512,802,397	592,518,651
1872...	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,151	72,798,240	501,285,371	549,219,718
1873...	624,689,737	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,093,439	73,905,546	578,998,985	649,132,593
1874...	550,556,733	21,534,187	572,090,910	569,433,421	69,699,690	639,133,107	693,039,054
						*10,200,059	*11,424,066
1875...	518,846,825	12,635,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	83,857,129	583,141,229	643,094,707
						*15,596,524	*15,596,524
1876...	445,938,796	9,469,070	455,407,836	525,582,247	50,038,691	575,620,938	644,956,406
						*10,507,563	*10,507,563
1877...	433,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	589,670,220	43,134,738	632,804,958	676,115,592
						*13,051,798	*13,051,798
1878...	422,896,834	23,143,074	446,039,908	680,683,798	27,054,985	707,738,783	722,774,499
						*10,535,857	*10,535,857
1879...	433,679,124	12,858,594	446,537,718	698,340,790	17,555,035	715,895,825	717,093,777
						*13,158,005	*13,158,005
1880...	656,262,441	85,239,284	741,501,725	823,946,353	9,347,893	841,501,388	841,501,388

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World,  
also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the  
Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	1849-75...	27	102.39	58.29	160.68
United States.....	1849-75...	27	50.06	15.62	59.69
“ “.....	1856-75...	17	52.33	49.94	102.17
Other Countries.....	1849-75...	27			

**TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.**  
Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>I. FREE OF DUTY.</b>				
<b>ARTICLES.</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argols.....lbs.	14,011,764	14,445,534	1,903,723	2,105,403
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back.....			3,424,995	5,644,274
<b>BARKS:</b>				
Medicinal—Peruvian, calisaya, Lima, &c.....lbs.	6,388,641	6,014,625	2,083,522	1,678,113
Barks used for tanning.....			259,853	476,382
Cork bark and wood, unmanufactured.....			494,704	663,556
Bolting Cloths.....			254,684	372,227
Books.....			278,468	291,488
Camphor, crude.....lbs.	982,590	2,445,471	141,096	362,862
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines.....			4,174,061	6,735,862
Chloride of lime or bleaching powder, lbs.	61,046,124	71,170,256	661,087	985,585
Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of, lbs.	5,766,267	7,409,643	1,095,862	1,306,239
Cochineal.....lbs.	1,398,975	1,364,285	716,171	890,168
Coffee.....lbs.	377,848,473	446,850,727	47,356,819	60,360,769
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	2,993,677	3,847,792	499,901	591,120
Cutch or catechu, and terra-japonica or gambier.....lbs.	19,206,473	47,588,639	751,602	1,803,542
Dye-woods, in sticks.....cwt.	1,469,037	1,816,304	1,406,179	1,808,730
Eggs.....doz.	6,022,506	7,773,492	646,735	901,932
<b>FISH, NOT OF AMERICAN FISHERIES:</b>				
Fresh, of all kinds.....lbs.	8,432,835	10,761,907	283,827	320,403
Herring, pickled.....bbls.	55,732	46,723	192,069	154,003
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	101,420	112,468	649,721	493,059
All other.....			763,915	912,336
Fur Skins, undressed.....			1,705,999	2,496,277
Guano, (except from bonded islands,) tons	17,801	8,420	636,668	108,735
Gums.....	12,571,219	17,842,086	1,597,626	2,444,302
Gypsum or plaster Paris, unground.....tons.	100,619	120,615	98,796	120,736
<b>HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED:</b>				
Horse-hair, used for weaving.....lbs.	1,063,371	1,849,900	237,732	412,632
Hair of all kinds.....lbs.	2,121,418	3,048,520	324,156	547,439
Hides and skins, other than furs.....			15,969,017	30,092,254
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign coun- tries.....			1,462,920	2,078,841
India rubber & gutta-percha, crude.....lbs.	14,878,584	16,826,099	6,068,088	9,606,239
Indigo.....	1,611,812	2,625,240	1,488,481	2,752,900
Madder, not including the extract of.....lbs.	1,620,533	4,421,636	83,116	212,384
<b>OILS:</b> Whale or fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.	182,625	407,416	60,701	170,525
Vegetable, fixed or expressed.....galls.	1,238,896	1,820,422	553,363	761,210
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	504,373	545,244	382,528	641,307
Paintings, statuary and other works of art, of American artists.....			194,132	214,787
<b>PAPER MATERIALS:</b>				
Bags, of cotton or linen.....lbs.	89,962,702	185,188,943	2,402,457	5,474,737
Other materials.....lbs.	31,931,407	58,727,621	793,786	1,562,461
Seeds.....			322,277	590,103
Silk, raw.....lbs.	1,889,776	2,562,236	8,371,025	12,024,699
Soda, nitrate of.....lbs.	76,285,798	67,414,825	1,348,572	1,805,110
Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....tons.	65,919	83,238	1,487,698	1,927,798
Tea.....	60,194,673	72,162,936	14,577,618	19,782,631
Tin in bars, blocks or pigs.....cwt.	143,612	293,060	2,312,297	6,223,176
Wood, unmanufactured.....			1,758,632	2,884,579
Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands.....			3,131,273	4,464,463
All other free articles.....			7,260,533	10,130,486
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY.....</b>			<b>142,681,505</b>	<b>208,301,863</b>



## TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>2. DUTIABLE.</b>				
<b>ARTICLES.</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Animals, living.....			2,794,129	3,739,996
Beer, ale, porter, and other malt li- quors.....galls.	897,487	1,007,297	688,806	683,485
Books, pamphlets, engravings and other publications.....			1,778,657	2,196,400
Brass, and manufactures of.....			269,924	387,198
<b>BREADSTUFFS, AND OTHER FARINACEOUS FOOD:</b>				
Barley.....bush.	5,720,979	7,135,258	5,402,680	4,527,921
Barley, malt.....bush.	537,995	1,023,447	460,450	829,571
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	94,446	143,347	14,806	33,263
Indian corn or maize.....bush.	83,869	58,876	33,612	65,364
Oats.....bush.	13,395	489,576	4,509	152,659
Rice.....lbs.	70,271,247	51,943,609	2,009,372	1,316,132
Rye.....bush.	477,762	532,586	246,528	373,558
Wheat.....bush.	2,011,291	462,882	1,794,562	534,475
Wheat flour.....bbls.	12,606	5,161	59,756	28,532
Meal, or flour made from oats, In- dian corn, rye and buckwheat.....			44,374	54,310
Peas, beans and other seeds of legu- minous plants.....bush.	369,822	342,258	303,766	296,927
All other farinaceous food, and pre- parations of, including arrowroot, pearl or hulled barley, &c.....			239,658	349,599
Bristles.....lbs.	417,234	984,285	474,368	1,009,495
Buttons of all kinds, including button materials partly fitted for buttons ex- clusively.....			3,197,070	3,877,103
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines.....			4,670,550	5,764,698
Chicory, ground or prepared and root.....lbs.	4,002,566	3,877,144	144,688	142,243
<b>CLOTHING, (except of silk, and except hosiery, &amp;c., of cotton or wool:)</b>				
Cut and sewed together.....			201,088	415,550
Articles of wear.....			970,208	1,030,349
Coal, bituminous.....tons.	491,473	477,517	1,724,466	1,593,505
Cocoa, manufactured, not including cho- colate.....lbs.	60,760	104,487	17,370	30,096
<b>COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Ore.....cwts.	2,152	40,743	20,689	185,080
Pigs, bars, ingots, old and other un- manufactured.....lbs.	154,955	5,262,086	17,961	821,329
Manufactures of.....			276,746	409,803
Cordage, rope and twine of all kinds.....lbs.	307,179	871,390	37,356	101,241
<b>COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Bleached and unbleached.....sq. yards.	6,673,088	9,486,163	789,359	1,020,277
Printed, painted or col'd.....sq. yards.	5,195,126	9,341,639	707,064	1,179,999
Hosiery, shirts and drawers.....			4,997,335	7,514,989
Jeans, denims, drillings, &c.....sq yds.	1,043,268	6,422,387	141,066	1,067,669
Other manufactures of.....			13,293,486	19,146,432
Earthen, stone and china ware.....			4,082,787	5,650,267
Fancy goods.....			4,119,217	5,983,163
<b>FISH, NOT OF AMERICAN FISHERIES:</b>				
Herring, pickled.....bbls.	18,950	26,168	189,204	288,407
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	2		14	
Sardines and anchovies, preserved in oil.....			912,391	1,102,410
All other.....			118,050	132,684
<b>FLAX, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Flax, raw.....tons.	2,935	4,378	969,451	1,248,919
Manufactures of, by yard.....			11,517,647	18,659,215
Other manufactures of.....			2,876,190	3,822,189
<b>Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....</b>			10,390,511	13,270,678

## Total Imports into the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>2. DUTIABLE.</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Furs and dressed fur-skins.....			2,810,291	3,927,836
<b>GLASS, AND GLASSWARE:</b>				
Cylinder, crown or common win- dow.....lbs.	20,256,069	44,566,788	595,070	1,439,285
Cylinder and crown, polished.....sq. ft.	38,940	61,004	11,110	15,602
Fluted, rolled or rough plate.....sq. ft.	169,361	563,760	6,527	22,799
Cast polished plate, not silvered.....sq. ft.	1,553,073	2,131,666	699,459	835,658
Cast polished plate, silvered.....sq. ft.	1,986,806	2,897,747	575,549	911,144
Other manufactures of.....			1,334,764	1,997,024
<b>HAIR, (excepting that of the alpaca goat, and other like animals,) AND MANUFAC- TURES OF:</b>				
Hair, human and manufactures of.....			185,576	275,277
Hair, other and manufactures of.....			195,437	647,610
<b>HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Raw.....tons.	17,711	24,902	1,829,008	3,068,004
Manufactures of, by yard.....sq. yds.	30,645	262,666	9,061	70,738
Other manufactures of.....			98,600	152,837
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufac- tures of.....			174,137	312,051
<b>IRON AND STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Pig iron.....lbs.	196,171,339	1,690,432,637	1,924,128	14,654,227
Castings.....lbs.	156,962	107,854	6,357	3,387
Bar iron.....lbs.	53,967,822	251,902,056	1,224,035	5,197,510
Boiler iron.....lbs.	24,591	484,893	879	11,504
Band, hoop and scroll iron.....lbs.	27,473	35,063,200	645	719,199
Railroad bars or rails, of iron.....lbs.		193,729,467		2,790,759
Sheet-iron.....lbs.	2,760,243	23,705,306	153,417	865,820
Old and scrap iron.....tons.	11,052	631,690	130,757	13,301,917
Hardware.....			111,231	163,056
Anchor, cables and chains of all kinds.....lbs.	1,078,790	3,305,359	55,332	157,752
Machinery.....			549,875	1,227,610
Fire-arms.....			576,702	830,350
Steel ingots, bars, sheets and wire.....			1,281,942	4,598,407
Railroad bars or rails, of steel.....lbs.	5,848,877	148,522,037	70,071	2,161,527
Cutlery.....			1,171,924	1,741,991
Files.....			91,719	157,734
Saws and tools.....			6,281	5,139
Other manufactures of iron and steel.....			2,091,853	5,126,129
<b>Jewelry, and all manufactures of gold and silver.....</b>			299,512	347,271
<b>JUTE AND OTHER GRASSES, AND MANUFAC- TURES OF:</b>				
Raw.....tons.	69,590	82,471	3,781,037	5,075,945
Manufactures of by yard.....sq. yds.	2,236	4,514	360	1,584
Gunny cloth, gunny bags, and manu- factures of, used for bagging.....lbs.	2,856,195	1,949,260	146,660	89,614
Other manufactures of.....			1,629,750	2,764,342
<b>LEAD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Pigs, bars and old.....lbs.	1,671,122	8,742,118	62,908	325,076
Manufactures of.....			1,432	2,037
<b>LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Leather of all kinds.....lbs.	5,948,836	13,372,666	3,667,564	7,623,769
Gloves of kid, and all other of skin or leather, dozen pairs.....	676,928	663,813	3,317,788	3,670,525
Other manufactures of.....			571,502	910,739
Marble and stone, and manufactures of.....			689,288	888,874
Metals, metal composition and manufac- tures of.....			824,557	1,300,497
Musical instruments.....			627,732	917,778
<b>OILS: Coal and other mineral oils.....galls.</b>	331,591	389	20,941	152
Whale and fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.	61,509	92,819	45,908	55,133
Olive, salad.....galls.	192,326	264,782	354,582	442,985

## IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

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Total Imports into the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>2. DUTIABLE.</b>				
<b>OILS—Continued.</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Olive, not salad.....galls.	149,742	118,969	97,620	83,543
All other vegetable, fixed.....galls.	465,696	655,416	252,852	329,881
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	144,587	242,949	173,482	336,917
Optum, and extract of.....lbs.	405,967	533,451	1,809,696	2,786,606
Paintings, chromo-lithographs, photo- graphs and statuary.....			1,074,907	2,104,565
<b>PAINTS:</b>				
White lead.....lbs.	1,260,157	1,866,501	75,660	105,768
Red lead and litharge.....lbs.	171,435	236,754	8,355	11,224
Whiting and Paris white.....lbs.	1,366,263	1,732,656	5,977	7,109
Other paints and painters' colors.....			669,688	984,703
<b>PAPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Printing paper.....lbs.	30,470	1,077,967	3,069	75,936
Writing paper.....			17,562	28,167
Paper-hangings and other paper.....			106,983	130,948
Papier-maché, and other manufac- tures of paper, including parch- ment.....			1,058,768	1,436,069
Perfumery and cosmetics.....			294,363	390,392
Potatoes.....bush.	2,624,149	721,768	1,345,744	276,454
Precious stones.....			3,842,007	6,698,478
Provisions, (meats, poultry, lard, butter, cheese, &c.) not including vegetables...			819,226	1,234,992
Salt.....lbs.	906,615,513	963,970,711	1,776,741	1,887,432
Saltpetre, (nitrate of potash,).....lbs.	9,376,734	14,156,481	384,827	563,696
<b>SEEDS:</b>				
Flaxseed or linseed.....bush.	1,009,261	1,464,196	1,613,001	2,261,049
All other.....			278,559	428,076
<b>SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Dress and piece goods.....			16,100,162	20,924,176
Hosiery.....			155,471	358,367
Other manufactures of.....			7,757,765	10,906,147
<b>SODA, AND SALTS OF:</b>				
Bicarbonate.....lbs.	2,725,774	8,367,441	66,069	143,654
Carbonate, including sal-soda and soda-ash.....lbs.	237,060,202	322,191,592	3,055,372	4,592,902
Caustic soda.....lbs.	45,774,916	44,791,635	1,187,625	1,083,757
Acetate, sulphate, phosphate, and all other salts of soda.....lbs.	2,455,212	1,617,836	25,990	21,946
Spices of all kinds; also ginger, ground; pepper and mustard.....lbs.	16,369,958	21,317,469	1,923,171	2,428,657
Straw and palm-leaf, manufactures of.....			2,565,679	3,947,002
<b>SUGAR AND MOLASSES:</b>				
Brown sugar.....lbs.	1,741,650,489	1,731,389,785	67,820,101	74,716,586
Refined sugar.....lbs.	130,552	15,654	8,656	1,349
Molasses.....galls.	88,365,575	38,008,930	7,188,388	8,705,243
Melada and syrup of sugar-cane.....lbs.	50,888,121	36,539,637	1,442,256	1,183,402
Candy and Confectionery.....lbs.	37,522	53,684	6,537	9,219
Sulphur, refined.....cwt.	5,126	3,175	10,963	6,530
<b>TIN, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
In plates.....cwt.	2,469,081	3,385,740	10,147,460	17,223,266
Other manufactures of.....			54,107	62,808
<b>TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Leaf.....lbs.	6,593,466	9,759,355	3,545,515	4,911,086
Cigars.....lbs.	619,280	652,402	2,266,910	2,404,812
Other manufactures of.....			76,451	86,402
Watches, watch movements and mate- rials.....			920,599	1,529,948
<b>WINE, SPIRITS AND CORDIALS.</b>				
Spirits and cordials in casks..proof				
galls.	1,192,077	1,237,594	1,248,924	1,489,250
Spirits and cordials in bottles.....doz.	84,211	122,830	448,578	600,611
Wine in casks.....galls.	4,080,938	4,087,332	2,054,700	2,356,705
Wine in bottles.....doz.	298,715	407,328	2,284,833	3,289,768

## Total Imports into the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>2. DUTIABLE.</b>				
<b>WOOD, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cabinet ware, house furniture and all manufactures of wood.....			924,464	1,122,016
Boards, deals, plank, joists and scantling.....M feet.	355,304	515,343	3,292,042	5,086,880
Shingles.....M.	48,710	59,402	93,619	117,347
Timber, sawed or hewn, wholly or in part.....			4,737	10,332
Other lumber.....			184,227	314,023
<b>WOOL, SHEEP'S AND HAIR OF THE ALPACA GOAT AND OTHER LIKE ANIMALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Unmanufactured.....lbs.	39,005,155	128,131,747	5,034,545	23,727,650
Cloths and cassimeres.....			6,255,195	10,773,912
Woolen rags, shoddy, mungo, waste and flocks.....lbs.	92,614	1,388,233	22,121	297,196
Shawls.....			1,367,927	1,364,608
Blankets.....			1,675	5,032
Carpets.....sq. yards.	267,686	1,543,535	367,105	1,237,431
Dress goods.....sq. yards.	49,732,403	66,400,204	12,436,861	15,360,542
Hosiery, shirts and drawers.....			393,825	611,912
Other manufactures of.....			3,511,112	4,260,460
<b>ZINC, SPELTER OR TUTENEGUE AND MANU- FACTURES OF:</b>				
In blocks or pigs.....lbs.	1,390,637	8,514,826	52,182	333,334
In sheets.....lbs.	1,177,080	5,101,902	56,312	260,066
All other dutiable articles.....			3,868,610	6,782,132
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF DUTIABLE MER- CHANDISE.....</b>			303,096,270	459,652,883
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FREE OF DUTY.....</b>			142,681,505	208,301,863
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IM- PORTED.....</b>			445,777,775	667,954,746
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF COIN AND BUL- LION IMPORTED.....</b>			20,296,000	93,034,310
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS.....</b>			466,073,775	760,989,056
<b>Brought in American Vessels.....</b>			143,590,353	164,087,606
<b>Brought in Foreign Vessels.....</b>			310,499,599	579,394,159
<b>Brought in Cars and other land vehicles.....</b>			11,983,823	17,507,291
			466,073,775	760,989,056
<b>SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS:</b>				
Gold Bullion.....			1,297,244	20,337,445
Gold Coin—American.....			3,654,859	18,207,559
Gold Coin—Foreign.....			672,845	42,213,392
<b>TOTAL GOLD IMPORTED.....</b>			5,624,948	80,758,396
Silver Bullion.....			2,447,888	1,961,425
Silver Coin—American Trade Dollars.....				783,062
Other American.....			5,873,151	2,508,401
Foreign.....			6,350,013	7,003,026
<b>TOTAL SILVER IMPORTED.....</b>			14,671,052	12,275,914

## TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.  
Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>1. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.</b>				
<b>ARTICLES.</b>				
Acids .....	2,523,690	2,442,747	65,826	71,231
<b>AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:</b>				
Fanning mills .....	No. 50	4	8,042	305
Horse powers .....	No. 30	28	17,147	11,682
Mowers and reapers .....	No. 9,412	6,919	893,972	768,945
Plows and cultivators .....	No. 21,975	21,254	159,822	169,211
All other .....			1,854,405	1,295,599
<b>ANIMALS, LIVING:</b>				
Hogs .....	No. 75,129	83,434	700,262	421,089
Horned cattle .....	No. 136,720	182,756	8,379,200	13,344,195
Horses .....	No. 3,915	3,060	770,742	675,139
Mules .....	No. 4,153	5,198	530,999	532,362
Sheep .....	No. 215,680	209,137	1,082,938	892,647
All other and fowls .....			23,623	16,688
Ashes, pot and pearl .....	lbs. 1,060,691	1,231,528	61,266	110,578
Bark, for tanning .....			130,939	210,126
<b>BEEF, ALE AND PORTER:</b>				
In bottles .....	doz. 125,873	146,739	204,282	262,450
In casks .....	galls. 93,014	111,308	34,987	36,368
Bells, and bell and bronze metal .....			17,740	15,866
Billiard tables and apparatus .....			29,563	28,390
Blacking .....			142,011	163,021
Bones and bone dust .....	cwt. 42,397	32,630	70,800	46,431
Bone black, ivory black & lamp black .....	lbs. 1,026,127	1,249,958	48,347	66,069
Books, pamphlets, maps and other publications .....			725,404	626,630
Brass, and manufactures of .....			200,871	183,468
<b>BREAD AND BREADSTUFFS:</b>				
Barley .....	bush. 715,536	1,128,923	401,180	784,819
Bread and biscuit .....	lbs. 15,565,190	14,759,755	682,471	686,158
Indian corn .....	bush. 86,296,252	98,169,877	40,635,120	53,298,247
Indian corn meal .....	bbls. 397,160	351,613	1,052,231	981,361
Oats .....	bush. 5,452,136	766,366	1,618,644	308,129
Rye .....	bush. 4,851,715	2,912,754	3,103,970	2,362,765
Rye flour .....	bbls. 4,351	5,190	15,113	24,728
Wheat .....	bush. 122,353,936	153,252,795	130,701,079	190,546,305
Wheat flour .....	bbls. 5,629,714	6,011,419	29,567,713	35,333,197
Other small grain and pulse .....			817,536	1,272,028
Maizena, farina and all other preparations of breadstuffs, used as food .....			1,740,471	2,439,098
Bricks, other than fire .....	M. 7,827	4,663	51,714	36,299
Brooms and brushes of all kinds .....			138,184	110,410
Candles, tallow and other .....	lbs. 1,815,699	1,954,725	225,104	237,627
Carriages, carts, and parts of .....			1,023,735	823,702
Cars, railroad, passenger and freight .....	No. 361	1,376	249,393	583,723
Clocks, and parts of .....			1,002,388	1,356,742
Coffee, cocoa and spices, including ginger, pepper and mustard .....			70,209	93,238
<b>COAL:</b>				
Anthracite .....	tons. 386,916	392,626	1,427,886	1,362,901
Bituminous .....	tons. 276,000	222,634	891,512	695,179
Combs .....			11,525	16,098
<b>COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Ore .....	cwts. 23,070	21,623	102,152	55,763
Pigs, bars, sheets and old .....	lbs. 17,200,739	4,206,258	2,751,183	667,242
All other manufactures of .....			79,900	126,213
Cordage, rope and twine of all kinds .....	lbs. 3,960,361	3,229,875	391,504	356,308
<b>COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Sea Island .....	lbs. 4,030,228	5,061,634	1,108,072	1,683,900
Other, unmanufactured .....	lbs. 1,624,342,605	1,816,999,480	161,196,178	209,582,005
Colored manufactures .....	yds. 45,116,068	37,758,166	3,209,285	2,956,760

## Total Exports from the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.</b>				
<b>COTTON &amp; MANUFACTURES OF—</b> <i>Continued.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Uncolored manufactures.....yds.	84,081,319	68,821,667	6,288,131	5,834,541
All other manufactures of.....			1,866,634	1,190,117
Drugs, chemicals and medicines.....			2,385,367	2,756,469
Dyestuffs.....			647,323	702,750
Earthen, stone and china ware.....			80,898	106,724
Fancy articles.....			593,603	518,198
<b>FRUITS:</b>				
Apples, dried.....lbs.	7,379,836	3,158,367	296,794	192,069
Apples, green or ripe.....bush.	1,388,800	1,121,754	980,455	1,190,560
Other fruit, green, ripe or dried.....			252,415	272,715
Preserved in cans or otherwise.....			386,718	436,290
Furs and fur skins.....			4,828,158	5,404,418
Gas fixtures and chandeliers.....			36,853	36,237
Ginseng.....lbs.	391,264	391,083	465,611	533,042
Glass and glassware.....			763,644	749,866
Glue.....lbs.	394,097	150,718	43,779	22,650
<b>HAIR:</b>				
Unmanufactured.....			279,170	232,726
Manufactures of.....			18,629	24,562
<b>HATS, CAPS AND BONNETS:</b>				
Of wool, fur and silk.....			253,678	198,639
Of palm leaf, straw, &c.....			66,795	23,094
Hay.....tons	8,127	13,739	122,122	206,819
<b>HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Hemp, unmanufactured.....cwts.	1,281	1,591	8,155	8,796
Cable and cordage.....cwts.	16,182	16,490	170,179	179,979
All other manufactures of.....			1,163,471	1,083,676
Hides and skins, other than fur.....			1,171,523	649,074
Hops.....lbs.	5,458,159	9,739,556	701,095	2,673,292
Ice.....tons.	87,866	45,666	196,758	136,686
<b>INDIA RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA MANUFACTURES:</b>				
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	12,964	13,980	20,225	28,072
All other manufactures.....			263,889	278,606
<b>IRON AND STEEL:</b>				
Iron, and manufactures of—				
Pig.....lbs.	6,828,098	2,948,773	85,949	54,115
Bar.....lbs.	2,220,893	723,382	58,987	26,302
Boiler plate.....lbs.	1,107,348	202,649	84,359	7,160
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	11,518,772	1,555,840	177,151	32,746
Sheet, band and hoop.....lbs.	363,913	298,629	13,697	15,401
Castings.....			225,746	222,276
Car wheels.....No.	8,270	10,864	72,673	86,103
Stoves and parts of.....			98,606	91,473
Steam engines, locomotive.....No.	73	60	567,302	466,313
Steam engines, stationary.....No.	104	108	104,984	136,087
Boilers for steam engines, when separate from the engines.....			121,879	104,271
Machinery.....			3,452,538	3,490,410
Nails and spikes.....lbs.	9,476,471	7,215,553	264,192	297,939
All other manufactures of iron.....			4,186,642	3,943,870
<b>STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Ingots, bars, sheets and wire.....lbs.	108,329	131,478	9,084	15,223
Cutlery.....			65,277	71,122
Edge tools.....			860,528	926,882
Files and saws.....			34,361	31,118
Firearms.....			2,169,230	2,286,091
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	2,578,811	702,040	66,363	14,744
All other manufactures of steel.....			414,903	296,930
<b>Jewelry, and other manufactures of gold and silver.....</b>			311,829	231,531
Junk, (old,) and oakum.....cwts.	4,887	3,906	84,243	32,132
Lamps.....			304,440	263,110
Lead, and manufactures of.....			280,771	49,899

# TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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Total Exports from the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>I. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Leather—				
Morocco, and other fine.....			953,188	658,242
Sole, upper and all other.....lbs.	28,719,628	21,834,492	5,846,882	5,086,118
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	329,355	373,274	402,557	441,039
Saddlery and harness.....			132,699	133,705
All other manufactures of.....			433,743	441,052
Lime and cement.....bbls.	60,657	41,989	74,097	52,584
<b>MANURES:</b>				
Guano.....tons.	354	475	8,741	14,891
Other substances used for manures.....			1,231,841	588,777
<b>MARBLE AND STONE:</b>				
Rough.....			148,457	199,051
Manufactures of.....			430,848	453,912
Matches.....			127,336	119,246
Mathematical, philosophical and optical instruments.....				
			56,168	87,161
<b>MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:</b>				
Organs, melodeons, &c.....			447,307	530,112
Piano fortes.....			320,669	261,824
All other.....			17,731	19,441
<b>NAVAL STORES:</b>				
Rosin and turpentine.....bbls.	1,112,816	1,040,345	2,159,141	2,368,180
Tar and pitch.....bbls.	52,350	41,221	101,445	84,728
Oil cake.....lbs.	340,995,395	453,023,225	4,394,010	6,259,827
<b>OILS:</b>				
Mineral, crude, (including all natural oils without regard to gravity,) galls	25,874,488	28,297,997	2,180,413	1,927,207
Mineral, refined or manufactured—				
Naphtha, benzine, gasoline, &c.galls.	15,054,861	18,411,044	1,258,780	1,192,229
Illuminating.....galls.	351,586,442	367,326,823	85,999,862	31,789,575
Lubricating, (heavy paraffine, &c.) galls.	2,487,681	5,162,835	655,468	1,039,124
Residuum, (tar, pitch and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled.).....bbls.	78,739	113,500	210,726	276,490
<b>Animal—</b>				
Lard.....galls.	1,963,208	1,507,596	1,037,923	816,447
Neat's foot and other animal.....galls.	145,641	30,383	134,832	23,519
Sperm.....galls.	812,928	482,153	719,831	487,004
Whale, and other fish.....galls.	2,236,265	1,022,889	756,248	349,109
<b>Vegetable—</b>				
Cotton seed.....galls.	5,352,530	6,997,796	2,232,880	3,225,414
Linseed.....galls.	30,679	38,431	22,485	31,214
Volatile or essential.....			242,329	219,612
<b>ORDNANCE STORES:</b>				
Cannon.....			1,100	4,400
Cartridges and fuses.....			740,490	439,298
Gunpowder.....lbs.	1,256,840	1,203,414	166,751	177,891
Shot and shell.....lbs.	3,095,877	510,166	1,058,348	155,755
<b>Ore, argentiferous, (or silver bearing.)</b>				
.....cwis.	9,385	10,318	148,195	187,350
Paints and painters' colors.....			225,499	231,774
Paintings and engravings.....			193,733	198,579
Paper and stationery.....			1,117,677	1,183,140
Perfumery.....			286,754	302,993
Plated ware, of silver or other metal.....			289,425	292,563
Printing presses and type.....			197,969	251,227
<b>PROVISIONS:</b>				
Bacon and hams.....lbs.	732,249,576	759,773,109	51,074,433	50,967,623
Beef—fresh.....lbs.	54,025,832	84,717,194	4,883,090	7,441,918
Salted or cured.....lbs.	36,950,563	45,237,472	2,336,378	2,881,047
Butter.....lbs.	38,248,016	39,236,658	5,421,205	6,690,687
Cheese.....lbs.	141,654,474	127,553,907	12,579,968	12,171,720

## Total Exports from the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.</b>				
<b>PROVISIONS—Continued.</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Condensed milk.....			119,883	121,013
Eggs.....doz.	91,740	85,885	14,258	14,148
Fish, dried or smoked.....cwt.	197,130	179,450	748,747	739,231
Fish, fresh.....			80,437	124,962
Fish, pickled.....bbls.	47,764	54,345	290,862	284,233
Fish, other cured.....			2,939,587	2,326,444
Lard.....lbs.	326,658,686	374,979,286	22,856,673	27,920,367
Meats, preserved.....			7,311,408	7,877,200
Mutton, fresh.....lbs.	1,440,197	2,335,858	123,013	176,218
Oysters.....			453,306	543,895
Pickles and sauces.....			12,908	17,158
Pork.....lbs.	84,401,676	95,949,780	4,807,568	5,390,252
Onions.....bush.	64,695	55,152	60,022	50,074
Potatoes.....bush.	625,342	696,080	545,109	522,039
Other vegetables.....			79,530	89,053
Vegetables, prepared or preserved.....			120,275	133,900
Quicksilver.....lbs.	3,624,827	3,574,412	1,418,331	1,360,176
RAGS: Cotton and linen.....lbs.	1,119,102	774,169	23,437	14,430
Woolen.....lbs.	77,778	30	2,819	3
Rice.....lbs.	740,136	183,534	35,538	13,366
Salt.....bush.	43,710	22,179	13,612	6,613
Scales and balances.....			196,186	199,412
<b>SEEDS:</b>				
Clover*.....lbs.		26,526,295		2,401,351
Cotton.....lbs.	16,897,988	12,142,137	141,188	134,116
Timothy, garden and all other.....			2,140,640	241,356
Sewing machines, and parts of.....			1,648,914	1,649,367
<b>SOAP:</b>				
Perfumed, and all toilet.....			30,827	38,567
Other.....lbs.	12,297,689	14,566,891	621,811	690,122
Spermaceti.....lbs.	147,503	197,847	35,489	45,018
<b>SPIRITS, DISTILLED:</b>				
From grain.....galls.	7,052,266	10,112,598	2,262,150	2,586,685
From molasses.....galls.	1,239,082	1,285,268	398,136	397,247
From other materials.....galls.	20,309	20,640	12,955	43,613
Spirits of turpentine.....galls.	7,575,556	7,097,200	2,045,673	2,132,154
Starch.....lbs.	14,298,654	10,311,736	601,797	447,842
Steam and other fire engine apparatus.....			16,189	10,942
<b>SUGAR AND MOLASSES:</b>				
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	43,955	16,858	3,202	1,064
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	72,909,009	30,125,146	6,164,024	2,717,563
Molasses.....galls.	4,727,367	3,596,010	919,173	539,603
Candy and confectionery.....			32,274	81,757
Tallow.....lbs.	99,963,752	110,767,627	6,934,940	7,589,232
Tin, and manufactures of.....			103,467	144,185
<b>TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Leaf.....lbs.	322,279,540	215,910,187	25,157,364	16,379,107
Cigars.....M.	2,299	2,583	53,397	67,621
Snuff.....lbs.	13,522	15,883	5,946	6,074
All other manufactures of.....			2,998,633	1,989,271
Trunks and valises.....			158,181	183,758
Umbrellas, parasols and sun shades.....			10,864	8,230
Varnish.....galls.	54,987	45,383	86,976	96,082
<b>VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:</b>				
Steamers.....tons.	609	294	42,700	51,550
Sailing vessels.....tons.	4,208	6,141	85,795	184,930
Vinegar.....galls.	22,873	16,534	6,227	4,123
Watches, and parts of.....			83,045	96,495
Wax, (bees.).....lbs.	168,745	193,217	45,823	48,880
Wearing apparel.....			550,119	466,233
Whalebone.....lbs.	78,322	131,332	199,753	255,847
Wine.....galls.	46,224	154,887	49,775	123,317

\* Clover-seed not specified separately prior to July, 1879, but included under "Timothy, garden, and all other."



# TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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Total Exports from the United States, 1879-80.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.
<b>1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.</b>				
<b>WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists and scantling.....M feet.	275,102	285,194	3,972,608	4,223,259
Laths, palings, pickets, curtain sticks, broom handles and bed slats.....M.	4,476	4,089	13,002	11,936
Shingles.....M.	55,858	54,311	176,514	165,893
Box shooks.....			103,788	136,082
Other shooks, staves and headings.....			3,666,652	3,510,976
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....No.	148,604	149,230	248,085	262,029
All other lumber.....			680,068	765,560
Fire wood.....cords.	3,444	3,876	11,096	11,562
Hop, hoop, telegraph and other poles. Logs, masts, spars and other whole timber.....			466,209	427,187
Timber, sawed and hewed.....cubic ft.	13,255,241	16,365,346	613,706	691,194
All other timber.....			1,748,528	2,219,320
Household furniture.....			164,192	98,733
Wooden ware.....			1,804,296	1,653,878
All other manufactures of wood.....			255,770	331,137
<b>WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>			1,699,992	1,728,650
Wool, raw and fleece.....lbs.	60,784	191,551	17,444	71,987
Carpets.....yards.	8,133	8,541	8,118	8,530
All other manufactures of.....			338,615	208,046
<b>ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Ore or oxide.....cwt.	10,660	13,024	40,399	42,036
Plates, sheets, pigs or bars.....lbs.	2,132,949	1,368,302	170,654	119,264
<b>ALL ARTICLES NOT ENUMERATED:</b>				
All other unmanufactured articles.....			1,545,045	782,661
All other manufactured articles.....			4,138,687	5,518,283
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MER- CHANDISE, (mixed gold and cur- rency values.).....</b>			699,538,742	823,946,353
<b>GOLD VALUE OF MERCHANDISE.....</b>			698,340,790	823,946,353
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....</b>			17,556,035	9,347,893
<b>TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....</b>			717,093,777	833,294,246
Shipped in American Vessels.....			128,425,339	115,917,891
Shipped in Foreign Vessels.....			600,769,633	730,072,637
Shipped in Cars and other land vehicles..			5,730,521	4,875,530
<b>TOTAL.....</b>			734,925,593	850,866,058
<b>2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST TWO YEARS.</b>				
Total value of merchandise.....			\$12,098,651	\$ 11,692,305
Total value of coin and bullion.....			7,442,406	7,795,026
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....</b>			\$ 19,541,057	\$ 19,487,331
<b>Add Total Domestic Exports.....</b>			717,093,777	833,294,246
<b>GROSS EXPORTS.....</b>			\$736,634,834	\$852,781,577
<b>DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN:</b>	<b>1877.</b>	<b>1878.</b>	<b>1879.</b>	<b>1880.</b>
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$645,785,076	\$709,906,428	\$711,637,393	\$835,638,658
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	56,163,237	33,740,125	24,997,441	17,142,919
<b>GROSS EXPORTS.....</b>	<b>\$701,948,313</b>	<b>\$743,646,553</b>	<b>\$736,634,834</b>	<b>\$852,781,577</b>

## INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

*Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forft. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None, except of excess.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	24	Fine of \$100 or imprisonment.	No grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfeit. of 10 per cent. on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	None.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess over 12 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico.....	6	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No statute.
New York.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon.....	10	12	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	6	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	None.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y.....	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

## Crime and Pauperism in the United States.

There is hardly any inquiry more frequent than where to find statistics of crime and pauperism in the United States; and there is no inquiry perhaps, to which a more thoroughly unsatisfactory answer must be made. Only a very few States publish any returns whatever regarding the number, even, of criminals convicted in the Courts; and of those few, some report only the convictions of crime in the higher Courts, while others include all who were imprisoned or convicted on summons before petty magistrates. After careful examination of all the State documents, the conclusion is compelled that no compilation from them of the aggregate or the comparative statistics of crime in this country can be made.

This conclusion is enforced by the reports of the Superintendent of the Census of the United States. No provision for classifying the convictions in each State according to offences of the graver or more petty character has been made in the Census. Says the Superintendent; "of course it is not possible with the inadequate inquiries authorized to be made, and with the more inadequate agencies provided for the prosecution of these inquiries, to present the criminal statistics of the States satisfactorily according to any idea or plan." He further notes, as one glaring illustration of the misleading character of such statistics as the census contains, that Pennsylvania was returned with only 2,930 convictions during the year, while New York, with but slightly larger population, was returned with 58,067 convictions—or nearly twenty times as many as Pennsylvania. Returns thus out of all proportion were due to the fact that in New York all persons convicted of crime in the police and justices' courts were taken for the Census returns, while in Pennsylvania only convictions before Courts of record were admitted.

In the United States, the general government has nothing to do with the administration of criminal law in the States, except so far as the very slight proportion of violations of the laws of the United States is concerned. Of the latter the Attorney-General makes an annual report as to the number of convictions, and a similar duty is in a very few of the States required of the Attorney-General, as to the convictions under State laws.

The following table exhibits the number of criminals actually confined in State prisons or penitentiaries in each State where the statistics could be procured. The figures represent in most cases, the year 1878, or 1879.

	Criminals in Prison.	Populat'n in 1880.		Criminals in Prison.	Populat'n in 1880.
1 Alabama.....		1,262,344	20 Missouri.....	1,294	2,169,091
2 Arkansas.....		802,564	21 Nebraska.....		452,432
3 California.....	615	864,086	22 Nevada.....	144	62,265
4 Connecticut.....	251	622,683	23 New Hampshire.....	180	347,784
5 Delaware.....		146,654	24 New Jersey.....	823	1,130,892
6 Florida.....	71	266,566	25 New York.....	5,576	5,083,173
7 Georgia.....	590	1,538,983	26 North Carolina.....		1,400,000
8 Illinois.....	1,900	3,078,636	27 Ohio.....	1,362	3,197,794
9 Indiana.....	1,231	1,978,358	28 Oregon.....	104	174,767
10 Iowa.....	358	1,624,463	29 Pennsylvania.....	1,861	4,282,738
11 Kansas.....	406	995,335	30 Rhode Island.....		276,528
12 Kentucky.....	983	1,648,599	31 South Carolina.....	625	995,706
13 Louisiana.....	625	940,263	32 Tennessee.....	1,153	1,542,463
14 Maine.....	221	648,945	33 Texas.....		1,597,509
15 Maryland.....	170	935,139	34 Vermont.....	175	332,286
16 Massachusetts.....	757	1,789,086	35 Virginia.....	1,015	1,512,203
17 Michigan.....	809	1,634,096	36 West Virginia.....	218	618,193
18 Minnesota.....	245	780,807	37 Wisconsin.....	309	1,315,386
19 Mississippi.....	997	1,131,899			

With respect to pauperism, the difficulties of securing any general results are still greater. Of the multitude of almshouses, poorhouses, and workhouses scattered through the United States, or of the number of paupers securing temporary or permanent relief in such institutions, no State reports furnish information in more than three or four States. So exclusively is the relief of pauperism a local matter, that we can only gather once in ten years, through the returns of the Census, the number of public pensioners receiving support as paupers during the year preceding. And these statistics must be largely fictitious, because of the irregular and conflicting methods of accounting, or recording the persons receiving relief, whether temporary, repeated, or by the year.

The editor, while recording with profound regret the highly unsatisfactory facts here given, presents them as a possible incentive to State authorities to make legal provision for a record of the statistics both of crime and of pauperism. Annual records alone can supply comparative statistics of any value. The only excuse for presenting this brief article, such as it is, in a book of facts, is that it forms sometimes an important part of knowledge to know that nothing can be known.

## AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1880.

The following table exhibits, by denominations, the amount of National-Bank and Legal-tender notes outstanding on November 1, 1880, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of notes for the same date in 1878 and 1879:

Denominations.	1880.			1879.	1878.
	Amount of national bank notes.	Amount of legal tender notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
Ones.....	\$2,292,482	\$21,954,900	\$24,247,382	\$22,887,502	\$24,652,750
Twos.....	1,207,260	21,829,318	23,036,578	21,030,863	22,915,066
Fives.....	99,910,760	67,132,138	167,042,898	169,522,863	148,116,015
Tens.....	113,820,580	75,835,008	189,655,588	181,447,558	168,908,021
Twenties.....	75,631,560	72,088,277	147,719,837	141,445,333	131,785,709
Fifties.....	21,418,300	24,359,175	45,777,475	46,177,945	47,658,995
One hundreds.....	26,888,900	33,069,700	59,958,600	58,339,790	58,331,470
Five hundreds.....	639,500	16,126,000	16,765,500	23,088,000	31,159,000
One thousands.....	239,000	14,401,500	14,640,500	23,111,500	33,794,500
Five thousands.....		565,000	565,000	3,250,000	
Ten thousands.....		320,000	320,000	2,500,000	
Fractions of notes not presented or destroyed.....	15,129		15,129	13,586	11,561
Totals.....	\$42,063,451	\$47,681,016	\$89,744,467	\$82,815,520	\$67,333,137
Deduct for legal-tenders, destroyed in Chicago fire.....		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Totals.....	\$42,063,451	\$46,681,016	\$88,744,467	\$81,815,520	\$66,333,137

The aggregate amount of national bank notes in circulation November 1, 1878, was \$319,652,121, as against \$335,134,504 on November 1, 1879, and \$342,063,451 November 1, 1880. The aggregate of legal-tender notes (greenbacks) outstanding was precisely the same November 1, 1880, as it was two years preceding. The total amount of paper money January 1, 1879, (the date of resumption) was \$668,702,134; November 1, 1880, \$688,744,467; showing an increase of \$20,042,433 in paper money (national bank notes) since resumption.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings-Banks, with the Number of their Depositors and the Average Amount Due to Each in 1879 and 1880.

States.	1878-79.			1879-80.		
	Number of deposits.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of deposits.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
Maine.....	77,978	\$21,164,503	\$297 00	75,443	\$20,978,140	\$278 07
New Hampshire.....	87,279	26,282,136	301 13	89,934	28,204,791	313 62
Vermont.....	27,872	6,753,105	242 29	29,143	7,348,812	252 16
Massachusetts.....	674,251	209,860,431	311 25	675,555	208,378,709	305 49
Rhode Island.....	82,893	42,806,057	516 41	93,193	43,095,534	463 51
Connecticut.....	199,795	72,515,468	362 95	202,385	72,842,443	359 92
New York.....	810,017	299,074,639	369 22	864,470	319,258,501	369 31
New Jersey.....	61,662	15,194,362	260 41	68,437	17,470,014	255 20
Pennsylvania.....	74,354	19,323,351	267 96	88,680	23,356,285	270 14
Maryland.....	*54,500	19,981,366	366 63	*54,500	19,981,366	366 63
District Columbia.....	3,845	280,609	72 98	4,077	367,692	90 19
Louisiana.....	6,008	2,009,835	334 52	6,178	1,794,096	290 49
Ohio.....	*22,340	8,796,811	393 76	*24,570	9,710,771	395 23
California.....	85,913	57,846,725	672 53	*58,997	47,719,829	808 85
Totals.....	2,268,707	\$62,490,298	\$272 72	2,335,582	\$61,106,973	\$261 71

\* Estimated.

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS,  
1873-1880.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1880.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years:

	Sept. 12, 1873.	Oct. 2, 1874.	Oct. 1, 1875.	Oct. 2, 1876.	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.
	1,976 banks.	2,004 banks.	2,087 banks.	2,089 banks.	2,080 banks.	2,063 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.
<b>RESOURCES.</b>								
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Loans.....	944.2	954.4	984.7	931.3	891.9	834.0	878.5	1,041.0
Bonds for circulation..	388.3	383.3	370.3	337.2	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8
Other U. S. bonds.....	23.6	28.0	28.1	47.8	45.0	94.7	71.2	43.6
Other stocks, bonds, etc	23.7	27.8	33.5	34.4	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9
Due from other banks..	149.5	134.8	144.7	146.9	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5
Real estate.....	34.7	38.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	46.7	47.8	48.0
Specie.....	19.9	21.2	8.1	21.4	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3
Legal-tender notes.....	92.4	80.0	76.5	84.2	66.9	64.4	69.2	56.6
National-bank notes....	16.1	18.5	18.5	15.9	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2
Clearing-house ex- changes.....	100.3	109.7	87.9	100.0	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1
U. S. certificates of de- posit.....	20.6	42.8	48.8	29.2	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7
Due from U. S. Treas- urer.....		20.3	19.6	16.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1
Other resources.....	17.3	18.9	19.1	19.1	28.7	24.9	22.1	23.0
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,830.6</b>	<b>1,877.2</b>	<b>1,882.2</b>	<b>1,827.2</b>	<b>1,741.1</b>	<b>1,767.3</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>2,105.8</b>
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>								
Capital stock.....	481.0	498.8	504.8	499.8	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6
Surplus fund.....	120.3	129.0	134.4	132.2	122.8	116.9	114.8	120.5
Undivided profits.....	54.5	51.5	53.0	46.4	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1
Circulation.....	340.3	334.2	319.1	292.2	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3
Due to depositors.....	640.0	683.8	679.4	666.2	630.4	668.4	736.9	888.2
Due to other banks.....	173.0	175.8	179.7	179.8	161.6	165.1	201.2	267.6
Other liabilities.....	11.5	9.1	11.8	10.6	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,830.6</b>	<b>1,877.2</b>	<b>1,882.2</b>	<b>1,827.2</b>	<b>1,741.1</b>	<b>1,767.3</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>2,105.8</b>

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1880,

COMPARED WITH 1876, 1877, 1878, and 1879.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, Dec., 1880.

Years.	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.		Total.		
	Number.	Capital—millions.	Deposits—millions.	Number.	Capital—millions.	Deposits—millions.	Number.	Capital—millions.	Deposits—millions.	Number.	Deposits—millions.	Number.	Capital—millions.	Deposits—millions.
1876.....	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877.....	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,798	218.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878.....	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,709	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879.....	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.6	1,893.5
1880.....	2,076	466.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	788.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9

# ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF GOLD AND SILVER AND PAPER MONEY IN CIRCULATION IN 24 COUNTRIES, AT THE LATEST DATES.

[NOTE.—The Years in the Table refer to the latest Census or estimate of population.]  
[From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint of the United States, December, 1873.]

Countries.	Year.	Popula- tion.	Specie.					Total. Dollars.	Total Paper and Specie. Dollars.	Per Capita.		
			Paper. Dollars.	Gold. Dollars.	Silver, full Legal Tender. Dollars.	Silver, Limited Tender. Dollars.	Paper. Specie.			Circu- lation.		
1. Austria *	1869	35,904,435	322,938,854	43,200,000	27,390,000			\$70,590,000	\$900	\$	\$ 9 96	
2. Australia .....	1879	2,600,000	21,604,936	845,000,000				\$70,590,000	8 31	19 23	27 54	
3. Belgium .....	1876	5,398,185	58,419,000	110,000,000	55,498,000			\$232,419,000	10 95	32 60	43 55	
4. Brazil *	1872	10,108,291	91,000,000					(c)	9 00			
5. Canada .....	1871	8,602,321	29,047,742	e6,331,285				\$10,231,285	89,339,027	8 06	2 86	
6. Colombia *	1870	2,951,311	1,895,343	700,000	\$4,000,000			\$4,700,000	6,595,343	9 88	2 24	
7. Denmark .....	1870	1,912,142	18,900,000	\$20,000,000				\$24,893,000	43,793,000	9 88	13 00	
8. France .....	1876	36,905,788	466,755,000	386,700,000				e1,150,244,850	1,025,999,850	12 65	31 41	
9. Germany .....	1875	42,727,360	229,596,220	328,183,462	113,288,000			\$772,704,689	5 28	12 71	44 06	
10. Great Britain .....	1871	31,693,398	209,148,875	618,619,043				\$711,995,211	921,144,048	6 61	29 11	
11. Greece *	1871	1,457,894	12,800,000	\$17,000,000				\$7,500,000	20,390,000	8 85	18 65	
12. Italy *	1871	26,801,154	\$135,000,000	\$17,000,000				\$7,500,000	20,390,000	5 04	1 88	
13. Japan *	1874	33,623,319	\$143,000,000	\$30,000,000	\$10,000,000			\$450,000,000	183,000,000	4 23	1 13	
14. Mexico .....	1871	9,276,079	\$1,500,000	\$10,000,000	\$10,000,000			\$450,000,000	51,500,000	16	5 39	
15. Netherlands .....	1869	3,579,520	73,280,000	\$20,000,000	\$7,600,000			\$77,980,000	131,210,000	20 46	21 78	
16. Norway .....	1875	2,699,945	13,096,830					\$11,302,018	21,500,000	5 70	6 30	
17. Peru *	1875	2,699,945	13,096,830	\$32,065				\$11,832,018	14,980,838	4 85	6 97	
18. Portugal .....	1875	2,745,024	29,529,000	70,000,000	\$15,000,000			\$85,000,000	114,539,000	6 22	18 00	
19. Russia *	1876	86,952,347	\$87,907,552	\$108,000,000	\$2,500,000			\$110,500,000	688,407,862	6 76	1 27	
20. Spain .....	1870	16,222,814	\$33,735,000	\$190,000,000	\$40,000,000			\$233,735,000	233,735,000	2 08	12 33	
21. Sweden .....	1876	4,293,713	\$11,080,000	\$15,000,000				\$18,120,000	29,800,000	2 64	4 09	
22. Switzerland .....	1870	2,738,954	\$1,300,000	\$90,000	\$30,000,000			e94,700,000	116,000,000	7 72	34 31	
23. Turkey *	1870	\$1,669,147	\$100,000,000					(c)	100,000,000	3 16		
24. United States .....	1879	44,099,890	\$3,906,480,151	\$2,685,691,372	\$808,912,908			\$427,906,892	\$1,111,150,651	14 55	9 09	
Total .....								\$3,908,851,635	\$7,200,331,786	7 40	8 75	
											16 15	

a Report of Silver Commission. b Economist. c Bankers' Magazine. d American Almanac. e Annex to Report of the French Chamber of Deputies.  
f Estimated. g Includes limited tender. h Estimated from coinage and bank reserve, imports, and exports. i Bank reserve. k Nominal.

\* The countries marked with a star are under a suspension of specie payments.

## WHERE OUR GOLD AND SILVER COME FROM.

*Gold and Silver of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization to the Close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1880.*

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1880.

LOCALITY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alabama.....	\$ 219,872 95		\$ 219,872 95
Alaska .....	29,972 47		29,972 47
Arizona .....	2,256,742 06	\$ 2,116,717 64	4,373,459 70
California.....	702,058,970 35	1,677,550 45	703,736,520 80
Colorado .....	35,417,517 54	20,183,889 56	55,601,407 10
Dakota .....	7,235,112 89	21,121 54	7,256,234 43
Georgia .....	7,698,082 03	458 20	7,698,540 23
Idaho .....	24,137,417 11	727,295 50	24,864,712 61
Maryland .....	402 12		402 12
Massachusetts.....		917 56	917 56
Michigan (Lake Superior).....	123 99	3,433,674 78	3,433,798 77
Montana .....	48,689,006 09	4,371,384 12	53,060,390 21
Nevada .....	14,432,322 55	72,107,030 69	86,539,353 24
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55		11,020 55
New Mexico .....	1,569,472 14	2,221,484 63	3,790,956 77
North Carolina.....	10,613,351 10	45,581 33	10,658,932 43
Oregon .....	15,414,509 57	4,406 38	15,418,915 95
South Carolina.....	1,401,845 30	30 44	1,401,875 74
Tennessee .....	84,266 25		84,266 25
Utah .....	445,139 61	9,036,957 01	9,482,096 62
Vermont .....	10,981 27		10,981 27
Virginia .....	1,672,667 70		1,672,667 70
Washington Territory.....	208,959 37		208,959 37
Wyoming.....	716,966 47	11,793 86	728,760 33
Refined Bullion.....	201,055,915 26	42,790,012 87	243,845,928 13
Parted from Silver.....	13,974,774 89		13,974,774 89
Contained in Silver.....	9,322,268 97		9,322,268 97
Parted from Gold.....		6,813,478 84	6,813,478 84
Contained in Gold.....		520,623 81	520,623 81
Other Sources.....	10,242,731 33	31,337,203 76	41,579,935 09
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,108,920,405 93</b>	<b>197,421,612 97</b>	<b>\$1,306,342,018 90</b>

## Gold and Silver Production of the United States During the Fiscal Year 1880.

Approximate Estimate from the Best Attainable Sources.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Arizona .....	\$ 490,000	\$ 2,450,000	\$ 2,940,000
California.....	18,400,000	1,800,000	20,000,000
Colorado .....	2,350,000	11,560,000	13,910,000
Dakota .....	2,775,000	45,000	2,820,000
Georgia .....	100,000		100,000
Idaho .....	1,530,000	710,000	2,240,000
Michigan .....		135,000	135,000
Montana .....	2,030,000	3,050,000	5,080,000
Nevada .....	6,450,000	12,475,000	18,925,000
New Mexico.....	120,000	1,000,000	1,120,000
North Carolina.....	90,000		90,000
Oregon .....	1,230,000	10,000	1,240,000
Utah .....	320,000	4,625,000	4,945,000
Washington.....	85,000		85,000
Other Sources.....	30,000	40,000	70,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$36,000,000</b>	<b>\$37,700,000</b>	<b>\$73,700,000</b>

## Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States as follows:

June 30, 1879.—Gold, \$286,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985; Total, \$398,541,683.

November 1, 1879.—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,009,537; Total, \$481,691,069.

November 1, 1880.—Gold, \$444,012,030; Silver, 158,271,327; Total, \$602,283,357.

**Estimated Annual Production of the Precious Metals Throughout the World, A.D. 1878.**

[Prepared for the American Almanac by David M. Balfour, of Boston.]

**AMERICA.**

COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
British Columbia...	8,000,000	.....	8,000,000	Buenos Ayres...	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
U. States...	86,000,000	47,000,000	83,000,000	Argentina Repub...	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Mexico...	1,000,000	15,000,000	16,000,000	Other countries	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Central America	10,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000				
Colombia...	10,000,000	1,000,000	11,000,000				
Brazil...	4,000,000	1,000,000	5,000,000				
Peru...	1,000,000	5,000,000	6,000,000				
Chili...	2,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	Total...	70,000,000	76,000,000	146,000,000

**EUROPE.**

COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Russia...	17,000,000	1,000,000	18,000,000	Other countries	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Austria...	2,000,000	1,000,000	3,000,000				
Prussia...	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000				
France...	1,500,000	2,000,000	3,500,000				
Spain...	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	Total...	23,500,000	7,000,000	30,500,000

**ASIA, Etc.**

COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	COUNTRIES	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Japan...	1,500,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	Australia.	18,000,000	2,000,000	20,000,000
Borneo...	5,000,000	.....	5,000,000	New Zealand...	8,000,000	1,000,000	9,000,000
China...	2,000,000	.....	2,000,000	Africa...	5,000,000	1,000,000	6,000,000
Archipelago...	6,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	Oceania...	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Total...	14,500,000	6,000,000	20,500,000	Gr'd total.	140,000,000	94,000,000	234,000,000

The following statement will exhibit the amount of the precious metals estimated to have been obtained from the surface and mines of the earth from the earliest times to the close of 1879 :

[Estimate based, in part, upon a work on "Gold and Silver," by the Russian Councillor Otreschko, published in 1856.]

PERIOD.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
A. C. ....	\$1,415,000,000	\$2,913,000,000	\$4,328,000,000
A. D. to 1492 .....	3,842,374,000	521,000,000	4,363,374,000
1492 to 1842 .....	2,726,000,000	5,800,000,000	8,526,000,000
1842 to 1852 .....	907,000,000	450,000,000	1,357,000,000
1852 to 1862 .....	2,220,000,000	560,000,000	2,780,000,000
1862 to 1879 .....	2,958,000,000	1,071,000,000	4,029,000,000
Grand Total .....	\$14,068,374,000	\$11,815,000,000	\$25,883,374,000

NOTE.—Regarding this and all other estimates of the aggregate amount of the precious metals existing in the world at any period, it is only candid to state that they cannot rise above the domain of conjecture. Statistical science, even now in its infancy, was not born before the present century ; and where no census even of the numbers of mankind existed, nothing could possibly be known regarding the amount of the precious metals.—EDITOR OF AMERICAN ALMANAC.



# ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER. 95

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1498 to 1875.

[From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas bis zur Gegenwart." Gotha: 1879.]

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	Kilogram's.	Kilogram's.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	7,904,910	.....	269,731,339	.....	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary..	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Various European Countries.	7,382,000	.....	251,888,604	.....	251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....	.....	731,600	.....	359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,305,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,306	2,730,455,055
New Granada.....	.....	1,214,500	.....	596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia)....	37,717,600	294,000	1,289,999,947	144,308,100	1,431,308,047
Chili.....	2,603,000	263,600	89,024,208	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....	.....	1,037,050	.....	509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....	.....	1,812,000	.....	889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

## ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1879, INCLUSIVE.

[From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.]

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845..	1,009,327	.....	1,009,327	1864..	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000
1846..	1,239,357	.....	1,239,357	1865..	53,295,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1847..	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1866..	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1848..	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1867..	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1849..	40,000,000	\$50,000 per annum.	40,000,000	1868..	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1850..	50,000,000	.....	50,000,000	1869..	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1851..	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	1870..	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1852..	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1871..	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1853..	65,000,000	mines of	65,000,000	1872..	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1854..	60,000,000	the U. S.	60,000,000	1873..	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1855..	55,000,000	were dis-	55,000,000	1874..	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1856..	55,000,000	covered in	55,000,000	1875..	33,467,356	31,727,560	65,195,416
1857..	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1876..	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1858..	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1877..	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1859..	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1878..	51,206,360	45,281,365	96,487,745
1860..	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1879..	38,899,858	40,812,132	79,711,990
1861..	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000				
1862..	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	Total			
1863..	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	35 yrs.	1,487,678,301	422,722,260	1,910,400,561

### Coinage of the U. S. Mints during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1879.

Gold Coinage.....	\$ 56,157,735 00
Silver Coinage:—Silver Dollars.....	27,933,750 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes.....	8,687 50
Minor Coinage:—Five, Three, Two, and One Cent pieces.....	269,971 50
Total Coinage:—Value.....	\$ 84,370,144 00

# HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	103 3/4	101 3/4	160 3/4	133 3/4	159 3/4	151 3/4	234 3/4	197 3/4	144 3/4	136 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4
February.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	172 3/4	152 3/4	161 3/4	157 3/4	216 3/4	196 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4
March.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	171 3/4	139 3/4	169 3/4	159 3/4	201 3/4	148 3/4	136 3/4	124 3/4	140 3/4	133 3/4
April.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	157 3/4	145 3/4	184 3/4	166 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	129 3/4	125 3/4	141 3/4	132 3/4
May.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	190 3/4	168 3/4	145 3/4	128 3/4	141 3/4	125 3/4	138 3/4	135 3/4
June.....	109 3/4	103 3/4	148 3/4	140 3/4	250 3/4	193 3/4	147 3/4	135 3/4	107 3/4	137 3/4	138 3/4	136 3/4
July.....	120 3/4	108 3/4	145 3/4	123 3/4	285 3/4	222 3/4	146 3/4	138 3/4	155 3/4	147 3/4	140 3/4	138 3/4
August.....	116 3/4	112 3/4	129 3/4	122 3/4	261 3/4	231 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4	152 3/4	146 3/4	142 3/4	139 3/4
September.....	124 3/4	116 3/4	143 3/4	126 3/4	254 3/4	191 3/4	145 3/4	142 3/4	147 3/4	143 3/4	146 3/4	141 3/4
October.....	133 3/4	122 3/4	153 3/4	140 3/4	227 3/4	189 3/4	149 3/4	144 3/4	154 3/4	145 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4
November.....	133 3/4	129 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	260 3/4	210 3/4	148 3/4	145 3/4	148 3/4	137 3/4	141 3/4	138 3/4
December.....	134 3/4	128 3/4	152 3/4	148 3/4	243 3/4	212 3/4	148 3/4	144 3/4	141 3/4	131 3/4	137 3/4	133 3/4
Year.....	134 3/4	101 3/4	172 3/4	122 3/4	285 3/4	151 3/4	234 3/4	128 3/4	167 3/4	125 3/4	146 3/4	132 3/4

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 3/4	133 3/4	136 3/4	134 3/4	123 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4
February.....	144 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	130 3/4	121 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	109 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4
March.....	141 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4	130 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	115 3/4	114 3/4
April.....	140 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	131 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	109 3/4	119 3/4	116 3/4
May.....	140 3/4	139 3/4	144 3/4	134 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	118 3/4	116 3/4
June.....	141 3/4	139 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	118 3/4	115 3/4
July.....	145 3/4	143 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	122 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	116 3/4	115 3/4
August.....	150 3/4	143 3/4	136 3/4	131 3/4	122 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4
September.....	145 3/4	141 3/4	162 3/4	129 3/4	116 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4
October.....	140 3/4	133 3/4	132 3/4	128 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	107 3/4
November.....	137 3/4	132 3/4	128 3/4	121 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	106 3/4
December.....	136 3/4	134 3/4	124 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	108 3/4
Year.....	150 3/4	132 3/4	162 3/4	119 3/4	123 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	119 3/4	106 3/4

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	106 3/4	109 3/4	101 3/4
February.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
March.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	105 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4
April.....	114 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
May.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	116 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	106 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
June.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	117 3/4	116 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
July.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	105 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
August.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	105 3/4	103 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
September.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
October.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
November.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
December.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	107 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
Year.....	114 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	107 3/4	107 3/4	102 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR NINETEEN YEARS, 1860-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

SALES AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

Years.	5s of 1868.		6s of 1861.		6s (5-20 years), Coupon.						5s, 10-40.		5s of 1861, Funded.		Currency Sices.		Fund 4 1/2s of 1891, Funded.	
	Coups.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.		1867.		1868.		Coups.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1861	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1862	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1863	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1864	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1865	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1866	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1867	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1868	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1869	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1870	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1871	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1872	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1873	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1874	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1875	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1876	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1877	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1878	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1879	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1880	104 1/2	104 1/2	83	83	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

# HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF ACTIVE STOCKS AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE FROM 1860 to 1880.

[illegible]

PRICES OF ACTIVE STOCKS—(Continued).

PRICES OF STOCKS AT NEW YORK, 1869-1880.																								
NAME OF STOCK.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Adams Express.....	69½	48	69	40	91½	64½	99½	88½	100½	76	130	65½	104½	98	114	100	105	91	98	109½	110	100	120	110½
American Express.....	40½	40	40	40	7	7	+	+	70½	41	65	18½	65	65	67	55	60	43½	52½	52½	46	45	65	54
Atlantic and Pacific Tel. pref.	122½	85½	110½	92	37½	35	113½	98	88½	85	102	98	120	109½	100	1	37½	6	45½	13½	38	43	90	43
Central of New Jersey.....	94	62	85½	67	91½	53	100	83½	85	31½	62½	48	120	49½	109½	20	37½	15	55½	32½	89½	104	87	
Chicago and Northwest'n pref.	106½	73½	92½	80½	125	81½	94½	117½	116	53	62½	48	120	49½	109½	35½	37½	37½	59½	59½	94½	104	87	
Chicago and Rock I-land.	133½	101½	125½	101½	126	48½	64½	52	62½	21½	83½	109½	104½	120	109½	55½	69½	82½	98½	98½	104	106	106	
Chicago, Mil. and St. Paul	84½	60	75	52½	64½	71½	82½	72½	79½	43½	40½	74½	109½	104½	120	18½	42½	11	54½	27½	110	114	106	
Chicago, Mil. and St. Paul pref.	96½	74	89½	71½	93	71½	82½	72½	79½	43½	40½	74½	109½	104½	120	46½	73	40½	84½	64	104½	99	99	
Col., Chicago and I. C.....	59	19	22½	15½	24½	15½	102½	112½	106	79½	113½	99	123	106½	109½	61½	79	40½	84½	64	104½	99	99	
Delaware, Lack. and West.	130½	104½	112½	100½	111½	102½	112½	112½	106	79½	113½	99	123	106½	109½	3	61½	41	54½	25	25	94	9	
Erte	48½	21	28½	20½	34½	19	75	30½	69½	35½	51½	26	30½	12½	23½	64½	77	30½	61	41	94	43	30	
Hannibal and St. Joseph.	139	123	121½	97	106	50½	107½	107½	97	50	51½	26	30½	12½	23½	70	15	4½	92½	7	43	107	30	
Harlem	108½	75½	123	150	135	117½	129½	107½	139	90	134½	118½	127½	135	145	130½	137	135	157	10	41½	139½	50	
Lake Shore	110½	75½	123	150	135	117½	129½	107½	139	90	134½	118½	127½	135	145	130½	137	135	157	10	41½	139½	50	
Michigan Central	217½	145	126	116	126	114	130	113	111	65	85½	68½	82½	100	117½	96	104½	85½	115	103½	139	122	75	
New York Central	217½	145	126	116	126	114	130	113	111	65	85½	68½	82½	100	117½	96	104½	85½	115	103½	139	122	75	
Ohio and Mississippi	39	22½	41½	33½	55	27½	51½	41½	49½	31	51½	38	51½	38	51½	38	51½	2½	11	65½	339½	109½	23	
Pacific Mail	123½	42	46½	30½	58½	39½	102½	65	54½	69½	74½	48	90½	55	71½	16	14	12½	13	12½	384	62	27½	
Pacific of Missouri.....	348	153	175	70	75	49	150	72	130	76	118	101	122	110½	140	132	130	80	131	112	132	225	168	
Panama	153	12	15½	9	32½	7½	49½	35½	48½	16	36½	23½	35	30	30½	10½	50	131	112	132	133	225	168	
Quicksilver.....	26	12	15½	9	32½	7½	49½	35½	48½	16	36½	23½	35	30	30½	10½	50	131	112	132	133	225	168	
Wabash pref.	86	42½	61½	42½	77½	48½	59	30½	55	32	48	35	30	30½	10½	50	131	112	132	133	225	168		
Union Pacific	78	48½	56	32	66	33½	88½	56	86	36	54½	35	56½	71	80	80½	81	73	102	103	104	105	106	
United States Express.....	37½	16	42½	30½	54½	35	56½	71	80	36	54½	35	56½	71	80	80½	81	73	102	103	104	105	106	
Wells-Fargo Express.....	37½	16	42½	30½	54½	35	56½	71	80	36	54½	35	56½	71	80	80½	81	73	102	103	104	105	106	
Western Union Telegraph	44½	32	40½	30½	54½	35	56½	71	80	36	54½	35	56½	71	80	80½	81	73	102	103	104	105	106	

\* Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central.

† No sales reported.



# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-THREE YEARS—1825-1879.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Moss.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.												
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.												
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.											
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.											
1825.	8 00	10 00	8 22	5 10	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7 11	1825.	8 00	10 00	13 18	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	54	75	8 11				
1826.	8 00	10 00	13 18	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	54	75	8 11	12 43	4 25	5 75	8 11	1827.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8 11				
1827.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8 11	12 43	4 25	5 75	8 11	1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4	7 10	00	12 00	12 15	46	62	9 13	4 56	2 00	8 11
1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4	7 10	00	12 00	12 15	46	62	9 13	4 56	2 00	8 11	1829.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4	8 10	00	12 00	12 13	48	64	8 11	5 00	8 57	9 10
1829.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4	8 10	00	12 00	12 13	48	64	8 11	5 00	8 57	9 10	1830.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5	8 7 00	12 00	12 12	48	65	8 13	4 75	6 00	9 11	
1830.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5	8 7 00	12 00	12 12	48	65	8 13	4 75	6 00	9 11	1831.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5	8 6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7 11	5 00	7 25	9 11		
1831.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5	8 6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7 11	5 00	7 25	9 11	1832.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5	7 8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7 12	5 60	7 00	9 11		
1832.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5	7 8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7 12	5 60	7 00	9 11	1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6	9 5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9 17	5 50	6 50	8 10		
1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6	9 5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9 17	5 50	6 50	8 10	1834.	8 50	10 10	12 17	5	9 5 50	6 50	11 12	58	76	10 16	4 81	5 75	8 10		
1834.	8 50	10 10	12 17	5	9 5 50	6 50	11 12	58	76	10 16	4 81	5 75	8 10	1835.	8 75	13 50	13 26	6	9 5 50	9 00	11 13	70	1 12	15 20	5 37	7 87	8 12		
1835.	8 75	13 50	13 26	6	9 5 50	9 00	11 13	70	1 12	15 20	5 37	7 87	8 12	1836.	9 25	13 50	10 22	7	12 7 00	11 00	11 13	83	1 12	12 20	6 37	10 25	9 17		
1836.	9 25	13 50	10 22	7	12 7 00	11 00	11 13	83	1 12	12 20	6 37	10 25	9 17	1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7	12 8 50	11 00	9 12	100	1 15	7 17	7 00	11 62	9 15		
1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7	12 8 50	11 00	9 12	100	1 15	7 17	7 00	11 62	9 15	1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6	10 7 00	9 50	9 12	78	1 00	9 12	7 00	9 00	10 15		
1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6	10 7 00	9 50	9 12	78	1 00	9 12	7 00	9 00	10 15	1839.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8	12 6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11 16	5 75	9 12	10 14		
1839.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8	12 6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11 16	5 75	9 12	10 14	1840.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5	9 6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8 10	4 62	6 50	4 10		
1840.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5	9 6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8 10	4 62	6 50	4 10	1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3	7 6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9 11	4 68	7 50	4 9		
1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3	7 6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9 11	4 68	7 50	4 9	1842.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5	9 5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7 9	4 25	6 37	4 9		
1842.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5	9 5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7 9	4 25	6 37	4 9	1843.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4	6 4 50	6 30	6 9	48	60	5 8	4 43	5 62	3 9		
1843.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4	6 4 50	6 30	6 9	48	60	5 8	4 43	5 62	3 9	1844.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3	7 4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5 9	4 25	5 00	3 9		
1844.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3	7 4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5 9	4 25	5 00	3 9	1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6	8 4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4 9	4 31	7 00	5 10		
1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6	8 4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4 9	4 31	7 00	5 10	1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6	8 5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6 9	4 00	6 00	5 11		
1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6	8 5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6 9	4 00	6 00	5 11	1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6	8 5 00	7 00	6 8	64	1 10	7 12	5 50	8 25	6 13		
1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6	8 5 00	7 00	6 8	64	1 10	7 12	5 50	8 25	6 13	1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5	8 4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5 8	5 25	6 62	5 11		
1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5	8 4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5 8	5 25	6 62	5 11	1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5	7 5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6 11	4 98	6 12	6 11		
1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5	7 5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6 11	4 98	6 12	6 11	1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4	8 5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8 14	4 00	6 35	6 11		
1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4	8 5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8 14	4 00	6 35	6 11	1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4	8 4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8 10	4 25	6 12	7 11		
1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4	8 4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8 10	4 25	6 12	7 11	1852.	8 25	17 00	15 29	6	9 5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8 10	4 25	6 12	7 11		
1852.	8 25	17 00	15 29	6	9 5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8 10	4 25	6 12	7 11	1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8	10 5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10 11	4 87	7 50	8 11		
1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8	10 5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10 11	4 87	7 50	8 11	1854.	8 00	13 01	15 24	6	12 6 00	7 50	8 12	76	98	8 10	7 25	10 75	7 11		
1854.	8 00	13 01	15 24	6	12 6 00	7 50	8 12	76	98	8 10	7 25	10 75	7 11	1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6	12 5 50	7 50	8 12	98	1 15	7 11	7 50	10 18	8 11		
1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6	12 5 50	7 50	8 12	98	1 15	7 11	7 50	10 18	8 11	1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6	11 5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9 12	5 20	8 31	9 11		
1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6	11 5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9 12	5 20	8 31	9 11	1857.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5	14 6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13 15	4 25	6 70	6 10		
1857.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5	14 6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13 15	4 25	6 70	6 10	1858.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3	10 5 00	6 00	9 12	58	1 03	9 12	3 75	5 25	9 12		
1858.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3	10 5 00	6 00	9 12	58	1 03	9 12	3 75	5 25	9 12	1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2	11 5 25	5 50	10 13	76	1 05	11 12	4 25	6 50	9 12		
1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2	11 5 25	5 50	10 13	76	1 05	11 12	4 25	6 50	9 12	1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9	12 5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10 11	4 25	5 50	10 12		
1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9	12 5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10 11	4 25	5 50	10 12	1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2	10 4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11 28	3 90	5 65	7 11		
1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2	10 4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11 28	3 90	5 65	7 11	1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4	13 4 25	6 50	10 33	50	75	20 68	4 20	5 85	5 9		
1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4	13 4 25	6 50	10 33	50	75	20 68	4 20	5 85	5 9	1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8	10 7 00	11 00	26 35	63	1 23	54	88	5 10	8 00	5 8	
1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8	10 7 00	11 00	26 35	63	1 23	54	88	5 10	8 00	5 8	1864.	5 00	16 00	21 45	12	27 9 00	15 00	33 52	1 25	1 97	72	1 90	7 15	11 75	11 17
1864.	5 00	16 00	21 45	12	27 9 00	15 00	33 52	1 25	1 97	72	1 90	7 15	11 75	11 17	1865.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10	16 8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	33	1 24	5 00	8 80	11 22
1865.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10	16 8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	33	1 24	5 00	8 80	11 22	1866.	11 00	21 50	25 45	6	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	1 32	52	5 25	11 70	11 22
1866.	11 00	21 50	25 45	6	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	1 32	52	5 25	11 70	11 22	1867.	12 00	25 00	15 48	7	20 6 50	8 50	17 19	100	1 40	15 36	6 25	11 30	10 16	
1867.	12 00	25 00	15 48	7	20 6 50	8 50	17 19	100	1 40	15 36	6 25	11 30	10 16	1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7	19 6 00	5 50	11 50	16 11	1 01	1 41	16 33	5 50	9 75	11 22	
1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7	19 6 00	5 50	11 50	16 11	1 01	1 41	16 33	5 50	9 75	11 22	1869.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11	23 6 50	10 50	11 13	75	1 16	25 35	4 95	6 40	17 94	
1869.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11	23 6 50	10 50	11 13	75	1 16	25 35	4 95	6 40	17 94	1870.	5 00	16 00	18 40	4	5 18 4 50	8 50	11 13	70	1 15	15 26	4 50	6 05	9 12		
1870.	5 00	16 00	18 40	4	5 18 4 50	8 50	11 13	70	1 15	15 26	4 50	6 05	9 12	1871.	8 00	18 00	13 42	5	16 5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15 25	4 60	7 00	6 13		
1871.	8 00	18 00	13 42	5	16 5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15 25	4 60	7 00	6 13	1872.	4 00	12 00	20 39	10	19 3 75										

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR  
 FIFTY-THREE YEARS—1825-1879.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessities of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war.

Year.	Hops.		Iron, Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.		Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.								
	lb.		Ton.		Ton.		lb.		lb.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.								
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.							
	cts.						cts.		cts.														
1825	13	25	85	00	120	00	35	00	75	00	7	10	21	25	5	00	5	75	28	43	26	40	
1826	10	25	85	00	100	00	50	00	70	00	7	9	18	24	4	50	5	75	28	36	42	60	
1827	8	18	77	00	95	00	50	00	55	00	7	10	17	24	4	75	6	12	31	39	31	55	
1828	5	10	77	50	82	50	50	00	55	00	6	9	18	24	4	75	6	50	30	36	24	37	
1829	4	11	72	50	82	50	40	00	55	00	4	6	18	23	4	87	6	00	27	33	27	46	
1830	10	15	72	50	77	50	40	00	50	00	5	13	18	22	5	00	6	37	28	33	26	40	
1831	8	17	70	00	80	00	40	00	47	50	8	11	19	24	5	50	6	75	25	34	27	48	
1832	12	37	70	00	75	00	40	00	47	50	6	10	17	25	4	75	6	50	26	35	38	56	
1833	17	38	71	00	75	00	37	50	47	50	7	11	16	20	6	25	7	00	27	36	30	48	
1834	10	20	67	00	75	00	37	50	48	00	7	9	14	19	6	00	6	62	27	31	28	48	
1835	11	19	67	50	75	00	38	00	42	50	7	11	14	20	6	00	8	25	26	36	33	75	
1836	12	17	75	00	105	00	38	00	62	50	11	17	14	23	8	00	10	62	32	42	40	75	
1837	5	9	85	00	105	00	40	00	70	00	6	15	15	24	8	00	10	75	32	45	40	75	
1838	4	17	85	00	97	50	37	50	55	00	7	15	16	22	10	50	12	18	28	45	25	60	
1839	15	18	82	50	95	00	37	50	45	00	8	15	17	25	12	00	14	62	26	36	30	60	
1840	18	62	70	00	82	50	32	50	40	00	7	12	17	22	11	00	14	50	20	30	24	43	
1841	12	40	60	00	75	00	32	00	37	50	6	9	19	22	12	00	14	75	20	28	37	50	
1842	10	16	50	00	62	50	23	50	35	00	5	8	16	20	8	00	12	25	16	24	25	53	
1843	6	12	55	00	60	00	22	50	52	00	5	8	15	18	7	62	11	00	18	31	27	34	
1844	7	15	57	50	65	00	30	00	35	00	5	7	14	17	9	75	12	25	27	31	27	37	
1845	12	33	62	50	85	00	30	00	52	50	6	8	14	16	11	50	14	00	22	37	29	51	
1846	11	35	75	00	80	00	35	00	42	50	5	8	11	14	8	37	13	50	22	34	28	48	
1847	8	35	70	00	77	50	30	00	42	50	6	11	11	18	8	12	11	75	30	38	39	65	
1848	3	7	50	00	70	00	25	00	37	50	6	9	12	16	7	00	11	00	20	28	32	51	
1849	6	17	40	00	55	00	22	50	27	50	6	8	13	17	8	12	13	10	20	32	33	49	
1850	8	19	40	00	45	00	21	00	24	00	6	7	14	17	8	50	12	50	24	33	37	51	
1851	24	63	34	50	41	00	19	00	25	00	7	10	13	16	8	50	11	75	28	33	65	80	
1852	17	47	34	00	55	00	19	00	31	00	9	12	12	18	8	37	12	50	27	35	75	86	
1853	18	40	65	00	75	00	28	50	28	00	9	12	17	21	11	50	16	00	26	33	41	52	
1854	22	46	62	50	77	50	32	00	42	50	9	11	18	25	15	12	19	00	19	29	45	75	
1855	5	27	55	00	65	00	26	50	37	00	9	12	19	25	18	50	22	00	23	40	42	82	
1856	4	13	50	00	65	00	29	00	37	00	9	14	24	30	19	00	23	00	42	75	35	50	
1857	3	12	52	00	62	50	28	00	37	50	10	16	25	33	19	00	22	00	35	80	40	66	
1858	4	10	44	00	55	00	22	00	27	00	8	12	21	26	9	50	14	00	26	52	40	53	
1859	8	18	42	50	50	00	22	00	31	50	10	12	20	27	15	25	16	75	36	51	36	58	
1860	6	25	41	00	44	00	20	50	27	00	10	13	20	29	15	00	18	50	36	55	37	47	
1861	6	32	38	00	50	00	20	00	24	50	8	10	17	22	7	50	14	75	30	55	30	47	
1862	12	23	50	00	70	00	21	00	33	00	7	10	20	31	9	00	16	50	32	55	37	67	
1863	15	39	75	00	76	00	32	50	45	00	9	12	26	32	15	50	18	50	35	62	53	90	
1864	20	52	105	00	220	00	43	00	80	00	12	24	31	46	18	00	28	00	65	1	25	86	102
1865	10	65	100	00	130	00	40	00	55	00	15	29	30	40	15	25	25	00	65	1	50	45	90
1866	25	70	94	00	115	00	42	00	55	00	12	22	30	39	20	00	26	00	66	1	25	75	85
1867	40	70	80	00	100	00	38	00	49	00	11	14	28	33	14	50	21	50	65	1	20	67	94
1868	5	55	80	00	95	00	35	00	45	75	12	20	25	30	14	25	22	50	60	1	05	Nominal.	
1869	8	28	85	00	95	00	34	50	45	00	16	21	28	32	21	50	28	00	65	1	05	62	84
1870	3	27	70	00	90	00	31	00	37	00	12	18	27	31	27	00	30	00	65	1	20	52	69
1871	8	65	70	00	95	00	31	00	39	00	9	13	26	34	13	00	27	50	50	75	42	70	
1872	20	75	85	00	120	00	33	50	61	00	7	10	27	31	10	00	25	00	48	86	42	57	
1873	35	55	75	00	110	00	37	00	52	00	7	9	25	31	12	00	24	00	61	97	42	58	
1874	22	45	55	00	80	00	33	00	45	00	8	16	28	30	8	50	22	00	60	85	38	53	
1875	15	45	50	00	82	50	29	00	41	00	13	16	27	30	7	00	24	00	54	80	30	64	
1876	15	37	40	00	54	00	27	50	34	00	12	14	21	29	11	50	23	00	50	68	28	35	
1877	10	32	44	80	48	72	25	00	28	00	8	12	23	30	8	50	15	00	40	59	22	46	
1878	5	12	42	50	45	00	21	50	26	50	6	9	19	23	9	00	20	00	36	50	29	45	
1879	6	45	45	00	78	50	19	00	30	50	5	8	18	29	12	50	20	00	32	50	31	50	

# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-THREE YEARS—1825-1879.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 378-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825.	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	75	1 06	25	81	30	38		
1826.	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6 10	3 8	81	1 02	26	36	28	38		
1827.	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6 10	3 6	90	1 25	25	35	20	30		
1828.	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 25	6 10	3 6	95	1 62	30	36	20	30		
1829.	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5 9	5 7	1 00	1 75	30	26	18	27		
1830.	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6 9	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	82	16	30		
1831.	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4 7	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	87	20	35		
1832.	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	1 75	2 50	5 7	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	35	20	35		
1833.	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5 9	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36	27	35		
1834.	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29	25	35		
1835.	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6 9	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38	25	40		
1836.	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 45	1 60	2 12	7 11	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44	35	50		
1837.	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5 8	3 9	1 55	2 10	30	48	28	50		
1838.	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6 8	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43	28	40		
1839.	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6 8	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46	37	40		
1840.	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4 8	3 16	95	1 25	21	30	20	35		
1841.	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4 7	4 14	90	1 50	19	25	20	30		
1842.	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3 7	2 9	83	1 30	16	21	18	22		
1843.	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24	18	24		
1844.	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5 7	2 6	82	1 12	21	29	25	37		
1845.	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28	24	30		
1846.	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5 8	2 7	80	1 35	18	25	18	28		
1847.	10 25	16 00	3 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34	22	30		
1848.	9 00	13 00	7 75	18 00	1 25	1 55	10 15	8 8	95	1 40	21	27	20	30		
1849.	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4 6	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28	25	32		
1850.	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4 7	5 14	1 09	1 50	23	27	30	35		
1851.	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4 6	3 14	93	1 22	20	27	30	41		
1852.	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	3 5	3 9	1 03	1 15	20	25	26	42		
1853.	13 01	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4 6	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32	38	44		
1854.	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3 6	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41	25	40		
1855.	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43	24	34		
1856.	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	1 30	2 17	25	36	30	38		
1857.	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9 11	7 20	1 25	1 95	21	37	30	44		
1858.	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 18	1 20	1 50	21	35	27	32		
1859.	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	39	34	45		
1860.	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27	34	40		
1861.	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	1 20	1 60	15	21	22	45		
1862.	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7 11	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39	40	65		
1863.	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7 14	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	78	62	80		
1864.	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11 25	8 53	1 72	2 75	60	2 08	75	1 10		
1865.	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	11 17	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25	70	77		
1866.	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10 15	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 0	3 38	25	27		
1867.	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9 10	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	3 32	25	37		
1868.	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9 12	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30	34	37		
1869.	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14	32	35		
1870.	20 00	30 00	5 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9 10	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05	34	45		
1871.	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 30	3 25	7 10	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95	32	63		
1872.	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7 9	9 16	1 65	2 10	89	91	45	67		
1873.	13 00	1 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7 9	9 18	1 55	2 25	98	1 05	35	57		
1874.	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7 8	7 25	93	1 35	92	1 08	36	48		
1875.	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7 9	9 28	92	1 87	83	1 19	38	48		
1876.	15 70	22 87	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7 10	7 19	84	1 37	1 04	1 10	35	43		
1877.	11 75	17 87	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7 10	7 16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09	32	43		
1878.	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 8	8 42	7 88	1 31	1 08	1 14	20	33		
1879.	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6 9	4 73	1 10	1 56	1 05	1 17	27	50		



Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	Denmark.	France	Germany	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.90	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....		3.72	4.85	3.82	3.90	6.50-7.58	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00		4.00	3.60	3.45	7.58-9.8	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80		6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.38-8.25	9-12	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....			3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25		
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.00			2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40			3.80	4.35	7.68-10.18	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00		5.50	3.60	3.90	7.18-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....		4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....		3.80	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....		4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-7.30	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	France	Germany	Italy.	Switzerland.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	Cents	Cents.	Cents	Cents	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Beef—Roast...lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12½
Corned...lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.			10	13		9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3¼-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	20-50	25	22	28	56	25-32	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.			\$4.25	\$11.00		\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.25	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.				9		6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	20-40	30	35	32	30	25-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.		4	5½	10	7	3¼-4½	3-4	2¼-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22		12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.			4	7	5	5-9	8-10	3-6
Mutton, fore q. lb.	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	5-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.			8			3¼-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22		12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage...lb.	20	18	19	20		18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes...bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.			9	6		2¼-3	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.			10	4		5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20		11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.			75		50	45-58	50-60	25-\$1.00

# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-THREE YEARS—1825-1879.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1873, pp. 373-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Ebl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.	
							cts.		cts.				cts.		cts.	
1825..	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	75	1 06	25	31	30	28		
1826..	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6 10	3 8	84	1 02	26	36	28	38		
1827..	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6 10	3 6	90	1 25	25	35	20	30		
1828..	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 25	6 10	3 6	95	1 62	20	26	20	30		
1829..	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5 9	5 7	1 00	1 75	20	26	18	27		
1830..	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6 9	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	32	16	30		
1831..	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4 7	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	37	20	35		
1832..	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	1 75	2 50	5 7	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	35	20	35		
1833..	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5 9	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36	27	35		
1834..	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29	25	35		
1835..	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6 9	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38	25	40		
1836..	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	1 60	2 12	7 11	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44	35	50		
1837..	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5 8	3 9	1 55	2 10	20	48	28	50		
1838..	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6 8	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43	28	40		
1839..	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6 8	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46	27	40		
1840..	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4 8	3 16	95	1 25	21	30	20	35		
1841..	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4 7	4 14	90	1 50	19	25	20	10		
1842..	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3 7	2 9	83	1 30	16	21	18	22		
1843..	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24	18	34		
1844..	8 60	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5 7	2 6	82	1 12	21	29	25	37		
1845..	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28	24	30		
1846..	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5 8	2 7	80	1 35	18	25	18	28		
1847..	10 25	16 00	8 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34	22	30		
1848..	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	1 25	1 55	10 15	3 8	95	1 40	21	27	20	30		
1849..	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4 6	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28	25	32		
1850..	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4 7	5 14	1 09	1 50	23	27	30	35		
1851..	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4 6	3 14	93	1 22	20	27	30	41		
1852..	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	5 3	3 9	1 03	1 15	20	25	26	42		
1853..	13 01	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4 6	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32	38	44		
1854..	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3 6	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41	25	40		
1855..	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43	24	34		
1856..	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	1 30	2 17	35	36	30	38		
1857..	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9 11	7 30	1 25	1 95	21	37	30	44		
1858..	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 18	1 20	1 50	21	35	27	32		
1859..	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	29	34	45		
1860..	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27	34	40		
1861..	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	1 20	1 60	15	21	22	45		
1862..	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7 11	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39	40	65		
1863..	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7 14	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	78	62	80		
1864..	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11 25	8 55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03	75	1 10		
1865..	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	11 17	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25	70	77		
1866..	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10 15	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33	25	27		
1867..	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9 10	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32	25	37		
1868..	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9 12	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30	34	37		
1869..	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14	32	35		
1870..	20 00	30 00	5 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9 10	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05	34	45		
1871..	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 80	3 25	7 10	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95	32	63		
1872..	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7 9	9 16	1 65	2 10	82	91	45	67		
1873..	13 00	11 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7 9	9 16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05	35	57		
1874..	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7 8	7 25	93	1 35	92	1 03	26	48		
1875..	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7 9	9 28	92	1 37	93	1 19	28	48		
1876..	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7 10	7 19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10	25	43		
1877..	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7 10	7 16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09	32	43		
1878..	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 8	4 7	88	1 31	1 03	1 14	20	33		
1879..	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6 9	4 75	1 10	1 56	1 05	1 17	27	50		

**Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.**

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	Den-mark	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.30	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	0-12
Bookbinders.....		3.72	4.85	3.82	3.90	6.50-7.83	12-18	0-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00		4.00	3.60	3.45	7.52-9.13	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80		6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.33-8.25	9-12	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....			3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25		
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.00			2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40			3.80	4.25	7.68-10.13	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00		5.50	3.60	3.90	7.13-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....		4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....		3.80	4.75	3.12	4.22	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....		4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-7.30	10-14	9-13

**Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.**

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Swit-zerland	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Beef—Roast.....lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12½
Corned.....lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.			10	13		9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3½-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	30-50	25	22	28	36	28-36	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.			\$4.25	\$11.00		\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.25	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.				9		6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	30-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.		4	5½	10	7	3½-4½	8-4	2½-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22		12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.			4	7	5	5-9	8-10	8-6
Mutton, fore qtr.....lb.	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	8-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.			8			3½-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh.....lb.	16	14	17	13	13	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted.....lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon.....lb.	18	20	20	22		12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage.....lb.	20	16	19	20		18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes.....bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.			9	6		3½-4	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.			10	4		5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20		11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.			75		50	43-88	50-60	25-\$1.00

## STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

The following statistics of the finances of the thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement.	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfund'd		Real.	Personal.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	Cts.
Alabama	Sept. 30, 1880	9,019,000	2,523,252	763,735	83,000,000	37,000,000	65
Arkansas	Sept. 30, 1880	2,313,500	2,332,905	613,957	54,606,037	32,286,484	65
California	July 1, 1880	9,396,500 <sup>6</sup>	None.	3,153,022	329,213,192	140,431,866	62½
Colorado	Nov. 30, 1880	No funded debt.	162,887	155,506	25,804,345	17,268,303	36
Connecticut	Dec. 1, 1880	4,967,600	None.	1,466,263	228,487,700	95,901,223	15
Delaware	Jan. 1, 1879	953,000	.....	134,400	.....	.....	.....
Florida	Jan. 1, 1879	1,284,700	10,905	250,473	18,950,160	10,521,067	70
Georgia	Oct. 1, 1880	9,951,500	.....	1,092,822	139,637,250	99,276,576	35
Illinois	Oct. 1, 1880	No debt.	None.	3,300,000	629,942,868	166,573,526	36
Indiana	Nov. 1, 1880	4,998,178	.....	1,670,292	325,413,930	192,382,202	30
Iowa	Oct. 30, 1880	545,335	.....	843,964	303,381,498	102,159,899	55
Kansas	July 1, 1880	1,181,975	.....	883,139	108,101,122	52,469,639	20
Kentucky	Oct. 10, 1879	1,858,005	.....	1,430,957	345,037,875	.....	40
Louisiana	Jan. 1, 1880	11,781,761	4,550,732	2,432,188	149,635,805	.....	60
Maine	Jan. 1, 1880	5,848,900	2,521,657	900,000	224,579,569	.....	40
Maryland	Oct. 1, 1880	11,277,111	.....	938,463	459,187,408	.....	18½
Massachusetts	Jan. 1, 1880	33,020,464	.....	4,950,000	1,111,160,072	473,596,730	3½
Michigan	Oct. 1, 1880	905,149	.....	1,153,096	630,000,000	.....	13½
Minnesota	Nov. 30, 1880	2,565,000	122,002	380,906	203,473,637	54,581,906	20
Mississippi	Jan. 1, 1880	3,090,155	.....	444,327	76,139,102	30,059,568	35
Missouri	Jan. 1, 1880	16,508,000	250,000	2,129,518	381,555,000	147,661,000	40
Nebraska	Nov. 30, 1880	449,267	.....	907,468	43,694,355	46,805,263	40
Nevada	Jan. 1, 1879	557,017	88,625	252,404	16,820,384	12,744,289	90
N. Hamps.	June 1, 1880	3,501,100	60,100	400,000	206,959,017	.....	20
N. Jersey	Nov. 1, 1880	1,896,309	.....	820,000	445,918,221	160,497,340	25
New York	Oct. 1, 1880	9,114,054	.....	7,690,416	2,333,669,813	352,469,320	65
N. Carolina	Sept. 30, 1879	16,960,045	10,160,183	533,635	91,679,918	51,238,268	32½
Ohio	Nov. 15, 1880	6,476,805	4,165	4,411,725	1,102,049,931	456,136,034	29
Oregon	Sept. 1, 1880	356,598	154,868	324,959	46,422,817	.....	70
Pennsylvania	Dec. 1, 1879	21,389,950 <sup>5</sup>	88,719	5,392,361	No tax on Real Estate.	128,490,420	30
Rhode Isl'd	Nov. 1, 1880	2,534,500	None.	383,552	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
S. Carolina	Nov. 23, 1880	5,967,450	671,721	715,382	76,883,366	43,967,758	45
Tennessee	Dec. 1, 1880	20,206,300	6,636,550	626,329	136,165,644	16,982,036	10
Texas	Jan. 1, 1879	5,034,109	62,674	1,396,170	186,297,495	114,227,912	50
Vermont	Oct. 1, 1880	No debt.	.....	292,228	71,017,001	15,875,533	40
Virginia	Dec. 1, 1879	29,189,523	2,037,560	2,067,678	248,455,939	70,937,626	50
West Va.	{ Creation of State Debt prohibited by Constitution.	.....	.....	515,241	95,079,808	33,480,119	30
Wisconsin	Nov. 29, 1880	2,292,057	.....	557,003	344,788,771	94,183,030	10 3-10
Aggregate		251,840,921	32,329,505	56,379,679	15,101,534,830	.....	.....

1. The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest-paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.

2. Massachusetts held \$12,235,248 in sinking fund, January 1, 1880.

3. Mississippi's debt was due the school fund to the amount of \$1,818,145, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$386,253.

4. New York held in sinking fund, October 1, 1880, \$2,054,480.

5. Pennsylvania held, December 1, 1879, \$1,202,373 in sinking fund; in stocks of incorporated companies, interest paying, \$7,300,000; net debt, \$13,794,328.

6. California holds in trust for her own school and university funds, \$2,790,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$606,800.

7. Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property.

Historical and Statistical Table of the United States and Territories, showing the Area of each in Square Miles and in Acres; the Date of Organisation of Territories; Date of Admission of New States into the Union, with the Statutory References for each.

Corrected from Report of Commissioner of the General Land Office.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire.....	June 21, 1788	9,280	5,939,200
Massachusetts.....	Feb. 6, 1788	7,800	4,992,000
Rhode Island.....	May 29, 1790	1,906	835,840
Connecticut.....	Jan. 9, 1788	4,750	3,040,000
New York.....	July 26, 1788	47,000	30,080,000
New Jersey.....	Dec. 18, 1787	8,330	5,324,800
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 12, 1787	46,000	29,440,000
Delaware.....	Dec. 7, 1787	2,120	1,366,800
Maryland.....	April 28, 1788	11,124	7,119,360
Virginia—East and West.....	June 25, 1788	61,352	39,265,280
North Carolina.....	Nov. 21, 1789	50,704	32,450,560
South Carolina.....	May 23, 1788	34,000	21,760,000
Georgia.....	Jan. 2, 1788	58,000	37,120,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organiz- ing Territory.	U. S. Statutes.		Act Admit- ting State.	U. S. Statutes.		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	P.		Vol.	P.		In Sq. Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky.....	(Out of Va.).....	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	37,680	24,115,200
Vermont.....	(Out of N.H. & N.Y.).....	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,612	6,151,680
Tennessee.....	(Out of N. C.).....	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	45,600	29,184,000
Ohio.....	Ord'n of 1787.....	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	39,964	25,576,960
Louisiana.....	March 3, 1805.....	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	41,346	26,461,440
Indiana.....	May 7, 1800.....	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	38,809	21,637,760
Mississippi.....	April 7, 1798.....	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	47,156	30,179,840
Illinois.....	Feb. 3, 1809.....	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	55,410	35,462,400
Alabama.....	March 3, 1817.....	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	606	Dec. 14, 1819	50,722	32,462,080
Maine.....	(Out of Mass.).....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	35,000	22,400,000
Missouri.....	June 4, 1812.....	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	65,350	41,824,000
Arkansas.....	March 2, 1819.....	3	498	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	52,198	33,466,720
Michigan.....	Jan. 11, 1805.....	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	56,451	36,128,640
Florida.....	Mar. 30, 1822.....	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	50,268	37,931,520
Iowa.....	June 12, 1838.....	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1845	55,045	35,228,800
Texas.....	(Annexed.).....	5	737	Mar. 1, 1845	9	106	Dec. 29, 1845	274,356	175,587,840
Wisconsin.....	April 20, 1836.....	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	53,924	34,511,360
California.....	(Fr'm Mexico).....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	157,501	100,992,640
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1849.....	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,531	53,458,840
Oregon.....	Aug. 14, 1848.....	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	338	Feb. 14, 1859	95,274	60,975,360
Kansas.....	May 30, 1864.....	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	80,891	51,770,240
West Virginia.....	(Out of Va.).....	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1863	12	633	June 19, 1863	23,000	14,720,000
Nevada.....	March 2, 1861.....	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	80	Oct. 31, 1864	112,090	71,737,600
Nebraska.....	May 30, 1864.....	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	75,995	48,636,800
Colorado.....	Feb. 28, 1861.....	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	104,500	66,880,000

## POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITAL.	Last Cen- sus.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabi- tants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres....	1875	1,715,681	871,000	1.96
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1869	35,904,435	236,406	158.58
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1876	5,336,185	11,373	469.20
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1861	1,742,852	473,300	3.70
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro....	1872	10,108,291	3,275,326	3.08
Canada, Dominion of....	Ottawa.....	1871	3,602,321	3,483,952	1.03
Chili.....	Santiago.....	1875	2,075,971	130,977	15.79
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	433,500,000	3,934,627	110.45
Colombia.....	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,311	432,400	6.82
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	Est.	5,352,000	212,600	24.70
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1870	1,940,675	14,553	131.32
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1875	896,137	218,984	3.49
France.....	Paris.....	1876	36,905,788	201,900	182.79
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1875	42,727,360	122,091	201.45
Great Britain and Ireland.	London.....	1871	31,628,338	121,230	268.08
Greece.....	Athens.....	1870	1,457,894	19,941	72.96
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1871	190,663,633	950,919	200.50
Italy.....	Rome.....	1871	26,801,154	112,677	243.91
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1874	33,623,319	156,604	214.71
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1871	9,276,079	761,640	12.12
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,000,000	219,000	27.39
Netherlands.....	Amsterdam.....	1869	3,579,529	12,680	282.30
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1875	1,806,900	122,280	14.78
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1873	221,079	67,303	3.85
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	6,500,000	648,000	10.03
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	2,699,945	502,760	5.31
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1875	4,441,037	36,510	121.31
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg.....	1876	86,952,347	8,404,767	10.34
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	51,033	105.34
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1874	1,730,270	19,721	87.33
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	6,300,000	250,000	25.20
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1870	16,222,814	182,758	92.11
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1876	4,429,713	170,980	25.90
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1870	2,759,854	15,233	181.17
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Est.	31,669,147	1,812,048	17.62
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1876	445,000	70,000	6.35
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,152,866	3,603,884	13.91
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1872	1,784,197	368,235	4.82

## ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	U. S. Statutes.		Area of the Ter- ritories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Sq. Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	121,201	77,568,640
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,476	54,064,640
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,994	44,796,160
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	150,932	96,596,480
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,916	72,906,304
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	806	86,294	55,228,160
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	143,776	92,016,640
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,893	62,645,120
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	68,991	44,154,240
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130	164	41,060
Alaska*.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,390	365,539,600

\* No Territorial government.

† Reduced from 100 to 64 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD  
IN 1881.

Governments.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
Argentine Republic.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President.....	.....	June — 1880
Austria-Hungary.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830 Dec. 2, 1818	
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835 Dec. 10, 1865	
Bolivia.....	Nicolas Campero.....	President.....	.....	June 1, 1880
Brazil.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.....	1825 April 7, 1831	
Chili.....	Anibal Pinto.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 18, 1876
China.....	Kwong Shu.....	Emperor.....	1871 Jan. 12, 1875	
Colombia.....	R. Nuñez.....	President.....	.....	April 1, 1880
Costa Rica.....	Tomas Guardia.....	President.....	.....	Provisional.
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818 Nov. 15, 1863	
Ecuador.....	José de Vintimilla.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 8, 1876
France.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813 Jan. 30, 1879	
Germany.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797 Jan. 18, 1871	
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F. M. Baron Manteuffel.....	Oberpräsident.....	.....	1880
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831 May 22, 1871	
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826 April 24, 1852	
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845 Mar. 10, 1864	
Bremen.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	
Brunswick.....	Wilhelm I.....	Duke.....	1806 April 20, 1831	
Hamburg.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1834 June 13, 1877	
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824 Dec. 8, 1876	
Lubeck.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz II.....	Grand Duke.....	1823 Mar. 7, 1842	
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819 Sept. 6, 1860	
Oldenburg.....	Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827 Feb. 27, 1853	
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797 Jan. 2, 1861	
Reuss-Greiz.....	Henrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846 Nov. 8, 1859	
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832 July 10, 1867	
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826 Aug. 8, 1853	
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818 Jan. 29, 1844	
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826 Sept. 20, 1866	
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1819 July 8, 1853	
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828 Oct. 29, 1873	
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817 Nov. 21, 1860	
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838 Nov. 26, 1869	
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830 July 17, 1880	
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831 May 14, 1845	
Württemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823 June 25, 1844	
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.....	1819 June 20, 1837	
Greece.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845 June 6, 1863	
Guatemala.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President.....	.....	May 7, 1873
Haiti.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1879
Hawaiian Islands.....	Kalakaia I.....	King.....	1836 Feb. 12, 1874	
Honduras.....	M. A. Soto.....	President.....	.....	May 29, 1877
Italy.....	Humbert I.....	King.....	1844 Jan. 9, 1878	
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852 Feb. 13, 1867	
Mexico.....	Manuel Gonzalez.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1880
Morocco.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831 Sept. 25, 1873	
Netherlands.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817 Mar. 17, 1849	
Nicaragua.....	Joaquin Zavala.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1879
Paraguay.....	Candido Bareiro.....	President.....	.....	April 12, 1878
Persia.....	Nasser-ed-deen.....	Shah.....	1829 Sept. 10, 1848	
Peru.....	Nicola Pierola.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 23, 1879
Portugal.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838 Nov. 11, 1861	
Roumania.....	Karl I. Domnu.....	Prince.....	1839 May 10, 1866	
Russia.....	Alexander II.....	Emperor.....	1818 Mar. 2, 1855	
Salvador.....	Rafael Zaldivar.....	President.....	.....	April 30, 1876
Santo Domingo.....	F. A. de Moreño.....	President.....	.....	July 23, 1880
Serbia.....	Milan IV. Obrenovic.....	Prince.....	1855 July 2, 1868	
Spain.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857 Dec. 30, 1874	
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829 Sept. 18, 1872	
Switzerland.....	Numa Droz.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Turkey.....	Abdul-Hamid-Khan.....	Sultan.....	1842 Aug. 31, 1876	
Egypt.....	Tewfik Pacha.....	Khedive.....	.....	June 25, 1879
United States.....	James A. Garfield.....	President.....	1831 Mar. 4, 1881	
Uruguay.....	F. A. Vidal.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 17, 1880
Venezuela.....	Guzman Blanco.....	President.....	.....	Feb. 26, 1879

# DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from the Almanach de Gotha, the Statistical Abstracts of the United Kingdom, and from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports.	Exports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Argentine Republic.....	54,371,335	20,961,893	22,000,000	44,867,000	47,765,000
Australia.....	589,480,915	79,637,440	82,098,760	236,893,915	156,384,281
Austria-Hungary.....	205,999,061	85,961,242	58,014,842	268,500,000	352,700,000
Austria proper.....	1,677,922,043	194,139,142	212,775,209		
Belgium.....	231,000,000	64,048,072	64,695,060	476,760,000	401,943,000
Bolivia.....	30,000,000	2,929,374	4,508,504	5,000,000	5,647,000
Brazil.....	407,600,000	65,372,840	75,746,147	111,211,338	89,110,116
Canada.....	158,745,581	23,468,585	25,161,713	96,960,195	82,628,820
Chile.....	54,833,325	20,443,977	21,375,728	29,279,112	29,784,195
China.....	3,200,000	124,000,000		105,000,000	101,252,000
Colombia.....	19,842,935	4,910,000	6,266,930	10,787,654	13,711,511
Denmark.....	52,000,000	11,900,000	11,900,000	57,241,260	45,966,600
Ecuador.....	19,270,000	1,704,830	1,520,000	7,596,264	8,634,331
Egypt.....	372,198,400	37,165,000	53,545,000	25,655,000	68,918,000
France.....	5,291,860,700	592,799,560	589,334,162	918,067,400	632,618,000
Germany (all the States).....	1,100,000,000	380,240,000		920,675,000	729,100,000
Great Britain & Ireland.....	3,890,969,680	406,325,275	412,017,475	1,814,999,375	1,243,916,820
Greece.....	98,912,000	8,180,075	10,720,350	29,101,400	17,992,000
Guiana.....	460,000	580,000	580,000	1,811,770	2,241,040
Hawaii.....	444,800	575,856	555,236	3,046,700	3,548,000
Hungary proper.....	331,202,401	116,267,410	144,590,040		
India, British.....	233,423,850	272,649,885	292,503,145	224,288,165	324,595,525
Italy.....	2,042,000,000	294,846,505	312,561,940	252,330,285	221,383,855
Japan.....	363,327,974	59,933,507	59,204,639	32,508,367	28,364,000
Luxembourg.....	2,403,000	1,438,680	1,409,344		
Mexico.....	119,232,270	17,811,125	23,128,218	29,009,407	31,659,151
Netherlands.....	410,000,000	44,151,676	44,270,530	305,416,000	226,730,000
Norway.....	26,240,000	14,364,220	10,726,500	36,500,000	25,000,000
Paraguay.....	12,098,417	216,599	270,031	565,595	607,653
Persia.....	No debt.	8,240,000	8,750,000	5,625,000	2,813,000
Peru.....	213,482,680	29,801,185	33,755,375	24,179,094	57,500,000
Portugal.....	446,445,000	37,309,140	37,838,716	38,131,620	26,448,600
Prussia.....	326,661,048	125,520,680	199,341,250		
Roumania.....	111,100,560	19,578,885	19,578,885	50,696,626	47,730,301
Russia.....	2,488,679,449	537,500,000	493,557,403	365,426,400	286,484,000
Serbia.....	7,130,000	3,982,100	3,869,018	6,197,000	5,500,000
Siam.....		4,000,000	4,000,000	7,103,000	8,300,000
Spain.....	2,151,836,200	162,492,760	166,158,290	66,670,000	75,564,000
Sweden.....	60,000,000	22,563,201	21,872,193	85,936,800	62,532,960
Switzerland.....	8,225,000	9,100,000	9,162,000	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey.....	1,212,772,200	68,764,060	140,000,000	72,430,000	51,000,000
United States.....	2,120,415,370	333,526,611	287,642,958	760,989,056	862,781,577
Uruguay.....	47,861,042	8,936,714	4,614,649	15,928,000	17,442,000
Venezuela.....	67,354,260	4,680,000	4,448,000	14,800,000	11,300,000
Total debts.....	26,757,899,396				

## STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From unpublished Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,435
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach lace and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	Total.....	\$29,983,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trimmings.....	3,590,860		



# NATIONAL DEBTS, EXPENDITURE, AND COMMERCE, PER CAPITA.

Computed from the official census and finance statements of each country.

COUNTRY.	Debt per head.	Annual expenditure per head.	Annual imports per head.	Annual exports per head.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic.....	39.07	12.04	20.31	25.66
Austria-Hungary.....	5.73	1.63	7.19	5.70
Austria proper.....	65.26	9.29	.....	.....
Hungary proper.....	17.68	7.53	.....	.....
Belgium.....	48.08	10.13	53.41	46.06
Bolivia.....	10.04	2.58	3.30	2.08
Brazil.....	36.43	6.70	8.71	10.31
Canada.....	31.16	6.69	25.87	24.94
Chile.....	24.49	10.66	18.21	17.95
Colombia.....	5.22	.94	2.35	3.38
Denmark.....	27.19	6.83	26.31	17.95
Ecuador.....	20.26	24.36	8.77	4.51
Egypt.....	85.82	10.42	5.52	12.94
France.....	127.23	14.07	24.17	26.05
German Empire.....	.70	3.15	21.54	14.21
Prussia.....	10.55	6.33	.....	.....
Great Britain and Ireland.....	114.62	12.35	59.11	40.59
Greece.....	27.50	5.35	16.49	10.30
India, British.....	3.01	1.42	.83	1.48
Italy.....	71.94	10.12	9.87	8.85
Mexico.....	42.63	2.68	3.13	3.41
Netherlands.....	101.21	11.37	71.27	67.70
Norway.....	7.48	5.91	28.77	18.77
Paraguay.....	54.72	3.39	2.55	2.74
Peru.....	79.82	12.62	.....	14.02
Portugal.....	96.84	6.70	8.60	5.97
Roumania.....	11.82	3.85	3.19	5.60
Russia.....	26.33	4.83	4.22	3.23
Servia.....	3.61	1.43	4.58	4.06
Spain.....	142.71	7.83	3.96	4.48
Sweden.....	8.86	4.93	19.39	14.11
Switzerland.....	2.25	3.08	.....	.....
Turkey.....	31.70	4.38	2.23	1.59
United States.....	52.56	6.13	12.64	16.92
Uruguay.....	98.00	15.28	49.25	38.09
Venezuela.....	35.11	2.04	6.72	9.52

## Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money, the French *assignats*, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
		Dollars.	Dollars.
Continental money .....	3,000,000 in 1780.	359,546,825	119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790)	9,115,600,000	343 98
Confederate currency.....	9,103,332 (11 Confederate States, 1860.)	654,465,963	71 89
Greenbacks and national bank-notes .....	31,443,321 (United States in 1860.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan., '66. 750,820,228	23 87

## FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of the principal nations, see page 109.

**Argentine Republic.**

This country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,819,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 2,500,000. It is bounded in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxurious vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces; the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1873. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 100 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent in 1878. The exports in 1877 were \$42,393,609, and the imports \$39,309,141. Twelve lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The Republic has nearly 1500 miles of railway, and 8000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1879 was \$16,870,000, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1877 was \$17,193,264, and the total national debt \$61,277,802.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

**Austria,**

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1868, 35,904,435), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 833,853 inhabitants in 1869.

The population of Austria em-

braces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 10½ millions, or 46 per cent. Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians, 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 70 per cent actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 80 per cent are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 83 per cent of its area; Hungary, 81 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal seaport is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports about 83 million dollars, and exports 65 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 353 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent and Hungary 30 per cent toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1878 summed up: receipts, 56 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 181 million dollars in 1878; the expenditures to \$173,500,000. The Hungarian budget for 1878, including receipts, \$100,000,000; and expenditures, \$120,500,000. The public debt of the empire was \$1,489,600,000.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1878 of 275,531 men and 18,636 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1878 consisted of 55 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

**Belgium.**

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1876, 5,336,185; capital, Brussels, 164,588. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 15,000 Protestants, and 3000 Jews. Revenue, 1875, \$58,240,000; expenditures, \$142,720,000.

The public debt in 1878 was \$374,620,201. Imports in 1876, \$290,000,000; exports, \$213,000,000. Army, peace footing, 46,383 men.

Railways in operation, 1878, 2194 miles, two thirds of which were owned and managed by the government. Miles of telegraph, 1878, 3144; post-offices, 585; letters carried, 63,641,094; postal-cards, 11,671,296; journals, 77,988,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1866.

**Bolivia.**

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar (536,200 square miles; population 1874, estimated, 1,811,368, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1875 was \$17,000,000. The revenue was \$2,929,574 in 1874, one fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$4,506,504. Imports in 1877, \$5,500,000; exports, \$4,500,000.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordilleran range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost un-

known, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

**Brazil.**

Brazil, the only kingdom in America (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1872, 9,700,187), is the largest of the South American countries. First occupied by the French in 1558, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by indirect suffrage involving a property qualification.

The executive power is vested in the emperor and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens possessed of an annual income of \$112.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$380,000,000, of which \$35,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1879 was \$52,641,100, more than one half of which was customs duties, and one sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1879 was \$51,835,000.

The army consists of 17,942 men, raised to 32,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 61 steam vessels, with 230 guns, and 4136 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 200 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, except that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 18 lines of steam vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$750,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoys a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1876 aggregated \$86,650,000, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$92,449,050. By a decree of 1867 the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874 a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise.

## THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1880.

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, with a representative parliament meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 78 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General (appointed in 1878) is the Marquis of Lorne, salary \$50,000. The funded debt in 1879 was \$183,974,754, drawing interest at an average of 4.51 per cent., having increased to this amount from 98 millions in 1867. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1879, \$22,517,382, derived from the following principal sources: customs, \$12,930,659; excise, \$5,393,763; public works, including railways and canals, \$1,863,149; post office, \$1,172,418.

The expenditure for 1879 was \$47,456,422, of which \$8,000,000 was for redemption of the debt, \$6,000,000 for the Pacific railway and other public works. The net ordinary expenses amounted to \$24,455,382, the principal item being for interest on the public debt, \$6,664,252.

## Commerce of Canada for 12 Years--1868-1879.

Statement showing the values of total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty collected thereon.

Year ending June 30.	Total Exports	Total Imports	Entered for Consumption	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	57,667,888	73,459,644	71,985,306	8,819,431 63
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,909 71
1870.....	73,673,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,351,928	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,882 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	13,361,382 12
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 48
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,451 09
1878.....	79,323,687	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,693 17
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,388,225 39

The chief items of export were in 1879:

Wood, timber, lumber, etc.....	\$13,000,000	Animals, and produce of.....	\$14,100,000
Bread-stuffs.....	19,000,000	Products of the mines.....	3,000,000
Fisheries.....	7,000,000	Manufactured articles.....	3,200,000

Of the imports, 31 millions came from Great Britain, 44 millions from the United States, and \$5,300,000 from all other countries.

Of the exports, \$36,295,718 went to Great Britain, 27 millions to the United States, and 8 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, Jan. 1, 1878, numbered 7,471 vessels, measuring 1,332,094 tons, and is steadily increasing. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel. The total tonnage passing the Welland canal in 1877 was 1,216,659, and that through the St. Lawrence canals, 1,341,156. The revenue from all the canals in 1879 was \$352,565.

The savings banks of Canada in 1879 numbered 287 post-office and government savings banks (first started in 1868), with deposits amounting to \$9,207,683, on which the interest allowed depositors was \$353,578.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows, for the past ten years:

1870.....	\$6,577,391 72	1875.....	\$10,350,385 29
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1876.....	11,012,302 39
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1877.....	11,422,501 77
1873.....	10,547,492 44	1878.....	13,373,486 00
1874.....	11,681,886 20	1879.....	13,500,000 00

Of this aggregate the value of codfish figures at about \$3,300,000 *per annum*; mackerel, \$800,000; herring, \$459,000, and lobsters, \$1,153,000.

The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs in 1877, was 99,650.

The average of duty on all imported commodities (dutiable and free) was 15.78 per cent. in 1879.

**Chili.**

Chili, a republic of South America, area 132,606 square miles, population, 1875, 2,075,971, to which should be added omissions, 10 per cent, and about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,850 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-'17. By the constitution of 1833 the legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of state, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1879 amounted to \$79,452,490, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1879 was \$16,001,463, one half derived from customs and monopolies; and the expenditure \$17,496,322. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$37,771,440 in 1876, and the imports \$35,291,112, nearly one half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war.

The navy consists of 10 or 12 steam vessels, manned by 1800 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lyceums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

**China.**

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 1,554,000 square miles, popula-

tion 405,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1876 were \$105,360,000, and the exports \$122,360,000; about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1875 at \$126,000,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$3,135,000 at 8 per cent recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchoes. The navy embraces 38 vessels.

**Colombia.**

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 500,000 square miles; population, 1870, 2,950,017, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1878 to only \$4,838,800, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$7,271,983 in 1878. The public debt amounted to

\$15,999,304 in 1878, imports in 1877 to \$6,709,109; exports, \$10,049,071.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,520 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 358,254.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 1,420 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

#### Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1878, \$3,819,211, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$3,904,657, and the public debt \$12,000,000. The exports of 1878 were \$6,187,062, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$4,450,000; the imports were \$3,116,290, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 86 miles; telegraphs, 193 miles.

#### Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and 8 per cent slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 620,000 to 800,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

#### Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1870, 1,912,142), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1850, vests the legislative power in the Reichsdag, consisting of a Folksting, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1850 charter amended in 1866). The Folksting are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King, King, Christian IX.; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Speel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellemann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. C. H. Fischer; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenarn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, J. C. F. Dreyer. The budget for 1878-9 included receipts \$13,800,000, of which no less than \$8,300,000 were from indirect taxes, and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$13,200,000, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1877 to \$25,250,000.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 85,975 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1876 included 33 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1876 comprised \$77,000,000 imports, and \$68,000,000 exports, the exports chiefly grain.

There are 700 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 1,650 miles, which transmitted a total of 940,655 dispatches in 1876. The postal system in 1876 transmitted 20,068,138 letters and 19,318,353 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics having been but recently tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,300; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

#### Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,580 square miles, population 946,038 (estimated), besides about 200,000 Indians. Capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited

city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen and a House of thirty members chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1200 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1876 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$2,517,000, expenditures \$3,360,000. The public debt in 1877 was \$22,038,000.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are thirty miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cocoa, amounting to \$2,530,641 in 1876, out of a total of \$3,371,912; the imports were about \$2,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university, and several colleges.

#### Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa; area, 869,391 square miles; population in 1877, 17,402,627 (estimated), including Nubia and Soudan. Imports, 1877, \$223,644,000; exports, \$815,229,648; more than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1879 was estimated at \$49,688,000, and the expenditures at \$51,260,000. Public debt, \$398,420,140. Army, 53,760 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1877, 1080 miles; telegraphs, 5,260 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 728,949.

#### France.

The republic of France (204,147 square miles; population in 1876, 36,905,788) dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III., came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 800 members, 225 of whom

are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 365 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to reimbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5 per cent Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1879, \$545,000,000; expenditure, \$552,800,000.

Imports in 1878 amounted to \$392,195,000, and exports the same year to \$673,961,400.

Miles of railway January 1, 1879, 15,265.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$54,000,000, or about 10 per cent of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière" is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which

the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$300,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 440,000 men in time of peace, and 19,057 officers, costs about \$100,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 110 vessels, 1758 officers and about 20,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,554 above 20 years, 7,702,382 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States: out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$223 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

#### Germany.

The empire of Germany (308,427 square miles; population, 1875, 42,727,360) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and 3 free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1879, was \$33,904,050, derived one-third from customs, one-third

from excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits, and malt, and the remaining third from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$108,877,190, of which no less than \$30,600,000 was for the army, and \$30,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$22,000,000, and loans \$29,000,000. In 1879 heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$44,000,000 funded, and about \$40,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 401,659 men until December 31, 1881. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 70 vessels, 965 officers, and 9,265 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils 6,500,000. There are 380 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,326 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1876 to \$918,550,000 imports, \$308,200,000 exports.

Germany had in 1878, 18,830 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,639 miles only were private railways.

In 1878 there were 33,660 miles of telegraph lines, sending 14 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1877 being 604 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

#### Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,230 square miles, population 1871, 21,638,338, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 210,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,400,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for 7 years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The House of Lords (638 members in 1879) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 3 archbishops and



5 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 28 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The House of Commons consists of 650 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the Treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1879, \$415,579,860; expenditure, \$427,038,945; of which no less than 150 millions was for army and navy, and 150 millions more for interest; public debt '79, \$3,888,907,960.

Imports 1878, \$1,779,000,000; exports, \$1,180,000,000.

The army in 1878 embraced 128,253 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$74,826,500. The navy consists of 219 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$58,650,500 in 1879.

The island of Great Britain is a network of railways, of which there were 17,333 miles in operation in 1879. The telegraph embraced 5,375 miles, owned and operated by the government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1059 million letters in 1877, besides 102 million postal cards, and 818 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1878.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about \$90,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next, employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

## Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 19,353 square miles, population 1870, 1,457,894, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864 the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue in 1867 was \$7,945,000,  $\frac{1}{4}$  derived from customs, and the expenditure \$8,219,000; the public debt was \$96,618,000 in 1877. Imports 1875, \$28,150,000, exports \$17,940,000, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 24,376 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has 11 steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only  $\frac{7}{16}$  miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 1,540 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 140; letters carried, 1876, 3,066,630; journals, 1,936,929.

## Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five Central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population 1872, 1,197,054, of which 300,000 were whites and 890,140 Indians; revenue in 1877, \$4,505,523, one third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$4,438,293; public debt, \$3,877,384; imports in 1876, \$2,717,000; exports, \$3,918,912, 1878, principally coffee. The country has no railways, though one is commenced, traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 3200 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 40,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

## Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon, and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—76,000 square miles, with 193,491 inhabitants in 1871—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,502. Imports, 1877, \$11,130,000; exports, \$15,250,000.

French Guiana, area 18,000 square miles, population 1877, 2,062; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

**Dutch Guiana, or Surinam,** lies between British and French; area, 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

#### Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1877 was \$4,194,998, three fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$4,023,687; debt about \$9,000,000. The army has 6828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes, with 8 guns. In 1877 the imports were \$7,971,000, and the exports \$8,474,000, chiefly coffee, cotton, and cocoa.

#### Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 351,700—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1876 was \$400,000, one third from customs and about one third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly the same amount. National debt \$37,000,000; interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,306,000. The army numbers 1500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 90 miles long. There are nearly 1000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

#### Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 129,570 square miles, population 1871, 26,801,154, of whom 26,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woollen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 449,301, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 235,302. Revenue in 1878, \$285,168,000; expenditure, \$245,025,530; public debt, \$1,977,117,845;

imports 1878, \$214,165,023; exports, \$208,156,000, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 659,615, militia 658,006; navy 66 vessels, with 389 guns. 1800 miles of railway in 1877, and 14,391 miles of telegraph.

#### Japan.

Japan is an empire of eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area 148,613 square miles; population 1874, 33,623,379. Revenue 1878, \$51,246,439, four fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$49,176,439; public debt, \$363,225,677. The army comprised 31,690 men in 1878, and the navy 16 steam vessels, with 1900 men. Imports 1876, \$23,964,678; exports, \$27,711,527, one half of which was raw silk; nearly one half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 63 miles; telegraphs, 1791 miles; post-offices, 3744, transmitting in 1877 22,812,938 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent discount.

#### Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 761,640 square miles, population 1871, 9,389,461—is divided into 27 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 331 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 7000 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agricultural and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 8000 to 8000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$27,000,000, and the exports \$30,000,-

000, more than one third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1878 was \$16,128,807, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$22,108,046, more than one third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$127,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its Europeans debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France, and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 21,136 men, the navy only 4 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Tezcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 250,000.

#### Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of western Europe; area 12,680 square miles, population 1877, 3,924,792 (estimated), nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue 1878, \$41,000,000; expenditure, \$47,280,000; public debt 1878, \$366,290,000. Army in 1877, 60,093 men; navy 1878, 115 vessels, 508 guns, and 5197 men. Imports 1876, \$256,000,000; exports, \$197,800,000. Railways in 1878, 1125 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs 2196 miles. Post-offices, 1299; letters carried in 1877, 61,720,679; journals, 80,723,619.

#### Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area 58,000 square miles, population 800,000 (estimated), one half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the fine: t mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1875 to \$2,325,000, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$3,500,000. The exports amounted to \$1,460,596, and the imports to \$1,081,086. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

#### Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 57,508 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language

spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, amounting altogether to more than the total value of the country, real and personal. Revenue in 1876, \$295,587; expenses, \$228,630, besides interest and army. The imports in 1876, \$657,466, and the exports \$392,887. The army embraces 2000 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

#### Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America (area, 502,780 square miles; population in 1876, 2,699,445), is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1868, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1876 was \$66,601,664, about one ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$85,068,122; the public debt was \$229,832,688, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1877 were \$24,179,094, and the exports \$52,497,747. The premium on specie is 63 per cent, and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 3,000 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; the navy consists of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which are seven ironclads and rams. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1877 there were 1,134 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1868, 121,832.

#### Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 36,510 square miles; population 1878, 4,745,024. The legislative

power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1879, \$27,598,040; expenditure, \$30,581,000; public debt 1877, \$381,120,000. Imports in 1875, \$39,181,000; exports, \$26,792,000. Army, 1878, 32,231; navy, 34 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1878, 650 miles; telegraphs, 2,340 miles. Post-offices, 616; letters carried, 10,470,152; journals, 6,021,744 in 1878.

#### Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,270,759 square miles; population, 88,399,808 (estimated). Revenue, 1879, \$473,980,000; expenditure, \$471,438,000; public debt, 1878 (official), \$2,840,597,635, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1000 millions. The army in 1878 embraced 768,427 men; navy, 223 men-of-war, with 661 guns. Imports, 1876, \$358,450,000; exports, \$400,525,000. Railways in 1878, 12,945 miles; telegraphs 42,595 miles. Post-offices, 3,678; letters, carried, 90,704,555; postal cards, 2,494,006; journals, 61,130,872 in 1877. Amount of paper money (irredeemable) was, in 1879, \$50 millions, which is depreciated about 50 per cent.

#### Salvador.

Salvador (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,500 square miles; population in 1870, 434,520. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 senators and 24 Deputies elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1000 men. Revenue, 1876, \$1,096,591; expenditure, \$1,794,362; national debt, \$1,072,948. Imports in 1877, \$2,586,431; exports, \$3,060,932, nearly one half of which was indigo and one third coffee. About one half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

#### Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 18,000 square miles; population in 1876, 150,000 (estimated), principally mixed Spaniards, Indians, and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a Presi-

dent elected for six years, who appoints a Council of 4 ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for 6 years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1876, \$853,254; expenditure, \$740,428; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,000, which was repudiated in 1872. Imports, \$1,745,654; exports, \$1,546,809, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

#### Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 182,738 square miles; population, 1870, 16,794,063. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for 5 years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1878, \$150,126,229; expenditure, \$151,129,880; public debt, 1877, \$1,938,681,000. Imports, 1875, \$65,250,000; exports, 75,145,000. Army in peace, 100,000 men; navy, 123 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1876, 3,440 miles; telegraphs, 8,150 miles. Post-offices, 2,358; letters carried, 1874, 80,632,911.

#### Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe, united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,741 square miles; population, 1877, 4,554,562. Revenue, \$18,964,000; expenditure, \$20,154,000; public debt, 1878, \$45,900,000; army, 156,970 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1876, \$75,288,000; exports, \$57,966,000. Nearly one half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,125 miles, one third operated by the State; telegraphs, 4,068 miles; post-offices, 1,863; letters in 1876, 27,044,869.

Norway, 122,280 square miles; population, 1875, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1877, 19,987,000; expenditure, 13,125,000; public debt, 1878, \$18,980,000. Imports, 1876, \$42,600,000; exports, \$30,115,000. Army, 12,000 men; navy in 1878, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 501 miles; telegraphs, 5,110 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1877, 870; letters carried, 12,121,044; journals, 5,547,498.

#### Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,961 square miles; population, 1877, 2,776,035 (estimated). By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national

council of 135, elected for three years; a council of 44 members, one for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly, and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year from its own members by the federal council. Revenue, 1877, \$8,940,000; expenditure, \$8,560,000; debt, \$7,260,000. Army (all men between 23 and 32), 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,595 in 1878. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1460 miles; telegraphs, 4020 miles. Post offices, 799; letters carried, 65,874,646; journals, 48,137,245.

#### Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southeastern Europe and Western Asia; area, 1,812,048 square miles; population in Europe, 8,971,000; in Asia, 17,536,465 (estimated) in 1878. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the Senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being less than \$30,000,000, and the expenditures exceeding \$125,000,000. Public debt amounted in 1879 to \$784,908,915. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$90,000,000, and exports at \$50,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 157,607 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1600 guns. Railways, 849 miles; telegraphs, 15,640 miles.

#### Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 70,000 square miles; popula-

tion, 1877, 440,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1878 was \$10,406,840, three fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$10,090,260, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1877 was \$47,611,486; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1877 were \$14,300,000, and the exports \$17,492,159—1879.

The army consists of 2,261 men. 225 miles of railway are in operation, and 730 miles of telegraph. There are 144 post-offices; letters mailed in 1877, 1,032,878. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

#### Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 368,235 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1878. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President, is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1875 was \$6,702,060, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$6,143,134. The public debt in 1877 was \$16,782,688, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1876. The imports were \$15,043,973 in 1876, and the exports \$16,112,627, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 70 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 12,000 men.

### DEATHS OF NOTABLE PERSONS FROM DEC. 1, 1879, TO DEC. 1, 1880.

Dec. 10, 1879. At Cambridge, Mass., Dr. Enoch C. Wines, philanthropist and prison reformer.

Dec. 26. At New York, John K. Hackett, recorder, and son of the actor Hackett, aged 58; noted as a severe and just judge.

Dec. 27. In London, Wm. Hepworth Dixon, a versatile writer of history, biography, and criticism, aged 58.

Dec. 31. In Alabama, George S. Houston, U. S. Senator, aged 69.

Jan. 3, 1880. At Malden, Mass., Gilbert Haven, Bishop Methodist Church, aged 58.

Jan. 10. In New York, Frank Leslie, publisher and founder of numerous pictorial periodicals bearing his name, aged 58.

Jan. 15. At ———, Ida von Hahn Hahn, traveller and writer, aged 74.

Jan. 20. In Paris, Jules Favre, noted as a parliamentary orator and Republican cabinet minister, aged 70.

Jan. 20. In London, Thomas Landseer, engraver, aged 83.

Jan. 23. At Halifax, N. S., Prof. James De Mille, copious writer of fiction, etc., aged 47.

Feb. 1. In Paris, Adolphe Granier de Cassagnac, aged 74.

Feb. 5. Adolph C. Borie, Secretary of the Navy under Grant, aged 71.

Feb. 13. In Providence, R. I., Samuel G. Arnold, author of History of Rhode Island, and ex-U. S. Senator, aged 59.

Feb. 15. In Washington, D. C., Gen. Carlos Butterfield, aged 56.

Feb. 17. In New York, James Lenox, founder of Lenox Library, aged 79.

Feb. 17. Thomas Bell, scientific writer, aged 87.

Feb. 20. Mariano R. Palacéo, a noted Mexican.

April 14. In New York, Rev. Samuel Osgood, D.D., aged 68.

May 1. In Washington, D. C., Gen. Sam'l F. Heintzelman, aged 75.

May 10. In Paris, Gustave Flaubert, writer of fiction, aged 59; and E. Fournier, a copious miscellaneous writer, aged 61.

May 14. In Albion, N. Y., Chief Justice Sanford E. Church, aged 65.

May 18. Paul de Musset, French novelist, aged 76.

May 19. In Toronto, Canada, Hon. Geo. Brown, editor of Toronto Globe, and member of the Senate, aged 62.

May 19. Near Nashville, Tenn., Henry S. Foote, ex-Governor and U. S. Senator, aged 76.

May 27. Dr. Alfred S. Taylor, writer on medical jurisprudence, aged 73.

May 30. James R. Planché, dramatic author, aged 74.

June 3. At St. Petersburg, Maria Alexandrovna, Empress of Russia, aged 56.

June 7. In New York, John Brougham, actor and author, aged 70.

June 12. In New York, George Opdyke, ex-Mayor, aged 75.

June 13. In Wilmington, Del., ex-Senator James A. Bayard, aged 81.

June 19. In Washington, D. C., John A. Sutter, discoverer of gold in California, aged 77.

July 6. Pierce Egan, British author and journalist, aged 66.

July 12. In London, Eng., Tom Taylor, dramatist and editor of "Punch," aged 63.

Aug. 5. Thomas Henry Wyatt, architect and author, aged 73.

Aug. 7. Firmin Didot, distinguished French printer and publisher, aged 86.

Aug. 9. In Clearfield, Pa., ex-Governor Wm. Bigler, aged 66.

Aug. 14. Lord Stratford de Redcliffe, diplomatist, aged 92.

Aug. 15. In Paris, Lillian Adelaide Neilson, the celebrated actress, aged 30.

Aug. 16. In Jefferson county, Ga., ex-Governor Herschel V. Johnson, aged 63.

Aug. 18. In Bergen, Norway, Ole Bornemann Bull, violinist, aged 70.

Aug. 14. In Buffalo, N. Y., Gen. Albert J. Myer, Chief Signal Officer of U. S., aged 52.

Aug. 29. In New York, Sanford R. Gifford, artist, aged 87.

Aug. 30. At Orange Mountain, N. J., Rev. Wm. Adams, D. D., President of the Union Theological Seminary, aged 73.

Sept. 11. At Saratoga, N. Y., Marshall O. Roberts, aged 68.

Sept. 19. At Norwich, Conn., ex-Senator Lafayette S. Foster, acting Vice President of the U. S., 1865-67, aged 74.

Oct. 5. Jacques Offenbach, composer of opera-bouffe music, aged 61.

Oct. 6. In Boston, Prof. Benjamin Peirce, of Harvard College, eminent mathematical writer, aged 71.

Oct. 20. At Wayland, Mass., Lydia Maria Child, copious writer for the press, aged 78.

Nov. 11. Near Philadelphia, Lucretia Mott, noted Quaker preacher and reformer, aged 87.

Nov. 20. Sir Alexander Cockburn, Lord Chief Justice of England, aged 78.

## COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific* Cotton Manufacture of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.	STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama .....	1,060	56,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire .....	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas .....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey .....	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut .....	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,487	New York .....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware .....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina .....	1,980	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida .....	.....	816	350	33	Ohio .....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia .....	4,713	200,974	67,871	6,678	Pennsylvania .....	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois .....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island .....	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana .....	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina .....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky .....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee .....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana .....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas .....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine .....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah .....	14	432	.....	29
Maryland .....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont .....	1,180	55,068	7,404	735
Massach'tts .....	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia .....	1,324	44,336	11,461	1,112
Michigan .....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin .....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi .....	704	26,172	6,411	748					
Missouri .....	341	19,312	6,399	515	Total .....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

# BANK PROFITS—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION. 125

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1880.

[Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1880]

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,603	445,999,364	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,087,134	36,941,613	30,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,122,056	115,149,351	31,012,931	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88

*Average annual production of the precious metals in the world by periods from 1701 to 1875.*

[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, the German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold—annual average.		Silver—annual average.		Total annual average value.
	Kilograms.	Value.	Kilograms.	Value.	
1701-'20.....	12,820	\$8,520,300	355,600	\$14,781,500	\$23,301,800
1721-'40.....	19,080	12,680,701	431,200	17,324,100	30,604,800
1741-'60.....	24,610	16,356,000	539,145	22,157,500	38,513,500
1761-'80.....	20,705	13,760,700	652,740	27,127,800	40,888,500
1761-1800.....	17,790	11,823,400	879,080	36,533,700	48,357,100
1801-'10.....	17,778	12,553,000	894,150	36,960,800	49,513,800
1811-'20.....	11,445	7,606,400	540,770	22,474,000	30,080,400
1821-'30.....	14,216	9,441,800	460,560	19,140,800	28,582,600
1831-'40.....	20,289	13,484,200	596,450	24,788,400	38,272,600
1841-'50.....	54,759	36,393,300	780,411	32,434,000	68,827,300
1851-'55.....	197,515	131,270,000	886,115	36,826,900	168,096,900
1856-'60.....	206,058	136,940,800	904,990	37,611,300	174,552,100
1861-'65.....	185,123	122,030,100	1,101,150	45,763,700	168,794,100
1866-'70.....	191,900	127,538,600	1,339,085	55,654,300	183,192,900
1871-'75.....	170,675	113,432,300	1,969,425	81,849,300	195,281,600
1879 (Mint Report).....	.....	105,365,697	.....	81,037,220	.....

As to the much-controverted question of the amount of the precious metals mined which is to be deducted from the circulation on the account of use in the arts, the Director of the Mint, after careful and extended inquiries, in 1879, and 1880, came to the conclusion that the annual consumption of gold and silver, in all forms, in the United States, is not less than \$10,000,000 of gold and \$5,000,000 of silver.

The balance of exchanges in the precious metals, which had been steadily against the United States ever since 1861, has been changed during 1879-80. The imports of gold and silver coin and bullion from July 1st, 1879, to July 1st, 1880, amounted to the sum of \$75,891,391.

## Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; Fineness, 892.4: equivalent to 371½ grains of fine silver, with 44½ grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 412½ grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371½ grains, with 1-10 alloy. Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$3,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal-tender for all debts, public and private, Act of Feb'y 28, 1878.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1878, to Dec. 1, 1880, \$75,147,750.

## PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

## PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term.	No.	Name.	Qualified.	No.	Name.	Qualified.	
<b>*1</b>	1	George Washington.	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams .....	June 3, 1789	
<b>2</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1793	"	"	Dec. 2, 1793	
<b>3</b>	2	John Adams .....	Mar. 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson. ....	March 4, 1797	
<b>4</b>	3	Thomas Jefferson ..	Mar. 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr .....	March 4, 1801	
<b>5</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
<b>6</b>	4	James Madison.....	Mar. 4, 1809	"	"	March 4, 1809	
<b>7</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1813	5	Elbridge Gerry.....	March 4, 1813	
<b>8</b>	5	James Monroe .....	Mar. 4, 1817	+John Gaillard.....	Nov. 25, 1814		
<b>9</b>	"	"	Mar. 5, 1821	6	Daniel D. Tompkins ..	March 4, 1817	
<b>10</b>	6	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1825	"	"	March 5, 1821	
<b>11</b>	7	Andrew Jackson....	Mar. 4, 1829	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
<b>12</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1833	"	"	March 4, 1829	
<b>13</b>	8	Martin Van Buren ..	Mar. 4, 1837	8	Martin Van Buren .....	March 4, 1833	
<b>14</b>	9	Wm. Henry Harrison	Mar. 4, 1841	9	Richard M. Johnson ..	March 4, 1837	
<b>14a</b>	10	John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841	
<b>15</b>	11	James K. Polk .....	Mar. 4, 1845	+Samuel L. Southard ..	April 6, 1841		
<b>16</b>	12	Zachary Taylor.....	Mar. 5, 1849	+Willie P. Mangum.....	May 31, 1842		
<b>16a</b>	13	Millard Fillmore. ..	July 10, 1850	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
<b>17</b>	14	Franklin Pierce.....	Mar. 4, 1853	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
<b>18</b>	15	James Buchanan...	Mar. 4, 1857	+William R. King.....	July 11, 1850		
<b>19</b>	16	Abraham Lincoln ..	Mar. 4, 1861	13	William R. King.....	March 4, 1853	
<b>20</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1865	+David R. Atchison.....	April 18, 1853		
<b>20a</b>	17	Andrew Johnson...	April 15, 1865	+Jesse D. Bright.....	Dec. 5, 1854		
<b>21</b>	18	Ulysses S. Grant ...	Mar. 4, 1869	14	John C. Breckinridge ..	March 4, 1857	
<b>22</b>	"	"	Mar. 4, 1873	15	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
<b>23</b>	19	Rutherford B. Hayes	Mar. 5, 1877	16	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
				+Lafayette S. Foster ..	April 15, 1865		
				+Benjamin F. Wade ..	March 2, 1867		
				17	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
				18	Henry Wilson.....	March 4, 1873	
				+Thomas W. Ferry.....	Nov. 22, 1875		
				19	William A. Wheeler....	March 5, 1877	

\* The heavy-faced figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first.

+ Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
<b>1</b>	1	Thomas Jefferson...	Sept. 26, 1789	<b>14</b>	14	Daniel Webster .....	Mar. 5, 1841
<b>2</b>	"	"	March 4, 1793	<b>14a</b>	"	"	April 6, 1841
<b>3</b>	2	Edmund Randolph.	Jan. 2, 1794	15	Hugh S. Legare.....	May 24, 1843	
<b>4</b>	3	Timothy Pickering.	Dec. 10, 1795	16	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843	
<b>5</b>	"	"	March 4, 1797	17	John C. Calhoun.....	Mar. 6, 1844	
<b>6</b>	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	18	James Buchanan.....	Mar. 6, 1845	
<b>7</b>	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801	19	John M. Clayton.....	Mar. 8, 1849	
<b>8</b>	6	Robert Smith.....	March 4, 1805	<b>16a</b>	Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850	
<b>9</b>	7	James Monroe .....	April 2, 1811	20	Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852	
<b>10</b>	"	"	March 4, 1813	21	William L. Marcy.....	Mar. 7, 1853	
<b>11</b>	8	John Quincy Adams	March 5, 1817	22	Lewis Cass.....	Mar. 6, 1857	
<b>12</b>	9	Henry Clay.....	March 5, 1821	23	Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 17, 1860	
<b>13</b>	10	Martin Van Buren ..	March 7, 1825	24	William H. Seward.....	Mar. 5, 1861	
	11	Edward Livingston.	March 6, 1829	20a	"	"	Mar. 4, 1865
	12	Louis McLane.....	May 24, 1831	"	"	"	April 15, 1865
	13	John Forsyth.....	June 29, 1834	25	E. B. Washburne.....	Mar. 5, 1869	
			March 4, 1837	26	Hamilton Fish.....	Mar. 11, 1869	
				27	William M. Evarts.....	Mar. 4, 1873	
							Mar. 12, 1877

The heavy-faced figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.



## SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY.

Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alex. Hamilton. ....	Sept. 11, 1789	14a	15	Thomas Ewing....	April 6, 1841
2	2	Oliver Wolcott. ....	Mar. 4, 1793	15	Walter Forward....	Sept. 13, 1841	
3	3	Samuel Dexter. ....	Feb. 2, 1795	16	John C. Spencer....	March 3, 1843	
4	4	Albert Gallatin. ....	Mar. 4, 1797	17	George M. Bibb....	June 15, 1844	
5	5	Samuel Dexter. ....	Jan. 1, 1801	18	Robert J. Walker....	March 6, 1845	
6	6	Albert Gallatin. ....	May 14, 1801	19	Wm. M. Meredith....	March 8, 1849	
7	7	Geo. W. Campbell. ....	Mar. 4, 1809	20a	Thomas Corwin....	July 23, 1850	
8	8	Alexander J. Dallas. ....	Mar. 4, 1813	21	James Guthrie....	March 7, 1853	
9	9	Wm. H. Crawford. ....	Feb. 9, 1814	22	Howell Cobb. ....	March 6, 1857	
10	10	Richard Rush. ....	Oct. 6, 1814	23	Philip F. Thomas....	Dec. 12, 1860	
11	11	Samuel D. Ingham. ....	Oct. 22, 1816	24	John A. Dix. ....	Jan. 11, 1861	
12	12	Louis McLane. ....	Mar. 5, 1817	19	Salmon P. Chase....	March 7, 1861	
13	13	William J. Duane. ....	Mar. 5, 1821	26	Wm. Pitt Fessenden....	July 1, 1864	
14	14	Roger B. Taney. ....	Mar. 7, 1825	20	Hugh McCulloch....	March 7, 1865	
15	15	Levi Woodbury. ....	Mar. 6, 1829	20a	George S. Boutwell....	April 15, 1865	
16	16	Thomas Ewing. ....	Aug. 2, 1831	21	Wm. A. Richardson....	March 11, 1869	
17	17	John C. Spencer. ....	May 29, 1833	22	Benj. H. Bristow....	March 17, 1873	
18	18	Samuel D. Ingham. ....	Sept. 23, 1833	23	Lot M. Morrill. ....	June 4, 1874	
19	19	Albert Gallatin. ....	June 27, 1834	30	John Sherman. ....	July 7, 1876	
20	20	Samuel Dexter. ....	Mar. 4, 1837	32		March 8, 1877	
21	21	Oliver Wolcott. ....	Mar. 5, 1841				

## SECRETARIES OF WAR.

1	1	Henry Knox	Sept. 12, 1789	14a	John Bell.	April 6, 1841
2	2	Timothy Pickering	Mar. 4, 1793	19	John C. Spencer.	Oct. 12, 1841
3	3	James McHenry	Jan. 2, 1795	20	James M. Porter	March 8, 1843
			Jan. 27, 1796	21	William Wilkins	Feb. 15, 1844
			Mar. 4, 1797	15	William L. Marcy	March 6, 1845
			May 13, 1800	16	Geo. W. Crawford	March 8, 1849
			Feb. 3, 1801	24	Charles M. Conrad	Aug. 15, 1850
			Mar. 5, 1801	17	Jefferson Davis	March 6, 1853
			Mar. 4, 1805	18	John B. Floyd	March 6, 1857
			Mar. 7, 1809	27	Joseph Holt	Jan. 18, 1861
			Jan. 13, 1813	28	Simon Cameron	March 5, 1861
			Mar. 4, 1813	29	Edwin M. Stanton	Jan. 15, 1862
			Sept. 27, 1814	19	"	March 4, 1865
			Aug. 1, 1815	20a	"	April 15, 1865
			<i>ad interim</i>		U. S. Grant, <i>ad inter.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
			Oct. 8, 1817		L. Thomas.	Feb. 21, 1868
			Mar. 5, 1821		John M. Schofield.	May 23, 1868
			Mar. 7, 1825	21	John A. Rawlins.	March 11, 1869
			May 26, 1828		Wm. W. Belknap	Oct. 25, 1869
			Mar. 9, 1829	22		March 4, 1873
			Aug. 1, 1831		Alphonso Taft	March 8, 1876
			Mar. 4, 1833		James D. Cameron	May 22, 1876
			Mar. 7, 1837	23	Geo. W. McCrary	March 12, 1877
			March 5, 1841	36	Alex. Ramsey	Dec. 10, 1879

## SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert.	May 21, 1798	14a	14	George E. Badger.	April 6, 1841
4			Mar. 4, 1801		15	Abel P. Upshur.	Sept. 13, 1841
	2	Robert Smith	July 15, 1801		16	David Henshaw.	July 24, 1843
5	3	J. Crowninshield.	Mar. 8, 1805		17	Thomas W. Gilmer.	Feb. 15, 1844
6	4	Paul Hamilton	Mar. 7, 1809	15	18	John Y. Mason.	March 14, 1844
	5	William Jones	Jan. 12, 1813		19	George Bancroft.	March 10, 1845
7			March 4, 1813	16	20	John Y. Mason.	Sept. 9, 1846
	6	B.W. Crowninshield	Dec. 19, 1814	16a	21	William B. Preston.	March 8, 1849
			March 4, 1817		22	William A. Graham.	July 22, 1850
8	7	Smith Thompson.	Mar. 4, 1818		23	John P. Kennedy.	July 22, 1853
			Mar. 5, 1821	17	24	James C. Dobbin.	March 7, 1853
9	8	Samuel L. Southard	Sept. 16, 1823	18	25	Isaac Toucey.	March 6, 1857
			March 4, 1825	19	26	Gideon Welles.	March 5, 1861
10			March 9, 1829	20	27	"	March 4, 1865
11	9	John Branch.	May 23, 1831	21a	28	"	April 15, 1865
			March 4, 1833	20	29	Adolph E. Borie.	June 5, 1869
12	10	Levi Woodbury.	June 30, 1834		30	Geo. M. Robeson.	June 25, 1869
			March 4, 1837	22	31	"	March 4, 1873
13	11	Mahlon Dickerson.	June 25, 1838	22	32	Rich. W. Thompson.	March 12, 1877
			March 5, 1841	23	28	Nathan Goff, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1881

## SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing....	Mar. 8, 1849		7	James Harlan....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart..	Sept. 12, 1850		8	O. H. Browning....	July 27, 1866
17	3	Robert McClelland..	Mar. 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson....	Mar. 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano..	Nov. 1, 1870
19	5	Caleb B. Smith.....	Mar. 6, 1861	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	6	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler	Oct. 19, 1875
20	"	"	Mar. 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
20a	"	"	April 15, 1865				

## POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.

1	1 Samuel Osgood....	Sept. 26, 1789	14a	Francis Granger...	April 6, 1841
	2 Timothy Pickering..	Aug. 12, 1791		11 Chas. A. Wickliffe.	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	March 4, 1793	15	12 Cave Johnson....	Mar. 6, 1845
3	3 Joseph Habersham..	Feb. 25, 1795	16	13 Jacob Collamer....	Mar. 8, 1849
4	"	March 4, 1797	16a	14 Nathan K. Hall....	July 23, 1850
	"	March 4, 1801		15 Sam'l D. Hubbard..	Aug. 31, 1852
4	4 Gideon Granger....	Nov. 23, 1801	17	16 James Campbell....	Mar. 5, 1853
5	"	March 4, 1805	18	17 Aaron V. Brown...	Mar. 6, 1857
6	"	March 4, 1809		18 Joseph Holt.....	Mar. 14, 1859
7	5 Return J. Meigs, Jr.	March 17, 1814		19 Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
8	"	March 4, 1817	19	20 Montgomery Blair..	Mar. 5, 1861
9	"	March 5, 1821		21 William Dennison..	Sept. 24, 1864
	6 John McLean.....	June 26, 1823	20	"	Mar. 4, 1865
10	"	March 4, 1825	20a	"	April 15, 1865
11	7 William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829		22 Alex. W. Randall...	July 25, 1866
12	"	March 4, 1833	21	23 John A. J. Creswell	Mar. 5, 1869
	8 Amos Kendall....	May 1, 1835	22	"	Mar. 4, 1873
13	"	March 4, 1837		24 Marshall Jewell...	Aug. 24, 1874
	9 John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		25 James N. Tyner....	July 12, 1876
14	10 Francis Granger....	March 6, 1841	23	26 David McK. Key....	Mar. 12, 1877
				27 Horace Maynard...	June 2, 1880

## ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

1	1	Edmund Randolph.	Sept. 26, 1789	14a	John J. Crittenden	April 6, 1841	
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	18	Hugh S. Legare....	Sept. 13, 1841	
	2	William Bradford...	Jan. 27, 1794	19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843	
	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795	15	20	John Y. Mason....	Mar. 6, 1845
3	"	"	March 4, 1797	21	Nathan Clifford...	Oct. 17, 1846	
	4	Theophilus Parsons	Feb. 20, 1801	22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848	
4	5	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson..	Mar. 8, 1849
5	6	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	16a	24	John J. Crittenden	July 23, 1850
	7	John Breckinridge..	Aug. 7, 1805	17	25	Caleb Cushing....	Mar. 7, 1853
	8	Cæsar A. Rodney....	Jan. 28, 1807	18	26	Jeremiah S. Black..	Mar. 6, 1857
6	"	"	March 4, 1809	19	27	Edwin M. Stanton..	Dec. 20, 1860
	9	William Pinkney...	Dec. 11, 1811	20	28	Edward Bates.....	June 5, 1861
7	"	"	March 4, 1813		29	T. J. Coffey, <i>ad int.</i>	June 22, 1863
	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20a	30	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
8	"	"	March 4, 1817		31	"	Mar. 4, 1865
	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	29	Henry Stanbery...	July 23, 1866	
	"	"	March 4, 1825	30	William M. Everts..	July 15, 1868	
11	12	John M. Berrien....	March 9, 1829	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar..	Mar. 6, 1869
	13	Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831		32	Amos T. Akerman..	June 23, 1870
12	"	"	March 4, 1833	22	33	George H. Williams	Dec. 14, 1871
	14	Benjamin F. Butler.	Nov. 15, 1833	23	"	"	Mar. 4, 1873
13	"	"	March 4, 1837		34	Edwards Pierrepont	April 26, 1875
	15	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838		35	Alphonso Taft....	May 24, 1876
	16	Henry D. Gilpin....	Jan. 11, 1840	23	36	Charles Devens....	Mar. 12, 1877
14	17	John J. Crittenden.	March 5, 1841				

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay†.....	* .....	* New York..	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge†.....	S. Carolina..	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Mass.....	1789-1810	21	1733	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Penn.....	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair.....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Rob't H. Harrison†.....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	N. Carolina..	1790-1799	9	1751	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson.....	Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Patterson.....	New Jersey..	1793-1806	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge†.....	9 .....	S. Carolina..	1795-1795	...	1739	1800
3 Oliver Ellsworth†..	10 Samuel Chase.....	Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811
	11 Bushrod Washington	Connecticut	1796-1801	5	1745	1807
	12 Alfred Moore†.....	Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829
4 John Marshall.....	13 .....	N. Carolina..	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
	14 William Johnson.....	Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755	1835
	15 Brockh't Livingston	S. Carolina..	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	16 Thomas Todd.....	New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823
	17 Joseph Story.....	Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	18 Gabriel Duval.....	Mass.....	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	19 Smith Thompson.....	Maryland.....	1811-1836	25	1752	1844
	20 Robert Trimble.....	New York.....	1823-1845	22	1767	1845
	21 John McLean.....	Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
	22 Henry Baldwin.....	Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
	23 James M. Wayne§.....	Penn.....	1830-1846	16	1779	1846
5 Roger B. Taney.....	24 .....	Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
	25 Philip P. Barbour.....	Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	26 John Catron.....	Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783	1841
	27 John McKinley.....	Tennessee..	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
	28 Peter V. Daniel.....	Alabama.....	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
	29 Samuel Nelson.....	Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	30 Levi Woodbury.....	New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	31 Robert C. Grier.....	New Hamp.	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
	32 Benj. R. Curtis.....	Penn.....	1846-1869	23	1794	1870
	33 John A. Campbell.....	Mass.....	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	34 Nathan Clifford.....	Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811	...
	35 Noah H. Swayne.....	Maine.....	1858-.....	...	1803	...
	36 Samuel F. Miller.....	Ohio.....	1861-.....	...	1805	...
	37 David Davis†.....	Iowa.....	1862-.....	...	1816	...
	38 Stephen J. Field.....	Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815	...
6 Salmon P. Chase.....	39 .....	California..	1866-.....	...	1816	...
	40 William Strong.....	Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
	41 Joseph P. Bradley.....	Penn.....	1870-1880	10	1803	...
	42 Ward Hunt.....	New Jersey..	1870-.....	...	1813	...
7 Morrison R. Waite.....	43 .....	New York.....	1872-.....	...	1811	...
	44 John M. Harlan.....	Ohio.....	1874-.....	...	1816	...
	45 William B. Woods.....	Kentucky.....	1877-.....	...	1833	...
	46 .....	Georgia.....	1880-.....	...	1826	...

\* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

	NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born	Died
1	F. A. Muhlenberg..	Pa....	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2	Jonathan Trumbull	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
	F. A. Muhlenberg..	Pa....	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3	Jonathan Dayton..	N. J..	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
	" " " "	" " "	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4	Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5	Nathaniel Macon..	N. C..	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1827
	" " " "	" " "	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6	Joseph B. Varnum.	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
	" " " "	" " "	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7	Henry Clay.....	Ky....	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
	" " " "	" " "	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8	Langdon Cheves..	S. C. } 2d Ses.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1827
	Henry Clay.....	Ky....	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9	John W. Taylor..	N. Y. } 2d Ses.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
10	Philip P. Barbour..	Va....	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
	Henry Clay.....	Ky....	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
	John W. Taylor..	N. Y..	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11	Andrew Stevenson.	Va....	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
	" " " "	" " "	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12	John Bell.....	Ten } 2d Ses.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
13	James K. Polk....	" " "	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1796	1849
	" " " "	" " "	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14	Rob't M. T. Hunter.	Va....	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15	John White.....	Ky....	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1843
16	John W. Jones....	Va....	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17	John W. Davis....	Ind..	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18	Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19	Howell Cobb.....	Ga....	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
20	Linn Boyd.....	Ky....	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
	" " " "	" " "	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21	Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22	James L. Orr....	S. C..	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23	Wm. Pennington..	N. J..	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24	Galusha A. Grow..	Pa....	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25	Schuyler Colfax...	Ind..	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
	" " " "	" " "	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26	James G. Blaine...	Me....	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
	" " " "	" " "	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27	Michael C. Kerr...	Ind. } Pa. } 2d Ses.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28	Samuel J. Randall	" " "	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
	" " " "	" " "	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
	" " " "	" " "	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to ————	.....	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1-t. March	4, 1789—Sept. 29, 1789	25th	1st. Sept.	4, 1837—Oct. 10, 1837
	2d. Jan.	4, 1790—Aug. 12, 1790		2d. Dec.	4, 1837—July 9, 1838
	3d. Dec.	6, 1790—Mar. 3, 1791		3d. Dec.	3, 1838—March 3, 1839
2d	1st. Oct.	24, 1791—May 8, 1792	26th	1st. Dec.	2, 1839—July 21, 1840
	2d. Nov.	5, 1792—Mar. 2, 1793		2d. Dec.	7, 1840—March 3, 1841
3d	1st. Dec.	2, 1793—June 9, 1794	27th	1st. May	31, 1841—Sept. 13, 1841
	2d. Nov.	3, 1794—March 3, 1795		2d. Dec.	6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842
4th	1st. Dec.	7, 1795—June 1, 1796		3d. Dec.	5, 1842—March 3, 1843
	2d. Dec.	5, 1796—March 3, 1797	28th	1st. Dec.	4, 1843—June 17, 1844
5th	1st. May	15, 1797—July 10, 1797		2d. Dec.	2, 1844—March 3, 1845
	2d. Nov.	13, 1797—July 16, 1798	29th	1st. Dec.	1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846
	3d. Dec.	3, 1798—March 3, 1799		2d. Dec.	7, 1846—March 3, 1847
6th	1st. Dec.	2, 1799—May 14, 1800	30th	1st. Dec.	6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848
	2d. Nov.	17, 1800—March 3, 1801		2d. Dec.	4, 1848—March 3, 1849
7th	1st. Dec.	7, 1801—May 3, 1802	31st	1st. Dec.	3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850
	2d. Dec.	6, 1802—March 3, 1803		2d. Dec.	2, 1850—March 3, 1851
8th	1st. Oct.	17, 1803—Mar. 27, 1804	32d	1st. Dec.	1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852
	2d. Nov.	5, 1804—March 3, 1805		2d. Dec.	6, 1852—March 3, 1853
9th	1st. Dec.	2, 1805—April 21, 1806	33d	1st. Dec.	5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854
	2d. Dec.	1, 1806—March 3, 1807		2d. Dec.	4, 1854—March 3, 1855
10th	1st. Oct.	26, 1807—April 25, 1808	34th	1st. Dec.	3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856
	2d. Nov.	7, 1808—March 3, 1809		2d. Aug.	21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856
11th	1st. May	22, 1809—June 28, 1809		3d. Dec.	1, 1856—March 3, 1857
	2d. Nov.	27, 1809—May 1, 1810	35th	1st. Dec.	7, 1857—June 14, 1858
	3d. Dec.	3, 1810—March 3, 1811		2d. Dec.	6, 1858—March 3, 1859
12th	1st. Nov.	4, 1811—July 6, 1812	36th	1st. Dec.	5, 1859—June 25, 1860
	2d. Nov.	2, 1812—March 3, 1813		2d. Dec.	3, 1860—March 4, 1861
13th	1st. May	24, 1813—Aug. 2, 1813		1st. July	4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861
	2d. Dec.	6, 1813—April 18, 1814	37th	2d. Dec.	2, 1861—July 17, 1862
	3d. Sept.	19, 1814—March 3, 1815		3d. Dec.	1, 1862—March 4, 1863
14th	1st. Dec.	4, 1815—April 30, 1816	38th	1st. Dec.	7, 1863—July 4, 1864
	2d. Dec.	2, 1816—March 3, 1817		2d. Dec.	5, 1864—March 4, 1865
15th	1st. Dec.	1, 1817—April 20, 1818	39th	1st. Dec.	4, 1865—July 28, 1866
	2d. Nov.	16, 1818—March 3, 1819		2d. Dec.	3, 1866—March 4, 1867
16th	1st. Dec.	6, 1819—May 15, 1820		1st. March	4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867
	2d. Nov.	13, 1820—March 3, 1821		" July	3, 1867—July 20, 1867
17th	1st. Dec.	3, 1821—May 8, 1822	40th	" Nov.	21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867
	2d. Dec.	2, 1822—March 3, 1823		2d. Dec.	2, 1867—July 27, 1868
18th	1st. Dec.	1, 1823—May 27, 1824		3d. Dec.	7, 1868—March 4, 1869
	2d. Dec.	6, 1824—March 3, 1825	41st	1st. March	4, 1869—April 28, 1869
19th	1st. Dec.	5, 1825—May 22, 1826		2d. Dec.	6, 1869—July 15, 1870
	2d. Dec.	4, 1826—March 3, 1827		3d. Dec.	5, 1870—March 4, 1871
20th	1st. Dec.	3, 1827—May 26, 1828		1st. March	4, 1871—April 20, 1871
	2d. Dec.	1, 1828—March 3, 1829	42d	2d. Dec.	4, 1871—June 10, 1872
21st	1-t. Dec.	7, 1829—May 31, 1830		3d. Dec.	2, 1872—March 4, 1873
	2d. Dec.	6, 1830—March 3, 1831	43d	1st. Dec.	1, 1873—June 28, 1874
22d	1st. Dec.	5, 1831—July 10, 1832		2d. Dec.	7, 1874—March 4, 1875
	2d. Dec.	3, 1832—March 3, 1833	44th	1st. Dec.	6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876
23d	1st. Dec.	2, 1833—June 30, 1834		2d. Dec.	4, 1876—March 4, 1877
	2d. Dec.	1, 1834—March 3, 1835	45th	1st. Oct.	15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877
24th	1st. Dec.	7, 1835—July 4, 1836		2d. Dec.	3, 1877—June 20, 1878
	2d. Dec.	5, 1836—March 3, 1837		3d. Dec.	2, 1878—March 4, 1879
			46th	1st. March	18, 1879—July 1, 1879
				2d. Dec.	1, 1879—June 16, 1880
				3d. Dec.	6, 1880—March 4, 1881

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress = 70 + 1789 = 1859, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

# APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Union	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY									
		Constitution, 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1873.
Ratio of Represent'n		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4
California.....	1850								2	3	4
Colorado.....	1876										*1
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9
Kansas.....	1861									1	3
Kentucky.....	1793		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	6
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13
Nebraska.....	1867									*1	1
Nevada.....	1864									3	3
New Hampshire.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	6	4	3	3	3
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9
West Virginia.....	1863										3
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8
Whole number.....		66	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293

\* These States admitted subsequently to the apportionment.]

## CIVIL OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE following table is made up from the official statements of the heads of the various Departments of the Government, sent to Congress in August, 1876, in response to a Senate resolution, showing the number of civil officers employed by each Department from 1859 to 1875.

		1859.	1875.
1	Department of State.....	367	430
2	Treasury Department.....	3,778	12,432
3	War Department.....	339	1,489
4	Navy Department.....	90	131
5	Post-Office Department.....	30,817	44,897
6	Interior Department.....	1,061	2,475
7	Department of Justice.....	5	523
		36,397	62,427

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the above includes all officers and employees of the government at Washington and throughout the country, except those in the military and naval service.

## 46th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.

## SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

Senators are elected for six years, one third of the Senate retiring on the 4th of March each alternate year.

Salary of Senators, \$5,000 per annum.

Mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel each way, at each annual session.

Allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum.

<i>Alabama.</i>		<i>Mississippi.</i>	
John T. Morgan, D.....	Seima. 1883	Blanche K. Bruce, R.....	Floreyville. 1881
James L. Pugh, D.....	Eufala. 1885	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D.....	Oxford. 1883
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
Aug. H. Garland, D.....	Little Rock. 1883	Francis M. Cockrell, D....	Warrensburg. 1881
James D. Walker, D.....	Fayetteville. 1885	George G. Vest, D.....	Sedalia. 1885
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
Newton Booth, R.....	Sacramento. 1881	Algernon S. Paddock, R.....	Beatrice. 1881
James T. Farley, D.....	Jackson. 1883	Alvin Saunders, R.....	Omaha. 1883
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Henry M. Teller, R.....	Central City. 1883	William Sharon, R.....	Virginia City. 1881
Nathaniel P. Hill, R.....	Denver. 1885	John P. Jones, R.....	Gold Hill. 1885
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
William W. Eaton, D.....	Hartford. 1881	Edward H. Rollins, R.....	Concord. 1883
Orville H. Platt, R.....	Meriden. 1885	Henry W. Blair, R.....	Plymouth. 1885
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thos. F. Bayard, D.....	Wilmington. 1881	Theo. F. Randolph, D.....	Morristown. 1881
Eli Saulsbury, D.....	Kenton. 1883	John R. McPherson, D.....	Jersey City. 1883
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Charles W. Jones, D.....	Pensacola. 1881	Francis Kernan, D.....	Utica. 1881
Wilkinson Call, D.....	Jacksonville. 1885	Roscoe Conkling, R.....	Utica. 1885
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Benj. H. Hill, D.....	Atlanta. 1883	Matt. W. Ransom, D.....	Weldon. 1883
Joseph E. Brown, D.....	Atlanta. 1885	Zebulon B. Vance, D.....	Charlotte. 1885
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
David Davis, D.....	Bloomington. 1883	Allen G. Thurman, D.....	Columbus. 1881
John A. Logan, R.....	Chicago. 1885	George H. Pendleton, D.....	Cincinnati. 1885
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Jos. E. McDonald, D.....	Indianapolis. 1881	Lafayette Grover, D.....	Salem. 1883
Dan. W. Voorhees, D.....	Terre Haute. 1885	John H. Slater, D.....	La Grande. 1885
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
Samuel J. Kirkwood, R.....	Iowa City. 1883	William A. Wallace, D.....	Clearfield. 1881
William B. Allison, R.....	Dubuque. 1885	Jas. Donald Cameron, R....	Harrisburg. 1885
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
Preston B. Plumb, R.....	Emporia. 1883	Ambrose E. Burnside, R.....	Providence. 1881
John J. Ingalls, R.....	Atchison. 1885	Henry B. Anthony, R.....	Providence. 1883
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
James B. Beck, D.....	Lexington. 1883	Manning C. Butler, D....	Edgefield C. H. 1883
John S. Williams, D.....	Mt. Sterling. 1885	Wade Hampton, D.....	Columbia. 1885
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
Wm. P. Kellogg, R.....	New Orleans. 1883	James E. Bailey, D.....	Clarksville. 1881
B. Frank Jonas, D.....	New Orleans. 1885	Isham G. Harris, D.....	Memphis. 1883
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Hannibal Hamlin, R.....	Bangor. 1881	Samuel B. Maxey, D.....	Paris. 1881
James G. Blaine, R.....	Augusta. 1883	Richard Coke, D.....	Waco. 1883
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
Wm. Pinkney Whyte, D.....	Baltimore. 1881	George F. Edmunds, R.....	Burlington. 1881
James B. Groome, D.....	Elkton. 1885	Justin S. Morrill, R.....	Stratford. 1885
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R.....	Pittsfield. 1881	Robert E. Withers, D.....	Wytheville. 1881
George F. Hoar, R.....	Worcester. 1883	John W. Johnston, D.....	Abingdon. 1883
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Henry P. Baldwin, R.....	Detroit. 1881	Frank Hereford, D.....	Union. 1881
Thos. W. Ferry, R.....	Grand Haven. 1883	Henry G. Davis, D.....	Piedmont. 1883
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R.....	St. Paul. 1881	Angus Cameron, R.....	La Crosse. 1881
William Windom, R.....	Winona. 1883	Matt. H. Carpenter, R.....	Milwaukee. 1885

Democrats, 43; Republicans, 32; Ind. Democrat, 1. Total, 76.  
The years affixed indicate the expiration of the Senatorial terms.

## THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS.

Vice-President (*President of the Senate*), WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone, N. Y., \$8,000.

Allison, William B.....	Dubuque, Ia.	Johnston, John W.....	Abingdon, Va.
Anthony, Henry B.....	Providence, R. I.	Jonas, Benj. Franklin.	New Orleans, La.
Bailey, James E.....	Clarksville, Tenn.	Jones, Charles W.....	Pensacola, Fla.
Baldwin, Henry P.....	Detroit, Mich.	Jones, John P.....	Gold Hill, Nevada.
Bayard, Thomas F.....	Wilmington, Del.	Kellogg, Wm. Pitt.....	New Orleans, La.
Beck, James B.....	Lexington, Ky.	Kernan, Francis.....	Utica, N. Y.
Blaine, James G.....	Augusta, Me.	Kirkwood, S. J.....	Iowa City, Iowa.
Blair, Henry W.....	Plymouth, N. H.	Lamar, L. Q. C.....	Oxford, Miss.
Booth, Newton.....	Sacramento, Cal.	Logan, John A.....	Chicago, Ill.
Brown, Joseph E.....	Atlanta, Ga.	Maxey, Samuel B.....	Paris, Texas.
Bruce, Blanche K.....	Rosedale, Miss.	McDonald, Joseph E.....	Indianapolis, Ind.
Burnside, Ambrose E.....	Providence, R. I.	McMillan, Sam'l J. R.....	St. Paul, Minn.
Butler, M. C.....	Edgefield, S. C.	McPherson, J. R.....	Jersey City, N. J.
Call, Wilkinson.....	Jacksonville, Fla.	Morgan, John T.....	Selma, Ala.
Cameron, Angus.....	La Crosse, Wis.	Morrill, Justin S.....	Stratford, Vt.
Cameron, J. D.....	Harrisburg, Pa.	Paddock, Algernon S.....	Beatrice, Neb.
Carpenter, Matt. H.....	Milwaukee, Wis.	Pendleton, Geo. H.....	Cincinnati, O.
Cockrell, Francis M.....	Warrensburg, Mo.	Platt, Orville H.....	Meriden, Conn.
Coke, Richard.....	Waco, Texas.	Plumb, Preston B.....	Emporia, Kansas.
Conkling, Roscoe.....	Utica, N. Y.	Pugh, James L.....	Eufala, Ala.
Davis, David.....	Bloomington, Ill.	Randolph, Theo. F.....	Morristown, N. J.
Davis, Henry G.....	Piedmont, W. Va.	Ransom, Matt. W.....	Weldon, N. C.
Dawes, Henry L.....	Pittsfield, Mass.	Rollins, Edward H.....	Concord, N. H.
Eaton, William W.....	Hartford, Conn.	Saulsbury, Eli.....	Dover, Del.
Edmunds, George F.....	Burlington, Vt.	Saunders, Alvin.....	Omaha, Neb.
Farley, James T.....	Jackson, Cal.	Sharon, William.....	Virginia City, Nev.
Ferry, Thomas W.....	Grand Haven, Mich.	Slater, James H.....	La Grande, Oregon.
Garland, A. H.....	Little Rock, Ark.	Teller, Henry M.....	Central City, Col.
Groome, James B.....	Elkton, Md.	Thurman, Allen G.....	Columbus, O.
Grover, L. F.....	Salem, Oregon.	Vance, Zebulon B.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Hamlin, Hannibal.....	Bangor, Me.	Vest, George G.....	Kansas City, Mo.
Hampton, Wade.....	Columbia, S. C.	Voorhees, D. W.....	Terre Haute, Ind.
Harris, Isham G.....	Memphis, Tenn.	Walker, James D.....	Fayetteville, Ark.
Hereford, Frank.....	Union, W. Va.	Wallace, William A.....	Clearfield, Pa.
Hill, Nathaniel P.....	Denver, Col.	Whyte, Wm. Pinkney.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hill, Benjamin H.....	Atlanta, Ga.	Williams, John S.....	Mount Sterling, Ky.
Hoar, George F.....	Worcester, Mass.	Windom, William.....	Winona, Minn.
Ingalls, John J.....	Atchison, Kansas.	Withers, Robert E.....	Wytheville, Va.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate.—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Vice-President of the U. S.

President *pro tempore*, Allen G. Thurman, Senator from Ohio.

Chaplain.—Rev. Joseph J. Bullock.

Secretary of the Senate.—John C. Burch.

Chief Clerk.—Francis E. Shober.

Principal Executive Clerk.—Henry E. Peyton.

Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Giltry.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—Richard J. Bright.

Postmaster.—Wm. P. McMichael.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—Lycurgus Dalton.

Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

## Official Reporters of Debates.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuey. E. V. Murphy. Henry J. Genster. R. S. Boswell.



**THE FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.—HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.**

[Democrats marked D.; Independent Democrats, I. D.; Republicans, R.; National or Greenback party, G.; Members of Forty-fifth Congress, \*.]

The figures mark the number of the Congressional District represented by each member.

**ALABAMA.**

- 1 Thomas H. Herndon, D., Mobile.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert, \* D., Montgomery
- 3 William J. Samford, D., Opelika.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley, \* D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams, D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Newton M. Clements, D., Tuscaloosa.
- 7 William H. Forney, \* D., Jacksonville.
- 8 William M. Lowe, D. G., Huntsville.

**ARKANSAS.**

- 1 Poindexter Dunn, D., Forest City.
- 2 William F. Slemons, \* D., Monticello.
- 3 Jordan E. Cravens, \* D., Clarksville.
- 4 Thomas M. Gunter, \* D., Fayetteville.

**CALIFORNIA.**

- 1 Horace Davis, R., San Francisco.
- 2 Horace F. Page, R., Placerville.
- 3 Campbell P. Berry, D., Wheatland.
- 4 Romualdo Pacheco, R., San Luis Obispo.

**COLORADO.**

James B. Belford, R., Central City.

**CONNECTICUT.**

- 1 Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.
- 2 James Phelps, \* D., Essex.
- 3 John T. Wait, \* R., Norwich.
- 4 Frederick Miles, R., Chapinville.

**DELAWARE.**

Edward L. Martin, D., Seaford.

**FLORIDA.**

- 1 Rob't H. M. Davidson, \* D., Quincy.
- 2 Noble A. Hull, D., Sanford.

**GEORGIA.**

- 1 John C. Nicholls, D., Blackshear.
- 2 William E. Smith, \* D., Albany.
- 3 Philip Cook, \* D., Americus.
- 4 Henry Persons, I. D., Geneva.
- 5 Neil J. Hammond, D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount, \* D., Macon.
- 7 William H. Felton, \* I. D., Cartersville.
- 8 Alexander H. Stephens, \* I. D., Crawfordsville.
- 9 Emory Speer, I. D., Athens.

**ILLINOIS.**

- 1 William Aldrich, \* R., Chicago.
- 2 George R. Davis, R., Chicago.
- 3 Hiram Barber, Jr., R., Chicago.
- 4 John C. Sherwin, R., Aurora.
- 5 R. M. A. Hawk, R., Mt. Carroll.
- 6 Thos. J. Henderson, \* R., Princeton.
- 7 Philip C. Hayes, \* R., Morris.
- 8 Greenbury L. Fort, \* R., Lacon.

- 9 Thomas A. Boyd, \* R., Lewiston.
- 10 Benjamin F. Marsh, \* R., Warsaw.
- 11 James W. Singleton, D., Quincy.
- 12 Wm. M. Springer, \* D., Springfield.
- 13 A. E. Stevenson, D. G., Bloomington.
- 14 Joseph G. Cannon, \* R., Danville.
- 15 Albert P. Forsythe, R. G., Isabel.
- 16 Wm. A. J. Sparks, \* D., Carlyle.
- 17 Wm. R. Morrison, \* D., Waterloo.
- 18 John R. Thomas, R., Metropolis.
- 19 R. W. Townshend, \* D., Shawneetown.

**INDIANA.**

- 1 William Hellman, R., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb, \* D., Vincennes.
- 3 Geo. A. Bicknell, \* D., New Albany.
- 4 Jephtha D. New, D., Vernon.
- 5 Thos. M. Browne, \* R., Winchester.
- 6 William R. Myers, D., Anderson.
- 7 Gilbert De LaMatyr, D. G., Indianapolis.
- 8 Abraham J. Hostetler, D., Bedford.
- 9 Godlove S. Orth, R., Lafayette.
- 10 Wm. H. Calkins, \* R., La Porte.
- 11 Calvin Cowgill, R., Wabash.
- 12 Walpole G. Colerick, D., Ft. Wayne.
- 13 John H. Baker, \* R., Goshen.

**IOWA.**

- 1 Moses A. McCoid, R., Fairfield.
- 2 Hiram Price, \* R., Davenport.
- 3 Thomas Updegraff, R., McGregor.
- 4 Nathaniel C. Deering, \* R., Osage.
- 5 Wm. G. Thompson, R., Marlon.
- 6 James B. Weaver, R. G., Bloomfield.
- 7 Edw'd H. Gillette, R. G., Des Moines.
- 8 William F. Sapp, \* R., Council Bluffs.
- 9 Cyrus C. Carpenter, R., Fort Dodge.

**KANSAS.**

- 1 John A. Anderson, R., Manhattan.
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell, \* R., Lawrence.
- 3 Thomas Ryan, \* R., Topeka.

**KENTUCKY.**

- 1 Oscar Turner, I. D., Woodville.
- 2 James A. McKenzie, \* D., Long View.
- 3 John W. Caldwell, \* D., Russellville.
- 4 J. Proctor Knott, \* D., Lebanon.
- 5 Albert S. Willis, \* D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle, \* D., Covington.
- 7 Jos. C. S. Blackburn, \* D., Versailles.
- 8 Philip B. Thompson, Jr., D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 Thomas Turner, \* D., Mt. Sterling.
- 10 Elijah C. Phister, D., Maysville.

**LOUISIANA.**

- 1 Randall L. Gibson, \* D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis, \* D., New Orleans.
- 3 Joseph H. Acklen, \* D., Pattersonville.
- 4 Joseph B. Elam, \* D., Mansfield.
- 5 J. Floyd King, D., Vidalia.
- 6 E. W. Robertson, D., Baton Rouge.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—BY STATES.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed, \* R., Portland.
- 2 William P. Frye, \* R., Lewiston.
- 3 Stephen D. Lindsey, \* R., Norridgewock.
- 4 George W. Ladd, D. G., Bangor.
- 5 Thompson H. Murch, R. G., Rockland.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Daniel M. Henry, \* D., Cambridge.
- 2 J. F. C. Talbott, D., Towson.
- 3 William Kimmel, \* D., Baltimore.
- 4 Robert M. McLane, D., Baltimore.
- 5 Eli J. Henkle, \* D., Brooklyn.
- 6 Milton G. Urner, R., Frederick.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 William W. Crapo, \* R., New Bedford.
- 2 Benj. W. Harris, \* R., E. Bridgewater.
- 3 Walbridge A. Field, \* R., Boston.
- 4 Leopold Morse, \* D., Boston.
- 5 Selwyn Z. Bowman, R., Somerville.
- 6 George B. Loring, \* R., Salem.
- 7 William A. Russell, R., Lawrence.
- 8 William Claflin, \* R., Newton.
- 9 William W. Rice, \* R., Worcester.
- 10 Amasa Norcross, \* R., Fitchburg.
- 11 Geo. D. Robinson, \* R., Chicopee.

## MICHIGAN.

- 1 John S. Newberry, R., Detroit.
- 2 Edwin Willits, \* R., Monroe.
- 3 Jonas H. McGowan, \* R., Coldwater.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows, R., Kalamazoo.
- 5 John W. Stone, \* R., Grand Rapids.
- 6 Mark S. Brewer, \* R., Pontiac.
- 7 Omar D. Conger, \* R., Port Huron.
- 8 Roswell G. Horr, R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Jay A. Hubbell, \* R., Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell, \* R., Owatonna.
- 2 Henry Poebler, D., Henderson.
- 3 Wm. D. Washburn, R., Minneapolis.

## MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow, \* D., Starkville.
- 2 Van H. Manning, \* D., Holly Springs.
- 3 Hernando D. Money, \* D., Winona.
- 4 Otho R. Singleton, \* D., Canton.
- 5 Charles E. Hooker, \* D., Jackson.
- 6 Jas. R. Chalmers, \* D., Vicksburg.

## MISSOURI.

- 1 Martin L. Clardy, D., Farmington.
- 2 Erastus Wells, D., St. Louis.
- 3 R. Graham Frost, D., St. Louis.
- 4 Lowndes H. Davis, D., Jackson.
- 5 Richard P. Bland, \* D., Lebanon.
- 6 James R. Waddill, D., Springfield.
- 7 John F. Phillips, D., Sedalia.
- 8 Sam'l L. Sawyer, D., Independence.
- 9 Nicholas Ford, R. G., Rochester.
- 10 Gideon F. Rothwell, D., Moberly.
- 11 John B. Clark, Jr., \* D., Fayette.
- 12 William H. Hatch, D., Hannibal.
- 13 Aylett H. Buckner, \* D., Mexico.

## NEBRASKA.

- Edw. K. Valentine, R., West Point.

## NEVADA.

- Rollin M. Daggett, R., Virginia City.
- NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Joshua G. Hall, R., Dover.
- 2 James F. Briggs, \* R., Manchester.
- 3 Ossian Ray, R., Lancaster.

## NEW JERSEY.

- 1 George M. Robeson, R., Camden.
- 2 Hezekiah B. Smith, D. G., Smithville.
- 3 Miles Ross, \* D., New Brunswick.
- 4 Alvah A. Clark, \* D., Somerville.
- 5 Charles H. Voorhis, R., Hackensack.
- 6 John L. Blake, R., Orange.
- 7 Lewis A. Brigham, R., Jersey City.

## NEW YORK.

- 1 James W. Covert, \* D., Flushing.
- 2 Daniel O'Reilly, I. D., Brooklyn.
- 3 Sim. B. Chittenden, \* R., Brooklyn.
- 4 Archibald M. Bliss, \* D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Nicholas Muller, \* D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox, \* D., New York.
- 7 Edwin Einstein, R., New York.
- 8 Anson G. McCook, \* R., New York.
- 9 Fernando Wood, \* D., New York.
- 10 James O'Brien, D., New York.
- 11 Levi P. Morton, R., New York.
- 12 Waldo Hutchins, D., New York.
- 13 John H. Ketcham, \* R., Dover Plains.
- 14 John W. Ferdon, R., Piermont.
- 15 William Lounsbery, D., Kingston.
- 16 John M. Bailey, R., Albany.
- 17 Walter A. Wood, R., Hoosick Falls.
- 18 John Hammond, R., Crown Point.
- 19 Amariah B. James, \* R., Ogdensburg.
- 20 John H. Starin, \* R., Fultonville.
- 21 David Wilber, R., Milford.
- 22 Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.
- 23 Cyrus D. Prescott, R., Rome.
- 24 Joseph Mason, R., Hamilton.
- 25 Frank Hiscock, \* R., Syracuse.
- 26 John H. Camp, \* R., Lyons.
- 27 Elbridge G. Lapham, \* R., Canandaigua.
- 28 Jeremiah W. Dwight, \* R., Dryden.
- 29 D. P. Richardson, R., Angelica.
- 30 John Van Voorhis, R., Rochester.
- 31 Richard Crowley, R., Lockport.
- 32 Jonathan Scoville, D., Buffalo.
- 33 Henry Van Aernam, R., Franklinville.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Joseph J. Martin, R., Williamston.
- 2 William H. Kitchin, D., Scotland Neck.
- 3 Daniel L. Russell, R. G., Wilmington.
- 4 Joseph J. Davis, \* D., Lewisburg.
- 5 Alfred M. Scales, \* D., Greensboro.
- 6 Walter L. Steele, \* D., Rockingham.
- 7 Rob't F. Armfield, D., Statesville.
- 8 Robert B. Vance, \* D., Asheville.

## OHIO.

- 1 Benj. Butterworth, R., Cincinnati.
- 2 Thomas L. Young, R., Cincinnati.
- 3 John A. McMahon, \* D., Dayton.
- 4 Joseph W. Keifer, R., Springfield.
- 5 Benjamin Lefevre, D., Sidney.
- 6 William D. Hill, D., Defiance.
- 7 Frank H. Hurd, D., Toledo.

- 8 Ebenezer B. Finley,\* D., Bucyrus.
- 9 George L. Converse, D., Columbus.
- 10 Thomas Ewing,\* D., Lancaster.
- 11 Henry L. Dickey, D., Greenfield.
- 12 Henry S. Neal,\* R., Ironton.
- 13 A. J. Warner, D., Marietta.
- 14 Gibson Atherton, D., Newark.
- 15 George W. Geddes, D., Mansfield.
- 16 Wm. McKinley, Jr.,\* R., Canton.
- 17 James Monroe, R., Oberlin.
- 18 Jona. T. Updegraff, R., Mt. Pleasant.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, R., Warren.
- 20 Amos Townsend,\* R., Cleveland.

## OREGON.

John Whiteaker, D., Pleasant Hill.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill,\* R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall,\* D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley,\* R. G., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer,\* R., Germantown.
- 6 William Ward,\* R., Chester.
- 7 William Godshalk, R., New Britain.
- 8 Hiestor Clymer,\* D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith,\* R., Lancaster.
- 10 Reuben K. Bachman, D., Durham.
- 11 Robert Klotz, D., Mauch Chunk.
- 12 Hendrick B. Wright,\* D. G., Wilkes-barre.
- 13 John W. Ryan, D., Pottsville.
- 14 John W. Killinger,\* R., Lebanon.
- 15 Edward Overton, Jr.,\* R., Towanda.
- 16 John I. Mitchell, D., Wellsboro.
- 17 Alex. H. Coffroth, D., Somerset.
- 18 Horatio G. Fisher, R., Huntingdon.
- 19 Frank E. Beltzhoover, D., Carlisle.
- 20 Seth H. Yocum, R. G., Bellefonte.
- 21 Morgan R. Wise, D., Waynesburg.
- 22 Russell Errett,\* R., Pittsburg.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne,\* R., Allegheny.
- 24 William S. Shallenberger,\* R., Rochester.
- 25 Harry White,\* R., Indiana.
- 26 Samuel B. Dick, R., Meadville.
- 27 J. H. Osmer, R., Franklin.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.
- 2 Latimer W. Ballou,\* R., Woonsocket.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 John S. Richardson, D., Sumter.
- 2 M. P. O'Connor, D., Charleston.
- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken,\* I. D., Cokesbury.

- 4 John H. Evins,\* D., Spartanburg.
- 5 George D. Tillman, D., Edgefield.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 Robert L. Taylor, D., Jonesboro.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk, R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell,\* D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin, D., Carthage.
- 5 John M. Bright,\* D., Fayetteville.
- 6 John F. House,\* D., Clarksville.
- 7 Wash. C. Whitthorne,\* D., Columbia.
- 8 John D. C. Atkins,\* D., Paris.
- 9 Charles B. Simonton, D., Covington.
- 10 Casey Young,\* D., Memphis.

## TEXAS.

- 1 John H. Reagan,\* D., Palestine.
- 2 David B. Culberson,\* D., Jefferson.
- 3 Olin Wellborn, D., Dallas.
- 4 Roger Q. Mills,\* D., Corsicana.
- 5 George W. Jones, D. G., Bastrop.
- 6 Columbus Upson, D., San Antonio.

## VERMONT.

- 1 Charles H. Joyce,\* R., Rutland.
- 2 James M. Tyler, R., Brattleboro.
- 3 Bradley Barlow, R. G., St. Albans.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 R. L. T. Beale, D., Hague.
- 2 John Goode, Jr.,\* D., Norfolk.
- 3 Joseph E. Johnston, D., Richmond.
- 4 Joseph Jorgensen,\* R., Petersburg.
- 5 George C. Cabell,\* D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker,\* D., Lexington.
- 7 John T. Harris,\* D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 Eppa Hunton,\* D., Warrenton.
- 9 James B. Richmond, D., Estillville.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Benjamin Wilson,\* D., Wilsonburg.
- 2 Benjamin F. Martin,\* D., Pruntytown.
- 3 John E. Kenna,\* D., Kanawha C. H.

## WISCONSIN.

- 1 Charles G. Williams,\* R., Janesville.
- 2 Lucien B. Caswell,\* R., Ft. Atkinson.
- 3 George C. Hazelton,\* R., Boscobel.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster, D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Edward S. Bragg,\* D., Fond du Lac.
- 6 Gabriel Bouck,\* D., Oshkosh.
- 7 Herman L. Humphrey,\* R., Hudson.
- 8 Thaddeus C. Pound,\* R., Chippewa Falls.

Total number of Representatives.....	293
Democrats.....	148
Republicans.....	129
Greenback or National party.....	16

293

NOTE.—The above classification is based upon the vote for Speaker, March 18, 1879, when the Independent Democrats, with one exception, voted for the regular Democratic candidate. Of the 16 National, or Greenback members, nine are classed as Republicans, and seven as Democrats.

Members of the 45th Congress elected to the 46th, 155.

46th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Salary of Representatives, \$5,000 per annum.

Mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel, each session, to and from Washington.

Allowance for Stationery and Newspapers, \$125 per annum.

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, *Speaker*, Philadelphia, Pa., Salary, \$8,000.

Acklen, J. H.	Franklin, La.	Cook, Philip	Americus, Ga.
Aiken, D. Wyatt	Cokesbury, S. C.	Covert, James W.	Flushing, N. Y.
Aldrich, Nelson W.	Providence, R. I.	Cowgill, Calvin	Wabash, Ind.
Aldrich, William	Chicago, Ill.	Cox, Samuel S.	New York, N. Y.
Anderson, John A.	Manhattan, Kans.	Crapo, William W.	New Bedford, Mass.
Armfield, R. F.	Statesville, N. C.	Cravens, Jordan E.	Clarksburg, Ark.
Atherton, Gibson	Newark, Ohio.	Crowley, Richard	Lockport, N. Y.
Atkins, J. D. C.	Paris, Tenn.	Culberson, David B.	Jefferson, Texas.
Bachman, Reuben K.	Durham, Pa.	Daggett, Rollin M.	Virginia City, Nev.
Bailey, John M.	Albany, N. Y.	Davidson, Robt. H. M.	Quincy, Ill.
Baker, John H.	Goshen, Ind.	Davis, George R.	Chicago, Ill.
Ballou, Latimer W.	Woonsocket, R. I.	Davis, Horace	San Francisco, Cal.
Barber, Hiram	Chicago, Ill.	Davis, Joseph J.	Louisburg, N. C.
Barlow, Bradley	Saint Albans, Vt.	Davis, Lowndes H.	Jackson, Mo.
Bayne, Thomas M.	Allegheny City, Pa.	De La Matyr, Gilbert	Indianapolis, Ind.
Beale, R. L. T.	Hague, Va.	Deering, Nathaniel C.	Osage, Iowa.
Belford, James B.	Central City, Col.	Deuster, Peter V.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Beltzhoover, Frank E.	Carlisle, Pa.	Dibrell, George G.	Sparta, Tenn.
Berry, Campbell P.	Wheatland, Cal.	Dick, Samuel B.	Meadville, Pa.
Bicknell, George A.	New Albany, Ind.	Dickey, Henry L.	Greenfield, O.
Bingham, Henry H.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Duhn, Polindexter	Forest City, Ark.
Blackburn, Jos. C. S.	Versailles, Ky.	Dunnell, Mark H.	Owatonna, Minn.
Blake, John L.	Orange, N. J.	Dwight, Jeremiah W.	Dryden, N. Y.
Bland, Richard P.	Lebanon, Mo.	Einstein, Edwin	New York, N. Y.
Bliss, Archibald M.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Flam, J. B.	Mansfield, La.
Blount, James H.	Macon, Ga.	Ellis, E. John	New Orleans, La.
Bouck, Gabriel	Oshkosh, Wis.	Errett, Russell	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Bowman, Selwyn Z.	Somerville, Mass.	Evins, John H.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Boyd, Thomas A.	Lewiston, Ill.	Ewing, Thomas	Lancaster, O.
Bragg, Edward S.	Fond du Lac, Wis.	Felton, William H.	Cartersville, Ga.
Brewer, Mark S.	Pontiac, Mich.	Ferdon, John W.	Piermont, N. Y.
Briggs, James F.	Manchester, N. H.	Field, Walbridge A.	Boston, Mass.
Brigham, Lewis A.	Jersey City, N. J.	Finley, Ebenezer B.	Bucyrus, O.
Bright, John M.	Fayetteville, Tenn.	Fisher, Horatio G.	Huntingdon, Pa.
Browne, Thomas M.	Winchester, Ind.	Ford, Nicholas	Rochester, Mo.
Buckner, Aylett H.	Mexico, Mo.	Forney, William H.	Jacksonville, Ala.
Burrows, Julius C.	Kalamazoo, Mich.	Forsythe, Albert P.	Isabel, Ill.
Butterworth, Benj.	Cincinnati, O.	Fort, Greenbury L.	Lacon, Ill.
Cabell, George C.	Danville, Va.	Frost, B. Graham	Saint Louis, Mo.
Caldwell, John W.	Russellville, Ky.	Frye, William P.	Lewiston, Me.
Calkins, William H.	La Porte, Ind.	Geddes, George W.	Mansfield, O.
Camp, John H.	Lyons, N. Y.	Gibson, Randall L.	New Orleans, La.
Cannon, Joseph G.	Danville, Ill.	Gillette, Edward H.	Des Moines, Ia.
Carlisle, John G.	Covington, Ky.	Godshalk, William	New Britain, Pa.
Carpenter, Cyrus C.	Fort Dodge, Ia.	Goode, John	Norfolk, Va.
Caswell, Lucien B.	Fort Atkinson, Wis.	Gunter, Thomas M.	Fayetteville, Ark.
Chalmers, J. R.	Vicksburg, Miss.	Hall, Joshua G.	Dover, N. H.
Chittenden, Simeon B.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Hammond, John	Crown Point, N. Y.
Claffin, William	Newton, Mass.	Hammond, N. J.	Atlanta, Ga.
Clardy, Martin L.	Farmington, Mo.	Harmer, Alfred C.	Germantown, Pa.
Clark, Alvah A.	Somerville, N. J.	Harris, Benjamin W.	E. B'gewater, Mass.
Clark, John B., Jr.	Fayette, Mo.	Harris, John T.	Harrisonburg, Va.
Clements, Newton M.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Haskell, Dudley C.	Lawrence, Kan.
Clymer, Hiestor	Reading, Pa.	Hatch, William H.	Hannibal, Mo.
Cobb, Thomas R.	Vincennes, Ind.	Hawk, Robert M. A.	Mt. Carroll, Ill.
Coffroth, Alexander H.	Somerset, Pa.	Hawley, Joseph R.	Hartford, Conn.
Colerick, Walpole G.	Fort Wayne, Ind.	Haves, Philip C.	Morris, Ill.
Conger, Omar D.	Port Huron, Mich.	Hazelton, George C.	Boscobel, Wis.
Converse, George L.	Columbus, O.	Heilman, William	Evansville, Ind.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—46TH CONGRESS.

Henderson, Thomas J.....	Princeton, Ill.	Norcross, Amasa.....	Fitchburg, Mass.
Henkle, Eli J.....	Brooklyn, Md.	O'Brien, James.....	New York, N. Y.
Henry, Daniel M.....	Cambridge, Md.	O'Connor, M. P.....	Charleston, S. C.
Herbert, Hillary A.....	Montgomery, Ala.	O'Neill, Charles.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Herdson, Thomas H.....	Mobile, Ala.	O'Reilly, Daniel.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hill, William D.....	Defiance, O.	O'Rh, Godlove S.....	La Fayette, Ind.
Hiscock, Frank.....	Syracuse, N. Y.	Osmer, J. H.....	Franklin, Pa.
Hooker, Charles E.....	Jackson, Miss.	Overton, Edward, jr.....	Towanda, Pa.
Horr, Roswell G.....	E. Saginaw, Mich.	Pacheco, Romualdo.....	S. Luis Obispo, Cal.
Hostetler, Abraham J.....	Bedford, Ind.	Page, Horace F.....	Placerville, Cal.
Houk, L. C.....	Knoxville, Tenn.	Persons, Henry.....	Talbotton, Ga.
House, John F.....	Clarksville, Tenn.	Phelps, James.....	Essex, Conn.
Hubbell, Jay A.....	Houghton, Mich.	Phillips, John F.....	Sedalia, Mo.
Hull, Noble A.....	Sanford, Fla.	Phister, Elijah C.....	Mayesville, Ky.
Humphrey, Herman L.....	Hudson, Wis.	Poehler, Henry.....	Henderson, Minn.
Hunton, Eppe.....	Warrenton, Va.	Pound, Thaddeus C.....	Chip'wa Falls, Wis.
Hurd, Frank H.....	Toledo, O.	Prescott, Cyrus D.....	Rome, N. Y.
Hutchins, Waldo.....	New York, N. Y.	Price, Hiram.....	Davenport, Ia.
James, Amaziah B.....	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	Randall, Samuel J.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Johnston, Joseph E.....	Richmond, Va.	Ray, Ossian.....	Lancaster, N. H.
Jones, G. W.....	Bastrop, Texas.	Reagan, John H.....	Palestine, Texas.
Jorgensen, Joseph.....	Petersburg, Va.	Reed, Thomas B.....	Portland, Me.
Joyce, Charles H.....	Rutland, Vt.	Rice, William W.....	Worcester, Mass.
Kelifer, J. Warren.....	Springfield, O.	Richardson, David P.....	Angelia, N. Y.
Kelley, William D.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Richardson, John S.....	Sumter, S. C.
Kenna, John E.....	Kanawha, W. Va.	Richmond, James B.....	Estillville, Va.
Ketcham, John H.....	Dover Plains, N. Y.	Robertson, E. W.....	Baton Rouge, La.
Killingier, John W.....	Lebanon, Pa.	Robeson, George M.....	Camden, N. J.
Kimmel, William.....	Baltimore, Md.	Robinson, George D.....	Chilcopee, Mass.
King, J. Floyd.....	Vidalia, La.	Ross, Miles.....	N. Brunswick, N. J.
Kitchin, W. H.....	Scot'd Neck, N. C.	Rothwell, Gideon F.....	Moberly, Mo.
Klotz, Robert.....	Mauch Chunk, Pa.	Russell, Daniel L.....	Wilmington, N. C.
Knott, J. Proctor.....	Lebanon, Ky.	Russell, William A.....	Lawrence, Mass.
Ladd, George W.....	Bangor, Me.	Ryan, Thomas.....	Topeka, Kansas.
Lapham, Elbridge G.....	Canandaigua, N. Y.	Ryon, John W.....	Pottsville, Pa.
Le Fevre, Benjamin.....	Sidney, O.	Samford, William J.....	Opelika, Ala.
Lindsey, Stephen D.....	Norridgewock, Me.	Sapp, William F.....	Council Bluffs, Ia.
Loring, George B.....	Salem, Mass.	Sawyer, Samuel L.....	Independence, Mo.
Lounsbury, William.....	Kingson, N. Y.	Scales, Alfred M.....	Greensboro', N. C.
Lowe, William M.....	Huntsville, Ala.	Scoville, Jonathan.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Manning, Van H.....	Holly Sp'ngs, Miss.	Shallenberger, Wm. S.....	Rochester, Pa.
Marsh, Benjamin F.....	Warsaw, Ill.	Shelley, Charles M.....	Selma, Ala.
Martin, Benjamin F.....	Pruntytown, W. Va.	Sherwin, John C.....	Aurora, Ill.
Martin, Edward L.....	Seaford, Del.	Simonton, C. B.....	Covington, Tenn.
Martin, Joseph J.....	Williamston, N. C.	Singleton, James W.....	Quincy, Ill.
Mason, Joseph.....	Hamilton, N. Y.	Singleton, O. R.....	Canton, Miss.
McCold, Moses A.....	Fairfield, Ia.	Slemons, William F.....	Monticello, Ark.
McCook, Anson G.....	New York, N. Y.	Smith, A. Herr.....	Lancaster, Pa.
McGowan, Jonas H.....	Coldwater, Mich.	Smith, Hezekiah B.....	Shilville, N. J.
McKenzie, James A.....	Longview, Ky.	Smith, William E.....	Albany, Ga.
McKinley, William, jr.....	Canton, O.	Sparks, Wm. A. J.....	Carlyle, Ill.
McLane, Robert M.....	Baltimore, Md.	Speer, Emory.....	Athens, Ga.
McMahon, John A.....	Dayton, O.	Springer, William M.....	Springfield, Ill.
McMillin, Benton.....	Carthage, Tenn.	Starin, John H.....	Fultonville, N. Y.
Miles, Frederick.....	Chapinville, Conn.	Steele, Walter L.....	Rockingham, N. C.
Miller, Warner.....	Herkimer, N. Y.	Stephens, Alex'r H.....	Crawfordsville, Ga.
Mills, Roger Q.....	Corsicana, Texas.	Stephenson, Adlai E.....	Bloomington, Ill.
Mitchell, John I.....	Wellsboro', Pa.	Stone, John W.....	G'nd Rapids, Mich.
Money, Hernando D.....	Winona, Miss.	Talbot, J. Fred'k C.....	Townstown, Md.
Monroe, James.....	Oberlin, O.	Taylor, Ezra B.....	Warren, O.
Morrison, William R.....	Watertown, Ill.	Taylor, Robert L.....	Carter's Depot, Tenn.
Morse, Leopold.....	Boston, Mass.	Thomas, John R.....	Metropolis, Ill.
Morton, Levi P.....	New York, N. Y.	Thompson, Phil. B. jr.....	Harrodsburg, Ky.
Muldrow, H. L.....	Starkville, Miss.	Thompson, Wm. G.....	Marion, Ia.
Muller, Nicholas.....	New York, N. Y.	Tillman, George D.....	Clark's Hill, S. C.
Murch, Thompson H.....	Rockland, Me.	Townsend, Amos.....	Cleveland, O.
Myers, William R.....	Anderson, Ind.	Townshend, Rich'd W.....	Shawneetown, Ill.
Neal, Henry S.....	Ironton, O.	Tucker, John R.....	Lexington, Va.
New, Jephtha D.....	Vernon, Ind.	Turner, Oscar.....	Woodville, Ky.
Newberry, John S.....	Detroit, Mich.	Turner, Thomas.....	Mt. Sterling, Ky.
Nichols, John C.....	Blackshear, Ga.	Tyler, James M.....	Brattleboro', Vt.
		Updegraff, Jonath'n T.....	Mt. Pleasant, O.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—46TH CONGRESS.

Updegraff, Thomas.....	McGregor, Ia.	Whiteaker, John.....	Pleasant Hill, Or-
Upson, Columbus.....	San Antonio, Tex.		egon.
Urner, Milton G.....	Frederick City, Md.	Whitthorne, W. C.....	Columbia, Tenn.
Valentine, Edward K.....	West Point, Neb.	Wilber, David.....	Milford, N. Y.
Van Aernam, Henry.....	Franklinville, N. Y.	Williams, Charles G.....	Janesville, Wis.
Vance, Robert B.....	Asheville, N. C.	Williams, Thomas.....	Vetumpka, Ala.
Voorhis, Charles H.....	Hackensack, N. J.	Willis, Albert S.....	Louisville, Ky.
Van Voorhis, John.....	Rochester, N. Y.	Willits, Edwin.....	Monroe, Mich.
Waddill, James R.....	Springfield, Mo.	Wilson, Benjamin.....	Wilsonburg, W. Va.
Wait, John T.....	Norwich, Conn.	Wise, Morgan R.....	Waynesburgh, Pa.
Ward, William.....	Chester, Pa.	Wood, Fernando.....	New York, N. Y.
Warner, A. J.....	Marietta, O.	Wood, Walter A.....	Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Washburn, W. D.....	Minneapolis, Minn.	Wright, Hendrick B.....	Wilkesbarre, Pa.
Weaver, James B.....	Bloomfield, Ia.	Yocum, Seth H.....	Bellefonte, Pa.
Wellborn, Olin.....	Dallas, Texas.	Young, Casey.....	Memphis, Tenn.
Wells, Erastus.....	Saint Louis, Mo.	Young, Thomas L.....	Cincinnati, O.
White, Harry.....	Indiana, Pa.		

## DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

Ainslie, George.....	D.	Idaho City, Idaho.
Bennett, G. G.....	R.	Yankton, Dakota.
Brents, Thomas H.....	R.	Walla Walla, Washington.
Cannon, George Q.....	D.	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Campbell, J. G.....	D.	Prescott, Arizona.
Downey, S. W.....	R.	Laramie City, Wyoming.
Maginnis, Martin.....	D.	Helena, Montana.
Otero, Mariano S.....	R.	Bernalillo, New Mexico.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

**Speaker.**—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania.

**Chaplain.**—Rev. W. P. Harrison.

**Clerk of the House.**—George M. Adams.

**Chief Clerk.**—Green Adams.

**Superintendent of Lower Document-Room.**—Morgan Rawls.

**Librarian.**—John B. Hussey.

**Sergeant-at-Arms.**—John G. Thompson.

**Doorkeeper.**—Charles W. Field.

**Superintendent of Folding-Room.**—A. W. Fletcher.

**Superintendent of Upper Document-Room.**—George A. Bacon.

**Postmaster.**—A. W. C. Nowlin.

**Stenographers.**—Henry G. Hayes.

Andrew Devine.

## Official Reporters of Debates.

John J. McElhone.

William Blair Lord.

John H. White.

David Wolfe Brown.

J. K. Edwards.

## OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

**Public Printer.**—John D. Defrees.

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FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.—March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.

<i>Alabama.</i>		<i>Mississippi.</i>	
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1883.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1883.
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Carrollton.....	1887.
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1883.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1885.
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887.
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	Alvin Saunders, R., Omaha.....	1883.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Charles H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887.
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1883.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887.
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Edward H. Rollins, R., Concord.....	1883.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1886.
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Eli Saulsbury, D., Kenton.....	1883.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1883.
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	Roscoe Conkling, R., Utica.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	Thomas C. Platt, R., Owego.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Benjamin H. Hill, D., Atlanta.....	1883.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1883.
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1886.
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
David Davis, Ind. D., Bloomington.....	1883.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati.....	1885.
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1885.	Lafayette Grover, D., Salem.....	1883.
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887.	John H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1886.
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
Samuel J. Kirkwood, R., Iowa City.....	1883.	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1885.
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1886.	A Republican.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1883.	Henry B. Anthony, R., Providence.....	1883.
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.	Ambrose E. Burnside, R., Providence.....	1887.
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1883.	Manning C. Butler, D., Edgefield C. H.....	1883.
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1886.
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
William P. Kellogg, R., New Orleans.....	1883.	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1883.
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....	1886.	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887.
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
James G. Blaine, R., Augusta.....	1883.	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1883.
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1886.
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1885.	John W. Johnston, D., Abingdon.....	1883.
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	William Mahone, Ind. D.....	1887.
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Thomas W. Ferry, R., Grand Haven.....	1883.	Henry G. Davis, D., Piedmont.....	1883.
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887.
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
William Windom, R., Winona.....	1883.	Matt. H. Carpenter, R., Milwaukee.....	1885.
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.

# REPRESENTATIVES ELECT TO FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS MARCH 4, 1881, TO MARCH 4, 1883.

[Republicans, marked R.: Democrats, D.: Readjuster Democrats, (Virginia.) R. D.; National or Greenback party, G.; Members of Forty-sixth Congress.\*.]

The figures mark the number of the Congressional District represented by each member.

## ALABAMA.

- 1 Thomas H. Herndon,\* D., Mobile.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert,\* D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley,\* D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams,\* D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney,\* D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler, D., Courtland.

## ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn,\* D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, D., Washington.
- 3 Jordan E. Cravens,\* D., Clarksville.
- 4 Thomas M. Gunter,\* D., Fayetteville.

## CALIFORNIA.

- 1 William S. Rosecrans, D., San Francisco.
- 2 Horace F. Page,\* R., Placerville.
- 3 Campbell P. Berry,\* D., Wheatland.
- 4 Romualdo Pacheco,\* R., San Luis Obispo.

## COLORADO.

- James B. Belford,\* R., Central City.

## CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck, R., Hartford.
- 2 James Phelps,\* D., Essex.
- 3 John T. Wait,\* R., Norwich.
- 4 Frederick Miles,\* R., Chapinville.

## DELAWARE.

- Edward L. Martin,\* D., Seaford.

## FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson,\* D., Quincy.
- 2 Jesse J. Finley, D., Lake City.

## GEORGIA.

- 1 George R. Black, D., Sylvania.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, D., Quitman.
- 3 Philip Cook,\* D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, D., Newnan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond,\* D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount,\* D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, D., Lafayette.
- 8 Alexander H. Stephens,\* D., Crawfordville.
- 9 Emory Speer,\* D., Athens.

## ILLINOIS.

- 1 William Aldrich,\* R., Chicago.
- 2 George R. Davis,\* R., Chicago.
- 3 Charles B. Farwell, R., Chicago.
- 4 John C. Sherwin,\* R., Aurora.
- 5 Robert M. A. Hawk,\* R., Mt. Carroll.
- 6 Thomas J. Henderson,\* R., Princeton.
- 7 William Cullen, R., Ottawa.
- 8 Lewis E. Payson, R., Pontiac.
- 9 John H. Lewis, R., Knoxville.
- 10 Benjamin F. Marsh,\* R., Warsaw.
- 11 James W. Singleton,\* D., Quincy.
- 12 William M. Springer,\* D., Springfield.

- 13 Dietrich C. Smith, R., Pekin.
- 14 Joseph G. Cannon,\* R., Danville.
- 15 Samuel W. Moulton, D., Shelbyville.
- 16 William A. J. Sparks,\* D., Carlyle.
- 17 William R. Morrison,\* D., Waterloo.
- 18 John R. Thomas,\* R., Metropolis.
- 19 Richard W. Townshend,\* D., Shawneetown.

## INDIANA.

- 1 William Hellman,\* R., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb,\* D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne,\* R., Winchester.
- 7 Stanton J. Peelle, R., Indianapolis.
- 8 Robert B. F. Pierce, R., Crawfordsville.
- 9 Godlove S. Orth,\* R., Lafayette.
- 10 Mark L. De Motte, R., Valparaiso.
- 11 George W. Steele, R., Marion.
- 12 Walpole G. Colerick,\* D., Ft. Wayne.
- 13 William H. Calkins,\* R., La Porte.

## IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid,\* R., Fairfield.
- 2 Sewell S. Farwell,\* R., Monticello.
- 3 Thomas Updegraff,\* R., McGregor.
- 4 Nathaniel C. Deering,\* R., Osage.
- 5 William G. Thompson,\* R., Marion.
- 6 Madison E. Cutts, R., Oskaloosa.
- 7 John A. Kasson, R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, R., Clarinda.
- 9 Cyrus C. Carpenter,\* R., Fort Dodge.

## KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson,\* R., Manhattan.
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell,\* R., Lawrence.
- 3 Thomas Ryan,\* R., Topeka.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner,\* D., Woodville.
- 2 James A. McKenzie,\* D., Long View.
- 3 John W. Caldwell,\* D., Russellville.
- 4 J. Proctor Knott,\* D., Lebanon.
- 5 Albert S. Willis,\* D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle,\* D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn,\* D., Versailles.
- 8 Philip B. Thompson, Jr.,\* D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 John D. White, R., Manchester.
- 10 Elijah C. Phister,\* D., Maysville.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 Randall L. Gibson,\* D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis,\* D., New Orleans.
- 3 Chester B. Darrall, R., Morgan City.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King,\* D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward W. Robertson,\* D., Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed,\* R., Portland.
- 2 William P. Frye,\* R., Lewiston.
- 3 Stephen D. Lindsey,\* R., Norridgewock.
- 4 George W. Ladd,\* D. G., Bangor.



5 Thompson H. Murch,\* R. G., Rockland.

#### MARYLAND.

- 1 George W. Covington, D., Snow Hill.
- 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott,\* D., Towson town.
- 3 Fetter S. Hoblitzell, D., Baltimore.
- 4 Robert M. McLane,\* D., Baltimore.
- 5 Andrew G. Chapman, D., Port Tobacco.
- 6 Milton G. Urner,\* R., Frederick.

#### MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 William W. Crapo,\* R., New Bedford.
- 2 Benj. W. Harris,\* R., E. Bridgewater.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney, R., Boston.
- 4 Leopold Morse,\* D., Boston.
- 5 Selwyn Z. Bowman,\* R., Somerville.
- 6 Eben F. Stone, R., Newburyport.
- 7 William A. Russell,\* R., Lawrence.
- 8 John W. Candler, R., Brookline.
- 9 William W. Rice,\* R., Worcester.
- 10 Amasa Norcross,\* R., Fitchburg.
- 11 George D. Robinson,\* R., Chicopee.

#### MICHIGAN.

- 1 Henry W. Lord, R., Detroit.
- 2 Edwin Willis,\* R., Monroe.
- 3 Edward S. Lacey,\* R., Charlotte.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows,\* R., Kalamazoo.
- 5 George W. Webber, R., Ionia.
- 6 Oliver L. Spaulding, R., St. Johns.
- 7 Omar D. Conger,\* R., Port Huron.
- 8 Roosevelt G. Horr,\* R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Jay A. Hubbell,\* R., Houghton.

#### MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell,\* R., Owatonna.
- 2 Horace B. Strait, R., Shakopee.
- 3 Wm. D. Washburn,\* R., Minneapolis.

#### MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow,\* D., Starkville.
- 2 Van H. Manning,\* D., Holly Springs.
- 3 Hernando D. Money,\* D., Winona.
- 4 Otho R. Singleton,\* D., Canton.
- 5 Charles F. Hooker,\* D., Jackson.
- 6 James R. Chalmers,\* D., Vicksburg.

#### MISSOURI.

- 1 Martin L. Clardy,\* D., Farmington.
- 2 Thomas Allen, D., St. Louis.
- 3 R. Graham Frost,\* D., St. Louis.
- 4 Lowndes H. Davis,\* D., Jackson.
- 5 Richard P. Bland,\* D., Lebanon.
- 6 Ira S. Hazletine, R. G., Springfield.
- 7 Theron M. Rice, R. G., Boonville.
- 8 Robert T. Van Horn, R., Kansas City.
- 9 Nicholas Ford,\* R. G., Rochester.
- 10 Joseph H. Burrows, R. G., Cainesville.
- 11 John B. Clark, Jr.,\* D., Fayette.
- 12 William H. Hatch,\* D., Hannibal.
- 13 Aylett H. Buckner,\* D., Mexico.

#### NEBRASKA.

Edward K. Valentine,\* R., West Point.

#### NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy, D., Eureka.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Joshua G. Hall,\* R., Dover.
- 2 James F. Briggs,\* R., Manchester.
- 3 Vacancy.<sup>1</sup>

#### NEW JERSEY.

- 1 George M. Robeson,\* R., Camden.
- 2 John H. Brewer, R., Trenton.
- 3 Miles Ross,\* D., New Brunswick.
- 4 Henry S. Harris, D., Belvidere.
- 5 John Hill, R., Boonton.
- 6 Phineas Jones, R., Newark.
- 7 Augustus A. Hardenbergh, D., Jersey City.

#### NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont, D., New York.
- 2 William E. Robinson, D., Brooklyn.
- 3 J. Hyatt Smith, Ind., Brooklyn.
- 4 Archibald M. Bliss,\* D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Benjamin Wood, D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox,\* D., New York.
- 7 Philip H. Dugro, D., New York.
- 8 Anson G. McCook,\* R., New York.
- 9 Fernando Wood,\* D., New York.
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt, D., New York.
- 11 Levi P. Morton,\* R., New York.
- 12 Waldo Hutchins,\* D., New York.
- 13 John H. Ketcham,\* R., Dover Plains.
- 14 Lewis Beach, D., Cornwall.
- 15 Thomas Cornell, R., Kingston.
- 16 Michael N. Nolan, D., Albany.
- 17 Walter A. Wood,\* R., Hoosick Falls.
- 18 John Hammond,\* R., Crown Point.
- 19 Abraham X. Parker, R., Potsdam.
- 20 George West, R., Ballston Spa.
- 21 Ferris Jacobs, Jr., R., Delhi.
- 22 Warner Miller,\* R., Herkimer.
- 23 Cyrus D. Prescott,\* R., Rome.
- 24 Joseph Mason,\* R., Hamilton.
- 25 Frank Hiscock,\* R., Syracuse.
- 26 John H. Camp,\* R., Lyons.
- 27 Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua.
- 28 Jeremiah W. Dwight,\* R., Dryden.
- 29 D. P. Richardson,\* R., Angelica.
- 30 John Van Voorhis,\* R., Rochester.
- 31 Richard Crowley,\* R., Lockport.
- 32 Jonathan Scoville, D., Buffalo.
- 33 Henry Van Aernam,\* R., Franklinville.

#### NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Louis C. Latham, D., Greenville.
- 2 Orlando Hubbs, R., New Berne.
- 3 John W. Shackelford, D., Richland.
- 4 William B. Cox, D., Raleigh.
- 5 Alfred M. Scales,\* D., Greensboro.
- 6 Clement Dowd, D., Charlotte.
- 7 Robt' F. Armfield,\* D., Statesville.
- 8 Robert B. Vance,\* D., Asheville.

#### OHIO.

- 1 Benjamin Butterworth,\* R., Cincinnati.
- 2 Thomas L. Young,\* R., Cincinnati.
- 3 Henry L. Morey, R., Hamilton.
- 4 Emanuel Schultz, R., Miamisburg.
- 5 Benjamin Lefevre,\* D., Sidney.
- 6 James M. Ritchie, R., Toledo.
- 7 John P. Leedom, D., West Union.
- 8 J. Warren Keifer,\* R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, R., Kenton.

<sup>1</sup>Evarts W. Farr, R., member elect, died Nov. 30, 1880.

Representatives Elect to 47th Congress—1881-83—Continued.

- 10 John B. Rice, R., Fremont.
- 11 Henry S. Neal,\* R., Ironton.
- 12 George L. Converse,\* D., Columbus.
- 13 Gibson Atherton,\* D., Newark.
- 14 George W. Geddes,\* D., Mansfield.
- 15 Rufus R. Dawes, R., Marietta.
- 16 Jonathan T. Updegraff,\* R., Mt. Pleasant.
- 17 William McKinley, Jr.,\* R., Canton.
- 18 Addison S. McClure, R., Wooster.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, R., Warren.
- 20 Amos Townsend,\* R., Cleveland.

## OREGON.

Melvin C. George, R., Portland.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham,\* R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill,\* R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall,\* D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley,\* R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer,\* R., Germantown.
- 6 William Ward,\* R., Chester.
- 7 William Godshalk,\* R., New Britain.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith,\* R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, D., Easton.
- 11 Robert Klotz,\* D., Mauch Chunk.
- 12 Joseph A. Scranton, R., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, R., Pottsville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, R., Harrisburg.
- 15 Cornelius C. Jadin, R., Honesdale.
- 16 Robert J. C. Walker, R., Williamsport.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, R., Johnstown.
- 18 Horatio G. Fisher,\* R., Huntingdon.
- 19 Frank E. Beltzhoover,\* D., Carlisle.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Morgan R. Wise,\* D., Waynesburg.
- 22 Russell Errett,\* R., Pittsburg.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne,\* R., Allegheny.
- 24 William S. Shallenberger,\* R., Rochester.
- 25 James Mosgrove, D., Kittanning.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, R., Mercer.
- 27 Lewis F. Watson, R., Warren.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Nelson W. Aldrich,\* R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chase, R., Valley Falls.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 John S. Richardson,\* D., Sumter.
- 2 M. P. O'Connor,\* D., Charleston.
- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken,\* D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John H. Evins,\* D., Spartanburg.

- 5 George D. Tillman,\* D., Edgefield.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 A. H. Pettibone, R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk,\* R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell,\* D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin,\* D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, D., Lewisburg.
- 6 John F. House,\* D., Clarksville.
- 7 Wash. C. Whitthorne,\* D., Columbia.
- 8 John D. C. Atkins,\* D., Paris.
- 6 Charles B. Simonton,\* D., Covington.
- 10 William R. Moore, R., Memphis.

## TEXAS.

- 1 John H. Reagan,\* D., Palestine.
- 2 David B. Culbertson,\* D., Jefferson.
- 3 Olin Wellborn,\* D., Dallas.
- 4 Roger G. Mills,\* D., Corsicana.
- 5 George W. Jones,\* D., G., Bastrop.
- 6 Columbus Upson,\* D., San Antonio.

## VERMONT.

- 1 Charles H. Joyee,\* R., Rutland.
- 2 James M. Tyler,\* R., Brattleboro.
- 3 William W. Grout, R., Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 George F. Garrison, D., Accomac C. H.
- 2 John F. Dezendorf, R., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wise, D., Richmond.
- 4 Joseph Jorgensen, R., Petersburg.
- 5 George C. Cabell,\* D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker,\* D., Lexington.
- 7 John Paul, R. D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, D., Alexandria.
- 9 Abram Fulkerson, R. D., Abingdon.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Benjamin Wilson,\* D., Wilsonburg.
- 2 John Blair Hoge, D., Martinsburg.
- 3 John E. Kenna,\* D., Kanawha C. H.

## WISCONSIN.

- 1 Charles G. Williams,\* R., Janesville.
- 2 Lucien B. Caswell,\* R., Fort Atkinson.
- 3 George C. Hazelton,\* R., Boscobel.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster,\* D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Edward S. Bragg,\* D., Fond du Lac.
- 6 Richard Guenther, R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Herman L. Humphrey,\* R., Hudson.
- 8 Thaddeus C. Pound,\* R., Chippewa Falls.

Total number of Representatives.....	293
Republicans.....	147
Democrats.....	136
Greenback or National Party.....	9
Independent.....	1

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NOTE.—Of the nine National or Greenback members, six are classed as Republicans, and three as Democrats.

Members of the 46th Congress re-elected to the 47th, 187.

## Delegates Elect from Territories.

ARIZONA...Granville H. Oury, D., Florence. NEW MEXICO...Tranquillano Luna, R., Los Lunas.  
 DAKOTA...R. F. Pettigrew, R., Sioux Falls. UTAH.....George Q. Cannon, D., Salt Lake.  
 IDAHO.....George Ainslie, R., Idaho City. WASHINGTON...Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla  
 MONTANA...Martin Maginnis, D., Helena. Walla.

WYOMING.....R. E. Post, D., Cheyenne.

## COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—46TH CONGRESS, 1879-1881.

[The first-named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.]

**Committee on Privileges and Elections.**

Eli Saulsbury, of Del.  
 Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga.  
 Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
 James E. Bailey, of Tenn.  
 James L. Pugh, of Ala.  
 Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C.  
 Angus Cameron, of Wis.  
 George F. Hoar, of Mass.  
 John A. Logan, of Ill.

**Foreign Relations.**

William W. Eaton, of Conn.  
 John W. Johnston, of Va.  
 J. T. Morgan, of Ala.  
 Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga.  
 George H. Pendleton, of O.  
 Hannibal Hamlin, of Me.  
 Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
 S. J. Kirkwood, of Iowa.  
 Matt. H. Carpenter, of Wis.

**Finance.**

Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.  
 Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
 William A. Wallace, of Pa.  
 D. W. Voorhees, of Ind.  
 James B. Beck, of Ky.  
 Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.  
 Thomas W. Ferry, of Mich.  
 John P. Jones, of Nev.  
 William B. Allison, of Iowa.

**Appropriations.**

Henry G. Davis, of W. Va.  
 Robert E. Withers, of Va.  
 James B. Beck, of Ky.  
 William A. Wallace, of Pa.  
 William W. Eaton, of Conn.  
 William Windom, of Minn.  
 William B. Allison, of Iowa.  
 James G. Blaine, of Me.  
 Newton Booth, of Cal.

**Commerce.**

Matthew W. Ransom, of N. C.  
 Theo. F. Randolph, of N. J.  
 Frank Hereford, of W. Va.  
 Richard Coke, of Texas.  
 James T. Farley, of Cal.  
 Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
 Samuel J. R. McMillan, of Minn.  
 John P. Jones, of Nev.  
 H. P. Baldwin, of Mich.

**Manufactures.**

L. F. Grover, of Oregon.  
 J. R. McPherson, of N. J.  
 John S. Williams, of Ky.  
 Edward H. Rollins, of N. H.  
 Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.

**Agriculture.**

John W. Johnston, of Va.  
 Henry G. Davis, of W. Va.  
 Joseph E. Brown, of Ga.  
 James H. Slater, of Oregon.  
 Algernon S. Paddock, of Neb.  
 William Sharon, of Nev.  
 Henry W. Blair, of N. H.

**Military Affairs.**

Theo. F. Randolph, of N. J.  
 Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo.  
 Samuel B. Maxey, of Texas.  
 L. F. Grover, of Oregon.  
 Wade Hampton, of S. C.  
 Ambrose E. Burnside, of R. I.  
 P. B. Plumb, of Kansas.  
 J. D. Cameron, of Pa.  
 John A. Logan, of Ill.

**Naval Affairs.**

J. R. McPherson, of N. J.  
 William Pinkney Whyte, of Md.  
 Charles W. Jones, of Fla.  
 Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C.  
 James T. Farley, of Cal.  
 Henry B. Anthony, of R. I.  
 James G. Blaine, of Me.  
 J. D. Cameron, of Pa.  
 T. W. Ferry, of Mich.

**The Judiciary.**

Allen G. Thurman, of O.  
 Joseph E. McDonald, of Ind.  
 Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.  
 A. H. Garland, of Ark.  
 L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.  
 David Davis, of Ill.  
 George F. Edmunds, of Vt.  
 Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
 Matt. H. Carpenter, of Wis.

**Post-Offices and Post-Roads.**

Samuel B. Maxey, of Tex.  
 Eli Saulsbury, of Del.  
 James E. Bailey, of Tenn.  
 James L. Pugh, of Ala.  
 James T. Farley, of Cal.  
 James B. Groome, of Md.  
 Thomas W. Ferry, of Mich.  
 Hannibal Hamlin, of Me.  
 S. J. Kirkwood, of Iowa.

**Public Lands.**

Joseph E. McDonald, of Ind.  
 Charles W. Jones, of Fla.  
 L. F. Grover, of Oregon.  
 J. R. McPherson, of N. J.  
 J. D. Walker, of Ark.  
 P. B. Plumb, of Kan.  
 Algernon S. Paddock, of Neb.  
 Newton Booth, of Cal.  
 N. P. Hill, of Col.

**Private Land-Claims.**

George F. Edmunds, of Vt.  
 Wm. B. Allison, of Iowa.  
 William Windom, of Minn.  
 David Davis, of Ill.  
 Benjamin F. Jonas, of La.

**Indian Affairs.**

Richard Coke, of Tex.  
 George H. Pendleton, of O.  
 J. D. Walker, of Ark.  
 James H. Slater, of Oregon.  
 John S. Williams, of Ky.  
 William B. Allison, of Iowa.  
 John J. Ingalls, of Kan.  
 A. Saunders, of Neb.  
 John A. Logan, of Ill.

**Pensions.**

Robert E. Withers, of Va.  
 J. R. McPherson, of N. J.  
 James B. Groome, of Md.  
 Wilkinson Call, of Fla.  
 Joseph E. Brown, of Ga.  
 H. W. Blair, of N. H.  
 S. J. Kirkwood, of Iowa.  
 W. P. Kellogg, of La.  
 Orville H. Platt, of Conn.

**Revolutionary Claims.**

Henry B. Anthony, of R. I.  
 Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.  
 Samuel J. R. McMillan, of Minn.  
 Charles W. Jones, of Fla.  
 Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga.

**Claims.**

Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo.  
 Frank Hereford, of W. Va.  
 I. G. Harris, of Tenn.  
 James B. Groome, of Md.  
 James L. Pugh, of Ala.  
 Samuel J. R. McMillan, of Minn.  
 Angus Cameron, of Wis.  
 Henry M. Teller, of Col.  
 George F. Hoar, of Mass.

**District of Columbia.**

I. G. Harris, of Tenn.  
 Wm. Pinkney Whyte, of Md.  
 Robert E. Withers, of Va.  
 M. C. Butler, of S. C.  
 Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C.  
 John J. Ingalls, of Kan.  
 E. H. Rollins, of N. H.  
 Algernon S. Paddock, of Neb.  
 Samuel J. R. McMillan, of Minn.

**Patents.**

Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
 Richard Coke, of Texas.  
 James H. Slater, of Oregon.  
 Wilkinson Call, of Fla.  
 Newton Booth, of Cal.  
 George F. Hoar, of Mass.  
 Orville H. Platt, of Conn.

## COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—Continued.

**Territories.**

A. H. Garland, of Ark.  
M. C. Butler, of S. C.  
George G. Vest, of Mo.  
Jas. H. Slater, of Oregon.  
A. Saunders, of Nebraska.  
W. P. Kellogg, of Louisiana.  
John A. Logan, of Illinois.

**Railroads.**

L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.  
Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C.  
Wm. W. Eaton, of Conn.  
L. F. Grover, of Oregon.  
John S. Williams, of Ky.  
Geo. H. Pendleton, of Ohio.  
Benj. F. Jonas, of La.  
Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.  
H. M. Teller, of Colorado.  
A. Saunders, of Neb.  
Wm. Windom, of Minn.

**Mines and Mining.**

Frank Hereford, of W. Va.  
Wade Hampton, of S. C.  
George G. Vest, of Mo.  
James T. Farley, of Cal.  
J. D. Cameron, of Penn.  
P. B. Plumb, of Kansas.  
N. P. Hill, of Colorado.

**Revision of the Laws.**

William A. Wallace, of Pa.  
Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
David Davis, of Ill.  
George F. Hoar, of Mass.  
Samuel J. R. McMillan, of Minn.

**Education and Labor.**

James E. Bailey, of Tenn.  
Samuel B. Maxey, of Texas.  
Theo. F. Randolph, of N. J.  
L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.  
Joseph E. Brown, of Ga.  
A. E. Burnside, of R. I.  
Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.  
Blanche K. Bruce, of Miss.  
H. W. Blair, of N. H.

**Civil Service and Retrenchment.**

M. C. Butler, of S. C.  
William Pinkney Whyte, of Md.  
James B. Beck, of Ky.  
J. D. Walker, of Ark.  
Henry M. Teller, of Col.  
E. H. Rollins, of N. H.  
H. P. Baldwin, of Mich.

**To Audit and Control the Contingent Expenses of the Senate.**

Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga.  
Henry G. Davis, of W. Va.  
John P. Jones, of Nevada.

**Engrossed Bills.**

Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
John P. Jones, of Nev.  
Robert E. Withers, of Va.

**Rules.**

J. T. Morgan, of Ala.  
Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo.  
W. A. Wallace, of Pa.  
James G. Blaine, of Me.  
George F. Edmunds, of Vt.

**JOINT COMMITTEES.****On Enrolled Bills.**

Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C.  
Wilkinson Call, of Fla.  
E. H. Rollins, of N. H.

**On Public Printing.**

William Pinkney Whyte, of Md.  
Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C.  
Henry B. Anthony, of R. I.

**On the Library.\***

D. W. Voorhees, of Ind.  
Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C.  
George F. Edmunds, of Vt.

**Public Buildings and Grounds.\***

Charles W. Jones, of Fla.  
Eli Saulsbury, of Del.  
George G. Vest, of Mo.  
Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.  
Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.

**SELECT COMMITTEES.****Improvement of the Mississippi River and its Tributaries.**

Benjamin F. Jonas, of La.  
Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo.  
I. G. Harris, of Tenn.  
L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.  
James G. Blaine, of Me.  
W. P. Kellogg, of La.  
B. K. Bruce, of Miss.

**Transportation Routes to the Seaboard.**

James B. Beck, of Ky.  
John W. Johnston, of Va.  
D. W. Voorhees, of Ind.  
Wade Hampton, of S. C.  
Henry W. Blair, of N. H.  
J. D. Cameron, of Pa.  
William Windom, of Minn.

**To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.**

George G. Vest, of Mo.  
William W. Eaton, of Conn.  
Joseph E. Brown, of Ga.  
John A. Logan, of Ill.  
Hannibal Hamlin, of Me.

**Election of President and Vice-President.**

J. T. Morgan, of Ala.  
Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.  
Allen G. Thurman, of O.  
John W. Johnston, of Va.  
A. H. Garland, of Ark.  
David Davis, of Ill.  
George F. Edmunds, of Vt.  
Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
Henry M. Teller, of Col.

**To Make Provision for Taking the Tenth Census.**

George H. Pendleton, of O.  
John T. Morgan, of Ala.  
Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
I. G. Harris, of Tenn.  
David Davis, of Ill.  
Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.  
Angus Cameron, of Wis.

**On Epidemic Diseases.**

I. G. Harris, of Tenn.  
L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.  
A. H. Garland, of Ark.  
Benjamin F. Jonas, of La.  
Algernon S. Paddock, of Neb.  
William Sharon, of Nev.  
Orville H. Platt, of Conn.

**To Inquire Into Alleged Frauds in the Late Elections.**

William A. Wallace, of Pa.  
James E. Bailey, of Tenn.  
A. H. Garland, of Ark.  
J. E. McDonald, of Ind.  
Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
Henry M. Teller, of Col.  
George F. Hoar, of Mass.  
H. W. Blair, of N. H.  
S. J. Kirkwood, of Iowa.

**To Inquire Into Claims of Citizens of the United States Against Nicaragua.**

Hannibal Hamlin, of Me.  
Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
S. J. Kirkwood, of Iowa.  
William W. Eaton, of Conn.  
John T. Morgan, of Ala.

**To Investigate the Freedmen's Savings and Trust Company.**

Blanche K. Bruce, of Miss.  
Angus Cameron, of Wis.  
Joseph E. Brown, of Ga.  
Robert E. Withers, of Va.  
A. H. Garland, of Ark.

\* This committee has power to act concurrently with the same committee of the House of Representatives.

## COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—Continued.

**On Presence of Heads of Departments in Congress.**

George H. Pendleton, of O.  
D. W. Voorhees, of Ind.  
Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.  
M. O. Butler, of S. C.  
James T. Farley, of Cal.  
Roscoe Conkling, of N. Y.  
William B. Allison, of Iowa.  
James G. Blaine, of Me.  
John J. Ingalls, of Kansas.  
Orville H. Platt, of Conn.

**Additional Accommodations for the Library of Congress.**

Daniel W. Voorhees, of Ind.  
Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.

**On the Yorktown Centennial Celebration.**

J. W. Johnston, of Va.  
Edward H. Rollins, of N. H.

Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.  
Henry B. Anthony, of R. I.  
Francis Kernan, of N. Y.  
Theo. F. Randolph, of N. J.  
William W. Eaton, of Conn.  
William A. Wallace, of Pa.  
William P. Whyte, of Md.  
Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C.  
Manning C. Butler, of S. C.  
Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga.  
Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.

**COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—46TH CONGRESS, 1879-81.**

The first-named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman.

**Committee on Elections.**

Wm. M. Springer, of Ill.  
Van H. Manning, of Miss.  
Alvah A. Clark, of N. J.  
Emory Speer, of Ga.  
Walp. G. Colerick, of Ind.  
R. F. Armfield, of N. C.  
Fr. E. Beltzhoover, of Pa.  
Samuel L. Sawyer, of Mo.  
Elijah C. Phister, of Ky.  
J. Warren Kelfer, of O.  
John H. Camp, of N. Y.  
Wm. H. Calkins, of Ind.  
Walbridge A. Field, of Mass.  
Edward Overton, Jr., of Pa.  
James B. Weaver, of Ia.

**Ways and Means.**

Fernando Wood, of N. Y.  
John Band. Tucker, of Va.  
Randall L. Gibson, of Ia.  
James Phelps, of Conn.  
William R. Morrison, of Ill.  
B. Q. Mills, of Tex.  
John G. Carlisle, of Ky.  
William H. Felton, of Ga.  
William McKinley, Jr., of O.  
William D. Kelly, of Pa.  
Omar D. Conger, of Mich.  
William P. Frye, of Maine.  
Mark H. Dunnell, of Minn.

**Appropriations.**

J. D. C. Atkins, of Tenn.  
James H. Blount, of Ga.  
Otho R. Singleton, of Miss.  
Hiestor Clymer, of Pa.  
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.  
Erastus Wells, of Mo.  
Thomas R. Cobb, of Ind.  
William H. Forney, of Ala.  
John A. McMahon, of O.  
John H. Baker of Ind.  
James Monroe, of O.  
Joseph R. Hawley, of Conn.  
Jay A. Hubbell, of Mich.  
Joseph G. Cannon, of Ill.  
Frank Hiscok, of N. Y.

**Banking and Currency.**

Aylett H. Buckner, of Mo.  
Thomas Ewing, of O.

Joseph J. Davis, of N. C.  
Casey Young, of Tenn.  
N. M. Clements, of Ala.  
William Lounsbery, of N. Y.  
George W. Ladd, of Me.  
S. B. Chittenden, of N. Y.  
Greenbury L. Fort, of Ill.  
Hiram Price, of Ia.  
William W. Crapo, of Mass.

**Pacific Railroad.**

Robert M. McLane, of Md.  
J. R. Chalmers, of Miss.  
Archibald M. Bliss, of N. Y.  
John B. Clark, Jr., of Mo.  
Henry L. Dickey, of O.  
E. John Ellis, of La.  
Benj. F. Martin, of W. Va.  
Olin Wellborn, of Tex.  
Alfred C. Harmer, of Pa.  
James B. Belford, of Col.  
John S. Newberry, of Mich.  
John M. Bailey, of N. Y.  
Benjamin Butterworth, of O.

**Claims.**

John M. Bright, of Tenn.  
Henry L. Dickey, of O.  
Robert H. M. Davidson, of Fla.  
James W. Covert, of N. Y.  
M. P. O'Connor, of S. C.  
Lowndes H. Davis, of Mo.  
William J. Samford, of Ala.  
Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me.  
Hiram Barber, Jr., of Ill.  
Sel. Z. Bowman, of Mass.  
Richard Crowley, of N. Y.  
W. J. Colerick, of Ind.  
Samuel L. Sawyer, of Mo.  
Thomas Updegraff, of Iowa.  
R. G. Horr, of Mich.

**Commerce.**

John H. Reagan, of Tex.  
Arch M. Bliss, of N. Y.  
Miles Ross, of N. J.  
John E. Kenna, of W. Va.

Robert M. McLane, of Md.  
Thomas Turner, of Ky.  
Joseph H. Acklen, of La.  
R. L. T. Beale, of Va.  
Peter V. Deuster, of Wis.  
Martin L. Clardy, of Mo.  
Charles O'Neill, of Pa.  
John T. Wait, of Conn.  
Thomas J. Henderson, of Ill.  
Amos Townsend, of O.  
William A. Russell, of Mass.

**Public Lands.**

George L. Converse, of O.  
Hendrick B. Wright, of Pa.  
Poindexter Dunn, of Ark.  
James A. McKenzie, of Ky.  
Thomas Williams, of Ala.  
Noble A. Hull, of Fla.  
C. P. Berry, of Cal.  
John H. Ketcham, of N. Y.  
Thomas Ryan, of Kan.  
William F. Sapp, of Ia.  
Wm. D. Washburn, of Minn.  
G. G. Bennett, of Dak.

**Post-Office and Post-Roads.**

H. D. Money, of Miss.  
Alvah A. Clark, of N. J.  
Philip Cook, of Ga.  
John H. Evans, of S. C.  
James W. Singleton, of Ill.  
Charles M. Shelley, of Ala.  
G. W. Jones, of Tex.  
John H. Ketcham, of N. Y.  
Charles H. Joyce, of Vt.  
John W. Stone, of Mich.  
Henry H. Bingham, of Pa.  
T. H. Brents, of Wash.

**District of Columbia.**

Eppa Hunton, of Va.  
Eli J. Henkle, of Md.  
William F. Siemons, of Ark.  
Edward L. Martin, of Del.  
William J. Samford, of Ala.

## COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—Continued.

Robert Klotz, of Pa.  
Henry S. Neal, of O.  
Warner Miller, of N. Y.  
Wm. Hellman, of Ind.  
Nels. W. Aldrich, of R. I.  
Geo. C. Hazelton, of Wis.

**The Judiciary.**

J. Proctor Knott, of Ky.  
John T. Harris, of Va.  
David B. Culberson, of Tex.  
Frank H. Hurd, of O.  
John F. House, of Tenn.  
John W. Ryan, of Pa.  
Hillary A. Herbert, of Ala.  
Jephtha D. New, of Ind.  
N. J. Hammond, of Ga.  
Elb'ge G. Lapham, of N. Y.  
Geo. D. Robinson, of Mass.  
Thomas B. Reed, of Me.  
Ezra B. Taylor, of O.  
Chas. G. Williams, of Wis.  
Edwin Willets, of Mich.

**War Claims.**

Edward S. Bragg, of Wis.  
E. W. Robertson, of La.  
Gibson Atherton, of O.  
Gid'n F. Bothwell, of Mo.  
Philip B. Thompson, Jr., of Ky.  
C. B. Simonton, of Tenn.  
Cyrus C. Carpenter, of Ia.  
John W. Fardon, of N. Y.  
James M. Tyler, of Vt.  
Thomas M. Bayne, of Pa.  
Calvin Cowgill, of Ind.

**Public Expenditures.**

Ebenezer B. Finley, of O.  
Van H. Manning, of Miss.  
Joseph J. Davis, of N. C.  
Geo. D. Tillman, of S. C.  
C. B. Simonton, of Tenn.  
Fr'k E. Beltzhoover, of Pa.  
Charles H. Joyce, of Vt.  
Lewis A. Brigham, of N. J.  
R. Pacheco, of Cal.  
A. Herr Smith, of Pa.  
D. L. Russell, of N. C.

**Agriculture.**

James W. Covert, of N. Y.  
D. Wyatt Aiken, of S. C.  
Walter L. Steele, of N. C.  
Geo. G. Dibrell, of Tenn.  
Daniel M. Henry, of Md.  
Benj. Le Fevre, of O.  
Jas. B. Richmond, of Va.  
Henry Persons, of Ga.  
Wm. H. Hatch, of Mo.  
Jonas H. McGowan, of Mich.  
David Wilbur, of N. Y.  
Ed. K. Valentine, of Neb.  
William Godshalk, of Pa.  
John A. Anderson, of Kan.  
Albert F. Forsythe, of Ill.  
S. W. Downey, of Wyoming.

**Private Land-Claims.**

Thomas M. Gunter, of Ark.  
Benj. F. Martin, of W. Va.  
John W. Caldwell, of Ky.  
H. L. Muldrow, of Miss.  
Adial E. Stevenson, of Ill.  
William R. Myers, of Ind.  
John I. Mitchell, of Pa.  
Amasa Norcross, of Mass.  
Jullius C. Burrows, of Mich.  
Charles H. Voorhis, of N. J.  
R. Pacheco, of Cal.

**Manufactures.**

Morgan R. Wise, of Pa.  
R. L. T. Beale, of Va.  
John C. Nicholls, of Ga.  
Hezekiah B. Smith, of N. J.  
John S. Richardson, of S. C.  
R. L. Taylor, of Tenn.  
Wm. M. Lowe, of Ala.  
Joshua G. Hall, of N. H.  
Roewell G. Horr, of Mich.  
John Hammond, of N. Y.  
Moses A. McCoid, of Ia.

**Indian Affairs.**

Alfred M. Scales, of N. C.  
C. E. Hooker, of Miss.  
Thos. M. Gunter, of Ark.  
James R. Waddill, of Mo.  
Henry Poehler, of Minn.  
John Whiteaker, of Ore.  
Olin Wellborn, of Tex.  
Russell Errett, of Pa.  
Nath'l C. Deering, of Ia.  
Thad. C. Pound, of Wis.  
Dudley C. Haskell, of Kan.  
Geo. Almsee, of Idaho Territory.

**Military Affairs.**

Wm. A. J. Sparks, of Ill.  
Geo. G. Dibrell, of Tenn.  
Edward S. Bragg, of Wis.  
Joseph E. Johnston, of Va.  
William E. Smith, of Ga.  
Benj. Le Fevre, of O.  
Columbus Upson, of Tex.  
Harry White, of Pa.  
Anson G. McCook, of N. Y.  
Benj. F. Marsh, of Ill.  
Thos. M. Browne, of Ind.  
Martin Maginnis, of Montana.

**The Militia.**

Miles Ross, of N. J.  
Alfred M. Scales, of N. C.  
Eli J. Henkle, of Md.  
Thomas Turner, of Ky.  
Emory Speer, of Ga.  
James O'Brien, of N. Y.  
Samuel B. Dick, of Pa.  
Rollin M. Daggett, of Nev.  
Robt. M. A. Hawk, of Ill.  
A. B. James, of N. Y.

**Naval Affairs.**

W. C. Whitthorne, of Tenn.  
John Goode, of Va.  
Leopold Morse, of Mass.  
J. B. Elam, of La.  
Robert H. M. Davidson, of Fla.  
J. Fred'k C. Talbott, of Md.  
James O'Brien, of N. Y.  
Benj. W. Harris, of Mass.  
Alfred C. Harmer, of Pa.  
James F. Briggs, of N. H.  
Mark S. Brewer, of Mich.

**Foreign Affairs.**

Samuel S. Cox, of N. Y.  
Benj. Wilson, of W. Va.  
Geo. A. Bicknell, of Ind.  
J. Floyd King, of Ia.  
John C. Nicholls, of Ga.  
Thos. H. Herndon, of Ala.  
William D. Hill, of O.  
John W. Killinger, of Pa.  
Wm. W. Rice, of Mass.  
Levi F. Morton, of N. Y.  
Geo. M. Robeson, of N. J.

**The Territories.**

H. L. Muldrow, of Miss.  
Jordan E. Cravens, of Ark.  
Gabriel Bouck, of Wis.  
Nicholas Muller, of N. Y.  
Benj. F. Martin, of W. Va.  
R. Graham Frost, of Mo.  
Reub. C. Bachman, of Pa.  
Herman L. Humphrey, of Wis.  
William Aldrich, of Ill.  
Thomas L. Young, of O.  
Samuel B. Dick, of Pa.  
Geo. Q. Cannon, of Utah.

**Revolutionary Pensions.**

John Whiteaker, of Ore.  
Richard P. Bland, of Mo.  
George C. Cabell, of Va.  
Geo. G. Dibrell, of Tenn.  
Jas. W. Singleton, of Ill.  
John W. Ryan, of Pa.  
Geo. L. Converse, of O.  
Fred'k Miles, of Conn.  
J. Scoville, of N. Y.  
Edw'd H. Gillette, of Ia.

**Invalid Pensions.**

Alex'r H. Coffroth, of Pa.  
John W. Caldwell, of Ky.  
Ab'm J. Hoetler, of Ind.  
Henry Persons, of Ga.  
Wm. H. Hatch, of Mo.  
R. L. Taylor, of Tenn.  
Geo. C. Hazelton, of Wis.  
George R. Davis, of Ill.  
J. T. Updegraff, of O.  
N. M. Clements, of Ala.  
Joseph Mason, of N. Y.  
Thomas Ewing, of O.  
Columbus Upson, of Texas.  
W. A. Field, of Mass.

## COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

**Railways and Canals.**

George C. Cabell, of Va.  
Charles M. Shelley, of Ala.  
William Kimmel, of Md.  
William F. Slemmons, of Ark.  
Morgan E. Wise, of Pa.  
Oscar Turner, of Ky.  
Dorrel O'Reilly, of N. Y.  
Horatio G. Fisher, of Pa.  
John L. Blake, of N. J.  
L. C. Houk, of Tenn.  
Nicholas Ford, of Mo.

**Mines and Mining.**

Adlai E. Stevenson, of Ill.  
Joseph H. Acklen, of La.  
R. F. Armfield, of N. C.  
A. J. Warner, of O.  
James R. Waddill, of Mo.  
Robert Klotz, of Pa.  
C. P. Berry, of Cal.  
George M. Robeson, of N. J.  
John I. Mitchell, of Pa.  
Milton G. Urner, of Md.  
Edwin Einsteln, of N. Y.  
John G. Campbell, of Arizona.  
W. G. Thompson, of Iowa.  
J. B. Belford, of Col.

**Education and Labor.**

John Goode, of Va.  
Albert S. Willis, of Ky.  
George D. Tillman, of S. C.  
Benton McMillin, of Tenn.  
Waldo Hutchins, of N. Y.  
Latimer W. Ballou, of R. I.  
Bradley Barlow, of Vt.  
J. H. Osmer, of Pa.  
Henry Van Aernam, of N. Y.  
Horace F. Page, of Cal.  
J. F. Philips, of Mo.

**Revision of the Laws.**

John T. Harris, of Va.  
John B. Clark, Jr., of Mo.  
Richard W. Townshend, of Ill.  
George W. Geddes, of O.  
John S. Richardson, of S. C.  
Benton McMillin, of Tenn.  
William M. Lowe, of Ala.  
Godlove S. Orth, of Ind.  
John R. Thomas, of Ill.  
Milton G. Urner, of Md.  
Edward H. Gillette, of Ia.

**Coinage, Weights and Measures.**

Alex. H. Stephens, of Ga.  
Robert B. Vance, of N. C.  
E. John Ellis, of La.  
Richard P. Bland, of Mo.  
Albert S. Willis, of Ky.  
A. J. Warner, of O.  
Gilbert De La Matyr, of Ind.  
William Clafin, of Mass.

Walter A. Wood, of N. Y.  
Horatio G. Fisher, of Pa.  
Horace Davis, of Cal.  
M. A. Otero, of New Mex.

**Patents.**

Robert B. Vance, of N. C.  
William E. Smith, of Ga.  
D. Wyatt Aikin, of S. C.  
Rich'd W. Townshend, of Ill.  
Reuben K. Bachman, of Pa.  
J. Fred'k C. Talbott, of Md.  
Hezekiah B. Smith, of N. J.  
William Ward, of Pa.  
Lucien B. Caswell, of Wis.  
Latimer W. Ballou, of R. I.  
Jere. W. Dwight, of N. Y.

**Public Buildings and Grounds.**

Philip Cook, of Ga.  
Casey Young, of Tenn.  
James A. McKenzie, of Ky.  
William Kimmel, of Md.  
Gibson Atherton, of O.  
W. H. Kitchin, of N. C.  
Thompson H. Murch, of Me.  
Thomas L. Young, of O.  
Joseph Jorgensen, of Va.  
John H. Starin, of N. Y.  
Wm. S. Shallenberger, of Pa.

**Accounts.**

Daniel M. Henry, of Md.  
Leopold Morse, of Mass.  
Edward L. Martin, of Del.  
Thomas A. Boyd, of Ill.  
A. Herr Smith, of Pa.  
M. P. O'Connor, of S. C.  
Horace Davis, of Cal.

**Mileage.**

Thomas R. Cobb, of Ind.  
J. Proctor Knott, of Ky.  
R. Q. Mills, of Texas.  
Simeon B. Chittenden, of N. Y.  
Edward Overton, Jr., of Pa.

**Expenditures in the Department of State.**

Heister Clymer, of Pa.  
Thomas H. Herndon, of Ala.  
J. Floyd King, of La.  
R. Graham Frost, of Mo.  
John S. Newberry, of Mich.  
Bradley Barlow, of Vt.  
Richard Crowley, of N. Y.

**Expenditures in the Treasury Department.**

William H. Forney, of Ala.  
John Randolph Tucker, of Va.  
Aylott H. Buckner, of Mo.

John H. Reagan, of Texas.  
William D. Hill, of O.  
Waldo Hutchins, of N. Y.  
Charles O'Neill, of Pa.  
James B. Weaver, of Ia.  
John H. Starin, of N. Y.

**Expenditures in the War Department.**

Jos. C. J. Blackburn, of Ky.  
William H. Felton, of Ga.  
Erastus Wells, of Mo.  
G. W. Jones, of Texas.  
Harry White, of Pa.  
Amasa Norcross, of Mass.  
Robert M. A. Hawk, of Ill.

**Expenditures in the Navy Department.**

Rich'd W. Townshend, of Ill.  
James Phelps, of Conn.  
W. H. Kitchin, of N. C.  
Noble A. Hull, of Fla.  
Walter A. Wood, of N. Y.  
Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me.  
Horace Davis, of Cal.

**Expenditures in the Post-Office Department.**

George W. Ladd, of Me.  
H. D. Money, of Miss.  
William A. J. Sparks, of Ill.  
Henry Poehler, of Minn.  
John L. Blake, of N. J.  
Ed. K. Valentine, of Neb.  
Henry H. Bingham, of Pa.

**Expenditures in the Interior Department.**

Nicholas Muller, of N. Y.  
W. C. Whitthorne, of Tenn.  
Martin L. Clardy, of Mo.  
Thomas Williams, of Ala.  
Gilbert De La Matyr, of Ind.  
Joseph Jorgensen, of Va.  
Julius C. Burrows, of Mich.

**Expenditures on Public Buildings.**

Peter V. Deuster, of Wis.  
John M. Bright, of Tenn.  
Hilary A. Herbert, of Ala.  
Daniel O'Reily, of N. Y.  
Nicholas Ford, of Mo.  
Albert P. Forsythe, of Ill.  
Seth H. Yocum, of Pa.

**Expenditures in the Department of Justice.**

James H. Blount, of Ga.  
David B. Culberson, of Tex.  
William M. Springer, of Ill.  
Frank H. Hurd, of O.  
Jephtha D. New, of Ind.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—*Concluded.*

Elijah C. Phister, of Ky.  
Lowndes H. Davis, of Mo.  
Horace F. Page, of Cal.  
Edwin Einstein, of N. Y.  
Wm. S. Shallenberger, of Pa.  
J. F. Phillips, of Mo.

**Levees and Improvement of the Mississippi River.**

E. W. Robertson, of La.  
J. R. Chalmers, of Miss.  
Joseph E. Johnston, of Va.  
Oscar Turner, of Ky.  
W. R. Myers, of Ind.  
John H. Evans, of S. C.  
Poindexter Dunn, of Ark.  
Thomas M. Bayne, of Pa.  
Thomas A. Boyd, of Ill.  
H. L. Humphrey, of Wis.  
Cyrus D. Prescott, of N. Y.  
Randall L. Gibson, of La.  
Benjamin W. Harris, of Mass.

**JOINT COMMITTEES.****\*On Printing.**

Otho R. Singleton, of Miss.  
Benjamin Wilson, of Va.  
Philip C. Hayes, of Ill.

**\*On Enrolled Bills.**

John E. Kenna, of Va.  
Alexander H. Coffroth, of Pa.  
William Ward, of Pa.  
William Aldrich, of Ill.  
David Wilbur, of N. Y.  
Columbus Upson, of Tex.  
W. G. Thompson, of Iowa.

**\*On the Library.**

George W. Geddes, of O.  
James B. Richmond, of Va.  
William Claflin, of Mass.

**\*Select Committee on Additional Accommodations for the Library of Congress.**

George W. Geddes, of O.  
Philip Cook, of Ga.  
William Claflin, of Mass.

**On the Census.**

Samuel S. Cox, of N. Y.  
C. E. Hooker, of Miss.  
J. B. Elam, of La.  
Ebenezer B. Finley, of O.  
Walpole G. Colerick, of Ind.  
P. B. Thompson, Jr., of Ky.  
Gideon F. Rothwell, of Mo.  
George B. Loring, of Mass.  
Jona. Scoville, of N. Y.  
Rollin M. Daggett, of Nev.  
John C. Sherwin, of Ill.

**On Rules.**

The Speaker.  
Alex'r H. Stephens, of Ga.  
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.  
William P. Frye, of Me.  
Omar D. Conger, of Mich.

**SELECT COMMITTEES.****Reform in the Civil Service.**

Abm. J. Hostetler, of Ind.  
Jordan E. Cravens, of Ark.  
John F. House, of Tenn.  
John E. Kenna, of W. Va.  
M. P. O'Connor, of S. C.  
Samuel L. Sawyer, of Mo.  
N. J. Hammond, of Ga.  
Philip C. Hayes, of Ill.  
George C. Hazelton, of Wis.  
Benjamin Butterworth, of O.  
David P. Richardson, of N. Y.

**Ventilation of the Hall.**

William Kimmel, of Md.  
Jas W. Covert, of N. Y.  
John G. Carlisle, of Ky.  
John A. McMahon, of O.  
John W. Stone, of Mich.  
Wm. D. Kelley, of Pa.  
Geo. B. Loring, of Mass.

**Depression of Labor.**

Hendrick B. Wright, of Pa.  
Henry L. Dickey, of O.  
M. P. O'Connor, of S. C.  
Thompson H. Murch, of Me.

**Special Committee on Inter-Oceanic Canal.**

J. Floyd King, of La.  
J. W. Singleton, of Ill.  
W. C. Whitthorne, of Tenn.  
B. F. Martin, of W. Va.

Oscar Turner, of Ky.  
John C. Nicholls, of Ga.  
Waldo Hutchins, of N. Y.  
Horace F. Page, of Cal.

John C. Sherwin, of Ill.  
Calvin Cowgill, of Ind.  
Jos. J. Martin, of N. C.

**On the State of the Law Respecting Ascertainment and Declaration of Result of Election of President and Vice-President.**

Geo. A. Bicknell, of Ind.  
Eppa Hunton, of Va.  
John G. Carlisle, of Ky.  
Alex'r H. Stephens, of Ga.  
Thomas Ewing, of O.  
Wm. Lounsbury, of N. Y.  
Walter L. Steele, of N. C.  
Godlove S. Orth, of Ind.  
Thomas Updegraff, of Ia.  
John Van Voorhis, of N. Y.  
Seth H. Yocum, of Pa.

**Epidemic Diseases.**

Casey Young, of Tenn.  
J. Floyd King, of Fla.  
C. E. Hooker, of Miss.  
John Goode, of Va.  
Leopold Morse, of Mass.  
A. Herr Smith, of Pa.  
J. T. Updegraff, of O.  
Henry Van Aernam, of N. Y.  
Jonas H. McGowan, of Mich.

**Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.**

Lowndes H. Davis, of Mo.  
Gabriel Bouck, of Wis.  
John C. Nicholls, of Ga.  
C. B. Simonton, of Tenn.  
Thomas Williams, of Ala.  
Mark S. Brewer, of Mich.  
Amasa Norcross, of Mass.  
Warner Miller, of N. Y.  
J. T. Updegraff, of O.

**Congressional Election in Cincinnati.**

John G. Carlisle, of Ky.  
John E. Kenna, of W. Va.  
Jephtha D. New, of Ind.  
Thos. H. Herndon, of Ala.  
Omar D. Conger, of Mich.  
Thos. M. Browne, of Ind.  
James F. Briggs, of N. H.

Omar D. Conger, of Mich.  
William P. Frye, of Me.  
Dudley C. Haskell, of Kan.

**Special Committee on Yorktown Celebration.**

John Goode, of Va.  
Joshua G. Hall, of N. H.  
Geo. B. Loring, of Mass.  
Nelson W. Aldrich, of R. I.  
Joseph R. Hawley, of Conn.

Nicholas Muller, of N. Y.  
Lewis A. Brigham, of N. J.  
Samuel B. Dick, of Pa.  
Edward L. Martin, of Del.  
J. F. C. Talbott, of Md.

Joseph J. Davis, of N. C.  
J. S. Richardson, of S. C.  
Henry Persons, of Ga.

\*This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the Senate.



## EXECUTIVE MANSION.

Office.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
President of the United States.	Rutherford B. Hayes.	Ohio.....	March 4, 1877	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	William K. Rogers.	Minnesota.	March 4, 1877	8,500

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	William M. Evarts	New York.....	March 12, 1877	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John Hay.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 22, 1879	3,500
Second Assistant Secretary.....	William Hunter.....	Rhode Island.....	July 27, 1896	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Charles Payson.....	Massachusetts.....	June 11, 1878	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,500
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Conner.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Arthur B. Wood.....	Virginia.....	July 1, 1874	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives.....	John H. Haswell.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.....	Robert C. Morgan.....	New York.....	Aug. 15, 1874	2,100
Librarian.....	Theodore F. Dwight	California.....	July 1, 1875	1,800

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	John Sherman.....	Ohio.....	March 8, 1877	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Jacob K. Upton.....	New Hampshire	April 1, 1880	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French.....	Massachusetts.....	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department.....	Joseph T. Power.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 1, 1880	2,700
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	William W. Upton.....	Oregon.....	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs.....	Henry C. Johnson.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Robert M. Reynolds.....	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferriss.....	New York.....	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Edwin W. Keightley	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	Jacob H. Ela.....	New Hampshire	Dec. 19, 1871	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Jacob M. McGrew.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	3,600
Treasurer of the United States.....	James Gillilan.....	Connecticut.....	June 6, 1877	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Albert U. Wyman.....	Nebraska.....	June 6, 1877	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Glenn W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 1, 1878	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency.....	John Jay Knox.....	New York.....	April 24, 1872	5,000
Sixth Auditor.....	Green B. Raum.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 2, 1876	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.....	Charles Chesley.....	New Hampshire	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Director of the Treasury.....	Kenneth Rayner.....	North Carolina	June 30, 1877	4,500
Solicitor of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard	Illinois.....	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Orsamus H. Irish.....	Nebraska.....	Oct. 1, 1878	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.....	Joseph Munro, Jr.....	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	2,400
Supervising Architect.....	James G. Hill.....	Massachusetts.....	Aug. 11, 1876	4,500
Supt. of U. S. Coast Survey.....	Carille P. Patterson	California.....	Feb. 17, 1874	6,000
Assistant in Charge of Office.....	Julius E. Hilgard.....	Illinois.....	April 1, 1873	4,300
Chairman Light-House Board.....	John Rodgers.....	Dist. of Col.....	June 23, 1878	4,000
Supervising Surgeon-General.....	John B. Hamilton.....	Illinois.....	April 8, 1879	4,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service.....	Sumner I. Kimball.....	Maine.....	July 8, 1878	4,000
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont.....	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Chief of Appointment Division.....	Geo. N. Lamphere.....	Connecticut.....	April, 1879	2,500
Chief of Warrant Division.....	Wm. F. McLennan.....	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Monies Division.....	Eugene B. Daskam.....	Connecticut.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division.....	Henry B. James.....	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigation.....	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1873	2,300
Chief Loan and Currency Div'n.....	William Fletcher.....	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine.....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing.....	A. L. Sturtevant.....	Massachusetts.....	July 1, 1875	2,500

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Carl Schurz.....	Missouri.....	March 12, 1877	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Alonzo Bell.....	New York.....	April 9, 1877	8,500
Chief Clerk and Superintendent.....	George M. Lockwood	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,700
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Jos. K. McCammon.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, 1880	5,000

## General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Jas. A. Williamson.....	Iowa.....	June 26, 1876	4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Curtis W. Holcomb.....	Connecticut.....	May 22, 1880	2,000

## Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	John A. Bentley.....	Wisconsin.....	March 26, 1876	8,600
Deputy Commissioner.....	O. P. G. Clarke.....	Rhode Island.....	July 1, 1879	2,400
Chief Clerk.....	Josiah H. Hobbs.....	New Hampshire	April 16, 1879	2,000

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR—(Continued.)

## Patent Office.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Commissioner.....	Edgar M. Marble....	Michigan.....	May 1, 1880	\$4,500
Assistant Commissioner.....	V. D. Stockbridge....	Maine.....	June 16, 1880	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Malcolm Seaton.....	Dist. of Columbia	July 6, 1880	2,250
	Rufus L. B. Clarke....	Iowa.....	April 23, 1869	3,000
Examiners-in-chief.....	R. G. Dyrenforth....	Illinois.....	June 16, 1880	3,000
	Henry H. Bates.....	New York.....	May 1, 1877	3,000
<i>Examiners.</i>				
1. Agriculture.....	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York.....	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Agricultural Products.....	Wm. C. Behrens....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 16, 1880	2,400
3. Metallurgy, Refrigeration, and Distillation.....	Geo. P. Fisher, Jr....	Delaware.....	Aug. 1, 1878	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond....	Maine.....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts.....	William Burke.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry.....	Thomas Antisell....	Dist. of Columbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters and Mills.....	Edward D. Boyd.....	Texas.....	Jan. 1, 1880	2,400
8. Household.....	F. S. Williams.....	New York.....	Nov. 16, 1880	2,400
9. Hydraulics and Pneumatics.....	James E. M. Bowen....	Dist. of Columbia	June 17, 1880	2,400
10. Carriages, Wagons, and Cars.....	Henry P. Sanders....	New York.....	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather-working Machinery and Products.....	John P. Chapman....	Ohio.....	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering.....	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland.....	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working, Class A.....	Joseph W. Jayne....	Pennsylvania...	March 1, 1879	2,400
14. Metal-working, Class B.....	Solon W. Stocking....	New York.....	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics.....	Benjamin S. Hedrick..	North Carolina..	July 1, 1862	2,400
16. Philosophical.....	Frank L. Freeman....	Massachusetts...	Sept. 1, 1873	2,400
17. Printing and Paper Manufacturing.....	L. M. E. Cooke.....	Dist. of Columbia	Mar. 1, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler.....	New York.....	Jan. 16, 1876	2,400
19. Calorifics, Stoves, and Lamps.....	Benjamin R. Catlin..	New Hampshire...	June 1, 1876	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware, Locks, and Surgery.....	A. G. Wilkinson.....	Connecticut.....	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Sewing Machines and Textile Machinery.....	William H. Appleton..	New Hampshire...	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigation, Signals, and Wood-working.....	Wallace A. Bartlett..	New York.....	Dec. 1, 1875	2,400
23. Trade-Marks and Labels.....	Franklin A. Seely....	Pennsylvania...	June 17, 1880	2,250
24. Designs.....				
Examiner of Interferences.....	Joseph R. Church....	Virginia.....	Jan. 1, 1880	2,400
Librarian.....	Weston Flint.....	New York.....	July 1, 1878	2,000

## Indian Office.

Commissioner.....	R. E. Trowbridge....	Michigan.....	March 15, 1880	3,000
Chief Clerk.....				2,000

## Bureau of Education.

Commissioner of Education.....	John Eaton.....	Tennessee.....	March 16, 1870	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles Warren.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 1, 1870	1,800

## Census Office.

Superintendent.....	Francis A. Walker....	Connecticut.....	April 1, 1879	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles W. Seaton....	New York.....	April 12, 1879	2,000

Auditor of Railroad Accounts..	Theophilus French....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	5,000
Director of Geological Survey...	Clarence King.....	New York.....	April 3, 1879	6,000
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane.....	Wm. W. Godding....	Massachusetts...	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb.....	E. M. Gallaudet.....	Connecticut.....	May, 1867	4,000 & house.
Architect U.S. Capitol Extension	Edward Clark.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 30, 1866	4,500

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Secretary of War.....	Alexander Ramsey	Minnesota .....	Dec. 10, 1879	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	H. T. Crosby	Pennsylvania...	July 26, 1872	2,500
Adjutant-General .....	Brig. Gen. Richard C. Drum.....	Pennsylvania...	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General.....	Col. John C. Kelton.	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General .....	Brig. Gen. Delos B. Sacket .....	Military Acad'y.	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General .....	Brig. Gen. Montgomery C. Meigs.....	Military Acad'y	May 15, 1861	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	George K. Finckel	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.....	Brig. Gen. Nathan W. Brown.....	New York.....	June 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hanson.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig. Gen. Robert McFeeley .....	Military Acad'y.	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Richard M. Hanson.	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Brig. Gen. Joseph K. Barnes.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 22, 1864	5,500
Assistants .....	Col. Chas. H. Crane.	Massachusetts..	July 28, 1868	4,500
	Maj. J. J. Woodward	Pennsylvania...	June 26, 1876	3,250
	Maj. Jno. S. Billings.	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	Maj. Geo. A. Otis...	Massachusetts..	Feb. 28, 1868	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Samuel Ramsey....	Virginia.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Judge-Advocate General.....	Brig. Gen. William McKee Dunn .....	Indiana .....	Dec. 1, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Thomas Duke.....	Army.....	Oct. 11, 1876	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig. Gen. Horatio G. Wright.....	Military Acad'y.	June 30, 1879	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	William J. Warren..	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Assistant in charge of Public Buildings and Grounds.....	Lt. Col. Thomas L. Casey .....	Military Acad'y.	Sept. 2, 1874	3,000
Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William B. Hazen.....	Military Acad'y.	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley ..	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen V. Benét.....	Military Acad'y.	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Valentine McNally..	Massachusetts..	Dec. 11, 1871	2,000

## POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	Horace Maynard...	Tennessee.....	June 2, 1880	8,000
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. Knapp.....	Ohio .....	Aug. 22, 1876	2,200
First Assistant Postmaster-General.....	James N. Tyner.....	Indiana.....	March 16, 1877	3,500
Second Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Thomas J. Brady....	Indiana.....	July 24, 1876	3,500
Third Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Abraham D. Hazen..	Pennsylvania...	June 7, 1877	3,500
Superintendent of Foreign Mails	Jos. H. Blackfan....	New Jersey.....	July 28, 1868	3,000
Assistant Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.	Alfred A. Freeman..	Tennessee.....	May 1, 1877	4,000
Superintendent of Money-Order System.....	Chas. F. MacDonald.	Massachusetts..	July 1, 1865	3,000

## NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Secretary of the Navy.....	Nathan Goff, Jr.....	West Virginia.....	Jan. 6, 1881	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1884	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Capt. W. B. Remey.....	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks.....	Com. R. L. Law.....	Indiana.....	July 1, 1878	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Navigation.....	Com. W. D. Whiting.....	Massachusetts.....	June 11, 1878	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Ordnance.....	Com. W. N. Jeffers.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	April 10, 1878	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	P. G. Geo. F. Cutter.....	Massachusetts.....	Nov. 18, 1877	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General Philip S. Wales.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 26, 1880	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Com. Earl English.....	New Jersey.....	Nov. 20, 1878	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constructor J. W. Easby.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	April 28, 1877	5,000
Chief of Bureau of Steam-Engineering.....	Engineer-in-Chief William H. Shock.....	Maryland.....	Feb. 26, 1877	5,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Commodore Thos. Pattison.....	New York.....	July 10, 1880	4,000

## Navy Pay Office.

Paymaster.....	Joseph A. Smith.....	Maine.....	Nov. 7, 1878	3,000
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## Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps.....	Colonel Charles G. McCawley.....	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	4,500
In charge Marine Barracks.....	Maj. Chas. Heywood.....	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1876	3,500

## Naval Observatory.

Superintendent.....	Rear-Admiral John Rodgers.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	May 1, 1877	5,000
	Asaph Hall.....	Massachusetts.....	May 2, 1868	3,500
	William Harkness.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
Professors.....	Joseph E. Nourse.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	May 21, 1864	3,500
	John R. Eastman.....	New Hampshire.....	Feb. 17, 1866	3,500
	Edward S. Holden.....	Army.....	Mar. 21, 1873	2,700
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois.....	June 11, 1878	2,400

## Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Professor Simon Newcomb.....	Massachusetts.....	Sept. 11, 1861	3,500
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## Signal Office.

In charge.....	Capt. Clark H. Wells.....	Pennsylvania.....	1879	3,500
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## Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer.....	Capt. S. R. Franklin.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 16, 1878	3,500
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## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General.....	Charles Devens.....	Massachusetts.....	March 12, 1877	8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips.....	North Carolina.....	Nov. 15, 1872	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Edwin B. Smith.....	Maine.....	Aug. 28, 1875	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Thomas Simons.....	New York.....	May 28, 1875	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Samuel Mulliken.....	New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, 1879	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex. J. Bentley.....	Ohio.....	June 10, 1867	2,700

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Commissioner.....	William G. Le Duc.....	Minnesota.....	June 30, 1877	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	E. A. Carman.....	.....	July, 1877	1,900

## COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Net Salary Fiscal Year 1890.	DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Net Salary Fiscal Year 1890.
Alabama 1.	A. L. Morgan...	Mobile.....	\$2,500	N. Jersey 1.	Wm. P. Tatem...	Camden.....	\$3,000
" 2.	Jas. T. Rapier...	Montgom'y...	2,500	" 3.	Cul't Barcalow...	Somerville...	3,000
Arizona...	Thomas Cordis...	Prescott...	2,250	" 5.	R. B. Hathorn...	Newark.....	4,500
Arkansas...	Edw'd Wheeler...	Little Rock...	2,750	N. Mexico...	Gus. A. Smith...	Santa Fé.....	2,500
California 1.	William Higby...	S. Francisco...	4,500	N. York 1.	R. C. Ward.....	Brooklyn....	4,500
" 4.	Amos L. Frost...	Sacramento...	3,250	" 2.	M. B. Blake.....	New York....	4,500
Colorado...	James S. Wolfe...	Denver.....	2,750	" 3.	Max Weber.....	New York....	4,500
Conn'cut 1.	Joseph Selden...	Norwich.....	2,575	" 11.	Moses D. Stivers...	Middletown...	2,750
" 2.	D. F. Hollister...	Bridgeport...	3,000	" 12.	J. M. Johnson...	Hudson.....	3,625
Dakota...	J. L. Pennington...	Yankton....	2,250	" 14.	R. T. Lathrop...	Albany.....	3,750
Delaware...	James McIntire...	Wilmington...	3,125	" 15.	Thos. Stevenson...	Troy.....	3,000
Florida...	Dennis Eagan...	Jacks'nville...	2,875	" 21.	J. C. P. Kincaid...	Utica.....	3,125
Georgia 2.	Andrew Clark...	Atlanta.....	4,000	" 24.	John B. Strong...	Auburn.....	3,375
" 3.	E. C. Wade.....	Savannah...	3,000	" 26.	Benj. De Voe...	Bingham'tn...	3,000
Idaho.....	Austin Savage...	Boise City...	2,125	" 28.	Burt Van Horn...	Rochester...	4,375
Illinois...	Joel De Harvey...	Chicago.....	4,500	" 30.	Frederick Buell...	Buffalo.....	4,500
" 2.	L. B. Crooker...	Aurora.....	3,000	N. Carol'a 2.	Elihu A. White...	New Berne...	2,500
" 3.	Alf'd M. Jones...	Sterling.....	4,000	" 4.	Isaac J. Young...	Raleigh.....	4,375
" 4.	John Tillson...	Quincy.....	4,375	" 5.	W. H. Wheeler...	Winsted.....	4,500
" 5.	H. Knowles...	Peoria.....	4,500	" 6.	John J. Mott...	Statesville...	3,500
" 7.	John W. Hill...	Champaign...	2,375	Ohio 1.	Amor Smith, Jr...	Cincinnati...	4,500
" 8.	Jona. Merriam...	Springfield...	4,125	" 3.	R. Williams, Jr...	Dayton.....	4,500
Indiana 13.	Jona. C. Willis...	Cairo.....	4,375	" 4.	R. P. Kennedy...	Bellefonte'e...	3,625
" 1.	Jas. C. Venech...	Evansville...	3,000	" 6.	James Pursell...	Wash. C. H...	3,875
" 4.	Will Cumbuck...	Greensburg...	4,344	" 7.	C. C. Walcutt...	Columbus...	3,625
" 6.	Fred. Baggs...	Indianap'lis...	4,250	" 10.	C. Waggoner...	Toledo.....	4,500
" 7.	D. W. Minshall...	Terre Haute...	4,500	" 11.	Benj. F. Coates...	Portsmouth...	4,500
" 10.	George Moon...	Warsaw.....	2,750	" 15.	Jewett Palmer...	Marietta...	2,575
" 11.	J. F. Wildman...	Anderson...	2,625	" 18.	W. S. Streator...	Cleveland...	4,000
Iowa 2.	S. S. Farwell...	Davenport...	3,125	Oregon.....	J. C. Cartwright...	Portland....	2,500
" 3.	Jas. E. Simpson...	Dubuque.....	3,000	Penns'y'a 1.	Jas. Ashworth...	Philadelph'ia	4,500
" 4.	John Connell...	Burlington...	2,750	" 8.	J. T. Valentine...	Reading.....	3,750
" 5.	J. C. Carpenter...	Des Moines...	2,625	" 9.	T. A. Wiley.....	Lancaster...	4,500
Kansas...	J. C. Carpenter...	Leavenw'th...	3,000	" 12.	Edw. H. Chase...	Winkes're...	3,250
Kentucky 2.	Wm. A. Stuart...	Owensboro'...	3,750	" 14.	Chas. J. Bruner...	Sunbury....	2,575
" 3.	Jas. F. Buckner...	Louisville...	4,500	" 16.	Edward Scull...	Somerset...	2,875
" 6.	W. S. Holden...	Covington...	4,500	" 19.	Chas. M. Lynch...	Erie.....	2,625
" 7.	A. M. Swope...	Lexington...	4,500	" 20.	Jas. C. Brown...	Greenville...	2,500
" 8.	W. J. Landram...	Lancaster...	3,000	" 22.	Thos. W. Davis...	Pittsburgh...	4,500
" 9.	John E. Blaine...	Maysville...	2,750	" 23.	J. M. Sullivan...	Allegh'y City	3,875
Louisiana...	Morris Marks...	N. Orleans...	4,000	R. Island...	E. H. Rhodes...	Providence...	2,875
Maine.....	F. J. Rollins...	Portland....	2,500	S. Carolina	E. M. Brayton...	Columbia...	3,500
Maryland...	Rob't M. Proud...	Baltimore...	4,500	Tennes's 2.	Jas. M. Melton...	Knoxville...	2,500
" 4.	Webster Bruce...	Cumberla'd...	2,750	" 5.	W. M. Woodcock...	Nashville...	4,125
Massa'tts 3.	Chas. W. Slack...	Boston.....	4,500	" 8.	R. F. Patterson...	Memphis...	2,625
" 5.	Chas. C. Dame...	Newbury'pt...	4,250	Texas 1.	Wm. H. Sinclair...	Gaveston...	3,000
" 10.	E. R. Tinker...	N. Adams...	3,375	" 3.	Benj. C. Ludlow...	Austin.....	2,500
Michigan 1.	L. S. Trowbridge...	Detroit.....	4,500	" 4.	Adam G. Malloy...	Jefferson...	2,375
" 3.	H. B. Rowleson...	Hillsdale...	3,000	Utah.....	O. J. Hollister...	S. Lake City...	2,375
" 4.	S. S. Bailey...	G. Rapids...	2,750	Vermont 2.	Chas. S. Dana...	Montpelier...	2,500
" 6.	C. V. De Land...	E. Saginaw...	2,625	Virginia 2.	Jas. D. Brady...	Petersburg...	4,250
Minn'ota 1.	And. C. Smith...	Rochester...	3,000	" 3.	Otis H. Russell...	Richmond...	4,500
" 2.	William Bickel...	St. Paul.....	3,000	" 4.	Wm. I. Fernald...	Danville....	4,500
Mississippi	James Hill...	Jackson....	2,625	" 5.	J. Henry Rives...	Lynchburg...	4,500
Missouri 1.	I. H. Sturgeon...	St. Louis...	4,500	" 6.	Beverly B. Botts...	Harrison'b'g...	3,000
" 2.	Alon. B. Carroll...	C. Girardeau...	2,375	Wash'ton 1.	Jas. R. Hayden...	Olympia....	2,250
" 4.	Rynd E. Lauder...	Louisiana...	3,150	" 2.	Isaac H. Duval...	Wheeling...	3,125
" 5.	D. H. Budlong...	Carthage....	3,000	" 3.	Geo. W. Brown...	Grafton.....	2,375
Montana...	R. T. Van Horn...	Chas. City...	3,000	Wiscon'ni 1.	Irving M. Bean...	Milwaukee...	4,500
" 2.	Thos. P. Fuller...	Helena.....	2,125	" 2.	Henry Harnden...	Madison....	2,750
Nebraska...	Lor'zo Crouse...	Omaha.....	4,250	" 3.	C. A. Galloway...	Fond du Lac...	2,875
Nevada...	Fred'k C. Lord...	Virgi'ia City	3,125	" 6.	Hiram E. Kelley...	Sparta.....	2,625
N.Hamp're	And. H. Young...	Dover.....	3,125	Wyoming...	Edgar P. Snow...	Cheyenne...	2,125

NOTE.—The salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of the collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Sal- ARY, 1879.		Stations.	Salary, 1879.
1. <i>Alabama</i> . Joseph W. Burke.	Mobile.	4,195	16. <i>Mississippi</i> . Edward J. Castello. Charles Lehman. Wm. G. Henderson.	Natchez. Vicksburg. Pearl River.	500 500 1,481
2. <i>Alaska</i> . M. D. Ball.	Sitka.	3,375	17. <i>Montana and Idaho</i> . Thomas A. Cummings.	Fort Benton.	2,500
3. <i>California</i> . Eugene L. Sullivan. Wm. W. Bowers.	San Francisco. San Diego.	7,000 3,000	18. <i>New Hampshire</i> . Alfred F. Howard.	Portsmouth.	761
4. <i>Connecticut</i> . Julius R. Hanover. Augustus Putnam. Cyrus Northrop. John A. Tibbitts. George Hubbard.	Fairfield. Middleton. New Haven. New London. Stonington.	1,232 1,141 3,000 2,995 520	19. <i>New Jersey</i> . Joseph H. Kimer. Israel S. Adams. William L. Ashmore. William A. Baldwin. Charles H. Houghton. Geo. W. Mathis.	Bridgeton. Somers Point. Tramton. Newark. North Amboy. Tuckerton.	638 505 261 1,218 1,370 250
5. <i>Delaware</i> . Lewis Thompson.	Wilmington.	2,781	20. <i>New York</i> . John Tyler. Geo. W. Warren. Paschal P. Eddier. Edwin A. Merritt. William H. Daniels. Daniel G. Fort. Stephen Moffit. William T. Simpson. W. S. Hansen. Benjamin Flagler.	Buffalo. Cape Vincent. Junkirk. New York. Oswegatchie. Owego. Plattsburgh. Rochester. Sag Harbor. Susque. Bridge.	2,500 2,500 1,007 12,000 2,500 4,500 2,500 2,500 400 2,500
6. <i>Dist. of Columbia</i> . Francis Dodge.	Georgetown.	1,388	21. <i>North Carolina</i> . Alexander C. Davis. Charles E. Robinson. Thomas A. Henry. Wm. F. Canaday.	Beaufort. Kinston. Newbern. Wilmington.	1,145 1,244 1,588 2,500
7. <i>Florida</i> . Antoine J. Murat. John W. Howell. Frank N. Wicker. Edward Hopkins. Fred B. C. Humphreys. Thomas F. House. James M. Currie.	Apalachicola. Fernandina. Key West Jacksonville. Pensacola. St. Augustine. Cedar Keys.	334 1,350 5,000 1,431 3,000 543 1,335	22. <i>Ohio</i> . George W. Howe. John G. Pool. John W. Fuller.	Cleveland. Sandusky. Toledo.	2,500 2,500 2,512
8. <i>Georgia</i> . John T. Collins. T. F. Johnson. J. Mason Rice.	Brunswick. Savannah. St. Mary's.	2,594 2,455 1,038	23. <i>Oregon</i> . William D. Hara. F. N. Shurtleff. Isaiah Hacker.	Astoria. Portland. Empire City.	3,000 3,000 1,078
9. <i>Illinois</i> . Wm. Henry Smith.	Chicago.	4,500	24. <i>Pennsylvania</i> . Hiram L. Brown. John F. Hartman. William F. Robeson. (Asst. Coll.)	Erie. Philadelphia. Camden, N. J.	1,000 3,000 1,500
10. <i>Louisiana</i> . James K. Jolley. A. S. Badger.	Morgan City. New Orleans.	1,568 7,000	25. <i>Rhode Island</i> . John Collins. John H. Cozzens. Cyrus Harris.	Bristol. Newport. Providence.	121 974 4,236
11. <i>Maine</i> . Joseph S. Smith. E. G. J. Neely. William C. Marshall. John D. Hopkins. Jeff. W. Sargent. George Leavitt. Noel B. Nutt. William H. Sargent. Lot M. Morrill. Ivory Lord. Adrian Vandine. James A. Ball. Orrin McPadden. Edward A. Bragdon.	Bangor. Bath. Belfast. Ellsworth. Kennebunk. Machias. Eastport. Castine. Portland. Saco. Houlton. Waldoborough. Wiscasset. York.	1,452 2,380 1,229 1,450 188 1,616 3,000 892 6,000 806 1,500 1,640 752 258	26. <i>South Carolina</i> . Cyrus H. Baldwin. Henry F. Heriot. George Holmes.	Charleston. Georgetown. Beaufort.	4,000 493 5,630
12. <i>Maryland</i> . Thomas Ireland. John L. Thomas, Jr. Thomas S. Hodson.	Annapolis. Baltimore. Ortsfield.	250 7,000 2,192	27. <i>Texas</i> . John L. Haynes. Sam. M. Johnson. Sherman C. Sinda. Elisha M. Pease. Chesney R. Frouty.	Brownsville. Corpus Christi. El Paso. Galveston. Indianola.	4,800 2,617 2,000 2,170 2,483
13. <i>Massachusetts</i> . Franklin B. Goss. Alanson W. Beard. O. B. Marchant. James Brady, Jr. Flis J. Babson. Simeon Dodge. William P. Miller. William A. P. Allen. William H. Huse. Samuel H. Doten. Charles H. Odell.	Barnstable. Beard. Edgartown. Fall River. Gloucester. Marblehead. Nantucket. New Bedford. Newburyport. Plymouth. Salem.	2,528 3,000 884 1,100 2,840 811 400 2,566 2,500 884 517	28. <i>Vermont</i> . William Wells.	Burlington.	2,500
14. <i>Michigan</i> . Digby V. Bell. Hesley C. Akley. Charles Y. Osburn. John F. Sanborn.	Detroit. Grand Haven. Marquette. Fort Huron.	5,273 2,700 2,500 2,500	29. <i>Virginia</i> . Andrew A. Warfield. George Toy. George E. Rowden. David G. Carr. Charles S. Mills. Benj. Upton, Jr. James B. Mitchell.	Alexandria. Eastville. Norfolk. Petersburg. Richmond. Tappahannock. Yorktown.	403 815 2,000 261 1,300 481 550
15. <i>Minnesota</i> . Ephraim McMurtrie. Yvespaian Smith.	Pembina, D. T. Duluth.	2,500 2,500	30. <i>Wisconsin</i> . Abira W. Hall.	Milwaukee.	2,500

## Surveyors of Customs.

		Salary 1879.			Salary 1879.
Albany, N. Y.	W. N. S. Sanders	\$4,568	Nashville, Tenn.	Adam Woolf	\$917
Baltimore, Md.	G. W. F. Vernon	4,500	New Orleans, La.	William B. Hyman	2,882
Boston, Mass.	A. B. Underwood	5,000	New York, N. Y.	Charles K. Graham	8,000
Burlington, Iowa	George Frazee	888	Omaha, Neb.	John Campbell	385
Cairo, Ill.	George Fisher	906	Patchogue, N. Y.	Edward T. Moore	
Cincinnati, Ohio	R. H. Stephenson	5,000	Philadelphia, Pa.	E. O'Meara Goodrich	5,000
Dubuque, Iowa	Dolos E. Lyon	606	Pittsburgh, Pa.	James S. Rutan	4,280
Evansville, Ind.	Joseph C. Jewell	925	Port Jefferson, N. Y.	Samuel R. Davis	
Galena, Ill.	Daniel Wann	368	Portland, Maine	George W. True	4,500
La Crosse, Wis.	Isaac H. Moulton	1,200	Portsmouth, O.	James E. Wharton	
Louisville, Ky.	T. O. Shackelford	2,653	St. Louis, Mo.	Gustavus St. Gem	5,000
Memphis, Tenn.	William J. Smith	960	San Francisco, Cal.	John M. Morton	5,000
Michigan City, Ind.	Thomas Jernegan		Wheeling, W. Va.	James Gilchrist	1,719

## United States Naval Officers.

Daniel Hall	Boston, Mass.	\$5,000	William Corkran	Baltimore, Md.	\$5,000
Silas W. Burt	New York, N. Y.	8,000	Andrew J. Dumont	New Orleans, La.	5,069
James Pollock	Philadelphia, Pa.	5,000	E. G. Waite	San Francisco, Cal.	5,000

## United States Mint Officers.

Horatio C. Burchard, Director of the Mint, Washington, D. C.	\$4,500	Thomas C. Acton, Superintendent, New York, N. Y.	\$4,500
A. L. Snowden, Superintendent, Philadelphia, Pa.	4,500	Herman Silver, Assayer, Denver, Col.	2,500
Henry L. Dodge, Superintendent, San Francisco, Cal.	4,500	James Crawford, Superintendent, Carson City, Nevada.	3,000
Martin V. Davis, Superintendent, New Orleans, La.	3,500	Albert Wolters, Assayer, Boise City, Idaho.	2,000
Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer, Charlotte, N. C.	1,500	Russell B. Harrison, Assayer, Helena, Montana.	2,500

## Assistant Treasurers of the United States.

Martin P. Kennard, Boston, Mass.	\$4,500	Benjamin F. Flanders, New Orleans, La.	\$4,000
Thomas Hillhouse, New York, N. Y.	8,000	Albert G. Edwards, St. Louis, Mo.	4,500
George Eyster, Philadelphia, Pa.	4,500	William Sherman, San Francisco, Cal.	5,500
Alexander M. Stern, Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,500	Peter Negley, Baltimore, Md.	4,500
Frank Gilbert, Chicago, Ill.	4,500	Albert C. Wyman, Washington, D. C.	3,600

## Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

	Appointed.	Salary.
Josiah Dent (reappointed)	June 23, 1879.	\$5,000
Maj. William J. Twining (appointed from the army)	— —, 1878.	Army pay.
Thomas P. Morgan	Nov. 29, 1879.	\$5,000

## Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

Secretary—Spencer F. Baird.

Chief Clerk—William J. Rhees.

Executive Committee—  
Peter Parker,  
John Maclean,  
Wm. T. Sherman.

## REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Chief-Justice of the U. S.  
 A. G. Thurman, Pres. of the Senate, *pro tem.*  
 H. Hamlin, member of the Senate.  
 R. E. Withers, member of the Senate.  
 Newton Booth, member of the Senate.  
 Hester Clymer, member of the House.  
 J. E. Johnston, member of the House.

James A. Garfield, member of the House.  
 John Maclean, Princeton, N. J.  
 Peter Parker, Washington, D. C.  
 Wm. T. Sherman, Washington, D. C.  
 Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.  
 Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.  
 Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.

## JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

## Supreme Court of the United States.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Chief Justice Morrison R. Waite.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
Justice Nathan Clifford.....	Maine.....	Jan. 12, 1858.....	10,000
Justice Noah H. Swayne.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 24, 1862.....	10,000
Justice Samuel F. Miller.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
Justice Stephen J. Field.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1868.....	10,000
Justice Joseph P. Bradley.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
Justice Ward Hunt.....	New York.....	Dec. 11, 1872.....	10,000
Justice John M. Harlan.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
Justice William B. Woods.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000

## OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

<i>Clerk.</i> —James H. McKenney .....	District of Columbia...1880.....	Fees.
<i>Marshal.</i> —John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....1872.....	\$3,000
<i>Reporter.</i> —William T. Otto.....	Indiana.....1875.....	2,500

## Circuit Courts of the United States.

**First Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Clifford, of Portland, Maine. Districts of—  
 Maine, Massachusetts,  
 New Hampshire, Rhode Island.  
 Circuit Judge.—John Lowell, Boston, Mass., Dec. 18, 1878.....\$6,000

**Second Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Hunt, of Utica, New York. Districts of—  
 Vermont, Southern New York,  
 Connecticut, Eastern New York.  
 Northern New York,  
 Circuit Judge.—Samuel Blatchford, New York City, Mar. 4, 1878.....\$6,000

**Third Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Bradley, of Newark, N. J. Districts of—  
 New Jersey, Western Pennsylvania,  
 Eastern Pennsylvania, Delaware.  
 Circuit Judge.—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.....\$6,000

**Fourth Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Chief Justice Waite. Districts of—  
 Maryland, North Carolina, (Eastern and  
 West Virginia, Western Districts,) South Carolina  
 Virginia, (Eastern and Western Districts,) South Carolina  
 Circuit Judge.—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....\$6,000



## JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

- Fifth Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Woods, of Montgomery, Ala. Districts of—  
 Georgia, (Northern and Southern,) Mississippi, (Northern and Southern,)  
 Northern Florida, Louisiana,  
 Southern Florida, Eastern Texas,  
 Northern, Middle, and Southern Alabama, Western Texas,  
 Northern Texas.  
 Circuit Judge.—Edward C. Billings, New Orleans, La., Jan. 1881.....\$6,000
- Sixth Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Swayne, of Columbus, Ohio. Districts of—  
 Northern Ohio, Kentucky,  
 Southern Ohio, Eastern, Middle, and Western Tennessee.  
 Eastern Michigan, see.  
 Western Michigan,  
 Circuit Judge.—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....\$6,000
- Seventh Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Ky. Districts of—  
 Indiana, Eastern Wisconsin,  
 Northern Illinois, Western Wisconsin,  
 Southern Illinois,  
 Circuit Judge.—Thomas Drummond, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 22, 1880.....\$6,000
- Eighth Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Miller, of Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of—  
 Minnesota, Eastern Arkansas,  
 Iowa, Western Arkansas,  
 Eastern Missouri, Nebraska,  
 Western Missouri, Colorado.  
 Kansas,  
 Circuit Judge.—George W. McCrary, Keokuk, Iowa, Dec. 1, 1879.....\$6,000
- Ninth Judicial Circuit.**—Mr. Justice Field, of San Francisco, Cal. Districts of—  
 California, Nevada,  
 Oregon,  
 Circuit Judge.—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Jan. 10, 1870.....\$6,000

## United States Court of Claims.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Charles D. Drake, Chief-Justice.....	Missouri.....	Dec. 12, 1870.....	\$4,500
Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1865.....	4,500
William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	June 2, 1874.....	4,500
J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1878.....	4,500
William H. Hunt.....	Louisiana.....	May 15, 1878.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

## Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF-JUSTICE.—David K. Cartter, Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES.—Andrew Wylie, D. C.....	March 18, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur, Wis.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner, Md.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox, D. C.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY.—George B. Corkhill.....	Jan. 12, 1880.....	\$200 and fees.
CLERK.—Return J. Meigs.....	March 23, 1863.....	Fees.
MARSHAL.—Frederick Douglass.....	March 31, 1877.....	\$200 and fees.

# 160 JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

## JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SAL-ARY.
ALABAMA : (Three Districts)..	John Bruce.....	Montgomery....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS : Eastern District..	Henry C. Caldwell....	Little Rock....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western ".....	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco..	Feb. 27, 1861	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	3,500
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE.....	Edward G. Bradford....	Wilmington....	Dec. 12, 1871	3,500
FLORIDA : Northern District	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville....	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern ".....	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA : (Two Districts)..	John Erskine.....	Atlanta.....	Jan. 22, 1866	3,500
ILLINOIS : Northern District	Henry W. Blodgett....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern ".....	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield....	Mar. 3, 1865	3,500
INDIANA.....	Walter Q. Gresham....	Indianapolis....	Dec. 21, 1869	3,500
IOWA.....	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1866	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1868	3,500
LOUISIANA.....	.....	New Orleans....	.....	4,600
MAINE.....	Edward Fox.....	Portland.....	May 31, 1866	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS...	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN : Eastern District..	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Solomon L. Withey....	Grand Rapids..	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA : .....	Rensselaer R. Nelson..	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1868	3,500
MISSISSIPPI.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Two Districts)..	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI : Eastern District..	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1867	3,500
Western ".....	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City...	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	Edgar W. Hillyer....	Carson City....	Dec. 21, 1869	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE...	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK : Northern District	William J. Wallace....	Syracuse.....	April 7, 1874	4,000
Southern ".....	William G. Choate....	New York City..	Mar. 25, 1878	4,000
Eastern ".....	Charles L. Benedict....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA : Eastern District..	George W. Brooks.....	Elizabeth City..	Jan. 22, 1866	3,500
Western ".....	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO : Northern District	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern ".....	Philip B. Swing.....	Batavia.....	Mar. 30, 1871	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1869	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA : Eastern District..	William Butler.....	Philadelphia....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western ".....	Marcus W. Acheson....	Pittsburgh.....	Jan. 14, 1880	4,000
RHODE ISLAND....	John P. Knowles.....	Providence.....	Jan. 24, 1870	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA...	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE : East. & Mid. Dist.	David M. Key.....	Knoxville.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.	Ell S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,560
TEXAS : Eastern District..	Amos Morrill.....	Galveston.....	Feb. 5, 1872	3,500
Western ".....	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern ".....	A. P. McCormick.....	Dallas.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA : Eastern District..	Robert W. Hughes....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western ".....	Alexander Rives.....	Charlottesville..	Feb. 6, 1871	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA....	John J. Jackson, Jr..	Parkersburg....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN : Eastern District..	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

# OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES. 161

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Jos. H. Sloss, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	M. C. Osborn, Montgomery.	J. W. Dimmick, Montgomery.
Southern Dist.	G. M. Duskin, Greensboro.	M. C. Osborn, Montgomery.	Henry S. Skauts, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist.	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	Jas. Torrains, Little Rock.	Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District.	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	V. Dill, Fort Smith.	S. P. Delatour, Helena.
CALIFORNIA,	Phil. Teare, San Francisco.	A. W. Hoffman, San Francisco.	S. E. Bishop, Denver.
COLORADO,	E. L. Johnson, Denver.	Phil. P. Wilcox, Denver.	E. E. Marvin, Hartford.
CONNECTICUT,	Daniel Chadwick, Stamford.	Jos. D. Bates, Hartford.	S. Rodman Smith, Wilmington.
DELAWARE,	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Henry H. McMullen, Wilmington.	P. Walter, Jacksonville.
FLORIDA—N. Dist.	J. B. Suckney, Jacksonville.	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville.	C. H. Foster, Tallahassee.
Southern Dist.	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	G. E. Wentworth, Pensacola.
GEORGIA—N. Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	O. P. Fitzsimons, Atlanta.	E. O. Locke, Key West.
Southern Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	O. P. Fitzsimons, Atlanta.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
ILLINOIS—N. Dist.	Jos. B. Leake, Chicago.	Jes. L. Hildrup, Chicago.	W. P. Ward, Savannah.
Southern Dist.	J. A. Connolly, Springfield.	I. Wheeler, Springfield.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
INDIANA,	C. L. Holstein, Indianapolis.	W. W. Dudley, Indianapolis.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
IOWA,	Jas. T. Lane, Davenport.	John W. Chapman, Council Bluffs.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
KANSAS,	Jas. R. Hallowell, Topeka.	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka.	Hen. K. Love, Dubuque.
KENTUCKY,	G. C. Wharton, Louisville.	R. H. Crittenden, Louisville.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
LOUISIANA,	A. H. Leonard, N. Orleans.	J. Wharton, New Orleans.	T. E. Ford, Louisville.
MAINE,	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland.	B. B. Murray, Portland.	J. Devonshire, N. Orleans.
MARYLAND,	A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
MASSACHUSETTS,	George P. Sanger, Boston.	N. P. Banks, Boston.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist.	Sul. M. Cutchson, Detroit.	Sal. S. Mathews, Detroit.	C. H. Hill, Boston.
Western District.	Wm. W. Billson, St. Paul.	Robt. N. McLaren, St. Paul.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
MINNESOTA,	C. C. Chandler, Oxford.	Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford.	H. M. Hinsdel, Grand Rapids.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dis.	Luke Lea, Jackson.	Thos. W. Hunt, Jackson.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
Southern Dist.	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	Felix Coste, St. Louis.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
MISSOURI—E. Dist.	L. H. Waters, Jefferson City.	Ch. C. Allen, Jefferson City.	Archie McGhee, Jackson.
Western District.	G. M. Lambertson, Omaha.	William Dally, Omaha.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
NEBRASKA,	C. S. Varian, Carson City.	Aug. Ash, Virginia City.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEVADA,	Ossian Ray, Lancaster.	J. N. Patterson, Concord.	W. B. Smith, Omaha.
NEW HAMPSHIRE,	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	R. L. Hutchinson, Trenton.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
NEW JERSEY,	Mardo L. Townsend, Troy.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester.	C. H. Bartlett, Manchester.
N. YORK—N. Dist.	S. L. Woodford, N. Y. City.	Lewis F. Payn, N. Y. City.	Wm. S. Bellville, Trenton.
Southern Dist.	Assa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	Sam'l R. Harlow, Brooklyn.	Wink Robbins, Buffalo.
Eastern District.	J. W. Albertson, Raleigh.	Josha B. Hill, Raleigh.	S. H. Lyman, N. York City.
N. CAROLINA—E. D.	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro.	R. M. Douglas, Greensboro.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
Western District.	John C. Lee, Cleveland.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	W. J. Griffin, Elizabeth City.
OHIO—North'n Dist.	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Jos. C. Ulory, Cincinnati.	G. E. Tinker, New Bern.
Southern Dist.	Eufus Mallory, Portland.	E. S. Kearney, Portland.	Wm. Larkins, Wilmington.
OREGON,	J. K. Valentine, Philad'a.	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelp'a.	H. C. Cowles, Statesville.
PENNSYLVANIA—	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburg.	John Hall, Washington.	Jas. E. Reed, Asheville.
Eastern District.	N. F. Dixon, Providence.	J. H. Coggeshall, Providence.	J. W. Payn, Greensboro.
Western District.	L. C. Northrop, Charleston.	R. M. Wallace, Charleston.	A. J. Ricks, Toledo.
RHODE ISLAND,	Xenl. Wheeler, Knoxville.	Sam'l P. Evans, Knoxville.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati.
SOUTH CAROLINA,	J. A. Warder, Nashville.	Edw'd S. Wheat, Nashville.	R. H. Lamson, Portland.
TENNESSEE—E. D.	W. W. Murray, Memphis.	M. H. Andrews, Memphis.	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a.
Middle District.	E. Guthridge, Jefferson.	W. J. Phillips, Galveston.	S. L. McCandless, Pittsburg.
Western District.	A. J. Evans, Waco.	Sull. H. Russell, Austin.	Henry Pittman Providence.
TEXAS—East. Dist.	Fred. W. Miner, Paris.	A. B. Norton, Dallas.	E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
Western District.	K. Haskins, Montpelier.	W. W. Henry, Burlington.	H. L. McLung, Knoxville.
VERMONT,	Luns. L. Lewis, Richmond.	C. P. Ramsdell, Petersburg.	E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
VIRGINIA—E. Dist.	W. S. Lury, Harrisonburg.	J. F. Lewis, Harrisonburg.	M. H. Andrews, Memphis.
Western District.	N. Goff, Jr., Clarksburgh.	Geo. W. Patten, Kanawha Court House.	G. C. Rives, Galveston.
WEST VIRGINIA,	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee.	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	T. P. Martin, Jefferson.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	G. W. Oakley, Madison.	Samuel J. Moore, Troy.
Western District.			Matthew Hopkins, Austin.
			Francis J. Parker, Brownsville.
			John H. Finks, Waco.
			B. B. Smalley, Burlington.
			John R. Popham, Richmond.
			Charles T. Barry, Norfolk.
			G. W. Morris, Danville.
			F. W. Rives, Lynchburg.
			W. B. Lury, Harrisonburg.
			Benjamin F. Gildersleeve, Abingdon.
			J. Y. Moore, Clarksburgh.
			Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			F. M. Stewart, Madison.
			H. J. Peck, La Crosse.

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Register of the Department of State, December, 1880.

COUNTRY AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. March 16, 1869.	Señor Don Manuel R. Garcia.....	*E. E. and M. P.
Austria Hungary..... May 13, 1879.	Baron Ernst Mayr.....	E. E. and M. P.
Belgium..... May 21, 1873.	Mr. Maurice Delfosse.....	E. E. and M. P.
Bolivia..... November 18, 1880.	Señor Don Ladislao Cabrera.....	E. E. and M. P.
Brazil..... October 9, 1871.	Councillor A. P. de Carvalho Borges.	E. E. and M. P.
Chili..... June 13, 1879.	Señor Don F. S. Asta-Buruaga.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... September 28, 1878.	Chen Lan Pin.....	E. E. and M. P.
Colombia..... November 15, 1880.	Yung Wing.....	Ass't E. E. and M. P.
Costa Rica..... March 21, 1876.	Señor Don Ramon Sto. Domingo Vila.	Minister Resident.
Denmark..... October 7, 1880.	Señor Don Manuel M. Peralta.....	Minister Resident.
France..... February 23, 1877.	Mr. Carl Steen Andersen de Bille.....	Chargé d'Affaires and Consul General.
Germany..... August 1, 1871.	Mr. Max Outrey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Great Britain..... February 7, 1868.	Mr. Kurd Von Schlozer.....	E. E. and M. P.
Guatemala..... August 2, 1880.	The Right Honorable Sir Edward Thornton, K. C. B.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii..... January 14, 1870.	Señor Don Arturo Ubico.....	E. E. and M. P.
Haiti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. Elisha H. Allen.....	E. E. and M. P.
Italy..... November 12, 1875.	Mr. Stephen Preston.....	E. E. and M. P.
Japan..... December 18, 1874.	Baron Albert Blanc.....	E. E. and M. P.
Mexico..... May 7, 1878.	Jushie Yoshida Kiyonari.....	E. E. and M. P.
Netherlands..... April 27, 1875.	Señor Don Manuel M. de Zamacona.	E. E. and M. P.
Peru..... October 9, 1880.	Mr. de Pestel.....	Minister Resident.
Portugal..... October 8, 1878.	Señor Don Ramon Ignacio Garcia.....	Chargé d'Affaires.
Russia..... November 15, 1880.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
Salvador..... August 2, 1880.	Mr. Michel Bartholomei.....	E. E. and M. P.
Spain..... February 3, 1779.	Señor Don Arturo Ubico.....	M. P.
Sweden and Norway..... May 8, 1876.	Señor Don Felipe Mendez Vigo.....	E. E. and M. P.
Turkey..... October 14, 1873.	Count Carl Lewenhaupt.....	E. E. and M. P.
Venezuela..... April 21, 1880.	Gregoire Aristarchi Bey.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Don Simon Camacho.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

\*Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

## DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Register of the Department of State, December, 1880.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.	Thomas A. Osborn, Minister Res.	Buenos Ayres.	Ill.	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,500
Austria					
Hungary.	John A. Kasson, * E. E. & M. P.	Vienna	Iowa	June 11, '77	12,000
	John F. Delaplaine, Sec. Leg.	Vienna	N. Y.	June 1, '69	1,800
Belgium	James O. Putnam, Minister Res.	Brussels.	N. Y.	June 4, '80	7,500
Bolivia	Charles Adams, M. R. & C. G.	La Paz	Col.	April 6, '80	5,000
Brazil	H. W. Hilliard, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Ga.	July 31, '77	12,000
	John C. White, Secretary Leg.	Rio de Janeiro.	Ill.	June 28, '78	1,800
Central Americ'n States:					
Costa Rica.	Cornelius A. Logau, Minister Resident.	Guatemala.	Ill.	April 2, '79	10,000
Guatemala.					
Honduras.					
Nicaragua.					
Salvador.					
Chili	Thos. A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago.	Kansas.	May 31, '77	10,000
China	James B. Angell, E. E. & M. P.	Peking.	Mich.	April 9, '80	12,000
	Ches. Holcombe, Sec'y & Int.	Peking.		Aug. 15, '76	5,000
Colombia	Ernest Dichman, Minister Res.	Bogota.	Wis.	June 15, '78	7,500
Denmark	Mich. J. Cramer, Chargé d'Aff.	Copenhagen.	Ky.	Aug. 15, '76	5,000
France	Edward F. Noyes, E. E. & M. P.	Paris	Ohio	July 1, '77	17,500
	Robert R. Hitt, Sec. of Legation.	Paris	Ill.	Dec. 15, '74	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2nd Sec. of Leg.	Paris	La.	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany	Andrew D. White, E. E. & M. P.	Berlin.	N. Y.	April 2, '79	17,500
	B. Sidney Everett, Sec. of Leg.	Berlin	Mass.	Aug. 1, '77	2,625
	Chapman Coleman, 2nd S. Leg.	Berlin.	Md.	May 8, '74	2,000
Great Britain					
	James Russell Lowell.	London	Mass.	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Legation	London.	N. Y.	June 22, '76	2,625
	E. S. Nadai, 2nd Sec. of Legation	London.	N. J.	June 8, '77	2,000
Hawaiian Islands	James M. Comly, Minister Res.	Honolulu	Ohio	July 1, '77	7,500
Hayti	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	Port au Prince.	D. C.	Sept. 28, '77	7,500
Italy	Geo. P. Marsh, E. E. & M. P.	Rome.	Vt.	Mar. 20, '61	12,000
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. of Legation.	Rome.	Pa.	April 16, '69	1,800
Japan	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Yeddo.	Ohio	May 31, '73	12,000
	Durham W. Stevens, Sec. Leg.	Yeddo.	D. C.	Aug. 6, '73	2,500
	David Thompson, Interpreter	Yeddo.	Ohio.	Nov. 18, '74	2,500
Liberia	John H. Smyth, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia	N. C.	July 12, '78	4,000
Mexico	Phillip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico	La.	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Edward M. Neill, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico	K. I.	Mar. 27, '79	1,800
Netherlands	James Birney, Minister Res.	The Hague.	Mich.	Jan. 10, '76	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay.	John C. Caldwell, Chargé d'Aff.	Montevideo.	Me.	Aug. 15, '76	5,000
Peru	I. P. Christiancy, E. E. & M. P.	Lima	Mich.	Feb., 1870	10,000
Portugal	Benj. Moran, Chargé d'Affaires.	Lisbon	Pa.	Aug. 16, '76	5,000
Roumania.	Eugene Schuyler, Dip. Agent & Consul General	Bucarest.	N. Y.	June 11, '80	4,000
Russia	John W. Foster	St. Petersburg.	Ind.	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wickham Hoffman, Sec. Leg.	St. Petersburg.	N. Y.	May 31, '77	2,625
Spain	Lucius Fairchild, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid.	Wis.	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Dwight T. Reed, Sec. of Leg.	Madrid.	N. Y.	July 9, '77	1,800
Sweden & Norway.	John L. Stevens, Minister Res.	Stockholm.	Me.	Aug. 28, '77	7,500
Switzerland	Nicholas Fish, Chargé d'Affaires	Berne.	N. Y.	June 20, '77	5,000
Turkey	James Longstreet, Min Res.	Constantinople.	Ga.	June 14, '80	7,500
	G. H. Heap, Consul General & ex off, Sec. of Leg.	Constantinople.	Pa.	July 12, '78	3,000
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter	Constantinople.		July 1, '73	3,000
Venezuela.	Jehu Baker, Minister Resident.	Caracas.	Ill.	Mar. 4, '78	7,500

\*Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upwards, annually. By the act of June 1st, 1874, the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Twenty-one consulates at.....	\$3,000
Two " at.....	5,000	Sixteen " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Thirty-seven " at.....	2,000
Six consulates at.....	4,000	Forty-seven " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000, and such agents are usually allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880.

From the Register of the Department of State, December, 1880, etc.

## CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1880.
<b>Argentine Republic.</b>					
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	\$3,000	\$4,075 13
<b>Austria-Hungary.</b>					
Prague.....	Charles A. Phelps.....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	9,905 00
Trieste.....	Alex. W. Thayer.....	New York.....	Nov. 1, '64	2,000	2,295 89
Vienna.....	James R. Weaver, C.G.	West Virginia.....	Apr. 3, '79	3,000	6,548 50
<b>Barbary States.</b>					
Tangier.....	Felix A. Matthews.....	California.....	July 9, '70	3,000	15 50
Tunis.....	George W. Fish.....	Michigan.....	July 13, '78	3,000	5 00
<b>Belgium.</b>					
Antwerp.....	John H. Steuart.....	Pennsylvania.....	March 3, '79	2,500	4,026 72
Brussels.....	John Wilson.....	Pennsylvania.....	Jan. 18, '72	2,500	1,932 00
Charleroi.....	Chas. Vander-Elst, Agt	.....	Dec. 5, '77	1,000	2,125 00
Verviers.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,410 00
<b>Brazil.</b>					
Bahia.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	824 69
Para.....	Asa C. Prindle.....	New York.....	Aug. 6, '78	1,000	2,370 86
Pernambuco.....	Henry L. Atherton.....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,700 82
Rio Grande.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	July 8, '78	1,000	648 97
Rio de Janeiro.....	Thomas Adamson, C.G.	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 10, '78	6,000	8,122 88
Santos.....	William T. Wright.....	Indiana.....	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,389 23
<b>Chili.</b>					
Talcahuano.....	William Crosby.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 11, '75	1,000	719 52
Valparaiso.....	Lucius H. Foote.....	California.....	Mar. 3, '79	3,000	1,885 69
<b>China.</b>					
Amoy.....	W. E. Goldsborough...	Maryland.....	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	2,706 93
Canton.....	William L. Scruggs.....	Georgia.....	Apr. 16, '80	3,500	819 74
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers.....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	658 90
Foo-Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire.....	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	665 28
".....	John P. Cowles, Jr., Int	.....	Sept. 22, '80	1,500	.....
Hankow.....	Isaac F. Sheppard.....	Missouri.....	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	1,505 06
".....	Nelson E. Bryant C. C.	Maryland.....	Dec. 17, '75	1,000	.....
Ningpo.....	Edward C. Lord.....	New York.....	Mar. 18, '67	3,500	132 38
Shanghai.....	Owen N. Denny, C.G.....	Oregon.....	Jan. 7, '80	5,000	7,845 43
".....	F. D. Cheshire, Int.....	.....	June 30, '79	2,000	.....
Tien-Tsin.....	W. P. Mangum.....	North Carolina.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,500	190 18

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—Continued.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal year 1880.
<b>Colombia, U.S. of</b>					
Aspinwall or Colon.....	James Thorington, C.A.	Iowa.....	May 27, '73	3,000	3,242 87
Carthagena.....	Edm'd W.P. Smith, C.A.	Indiana.....	Mar. 25, '79	Fees.	1,554 13
Panama.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	April 3, '79	3,000	2,888 00
Sabanilla.....	William W. Randall.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 8, '80	1,000	.....
<b>Denmark, &amp;c.</b>					
Copenhagen.....	Henry B. Ryder.....	.....	April 7, '74	1,500	273 50
St. Thomas.....	Victor Thompson.....	Mississippi.....	April 1, '80	2,500	1,645 55
<b>Ecuador.</b>					
Guayaquil.....	Phanor M. Eder.....	Nevada.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,000	1,341 84
<b>France and Dominions.</b>					
Bordeaux.....	Benjamin Gerrish, Jr.	New Hampshire	Oct. 24, '73	2,500	7,000 89
".....	J. A. Raphael, C. C.....	Maryland.....	Feb. 14, '72	1,200	.....
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, Agt.....	.....	Mar. 21, '63	1,000	2,229 58
Cognac.....	Thomas P. Smith, Agt.....	.....	Aug. 23, '73	1,000	1,650 00
Guadaloupe.....	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	Fees.	1,660 89
Havre.....	John A. Bridgland.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 7, '73	8,000	5,913 59
Limoges.....	August Joughannaud.....	.....	Oct. 29, '79	1,000	1,186 50
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto, C.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	12,926 00
Marseilles.....	John B. Gould.....	Maine.....	June 11, '78	2,500	3,628 51
Martinique.....	Walter H. Garfield.....	Massachusetts.....	Nov. 13, '77	1,500	1,970 61
Nantes.....	George Gifford, C.A.....	Maine.....	May 31, '78	1,000	297 01
Nice.....	William H. Vesey.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Oct. 1, '70	1,500	297 50
Paris.....	George Walker.....	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	51,293 00
Rheims.....	A. Gouverneur Gill, C. A.....	New York.....	Mar. 1, '67	Fees.	1,769 50
Rouen.....	Albert Rhodes, C. A.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 10, '80	1,000	776 97
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C.A.....	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Fees.	2,829 00
<b>Friendly Isl'ds.</b>					
Apia.....	Thomas M. Dawson, C.....	California.....	Apr. 10, '78	1,000	100 87
<b>Germany.</b>					
Aix la Chapelle.....	James T. Du Bois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Nov. 6, '80	Fees.	1,927 50
Barmen.....	Edgar Stanton.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 13, '75	2,000	5,309 50
Berlin.....	H. Kreismann, C.G.....	Illinois.....	June 17, '74	4,000	7,948 43
".....	F. C. Zimmerman, C.C.....	North Carolina.....	Oct. 1, '79	1,000	.....
Bremen.....	William F. Grinnell.....	New York.....	May 26, '79	2,500	4,894 50
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,274 50
Brunswick.....	William C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	Fees.	2,123 50
Chemnitz.....	Nathan K. Griggs.....	Nebraska.....	Aug. 5, '76	2,000	17,285 00
Cologne.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	2,000	2,270 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts.....	Apr. 16, '80	Fees.	5,980 00
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	4,730 49
Dusseldorf.....	Henry Lewis, Agent.....	.....	June 1, '67	1,000	1,682 00
Frankfort.....	Alfred E. Lee, C. G.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 5, '77	3,000	4,728 00
Furth.....	F. J. Hirschmann, Agt.....	.....	Dec. 23, '79	1,000	2,972 00
Geestemunde.....	Wolfgang Schoenle.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 5, '78	Fees.	1,987 34
Hamburg.....	James M. Wilson.....	Missouri.....	Aug. 25, '80	2,500	9,372 89
Kehl.....	C. Schwartzmann, A.....	.....	Apr. 30, '72	1,000	1,322 50
Leipzig.....	J. E. Montgomery.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,000	7,605 01
Mannheim.....	Edward M. Smith.....	New York.....	Jan. 17, '76	1,500	1,739 25
Mayence.....	August Heidelberg.....	.....	July 24, '77	1,000	3,159 00
Munich.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	1,500	960 50
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstman.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	2,000	3,227 50
Sonneberg.....	Henry J. Winsor.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 16, '69	2,000	5,628 50
Stettin.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.....	Nov. 8, '80	1,000	423 18
Stuttgart.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 2, '80	1,500	1,489 75
<b>Great Britain and Dominions.</b>					
Auckland.....	Gilderoy W. Griffin.....	Kentucky.....	Apr. 30, '79	1,500	692 75
Barbadoes.....	Woodbury H. Polleys.....	New York.....	June 19, '78	1,500	1,996 13
Belfast.....	Lewis Richmond.....	Rhode Island.....	Jan. 26, '80	2,500	11,868 34
Bermuda.....	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	1,909 10

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—Continued.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal year. 1880.
Birmingham.....	Wilson King.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 3, '79	\$2,500	\$7,887 54
Bombay.....	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 28, '70	Fees.	1,108 21
Bradford.....	Charles O. Shepard.....	New York.....	June 6, '77	3,000	15,665 53
Bristol.....	Theodore Canistius.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 13, '75	1,500	887 91
Brockville.....	E. A. Buckman, Agt.....	May 4, '75	1,000	1,945 60	
Calcutta.....	A. C. Litchfield, C. G.....	Michigan.....	May 23, '71	5,000	8,674 38
Cape Town.....	W. W. Edgecomb.....	Maine.....	Apr. 19, '71	1,500	743 28
Cardiff.....	William Wirt Sikes.....	New York.....	June 8, '76	2,000	4,277 39
Ceylon.....	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,000	634 20
Charlottet'n, P. E. I.....	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 15, '71	1,500	885 00
Chatham, Canada.....	H. C. Buffington, C.A.....	May 7, '79	Fees.	1,142 35	
Clifton.....	Robert S. Chilton.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Feb. 2, '71	1,500	457 60
Coaticook.....	Edwin Vaughan.....	New Hampshire.....	Apr. 18, '79	2,000	1,990 25
Cork.....	Edward P. Brooks.....	Virginia.....	Jan. 28, '80	2,000	712 14
Demerara.....	Philip Fygelmeesey.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,611 23
Dublin.....	Benjamin H. Barrows.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,656 99
Dundee.....	M. McDougall.....	New York.....	Aug. 2, '71	2,000	7,504 85
Dunfermline.....	Henry R. Meyers.....	Alabama.....	July 2, '78	Fees.	3,219 00
Fort Erie.....	Andrew C. Phillips.....	Maine.....	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	898 50
Gaspé Basin.....	George H. Holt.....	New York.....	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	.....
Gibraltar.....	Horatio J. Sprague.....	Massachusetts.....	May 12, '48	1,500	1,376 21
Glasgow.....	Bret Harte.....	California.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	11,481 08
Goderich, Canada.....	John Hibbard, C.A.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '79	1,500	634 50
Greenock.....	Emanuel Newell, Agt.....	May 15, '73	1,000	.....	
Guelph, Canada.....	W. A. Worden, Agt.....	New York.....	Nov. 21, '77	1,000	2,188 00
Halifax.....	M. M. Jackson, C.G.....	Wisconsin.....	June 11, '80	2,000	2,551 09
Hamilton, Canada.....	Frank Leland.....	Wisconsin.....	Feb. 7, '78	2,000	2,008 00
Hong-Kong.....	John S. Mosby.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 28, '78	4,000	15,194 29
Huddersfield.....	C. W. Whitman, Agt.....	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	3,147 50	
Hull.....	Geo. W. Driggs.....	Florida.....	Dec. 26, '79	Fees.	1,816 55
Kingston, Canada.....	M. H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,036 50
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Geo. E. Hoskinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '75	2,000	2,598 29
Lauthala, F. I.....	Henry S. Lasar, C.A.....	Missouri.....	Apr. 26, '79	1,000	15 51
Leeds.....	Alfred V. Dockery.....	North Carolina.....	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	2,215 00
Leicester.....	J. B. Haxby, Agt.....	Nov. 16, '69	1,000	1,455 00	
Leith.....	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	July 9, '70	2,000	3,354 04
Liverpool.....	Stephen B. Packard.....	Louisiana.....	May 22, '78	6,000	45,072 88
London.....	Adam Badeau, C.G.....	New York.....	Apr. 28, '70	6,000	59,252 71
London, Canada.....	W. H. McCutcheon, A.....	Mar. 25, '79	1,000	1,649 50	
Mahe (Seychelles).....	Evelyn P. Mussey.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	12 46
Manchester.....	Albert D. Shaw.....	New York.....	Apr. 24, '78	3,000	18,072 55
Melbourne.....	Oliver M. Spencer.....	Iowa.....	June 4, '76	4,500	1,989 98
Montreal.....	John Q. Smith, C. G.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 18, '78	4,000	5,468 36
Nassau.....	T. J. McLean, Jr.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,620 18
Newcastle.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	1,196 10
Nottingham.....	Jasper Smith, C.A.....	Dist. Columbia.....	May 23, '77	Fees.	10,353 00
Ottawa, Canada.....	T. J. Barnett, C. A.....	New York.....	Aug. 4, '79	Fees.	3,378 50
Paris, Canada.....	E. M. Sharp, Agent.....	July 3, '78	1,000	1,582 00	
Pictou, N. S.....	Oscar Malmros.....	Minnesota.....	May 4, '70	1,500	310 21
Port Hope, Canada.....	La Rue Peck, Agent.....	Apr. 12, '76	1,000	1,752 50	
Port Louis.....	Thomas T. Prentiss.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	598 59
Port Sarnia, Canada.....	Samuel D. Pace.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,920 00
Port Stanley, F. I.....	George Gerard.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 17, '74	1,500	.....
Pt. St'y. & St. Thos.....	G. C. Baker, C. A.....	Maine.....	June 30, '78	Fees.	2,060 50
Prescott.....	Sanford S. Blodgett.....	New York.....	May 7, '78	1,500	748 50
Quebec.....	John N. Wasson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	878 49
Sheffield.....	Claudius B. Webster.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	2,500	5,500 01
Sherbrooke.....	H. D. Lawrence, C.A.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 26, '79	Fees.	4,247 50
Singapore.....	Adolph G. Studer.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	3,160 98
Southampton.....	William Thompson.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Aug. 6, '78	1,000	125 56
St. Helena.....	H. J. Crouch.....	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 1, '80	1,500	1,970 79
St. Helen's.....	John Hammill.....	Oct. 19, '65	1,000	2,392 50	
St. John's, N. B.....	Darius B. Warner.....	Ohio.....	May 4, '66	2,000	3,278 32
St. John's, Quebec.....	Robert J. Saxe.....	Vermont.....	Dec. 17, '74	1,500	1,628 50
Stratford.....	J. S. Benedict.....	Mar. 8, '79	Fees.	2,308 00	
Sydney.....	James H. Williams.....	Maine.....	Feb. 1, '78	Fees.	2,260 79
Toronto.....	William C. Howells.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	2,000	3,919 50
Trinidad.....	Fulton Paul.....	New York.....	May 27, '74	Fees.	2,513 72
Tunstall.....	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	7,697 51
Victoria.....	Allen Francis.....	Oregon.....	June 13, '77	Fees.	1,754 72



## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE—Continued.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1880.
Windsor, Canada.....	John H. Jenks, C. A.....	Illinois.....	Sept. 15, '77	\$1,500	\$1,422 00
Windsor, N. S.....	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '72	1,000	825 34
Winnipeg.....	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	200 50
<b>Hawaii.</b>					
Honolulu.....	David A. McKinley.....	California.....	Dec. 15, '80	4,000	6,596 39
".....	F. P. Hastings, C.C.....	".....	June 11, '77	1,000	.....
<b>Hayti.</b>					
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 9, '70	1,000	1,071 93
<b>Honduras.</b>					
Ruatan & Truxillo.....	William C. Burchard.....	".....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	291 22
<b>Italy.</b>					
Carrara.....	Robert W. Welsh.....	New Hampshire.....	Nov. 13, '79	Fees.	1,078 50
Florence.....	J. Schuyler Crosby.....	New York.....	Aug. 15, '76	1,500	2,638 98
Genoa.....	John F. Hazleton.....	New York.....	June 3, '78	1,500	1,703 22
Leghorn.....	William T. Rice.....	Massachusetts.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	3,358 32
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont.....	July 12, '75	1,500	2,696 27
Naples.....	Edwin H. Smith.....	Virginia.....	July 1, '80	1,500	1,300 40
Palermo.....	Sampson P. Bayly.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 31, '76	1,500	6,050 48
Rome.....	".....	".....	".....	3,000	617 68
".....	Chas. M. Wood, C.C.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 21, '73	1,000	.....
Venice.....	John Harris.....	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	487 88
<b>Japan.</b>					
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C.G.....	New Jersey.....	June 17, '74	4,000	9,409 19
".....	George E. Rice, Int.....	".....	Nov. 12, '78	1,500	.....
".....	Harold S. Van Buren.....	".....	May 25, '80	1,000	.....
Nagasaki.....	Marshall.....	".....	".....	& fees	.....
".....	Alexander C. Jones.....	West Virginia.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	530 60
".....	Rodney H. Powers.....	".....	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	.....
".....	Marshall.....	".....	".....	& fees	.....
Osaka and Higo.....	Julius Stahl.....	New York.....	Feb. 6, '78	3,000	3,672.44
<b>Madagascar.</b>					
Tamatave.....	William W. Robinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	163 76
<b>Mexico.</b>					
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr.....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	569 21
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard.....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	537 16
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 18, '78	2,000	543 96
Merida.....	Louis H. Ayne.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	1,200 82
Mexico.....	David H. Strother, C.G.....	West Virginia.....	Apr. 3, '79	2,000	89 00
Santa Cruz Pt.....	William Chamberlin.....	".....	May 31, '80	1,000	1,145 50
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	479 89
Tuxpan.....	W. L. Catlin.....	Louisiana.....	Jan. 10, '79	Fees.	1,041 13
Vera Cruz.....	S. T. Trowbridge.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '69	3,000	2,969 97
<b>Netherlands, &amp;c.</b>					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	1,562 63
Batavia.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	1,000	983 56
Curaçoa.....	Almont Barnes.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 23, '80	Fees.	2,498 48
Rotterdam.....	John F. Winter.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 3, '77	2,000	2,741 55
Schiedam.....	W. H. C. Jansen, Agt.....	".....	Apr. 22, '70	1,000	1,624 50
<b>Nicaragua.</b>					
San Juan del Norte and Punta Arenas.....	J. C. Kretschmar, C.A.....	Dist. Columbia.....	May 6, '79	1,000	730 89
<b>Peru.</b>					
Callao.....	Robert T. Clayton.....	Georgia.....	June 12, '77	3,500	1,294 02
<b>Portugal, &amp;c.</b>					
Fayal.....	Samuel W. Dabney.....	Massachusetts.....	July 23, '72	1,500	619 38
Funchal.....	Thomas B. Reid.....	Wisconsin.....	July 5, '77	1,500	228 51
Lisbon.....	Henry W. Diman.....	Rhode Island.....	July 12, '70	2,000	455 80
Santiago, Cp. Verde.....	Thomas M. Terry.....	Michigan.....	Aug. 15, '76	1,000	192 14
St. Paul de Loanda.....	".....	".....	".....	1,000	18 39

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE—Continued.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1880.
<b>Russia.</b>					
Odessa .....	Leander E. Dyer.....	Tennessee .....	April 13, '75	\$2,000	\$282 50
St. Petersburg.....	Wm. H. Edwards, C. G.	Dist. Columbia...	June 18, '78	2,000	674 00
<b>Salvador.</b>					
Sonsonate .....	Joaquin Mathé .....	United States .....	Feb. 14, '68	Fees.	3,025 50
<b>San Domingo.</b>					
San Domingo.....	Paul Jones.....	Ohio .....	June 17, '74	1,500	1,055 76
<b>Siam.</b>					
Bangkok .....	J. A. Halderman.....	Kansas.....	April 16, '80	3,000	270 32
<b>Society Islands.</b>					
Tahiti .....	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	1,000	397 58
<b>Spain and Dominions.</b>					
Baracoa .....	Datus E. Coon, C.A.....	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	1,740 57
Barcelona .....	Frederick H. Scheuch.	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	430 76
Cadiz .....	Alfred N. Duffié.....	Rhode Island.....	April 21, '69	1,500	1,554 42
Cardenas .....	T. F. Wilson, C.A.....	Pennsylvania.....	Jan. 2, '79		4,493 45
Cienfuegos .....	De Witte Stearns.....	Mississippi .....	Aug. 15, '78	2,500	2,049 98
Grao .....	R. Lowenstein, Agent.	.....	Oct. 18, '78		1,332 97
Havana .....	Henry C. Hall, C.G.....	.....	Nov. 7, '73	6,000	17,954 30
" .....	Jos A. Springer, C.C.....	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
" .....	John B. Hay C. C.....	Virginia .....	Mar. 25, '78	1,000	.....
Malaga .....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	1,855 30
Manila .....	E. A. Youngs .....	New York.....	Oct. 8, '80	Fees.	1,818 76
Matanzas .....	Geo. W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania .....	Sept. 1, '80	3,000	3,400 62
Ponce .....	Ed. E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	1,476 08
Segua la Grande.....	Joseph S. Swords.....	Dist. Columbia...	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	2,808 88
San Juan, P. R.....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 21, '69	2,000	476 87
Santiago de Cuba.....	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	1,081 50
<b>Sweden and Norway.</b>					
Gottenburg.....	E. L. Oppenheim.....	New York.....	April 1, '78	Fees.	2,047 00
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	April 17, '71	Fees.	1,065 50
<b>Switzerland.</b>					
Basle .....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 20, '80	2,000	3,568 50
Berne .....	J. E. Hinnen .....	.....	Dec. 9, '79	Fees.	2,244 50
Geneva .....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	775 50
Hargen .....	F. G. Vetter, Agent.....	.....	Sept. 13, '78	Fees.	2,555 00
St. Gall .....	Albert J. De Zeyk.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 5, '78	Fees.	4,025 50
Zurich .....	Samuel H. M. Byers.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 25, '69	2,000	4,687 25
<b>Turkey and Dominions.</b>					
Beirut .....	John T. Edgar.....	Nebraska.....	Mar. 11, '75	2,000	115 00
Cairo .....	E. E. Farman, Agent and C.G.....	New York.....	Mar. 27, '76	4,000	349 00
" .....	E. A. Van Dyke, C.O.....	Michigan.....	May 13, '73	1,000	.....
Constantinople .....	G. Harris Heap .....	Pennsylvania.....	July 12, '78	3,000	759 50
" .....	James Maynard, Marshal .....	Tennessee .....	Jan. 19, '76	1,000 & fees.	.....
Jerusalem.....	Joseph G. Wilson.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 1, '77	1,500	89 50
Smyrna .....	B. Odell Duncan.....	South Carolina...	April 2, '80	2,000	1,674 39
Tripoli .....	Cuthbert B. Jones.....	Louisiana.....	Aug. 15, '76	3,000	6 84
<b>Uruguay.</b>					
Montevideo.....	Alexander L. Russell...	Pennsylvania.....	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	2,119 53
<b>Venezuela.</b>					
Leguayra .....	James W. Siler.....	Arkansas.....	Nov. 29, '80	1,500	1,692 84
Maracaibo .....	E. H. Plumacker.....	Tennessee.....	June 24, '78	Fees.	3,284 98
Puerto Cabello .....	A. Lacombe.....	.....	July 20, '67	Fees.	1,487 10

## THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the General of the Army, Dec., 1880.

THE Army of the United States on the 15th of October, 1880, consisted of the following forces in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted men.
Ten cavalry regiments.....	429	7,163
Five artillery regiments.....	280	2,500
Twenty-five infantry regiments.....	862	11,069
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, and general service.....	581	3,527
Total.....	2,152	24,259

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into four military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan, head-quarters Chicago; comprehends the departments of the Missouri (Gen. Pope); Dakota (Gen. Terry); and the Platte (Gen. Crook). There are 8 regiments of cavalry and eighteen of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, head-quarters New York. Includes department of the East (Gen. Hancock); department of the South (Col. H. J. Hunt, Newport Barracks, Ky.) There is also the department of West Point, commanded by Brig. General O. O. Howard. This division includes four regiments of artillery and three of infantry.

3. Military division of the Gulf, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, head-quarters New Orleans. Includes departments of Texas, (Gen. C. C. Augur), and Arkansas, (including Arkansas, Louisiana and Indian Territory), Col. R. S. Mackenzie.

4. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General Irvin McDowell, head-quarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Gen. McDowell); the Columbia (Gen. N. A. Miles); Arizona (Gen. O. B. Wilcox); comprises one regiment of artillery, two of cavalry, and four of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2,153 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The report of the General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2,152 officers and 24,259 enlisted men, Oct. 15, 1880. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

Colonels, 68; Lieutenant-colonels, 85; majors, 243; captains, 608; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 31; first lieutenants, 563; second lieutenants, 432; chaplains, 32; store-keepers, 21; total, 2,152. The enlisted men embrace 38 sergeant-majors, 33 quarter-master sergeants, 651 musicians, 219 trumpeters, 8 saddler sergeants, 114 ordnance sergeants, 186 hospital stewards, 147 commissary sergeants, 420 first sergeants, 1,998 sergeants, 1,629 corporals, 224 farriers, 71 artificers, 110 saddlers, 55 wagoners, and 17,613 privates: total 24,259. Besides these there are employed in the Signal Corps, 452; Military Academy, 8 professors, 184 cadets, 187 enlisted men: total, 379.

The number of retired army officers is 387; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1879, 5,304; number died during same period, 235; number deserted, 2,043; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 5,620.

	Entered the Army.
General of the Army.....	William T. Sherman.....1840
Lieutenant-General.....	Philip H. Sheridan.....1853
Major-Generals (limited by law to three).....	Winfield S. Hancock.....1844
	John M. Schofield.....1853
	Irvin McDowell.....1838
	John Pope.....1842
	Oliver O. Howard.....1854
Brigadier-Generals (limited by law to six)	Alfred H. Terry.....1865
	Christopher C. Augur.....1843
	George Crook.....1852
	Nelson A. Miles.....1866

## PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1879.]

GRADE.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years' ser- vice.	After 5 yrs' ser- vice.	After 10 yrs' ser- vice.	After 15 yrs' ser- vice.	After 20 yrs' ser- vice.	First 5 yrs' ser- vice.	After 5 yrs' ser- vice.	After 10 yrs' ser- vice.	After 15 yrs' ser- vice.	After 20 yrs' ser- vice.
General.....	\$13,500	10p.c.	20p.c.	30p.c.	40p.c.					
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000									
Major-General.....	7,500					\$5,625				
Brigadier-General.....	5,500					4,125				
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	\$4,500	\$4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	\$4,000	2,325	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,975	2,062	2,350	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,300	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted....	1,500	1,900	2,100	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
Regimental Quartermast'r	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
1st Lieutenant, mounted.	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,050	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not m't'd.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, not m't'd.	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

<sup>†</sup> The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

## QUARTERS, FUEL, AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major- or brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant, and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General (commutation for quarters), \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$70 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$10 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was placed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem* (equivalent to \$609.50), by former laws.

The pay of privates runs from \$156 (\$13 a month and rations) for first two years, to \$21 a month after twenty years' service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1776, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.  
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 20, 1784.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.  
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.  
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.  
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.  
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.  
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.  
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.  
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1823.  
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1823, to June, 1841.  
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.  
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.  
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.  
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.  
 General William T. Sherman since March 4, 1869.  
 At one period, between 1784 and 1789, while the entire army as organized, consisted of a small corps of artillery, the corps was commanded by a captain.

### Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantrv, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,813
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801. ....	5,144	1856-1861. " ".....	12,981
1807. ....	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810. ....	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815. ....	9,413	1868-1869. " ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment....	9,980	1870. " ".....	37,313
1822-1832. " ".....	6,184	1871. " ".....	35,353
1832-1837. " ".....	7,198	1872-1874. " ".....	32,234
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,530	1875-1879. " ".....	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment....	8,613		

### UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,200 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 23 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,396,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1879, was 212.

## NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1880.

## ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Service. Years.
David D. Porter.....	Special Duty, Washington....	Penn...	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

## VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan ...	Pres. Board Examiners, D.C..	Ohio...	1826	April 30, '79	25
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## REAR ADMIRALS—ACTIVE LIST (12).

John Rodgers.....	Supt. Naval Observatory....	D. C....	1828	May 1, '77	26
John L. Worden.....	Member Board Examiners....	N. Y....	1834	Dec. 29, '77	21
C. R. P. Rodgers....	Commanding Pacific Station..	Conn...	1833	July 9, '78	26
Stephen D. Trenchard	Member Special Board.....	N. Y....	1834	May 1, '78	26
Thomas H. Patterson	Commanding Asiatic Station..	La....	1836	Sept. 8, '77	20
John C. Howell.....	Commanding European Stat'n	N. J....	1836	Jan. 13, '77	21
Edward T. Nichols....	Light-house Inspector.....	Ga....	1836	June 30, '80	22
Robert H. Wyman.....	Com'dg North Atlantic Stat'n.	N. H....	1837	Jan. 15, '79	20
George B. Balch.....	Superintendent Naval Academy	Ala....	1837	Aug. 1, '79	20
Thomas H. Stevens...	Special Duty, Norfolk Harbor	Conn...	1836	July 1, '76	18
John M. B. Clitz.....	Settling Accounts.....	Mich...	1837	June 30, '80	22
Andrew Bryson.....	Com'dg South Atlantic Stat'n.	N. Y....	1837	Sept. 8, '79	23

## COMMODORES—ACTIVE LIST (25).

Donald McN. Fairfax.	Gov'nor Naval Asylum, Phila.	N. C....	1837	Oct. 27, '79	20
James H. Spotts.....	Special Duty, San Francisco..	Ky....	1837	Mar. 26, '77	21
J. W. A. Nicholson...	New York.....	N. Y....	1838	May 1, '80	22
George H. Cooper....	Com'dt Navy Yard, New York	N. Y....	1837	May 1, '80	23
John C. Beaumont....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, Portsmouth	Penn...	1838	May 1, '79	22
John C. Febiger.....	Easton, Md.....	Ohio...	1838	June 1, '80	25
Peirce Crosby.....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, League Isl'd	Penn...	1838	Nov. 1, '77	22
J. Blakeley Creighton	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	R. I....	1838	July 1, '79	23
Aaron K. Hughes....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, Norfolk, Va.	N. Y....	1838	July 1, '79	18
Edmund R. Colbourn..	Com'dt Navy Y'd, Mare Island	Mo....	1839	April 17, '77	17
Charles H. Baldwin...	Member Light-house Board...	N. Y....	1839	April 1, '80	14
Robert W. Shufeldt...	Special Service on <i>Ticonderoga</i>	N. Y....	1839	Nov. 20, '78	16
Alexander C. Rhind...	President Board of Inspection.	Ala....	1838	May 1, '80	19
George M. Ransom....	Com'dg Navy Yard, Boston...	Ohio...	1839	Feb. 15, '79	22
William E. Hopkins...	Winchester, Va.....	Va....	1839	Oct. 18, '77	19
Thomas Pattison....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, Washington	N. Y....	1839	July 10, '80	19
William N. Jeffers...	Chief Bureau Ordnance.....	N. J....	1840	Oct. 30, '77	19
Edward Simpson.....	Com't Naval Stat'n, N. London	N. Y....	1840	Oct. 1, '78	21
William G. Temple....	Member Board of Examiners.	Vt....	1840	Oct. 22, '79	22
Samuel P. Carter.....	Washington, D. C.....	Tenn...	1840	April 1, '80	18
Thomas S. Phelps....	San Francisco, Cal.....	Maine..	1840	Feb. 15, '79	24
Clark H. Wells.....	Chief Signal Officer.....	Penn...	1840	May 1, '79	22
S. P. Quackenbush...	Norfolk, Va.....	N. Y....	1840	Aug. 14, '75	21
Earl English.....	Chief Bureau Equip't & Recr'g	N. J....	1840	Nov. 30, '78	26
Reigart B. Lowry....	Erie, Pa.....	Penn...	1840	Aug. 28, '77	23

## Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

## THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register for 1880, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1880.

There were in the service in 1880, 65 naval steam vessels, all screw propellers except four, besides 22 wooden sailing vessels, 24 iron-clad vessels, two torpedo boats and 25 tugs. Total 138, of which about 70 were in efficient service. The number of guns is 1,125.

The active list of the navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 11 rear-admirals, 25 commodores, 50 captains, 90 commanders, 80 lieutenant-commanders, 280 lieutenants, 100 masters, 96 ensigns, 76 midshipmen, 103 cadet-midshipmen, and 204 cadet-midshipmen on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff, there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 73 passed assistant-surgeons, 16 assistant-surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay-directors, 13 pay-inspectors, 60 paymasters, 31 passed assistant-paymasters, 20 assistant-paymasters; 1 engineer-in-chief, 70 chief-engineers, 96 passed assistant-engineers; 42 assistant-engineers; 64 cadet engineers, and 80 cadet-engineers on probation at the Naval Academy; 24 chaplains, 11 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral, and 1 for the vice-admiral; 1 chief-constructor, 11 naval constructors, 5 assistant-constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant-officers consist of 56 boatswains, 56 gunners, 51 carpenters, 41 sailmakers, and 41 mates.

The retired list is composed of 39 rear-admirals, 21 commodores, 14 captains, 11 commanders, 14 lieutenant-commanders, 8 lieutenants, 11 masters, 5 ensigns, 2 midshipmen, 17 medical directors, 1 medical inspector, 2 surgeons, 5 passed assistant-surgeons, 8 assistant surgeons, 7 pay-directors, 3 paymasters, 2 passed assistant-paymasters, 2 assistant-paymasters, 8 chief-engineers, 19 passed assistant-engineers, 25 assistant-engineers, 3 naval constructors, 7 chaplains, 6 professors of mathematics, 8 boatswains, 4 gunners, 13 carpenters, and 10 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1,117 officers of the line, 705 officers of the staff, and 245 warrant officers—total 2,067 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 125 officers of the line, 115 officers of the staff, 35 warrant-officers, and 6 professors of mathematics.

There were July, 1880, in the service, provided for by the Navy Appropriation Act for the fiscal year 1881, 7,500 enlisted men and boys.

The Marine Corps consists of 78 officers and 1,500 enlisted men.

## THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

THE United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years, (the two last of which are spent at sea,) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the academy one cadet-midshipman for every member or delegate in the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from fourteen to eighteen years of age. The successful candidates become students of the academy, and receive the pay of cadet-midshipmen, \$500 per annum. Besides the cadet-midshipmen, 25 cadet-engineers may be appointed each year, from 16 to 20 years of age, on competitive examination involving a higher standard of knowledge. The course for cadet-engineers is 4 years at the academy, and 2 additional years at sea. All cadets who graduate are appointed assistant-engineers in the navy as fast as vacancies occur. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1879 was, cadet-midshipmen, 204; cadet-engineers, 80; total, 284. The graduating class of 1879 numbered 54 members.

## ARMIES AND NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from Official Documents.]

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost per Head.	Per cent of total Expenditure.
Austria-Hung'y	37,350,000	296,218	1,031,692	\$ 50,680,000	\$ 1 35	86.12
Argentine Rep..	1,812,490	8,288	.....	Army and Navy, 4,514,018	2 49	21.84
Belgium.....	5,336,185	46,277	103,683	8,787,909	1 64	17.91
Bolivia.....	2,000,000	4,022	.....	1,126,916	56	25 01
Brazil.....	11,108,291	16,500	32,000	10,862,496	97	16.03
Canada.....	3,672,116	3,000	655,000	1,013,944	27	4.20
Chili.....	2,333,568	3,516	28,274	.....	.....	.....
China.....	433,500,000	700,000	1,260,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	2,774,000	2,600	30,000	288,000	10	10.36
Denmark.....	1,993,000	35,703	50,000	2,406,109	1 26	18.40
Egypt.....	17,100,000	62,920	128,000	Army and Navy, 4,452,422	26	8.13
France.....	36,905,788	470,600	1,750,000	100,007,623	2 70	19.25
Germany.....	42,727,260	419,659	1,034,524	92,573,403	2 16	68.57
Great Britain...	34,242,966	133,720	370,561	65,161,015	1 90	16.68
Greece.....	1,457,894	12,397	30,000	1,494,860	1 02	19.08
India, British...	191,168,412	58,170	144,700	78,875,960	40	28.21
Italy.....	27,709,475	199,577	867,509	37,983,755	1 36	13.65
Japan.....	34,338,404	35,380	50,240	7,506,000	21	11.91
Luxembourg...	205,158	513	.....	100,480	48	7.12
Mexico.....	9,276,079	22,387	.....	Army and Navy, 10,554,745	1 13	42.40
Netherlands....	3,865,456	61,803	160,000	10,266,990	2.65	21 04
Norway.....	1,807,555	12,750	18,000	1,480,760	81	13 80
Persia.....	6,000,000	28,400	108,500	3,400,000	56	37.71
Peru.....	3,000,000	13,200	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,057,538	35,733	75,000	4,342,928	1 07	14.61
Roumania.....	5,073,000	130,158	144,668	3,310,198	65	16.90
Russia.....	72,392,927	787,900	1,671,674	144,215,615	1 99	85.12
Servia.....	1,366,923	14,150	150,000	869,138	63	29.71
Spain.....	16,526,511	339,000	400,000	49,146,491	2 97	37.28
Sweden.....	4,429,713	36,495	156,970	3,579,940	80	16.36
Switzerland....	2,759,854	106,102	203,262	2,419,213	87	28.37
Turkey.....	9,573,000	157,667	618,100	24,763,095	2 58	17.68
United States..	38,925,598	26,914	*3,759,693	37,082,735	95	15.53
Uruguay.....	445,000	4,060	24,000	Army and Navy, 2,364,100	5 31	34.76
Venezuela.....	1,784,197	5,494	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation.  
 \* Militia force plus the regular army.

## THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	28	3,135	842,362	Japan.....	21	3,944	2,700,000
Austria-Hungary.....	68	6,319	4,705,095	Mexico.....	4	.....	Army and Navy, 10,554,745
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Netherlands....	105	4,996	5,780,216
Bolivia.....	37	.....	.....	Norway.....	119	4,342	652,340
Brazil.....	63	6,184	9,994,147	Peru.....	18	.....	.....
Canada (Dominion)....	7	.....	.....	Portugal.....	37	3,853	1,585,494
Chili.....	15	840	.....	Roumania.....	9	268	.....
China.....	38	.....	.....	Russia.....	223	30,089	20,030,704
Denmark.....	33	1,125	1,200,000	Spain.....	128	14,648	6,586,315
Egypt.....	14	.....	.....	Sweden.....	141	6,141	1,352,792
France.....	226	50,517	33,178,699	Turkey.....	170	6,000	.....
Germany.....	60	8,051	1,192,325	United States..	146	8,634	14,077,974
Gt. Britain & Ireland.	531	81,447	56,445,000				
Greece.....	21	652	391,978				
Italy.....	66	11,880	7,543,388				



## PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral.....	9,000	8,000	6,600
Rear-Admirals.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,900
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,300
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,500	2,200	1,800
Masters—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Midshipmen.....	1,000	800	600
Cadet Midshipmen.....	500	500	500
Matros.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay In-			
spctors and Chief Engineers, having the same			
rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet En-			
gineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission....	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Pay-			
masters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment....	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymaster, and As-			
stant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment....	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,300
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,100	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,300
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty. waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years.....	\$3,300	\$2,200	
Second 5 years.....	3,400	2,400	
Third 5 years.....	3,700	2,700	
Fourth 5 years.....	4,000	3,000	
After 20 years.....	4,200	3,200	
Asst Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years.....	3,000	1,500	
Second 4 years.....	2,200	1,700	
After 8 years.....	2,600	1,900	
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Ad-			
miral.....	\$3,500		
Secretaries to Commanders of			
Squadrons.....	2,000		
Secretary to Naval Academy.....	1,800		
Clerks to Commanders of Squad-			
rons and Vessels.....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of			
Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of			
Navy Yards.....			1,200
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,800
Clerk to Commandants Navy Sta-			
tions.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—			
Boston, New York, Philadelphia			
and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola.....			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,800
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordi-			
nary seamen \$210 per annum.			

NOTE.—The navy ration is commuted at 30 cents per day. The navy spirit ration was totally abolished July 1, 1870.

Navy officers are retired after 40 years service, on their own application; and they are retired in any case after 62 years of age, with some exceptions. The compensation of retired officers is 75 % of the active pay of the same rank, or 50 %, (according to the causes of retirement.)

## OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meeting of Legislatures, see p. 105. For State valuations and taxes, p. 106. For State areas, and admission to the Union, p. 107. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.  
The capital of each State follows the name of the State.

## STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Rufus W. Cobb.....	2 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1880.	Nov. 29, 1882.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	W. W. Screws.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	J. H. Vincent.....	"	"	"	2,100
Auditor.....	J. M. Carmichael.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	H. C. Tompkins.....	"	"	"	
Adjutant-General.....	J. F. White.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	H. C. Armstrong.....	"	"	"	2,150
State Librarian.....	Junius M. Riggs.....	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Robert C. Brickell, *Chief-Justice*; Geo. W. Stone, H. M. Somerville, *Associate Justices*. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 30th, 1880, funded, \$9,009,000; unfunded, \$2,523,252; interest, 2 to 6 per cent.

State Receipts for last year, ending Sept. 30th, 1880, \$830,601.25.

State Expenditures for last year, \$843,724.09.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$763,735.42.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$83,000,000; personal, \$37,000,000; total, \$120,000,000.

Rate of State tax, 65 cents on \$100.

## STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thos. J. Churchill..	2 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 2, 1883.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Jacob Frolich.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Wm. E. Woodruff.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	John Crawford.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	C. B. Moore.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	J. L. Denton.....	"	Oct. 4, 1880.	Oct. 4, 1882.	1,800
Land Commissioner.....	D. W. Lear.....	"	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—E. H. English, *Chief-Justice*, 8 years from Oct., 1880. W. M. Harrison, 8 years from Oct., 1874, John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1873, *Associate Justices*. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1880: Funded, \$2,813,500; unfunded, \$2,232,905, (being amount of interest due on foregoing bonded debt;) total, \$5,046,405.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$22,000 thirty year State Bank, 5 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year State Bank, 6 per cent.; \$530,000 thirty year Real Estate Bank, 6 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year Funding, 1869, 6 per cent.; \$625,000 thirty year Funding, 1870, 6 per cent.; Ten per cent. Bonds of 1874, ten years, \$261,500; Six per cent. Funding Bonds of 1874 and 1875, \$412,000.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All of the Railroad Aid-bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued. Amendment to the State Constitution, virtually repudiating a large part of the State debt, was defeated at the election of Nov. 2, 1880, by vote of 64,497 in its favor, to 41,049 against it. As it required a full majority of all votes cast at an election to amend the Constitution, and there were 132,985 votes cast, it lacked 3,991 votes of a majority.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30-1879, \$613,937.

State Expenditures for year, \$650,196.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$613,937.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed—real, \$54,606,057; personal, \$32,236,484; Total, \$86,892,541.

Rate of State Tax, 7½ mills on the dollar.

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Geo. C. Perkins.....	4 yrs.	Dec. 1, 1879.	Dec. 1, 1883.	\$6,000
*Lieutenant-Governor .....	John Mansfield.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Daniel M. Burns.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	John Well.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	D. M. Kenfield.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	F. M. Campbell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Augustus L. Hart.....	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	J. W. Shanklin.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878.	Mar. 12, 1883.	3,000

\*The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Robert F. Morrison, *Chief-Justice*; M. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. W. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee, *Associate Justices*. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, Frank W. Gross.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1880: Funded, \$3,396,500; Unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. interest, \$2,801,000; State Capital Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; Soldier Relief Bonds, 7 per cent. interest, \$95,500; Civil Bonds of 1857, 7 per cent. interest, \$5,000; ditto of 1860, 7 per cent. interest, \$1,500.

State Receipts for year ending, June 30th, 1878, \$3,913,494.45.

State Expenditures for same year, \$3,797,864.68.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1880, \$3,153,022.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed: Real, \$329,213,192; personal, \$140,431,866.

Rate of State Tax, year ending June 30th, 1880, 62½ cents on \$100.

## STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Fredk. W. Pitkins.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	H. A. W. Tabor.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	N. H. Meldrum.....	"	"	"	2,200
Treasurer.....	Nathan S. Culver.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor .....	Eugene K. Stimpson.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Charles W. Wright.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Joseph C. Shattuck.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Robert S. Roe.....	"	At pleasure	Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	Joseph C. Shattuck.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Henry C. Thatcher, *Chief-Justice*; term, 9 years; elected by the people; salary, \$3,250. Samuel H. Elbert, Wilbur F. Stone, *Associates*; salary of each, \$3,250. After short terms expire, Thatcher, 3 years; Elbert, 6 years; Stone, 9 years.

Amount of State Debt on Nov. 30, 1880, \$162,886.67; consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State Receipts for two years, ending Nov. 30th, 1878, \$307,893.53.

State Expenditures for two years, \$385,688.29.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$155,506.15.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$25,804,345; personal, \$17,268,303. Rate of State tax, 3-5 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

## STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Hobart B. Bigelow.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	William H. Bulkley.....	"	Jan. "	Jan. "	500
Secretary of State.....	Charles E. Searles.....	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	David P. Nichols.....	"	"	"	1,500
Comptroller.....	W. P. Batcheller.....	"	"	"	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	B. G. Northrop.....	"	"	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Edward Harland.....	"	"	"	700
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	T. S. Gold.....	"	"	"	1,800
State Librarian.....	Charles J. Hoadly.....	"	"	"	

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John D. Park, *Chief Justice*. Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger, *Associate Justices*. Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Dec. 1, 1880, \$4,967,600, viz: Bonds of 1863, redeemable 1883, 6 per cent., \$877,000; bonds of 1864, redeemable 1884, 6 per cent., \$1,318,560; bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,031,000. Total, \$4,967,600; unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1880, \$1,666,651.25.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,602,210.34.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,466,263.51.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$228,487,700; personal, \$95,901,223. Total, \$324,389,023. Rate of State tax, 1½ mills on the dollar.

The amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$578,829.04; amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$887,434.47, viz:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$ 370,429.25
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	5,228.66
" Savings Banks.....	151,851.37
" Railroads.....	284,109.45
" Telegraph Companies.....	2,502.66
" Express Companies.....	4,155.62
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	15,697.38
" Non-resident stock.....	53,460.08

## STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John W. Hall.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	James L. Wolcott.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	1,000
Treasurer.....	Rob't J. Reynolds.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 28, 1879.	Jan. 28, 1881.	1,450
Auditor.....	John F. Staats.....	"	Jan. 28, 1879.	Jan. 28, 1881.	700
Adjutant-General.....	J. Park Postles.....	"	Jan. 8, 1879.	"	"
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	James H. Graves.....	1 yr.	"	"	"
Attorney-General.....	George Gray.....	5 yrs.	Oct. 9, 1879.	Oct. 9, 1884.	2,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	Rich. Harrington.....	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	R. R. Kenney.....	2 yrs.	April 9, 1879.	April 9, 1881.	300

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Jos. P. Comegys, *Chief-Justice*; L. E. Wales, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton, *Associate Justices*; Willard Saulsbury, *Chancellor*. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, Chief-Justice and Chancellor, \$2,500 each; Associate Justices, \$2,000. Clerk, John D. Burton.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 12, 1878, \$953,000, all funded.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,120,799, and is virtually out of debt. The annual receipts were about \$155,000, and the annual expenditures \$105,000, at the date of the last Governor's message. Of the tax receipts, no less than \$49,590 was from licenses, \$33,812 from tax on railroads and passengers, and only \$30,956 from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned.

## STATE OF FLORIDA.—Tallahassee.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	W. D. Bloxham.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	L. W. Bethel.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State(?).....	"	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer .....	Walter Gwynn.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller .....	Columbus Drew.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Geo. P. Raney.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	W. P. Haisley.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. J. Dickison.....	"	"	"	2,000
Commissioner of Lands and Immigration .....	Hugh A. Corley.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.....	"	"	"	"

(1) State officers are to be chosen by the Legislature in January, 1881.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Edwin M. Randall, *Chief-Justice*; James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh, *Associates*; term, for life; appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate: salary of each, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1st, 1879: Funded, \$1,284,700; unfunded, \$10,905.04.

General Statement of State Bonds issued, \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$6,830 bonds of 1867, 7 per cent.; \$350,000 bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 bonds of 1873, 6 per cent., gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$150,000.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1st, 1879, \$312,046.94.

State Expenditures for year, \$259,214.05.

Amount raised by taxation, \$250,473.18.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$18,950,160; personal, \$10,521,067. Rate of State tax, 70 cents on every \$100, for year ending Dec. 31, 1879. Of this tax, 3 mills on the \$1.00 goes to expenses of State government, 3 mills for interest on State debt, and 1 mill for public schools.

## STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Alfred H. Colquitt.....	2 yrs.	Nov. 3, 1880.	Nov. 3, 1882.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	N. C. Barrett.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer .....	D. N. Spear.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General.....	William A. Wright.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Clifford Anderson.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	G. J. Orr.....	"	"	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	J. B. Baird.....	"	"	"	"
Com'r of Agriculture.....	J. T. Henderson.....	4 yrs.	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson.....	2 yrs.	"	"	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—James Jackson, *Chief-Justice*; Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Speer, *Associate Justices*. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1880, \$9,951,500, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds indorsed by the State, \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State indorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$4,589,015.64, including receipts from bonds. State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$4,831,058.79, including public debt payments.

Amount raised by Taxation, fiscal year 1880, \$1,092,822.42.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed: Real, \$139,657,250; personal, \$99,276,876. Total, \$238,934,126.

Rate of State Tax, 3 1/2 mills on the dollar, or 35 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll tax of one dollar, levied in 1880 upon 134,323 white, and 94,099 colored citizens.

The State valuation of property in 1880 showed the following items: Improved land, 29,815,591 acres, value \$86,676,553; wild land, 7,563,316 acres, value \$1,749,966; average value of improved land, \$2.91; city and town property, value \$51,230,730; money, and solvent debts, value \$29,295,439; value of merchandise, \$13,989,109; stocks and bonds, \$5,077,894; live stock, value \$23,075,764.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$5,764,293, an increase of \$581,895 over the valuation of 1879.

The railroad property subject to tax was valued at \$12,490,525 in 1880.

The property of manufacturing companies (exempt from taxation by law) was valued at \$4,138,375.

## STATE OF ILLINOIS.—Springfield.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Shelby M. Cullom....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$6,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	John M. Hamilton....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement....	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Rutz.....	2	" 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert....	4	" 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	3,500
Attorney-General.....	James McCartney....	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Hiram Hilliard.....	"	Jan. 13, 1879.	Jan. 8, 1883.	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	James P. Slade.....	"	Jan. 8, 1877.	"	1,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	Sam'l D. Fisher.....	"	Jan. 11, 1879.	Jan. 9, 1881.	2,000
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, ex-off...	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Pinkney H. Walker, *Chief-Justice*; John H. Schofield, T. Lyle Dickey, John M. Scott, Alfred M. Craig, John H. Mulkey, Benj. E. Sheldon, *Associate Justices*. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois will have no State Debt, after the 1st of January, 1881.

State Receipts for two years ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$5,040,287.09.

State Expenditures for two years, \$6,365,344.73.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$2,140,000.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed—real, \$620,042,888; personal, \$166,573,526.

Rate of State Tax, 36 cents on \$100.

The Report of the State Auditor exhibits the amount of municipal debts in Illinois in 1878 as aggregating \$51,811,691, about 30 per cent. of which was incurred in aid of railroads. The State constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent. on aggregate taxable property.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

## STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Albert G. Porter.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	Thomas Hanna.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Emanuel R. Hawn....	2	Jan. 16, 1881.	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Roswell S. Hill.....	"	Feb. 9, 1881.	Feb. 9, 1883.	3,000
Auditor.....	Edward H. Wolfe....	"	Jan. 25, 1881.	Jan. 25, 1883.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Daniel P. Baldwin....	"	Nov. 6, 1880.	Nov. 6, 1882.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John M. Bloss.....	"	Mar. 15, 1881.	Mar. 15, 1883.	2,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	Alexander Herne....	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	Maggie F. Peelle....	"	April 1, 1879.	April 1, 1881.	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, James L. Worden, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, William A. Woods. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Daniel Royse.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1st, 1880, \$4,998,178.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent. interest.

State Receipts, for year ending Nov. 1st, 1880, \$3,689,170.56.

State Expenditures for year, \$3,387,057.11.

Amount raised by taxation, \$1,670,292.19.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$525,413,900; personal, \$192,382,202.

Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

## STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John H. Gear.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1880.	Jan. 11, 1882.	\$3,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	F. T. Campbell.....	"	"	"	550
Secretary of State.....	John A. T. Hull.....	"	Jan. 3, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1883.	2,200
Treasurer.....	E. H. Conger.....	"	"	"	2,200
Auditor.....	William V. Lucas....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	Smith McPherson....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1880.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander....	"	At pleasure of Governor.	"	2,200
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	C. W. Von Coelin....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1882.	1,500
Register of Land Office.	James K. Powers....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. B. B. Maxwell..	"	At pleasure of Governor.	"	1,000

## STATE OF IOWA.—(Continued.)

**JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.**—Joseph M. Beck, *Chief-Justice*; Austin Adams, Wm. H. Seevers, James G. Day, James H. Rothrock, *Associate Justices*. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Edward J. Holmes, \$2,200.  
 Amount of State Debt, Dec., 1880: \$545,435.19: \$300,000 of War and Defence Fund.  
 The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for \$245,435.19 at 8 per cent.  
 Total State Debt, \$545,435.19.  
 State Receipts for two years between Sept. 30th, 1878, and Sept. 30th, 1880, \$2,334,073.93.  
 State Expenditures, same period, \$2,259,886.56.  
 Amount raised by Taxation, same period, \$1,686,662.  
 Taxable property—Real, \$303,381,498; Personal, \$102,159,899. State Tax, 2 mills on \$1.00.

## STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	John P. St. John.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor .....	D. W. Finney.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	James Smith.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John Francis.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	P. I. Bonebrake.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	W. A. Johnston.....	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	H. C. Speer.....	At pleasure of	the Governor.		1,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	P. S. Noble.....	2 yrs.			2,000
Sec'y Bd. of Agriculture.....	J. K. Hudson.....	Elect	ed by Board.		2,000
Register of Land Office.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i> .....	2 yrs.			
State Librarian.....	Sam'l A. Kingman.....	At pleasure of	Supreme Co't		1,500

**JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.**—Albert H. Horton, *Chief-Justice*; David J. Brewer, D. M. Valentine, *Associate Justices*. Chief-Justice, 6 years; Associate Justices, 4 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, C. J. Brown.  
 Amount of State Debt, Nov. 26, 1880, \$1,181,975.  
 General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$101,475 at 6 per cent.; \$1,080,500 at 7 per cent. Total, \$1,181,975.  
 Amount in Sinking Fund, \$94,275.  
 Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.  
 State Receipts for year ending July 1st, 1880, \$1,538,030.81.  
 State Expenditures for same year, \$1,500,723.88.  
 Amount raised by taxation for year ending July 1, 1880, \$883,139.  
 Value of taxable property, as assessed; Real, \$108,101,122; Personal, \$31,921,836; Railroad, \$20,547,503; Total, \$160,570,761.  
 Rate of State Taxation, 1880, 55 cents on each \$100.

## STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	L. P. Blackburn.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 4, 1883.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Jas. E. Cantrill.....	"	"	"	\$10 per day during session of Senate.
Secretary of State.....	S. B. Churchill.....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 4, 1883.	\$1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 1, 1882.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 4, 1884.	2,500
Quartermaster-Gen'l } and Adjutant-Gen'l }	Jos. P. Nuckols.....	"	Sept. 3, 1879.	Sept. 3, 1883.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. D. Pickett.....	"	Sept. 9, 1879.	Sept. 15, 1883.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	P. W. Hardin.....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 4, 1883.	\$500 and fees.
Register of Land Office	Ralph Sheldon.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Com'r of Agriculture, Horticulture and Sta- tistics.....	Ohas. E. Bowman.....		Mar'h 1, 1879.	Mar'h 1, 1881.	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. C. Bush.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 17, 1878.	Feb. 17, 1880.	1,000
Insurance Com'r.....	Bedford Leslie.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1876.	Jan. 1, 1880.	4,000

## STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—M. H. Cofer, *Chief-Justice*; term expires, 1st Monday, September, 1882. T. F. Hargis, *Associate Justice*; term expires 1st Monday, September, 1884. Thomas H. Hines, *Associate Justice*; term expires 1st Monday, September, 1886. *Associate Justice*, term expires 1st Monday, September, 1888. State divided into four appellate districts. Term of office 8 years. One Judge elected every 2 years; the judge having shortest time to serve being Chief-Justice. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 10th, 1878, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; School Fund, \$1,327,000, 6 per cent., redeemable at pleasure of Legislature; ditto, \$845,447.30, not redeemable. Total Debt, \$1,852,841.30.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$230,000, 5-20 gold bearing bonds.

State Receipts, year ending October 10th, 1878: Revenue, \$1,120,223.37; White School Fund, \$818,401.01; Sinking Fund, \$196,030.77; Negro School Fund, \$28,060.79; En. Militia, \$2,665.44; Ins. Bureau, \$9,709.76; Military Fund, \$3.

State Expenditures, year ending October 10th, 1878: Revenue, \$1,538,243.04; White School Fund, \$819,887.25; Sinking Fund, \$196,030.77; Negro School Fund, \$31,969.22; En. Militia, \$1,822.21; Ins. Bureau, \$10,474.06; Military Fund, none.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1878: White, \$1,416,078.70; Negro, \$14,878.70.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, real and personal; White, \$354,019,676; Negro, \$3,806,337.

Rate of State Tax, per cent; White, 40 c. per \$100; Negro, 45 c.

## STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Louis A. Wiltz .....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John McEnery.....	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	Will. A. Strong.....	"	"	"	\$1,800
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor .....	Allen Jumel.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	James C. Egan.....	"	"	"	4,000
Supt. of Pub. Education.....	— Fay .....	"	"	"	2,000
Commissioner of Lands.....	James Graham .....	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	L. A. McDonald.....	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas C. Manning, *Chief-Justice*; term of office, 8 years; salary, \$7,500. William B. Egan, Robert H. Marr, Alcibiade De Blanc, William B. Spencer, *Associates*; term of office, 5 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$2,500.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1880, \$11,781,761, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter.

The unpaid interest on consols, from 1874 to 1878 inclusive, amounts to \$579,732.

Besides this, and the \$11,781,761. (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,971,000 not fundable.

State Receipts for year ending January 1st, 1878, \$2,606,351.52.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,719,412.24.

Amount raised by taxation, \$2,432,188.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$149,635,805. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1.

## STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Harris M. Plaisted..	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	S. J. Chadbourne ..	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook.....	"	"	"	1,600
Attorney-General.....	Henry B. Cleave.....	1 yr.	Jan. 3, 1879.	Jan. 1, 1880.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. S. Beal.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce.....	3 yrs.	"	"	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard....	"	"	"	800
Sec. Board Agriculture..	J. A. Gilbert.....	"	"	"	630
State Librarian.....	John D. Myrick.....	"	Oct. 16, 1878.	Oct. 16, 1881.	600

NOTE.—The State officers above given, except the Governor, are the incumbents, January 1, 1881.

The Legislature meeting January 5, 1881, will choose their successors, who will hold their offices two years, under the recently amended Constitution.



## STATE OF MAINE—(Continued).

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John Appleton, *Chief Justice*; Charles W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, John A. Peters, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Symonds, *Associate Judges*. Appointed by the Governor for seven years. Salary, \$3,000 each. Reporter, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt Jan. 1, 1880: Funded, \$5,848,900; unfunded, \$2,521,657.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Jan. 31, 1863, \$385,000; due March 1, 1883, March 26, 1863, \$307,000; due Aug. 5, 1880. March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000. Bounty loan; due June 1, 1884. March 7, 1868, \$2,836,000, equalization of local war debts; due Oct. 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1880, \$166,159.88.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$1,228,160.94.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,316,008.67.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$900,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$224,579,569.

(In the State valuation the real and personal is all put together.)

Rate of State Tax, 1879, 40 cents on \$100.

## STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Wm. T. Hamilton..	4 years	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	James T. Briscoe..	4 years	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	2,000
Treasurer.....	Barnes Compton..	2 "	Jan. 1, 1880	Jan. 2, 1882	2,500
Comptroller.....	Thos. T. Keating..	4 "	Jan. 1880	Jan. 1884	2,500
Attorney-General.....	C. J. M. Gwinn....	4 "	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. Wesley Watkins..	4 "	Feb. 1880	Feb. 1884	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1880	Jan. 1882	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood..	4 "	"	Jan. 1884	2,000
State Librarian.....	Edward Duvall....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—James L. Bartol, *Chief Justice*; James M. Robinson, R. J. Bowie, Levin T. H. Irving, R. H. Alvey, George Brent, Richard Grason, Oliver Miller, *Associate Judges*. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. Clerk, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on Oct. 1, 1880, \$11,277,110.69, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$4,235,713, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$2,563,895.76.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,050,869.40.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$938,463.26.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$459,187,408; railroad property, \$68,576,242.

Rate of State Tax, 1884 cents on \$100.

## STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John D. Long.....	1 year	Jan. 5, 1881	Jan. 4, 1882	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Byron Weston.....	"	"	"	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Peirce...	"	Jan. 19, 1881	Jan. 18, 1882	2,500
Treasurer.....	Daniel A. Gleason..	"	"	"	4,000
Auditor.....	Charles R. Ladd....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	George Marston...	"	Jan. 21, 1880	Jan. 19, 1881	4,000
Adjutant-General.....	A. Hun Berry.....	"	"	"	2,500
Sec'y Board Education.	John W. Dickenson..	"	"	"	2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture.	John E. Russell....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	C. B. Tillinghast...	"	"	"	2,000

## STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT. Horace Gray, *Chief-Justice*; Seth Ames, James D. Colt, Marcus Morton, William C. Endicott, Otis P. Lord, Augustus L. Soule, *Associate Justices*. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, Chief Justice, \$6,500; Associate Justices, \$6,000 each. Clerks, G. W. Nichols, John Noble.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1880, \$33,020,464, all funded at 5 per cent interest. No floating debt.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Filling Back Bay Lands, 1880, \$220,000; Southern Vermont Railroad, 1880, \$200,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$888,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$13,939,972; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1903, \$3,599,024; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1884 and 1895, \$8,583,244; War Fund, 1889, \$999,944; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896 and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1894 and 1896, \$700,000; Worcester Lunatic Hospital (new,) 1895 and 1896, \$1,100,000; State Prisons Loan, 1895, \$1,292,280. Total \$33,019,464. Funding Public Debt, Loan of 1856, due in 1862, and not presented for payment, \$1,000. Grand Total, \$33,020,464.

Amount in Sinking Fund, Jan. 1, 1880, \$12,235,248.29.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, on account of revenues, \$4,681,429.08; on account of Funds, \$3,247,977.65. Total receipts, \$7,929,406.73.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, on account of Current Expenditures, \$5,725,889.80, (including \$1,650,901.70 interest on the Public Debt); on account of funds, loans, etc., \$3,081,163.46. Total \$8,807,050.26.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1879, for State purposes, \$4,950,000.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1880, for State, County, City and Town purposes, including Highway or Road tax, \$24,735,927; being about \$13.87 per capita of the population.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed: real, \$1,111,160,072; personal, \$473,596,730. Total, May 1, 1880, \$1,584,756,802.

Total number of polls in this State, 1880, subject to voters' tax of \$2, \$453,103. Total amount of poll tax, 1880, \$898,503.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1880, 35 cents on \$1,000.

In addition to the regular State tax, Massachusetts assesses corporations over and above the local taxation, upon a valuation aggregating \$74,244,884.38, which is assessed at the average rate in the State, to wit: \$12.54 on \$1,000. The proceeds of this tax is distributed to the cities and towns where the stockholders reside, if within the commonwealth.

## STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term ends.	Sal-ary.
Governor.....	David H. Jerome.....	2 years..	Jan. 1, 1881...	Dec. 31, 1882...	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Moreau S. Crosby.....	"	"	"	\$3 day
Secretary of State.....	William Jenney.....	"	"	"	800
Treasurer.....	Benj. D. Pritchard..	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General.....	W. Irving Latimer..	"	"	"	1,000
Attorney-General.....	Jacob J. Van Riper..	"			800
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Cornelius A. Gower..	"			1,000
Adjutant-General.....		"			1,000
Sec. B'd of Agriculture..	Robert G. Baird.....	"	Appointed by Board .....		1,000
Commissioner of Lands..	James M. Neasmith..	"			800
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney...	"	Appointed by Gov. & Senate.		1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Isaac Marston, *Chief-Justice*, term expires Dec. 31, 1881; James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885; Benjamin F. Graves, term expires Dec. 31, 1883, *Associate Justices*. Elected by the people for 8 years. Salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Claude C. Walker.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Oct. 1, 1880, \$905,149.97, viz: \$591,000 funded, due in 1883, at 6 per cent; \$299,000 due in 1890, at 7 per cent; \$15,149.97 past due, not presented, interest stopped.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,208,895.27.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$2,793,321.90.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$1,820,946.42.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,153,096.21.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real and personal, \$630,000,000.

Rate of State Tax, 13½ cents on each \$100 of valuation.

## STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John S. Pillsbury..	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 3, 1882.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Charles A. Gilman..	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumboch..	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Charles Kittelson..	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	O. P. Whitcomb.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1879.	Jan. 4, 1882.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Charles M. Strait..	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 3, 1882.	1,500
Supt. of Public Instruc'n	D. Burt.....		Appointed by	Governor.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	H. P. Van Cleave.....	"	"	"	1,500
Insurance Com'r.....	A. R. McGill.....	"	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Statistics.....	F. S. Christensen..	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor.....	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—James Giffillan, *Chief-Justice*; term, 7 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,500. John M. Berry and F. R. E. Cornell, *Associates*; term, 7 years. Elected by the people. Salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State Debt Nov. 30, 1880, \$290,000 (funded), bearing 7 and 6 per cent. interest. Besides this debt there are disputed bonds, issued in 1858, due 1883, to aid in the construction of railroads, \$2,275,000. Amount in sinking fund, \$351.58.

State receipts for year ending Nov. 30, 1880, \$1,663,130.55.

State expenditures for year, \$1,421,007.98.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$380,905.58.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$203,473,637; personal, \$54,581,906. Rate of State tax, 1 8-10 mills on the dollar.

The tax for all purposes, State, county and town, averages 17¼ mills on the dollar, or \$1.72½ on \$100.

The first complete return (for 1877) of the local indebtedness in Minnesota shows as follows: Aggregate city and town debts, 1877, \$3,480,827; aggregate county debts, 1877, \$740,460; aggregate school district debts, \$570,024; add debt of the State, \$572,108; total, \$5,363,419.

## STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John M. Stone.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1878.	Jan. 3, 1882.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	William H. Sims.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	H. C. Myers.....	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvanus Gwin.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings..	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Education.	J. Argyle Smith.....	"	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture and Immigration.....	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commissioner of Lands.	John M. Smylie.....	2 yrs.	April 1, 1880.	April 1, 1882.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Andrew M. Nelson..	4 yrs.	Appointed by	Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Mary Morancy..	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 3, 1882.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—James Z. George, *Chief-Justice*; J. A. P. Campbell, H. H. Chalmers, *Associate Justices*; term of office, 9 years. Appointed by the Governor and Senate. Salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State debt, Jan. 1, 1880, \$3,090,155.29.

The report of the State Treasurer, Jan. 1, 1880, says: "To arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School funds, upon which only the annual interest should be paid." Subtracting these amounts, \$1,818,145.44, and the cash balance in the treasury Jan. 1, 1880, \$885,757.13, there remains only \$386,252.62 as the net State debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$553,802.15.

State expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$553,526.81.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$444,326.78.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1879: Real, \$76,139,102; personal, \$30,059,568.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 35 cents.

Of the State taxes collected \$136,727.31 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance and banking companies; \$93,500 from fines and licenses to retail.

## STATE OF MISSOURI.—Jefferson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thos. J. Crittenden.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Robert A. Campbell.....	"	"	"	\$5 a day.
Secretary of State.....	Michael K McGrath.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Philip E. Chappell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Daniel H. McIntyre.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	E. Y. Mitchell.....	"	At pleasure of the Governor.		2,000
Supt. of Public Schools.....	Richard D Shannon.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 13, 1879.	Jan. 8, 1883.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch.....	"	Jan. 10, 1879.	Jan. .... 1881.	3,000
Railroad Commissioner.....	George C. Pratt.....				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas A. Sherwood, *Chief-Justice*; term expires Dec. 31, 1882; Robert D. Ray; term expires Dec. 13, 1890; Warwick Hough; term expires Dec. 31, 1884; John E. Henry; term expires Dec. 31, 1886; Elijah H. Norton; term expires Dec. 31, 1888. *Associate Justices*: Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. Clerk, Henry W. Ewing.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1880, \$16,508,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Floating debt, \$250,000.

About \$11,000,000 of the State debt of Missouri was contracted in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$2,129,512.18.

State Expenditures for year, \$2.5—.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$2,129,512.18.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$381,555,000; Personal, \$147,661,000.

Railroad & telegraph property (separately taxed) \$29,143,969. Rate of State tax, 4 mills.

## STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Albinus Nance.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 4, 1883.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	E. C. Carns.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day.
Secretary of State.....	S. J. Alexander.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	G. M. Bartlett.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts.....	John Wallichs.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	C. J. Dilworth.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. W. W. Jones.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	S. J. Alexander.....	"	"	"	500
Sec'y Bd. of Agriculture.....	D. H. Wheeler.....	1 year	Elected yearly by Board of Agriculture.		1,500
Com'r of Public Lands and Buildings.....	A. G. Kendall.....	2 yrs.			2,000
State Librarian.....	Guy A. Brown.....		Appointed by Supreme Ct		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Samuel Maxwell, *Chief-Justice*; Amasa Cobb, George B. Lake, *Associate Justices*. All elected by the people for six years. Salary of each, \$2,500. Clerk, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt Nov. 30th, 1880, \$449,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,468.28.

State Receipts for two years ending Nov. 30th, 1880, \$1,452,070.57.

State Expenditures for two years, \$1,569,233.95.

Amount raised by taxation in two years ending Nov. 30th, 1880, \$907,468.39.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1880: Real, \$43,694,355; personal, \$46,805,263; total, \$90,499,618. Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on the dollar.

## STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John H. Kinkead.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1879.	Sept. 1, 1883.	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. W. Adams.....	"	"	"	3,600
Secretary of State.....	Jasper Babcock.....	"	"	"	3,600
Treasurer.....	L. L. Crockett.....	"	"	"	3,600
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,600
Attorney-General.....	M. A. Murphy.....	"	"	"	3,600
Adjutant-General.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex officio</i> .....	"			
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	D. R. Sessions.....	"	Jan. 6, 1879.	Jan. 1, 1883.	\$2,500
Surveyor-General.....	A. J. Hatch.....	"	"	"	3,600
State Librarian.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> .....	"			1,500

## STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—W. H. Beatty, *Chief-Justice*; 2 years. O. R. Leonard, 4 years; Thomas P. Hawley, 6 years; *Associate Judges*. Salary of each, \$7,000. Elected by the people. C. F. Bicknell, *Clerk Supreme Court*, 4 years. Salary, \$3,600.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1879: Funded, \$557,017, at 9½ per cent.; unfunded, \$88,625; amount in sinking fund at 6 per cent., \$250,000; cash in Treasury, Jan. 1, 1879, \$668,084.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1879, \$604,166.47.

State Expenditures for last year, \$361,992.15.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$252,404. Rate of State Tax, 90 cents on \$100.

## STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Natt. Head.....	2 yrs.	June 4, 1879.	June 1, 1881.	\$1,000
Do., after June 1, 1881.	Charles H. Bell.....	"	June 1, 1881.	June 6, 1883.	1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson.....	"	June 4, 1879.	June 1, 1881.	\$ 800
Treasurer.....	Solon A. Carter.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan.....	5 yrs.	July 25, 1876.	July 24, 1881.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	July 8, 1880.	July 7, 1882.	1,200
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....	"	July 15, 1879.	"	1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	James O. Adams.....	"	At pleasure of Board.	"	1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball.....	"	At pleasure of Trustees.	"	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Charles Doe, *Chief-Justice*. Salary, \$2,400. Clinton W. Stanley, William L. Foster, Isaac W. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, *Associate Judges*. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,200 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1880: Funded, \$6,501,100, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$30,100, interest at 5 per cent.

\$2,206,100 of the funded debt was on account of an issue of that amount of bonds to reimburse the towns for their municipal war expenditures, and the bonds are designated "Municipal War Loan."

State Receipts for year ending June 1, 1880, \$547,345.36.

State Expenditures for year ending June 1, 1880, \$486,260.61.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$400,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$206,959,017.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1880, 20c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway and school taxes, \$1.72 on \$100.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George O. Ludlow.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 18, 1881.	Jan. 21, 1884.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Kelsey.....	6 yrs.	April 6, 1876.	April 6, 1881.	Fees.
Treasurer.....	George M. Wright.....	3 "	Mar. 4, 1879.	Mar. 4, 1882.	\$4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson.....	3 "	April 6, 1877.	April 6, 1880.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton.....	5 "	April 6, 1877.	April 5, 1882.	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Ellis A. Apgar.....	5 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n.	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.	"	1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	Wm. M. Force.....	5 "	Appointed by State Ag. So'y.	"	Fees.
State Librarian.....	Jas. S. McDanolds.....	5 "	Jan. 27, 1879.	Jan. 27, 1884.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Mercer Beasley, *Chief-Justice*; appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; term, 7 years; salary, \$5,200. Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William A. Magie, *Associates*; appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000. Term, 7 years. Clerk, Benjamin F. Lee. Chancellor, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 31st, 1880: War bonds, total, \$1,896,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,456,852.34.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 31, 1880, \$1,075,421.10

State Expenditures for year, \$1,723,480.72.

Amount raised by taxation last year: Paid, \$619,999.81; unpaid, \$75,250.75. Total, \$695,250.56. Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar.

## STATE OF NEW YORK.—Albany.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Alonzo B. Cornell...	3 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1880.	Dec. 31, 1882.	\$10,000 & house.
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Geo. G. Hoskins...	"	"	"	5,500
Secretary of State.....	Joseph B. Carr.....	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer .....	Nathan D. Wendell.	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller .....	Jas. W. Wadsworth.	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General.....	Hamilton Ward.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	Neil Gilmore.....	"	"	"	5,000
Adjutant-General .....	Fred'k Townsend...	"	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes.....	"	"	"	

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—Charles J. Folger, *Chief-Justice*; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, Geo. F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch, *Associates*; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1880, \$9,114,054.87; all except \$125,694.87 being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent. gold interest, and redeemable 1883 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$2,054,480.17.

The debt was reduced \$8,000,000 by payments during fiscal year ending Oct. 1, 1880.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30th, 1880, \$11,835,570.93.

State Expenditures same year, \$12,905,711.96.

Amount raised by taxation last year ending Sept. 30, 1880, \$7,690,416.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,333,669,813; personal, \$352,469,320. Total, \$2,686,139,133. Rate of State tax, fiscal year 1880-81, 6½ mills on the dollar.

The increase in the tax levy for State purposes, from 28 82-100 cents on \$100, in 1880, to 65 cents on the \$100, in 1881, was required to meet the additional appropriation of \$1,500,000 for the new State Capitol at Albany.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$141,127.03 during the small term for which it has been in force. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. Real estate bore about 88 per cent. of the whole taxation in 1880, and personal property only 12 per cent.

## NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thomas J. Jarvis...	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	James L. Robinson.	"	"	"	
Secretary of State.....	Wm. L. Saunders.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Worth.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor .....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Thomas S. Kenan.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	J. C. Scarborough...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General .....	Johnston T. Jones.....	"	"	"	300
Com'r of Agriculture.....	A. A. Polk .....	"	"	"	
Commissioner of Lands.		"	"	"	
State Librarian.....	Sherw'd Haywood...	"	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—W. N. H. Smith, *Chief-Justice*; Thos. S. Ashe, James H. Dillard, *Associate Justices*. Term, 8 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk, William H. Bagley.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1878: Principal, \$16,960,045; Interest unpaid, \$10,160,183; total, \$27,120,228, exclusive of unacknowledged "special tax bonds," amount \$11,407,000.

By Funding law of Feb., 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent. of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent. of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent. of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent., the first coupon of 2 per cent. having been paid Jan. 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued, up to Oct. 1, 1880, is \$2,211,816, cancelling the sum of \$7,470,245 of the old bonds. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, are unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$546,936.04.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$492,720.33.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1877, \$633,635.65.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed: Real, \$91,670,634; personal, \$51,238,268. Total, \$142,918,102.

Rate of State Tax, 32½ cents on \$100.

## STATE OF OHIO.—Columbus.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles Foster.....	2 yrs.	Jan'y 12, 1880.	Jan'y 9, 1882.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	A. Hickenlooper.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	Charles Townsend.....	"	Jan'y 10, 1881.	Jan'y 18, 1883.	2,000
Treasurer.....	Joseph Turney.....	"	Jan'y 12, 1880.	Jan'y 9, 1882.	3,030
Auditor.....	John F. Oglevee.....	"	"	Jan'y —, 1884.	3,030
Attorney-General.....	George K. Nash.....	"	"	Jan'y 14, 1884.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. H. Gibson.....	2 yrs.	"	Jan'y 9, 1882.	.....
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Daniel De Wolf.....	"	Jan'y 10, 1881.	Jan'y 8, 1883.	2,000
Secretary Board of Agriculture.....	Chamberlain.....	At pleasure		of Board.	.....
State Librarian.....	M. V. Kerr.....		Mar. 27, 1879.	March 2, 1881.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John W. Okey, *Chief-Justice*; William White, George W. McIlvaine, W. W. Johnson, W. W. Boynton, *Associates*; term of each, 5 years; elected by the people; salary, \$3,000. Clerk, Richard J. Fanning.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Nov. 15, 1880, \$6,476,805.30, viz: loan payable after June 30th, 1881, 6 per cent., \$4,072,640; loan payable after Dec. 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,400,000; small loans, not bearing interest, \$4,165. Total, \$6,476,805.

Amount in Sinking Fund, Nov. 15, 1880, \$923,761.05.

State Receipts for year ending Nov. 15, 1880, \$4,949,404.76.

State Expenditures for year, \$4,708,626.

Amount raised by taxation in 1880, \$4,411,724.55.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$1,102,049,931; personal, \$456,136,034. Total, \$1,558,215,965. Rate of State Tax per cent., 2.9 mills on \$1.

Besides the State tax, there were levied in 1880: Total county taxes, \$7,988,650.29; total township, school, city and town taxes, \$14,607,290.90. Grand aggregate taxes raised in Ohio, 1880, \$27,009,182.

A State law requires all local debts of counties, cities, townships, etc., to be reported and published annually. The report of the State Auditor shows the following: Total debts of Ohio counties in 1880, \$2,853,356.99; total debt of cities in 1880, \$35,993,586.22; total debts of incorporated villages in 1880, \$964,593.56; total debts of townships, \$300,301.14; total debts of school districts, \$1,185,907.77; total local debts, \$41,297,745.68.

The tax on dogs was levied on 375,531 animals, of which 253,875 paid one dollar *per capita*. Horses to the number of 730,642, were valued at \$35,585,616; cattle, 1,630,004, valued at \$24,895,491; sheep, 12,381,427, \$2,041,649; hogs, 5,222,101, valued at \$407,254.

## STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William W. Thayer.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 12, 1878.	Sept. 13, 1882.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				.....
Secretary of State, Auditor and Comptroller.....	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 9, 1878.	Sept. 10, 1882.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch.....	"	"	"	800
Attorney-General.....	None.....				.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	L. J. Powell.....		Sept. 9, 1878.	Sept. 10, 1882.	1,500
Commissioner of Land.....	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State.....				.....
State Librarian.....	D. M. Lyle.....		Sept. 30, 1880.	Sept. 30, 1882.	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William P. Lord, term 2 years; Edward B. Watson, term 4 years; John B. Waldo, term 6 years; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Thomas B. Odeneal.

Amount of State Debt, Sept. 1, 1880, \$356,508.39, viz: Modoc War Bonds, 10 years, 7 per cent., \$205,008.39; Lock Bonds, Willamette River Improvement, 7 per cent., \$151,500; unfunded debt, \$104,987.76; Total, \$511,376.15.

State Receipts for two years ending Sept. 1, 1880, \$432,605.

State Expenditures for last two years, \$392,236.51.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$324,959.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$46,422,517.

Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on the dollar for 1880.

## STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry M. Hoyt.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Charles W. Stone.....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	Matthew S. Quay.....	"	Pleasure of Governor.....	"	4,000
Treasurer.....	Amos C. Noyes.....	2 yrs.	May 6, 1878.	May 3, 1880.	5,000
Auditor-General.....	William P. Schell.....	3 yrs.	May 7, 1878.	May 3, 1881.	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs.....	Aaron K. Dunkel.....	4 yrs.	May 6, 1879.	May 6, 1883.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Henry W. Palmer.....	"	Pleasure of Governor.....	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	James W. Latta.....	3 yrs.	June 1, 1879.	June 1, 1882.	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction and Soldiers' Orphans.....	J. P. Wickersham.....	4 yrs.	May 5, 1876.	May 5, 1880.	2,500
Sec'y Board of Agri'ce.....	Thomas J. Edge.....	"	Elected by Board.....	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	C. L. Ehrenfeld.....	3 yrs.	Feb. 4, 1878.	Feb. 7, 1881.	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—George Sharswood, 15 years from first Monday of Dec., 1867; Ulysses Mercur, 15 years from first Monday of Dec., 1872; Isaac P. Gordon, 15 years from first Monday of Dec., 1873; Edward M. Paxson, 21 years from first Monday of Jan., 1875; Henry Green, (appointed by Governor in 1879 *ad interim*); John Trunkay, 21 years from first Monday of Jan., 1878; James P. Sterrett, 21 years from first Monday of Jan., 1879. Elected by the people. Salary \$7,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 1, 1879: Funded, \$21,389,950; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$10,729,000 drew 6 per cent. interest, \$9,299,350 5 per cent., and \$2,000,000 (negotiated in 1879) 4 per cent. The latter was disposed of at a premium of 1.03½ to 2.51 above par.

The State held, Dec. 1, 1879, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,300,000; in sinking fund, \$1,202,373; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,794,328.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1879, \$5,392,361.07 (exclusive of loans).

State Expenditures for year, \$4,884,111.24 (exclusive of sinking fund).

Amount raised by Taxation last year, \$5,392,361 (from all sources).

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, not taxed; personal property, \$128,490,420. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$379,319 in 1879 out of total tax receipts of over \$5,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1879, \$1,067,453; tax on gross receipts, \$569,914; tax on coal companies, \$645,252; tax on bank stock, \$310,065; commutation of tonnage tax, \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$393,949; license taxes, \$799,252; tax on writs, wills and deeds, \$93,341; tax on net earnings or income, \$31,800; tax on loans, \$150,324; tax on premiums, \$199,726.

## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred H. Littlefield	1 yr.	May 25, 1880.	May 31, 1881.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Henry H. Fay.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman.....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Auditor and Ins. Commissioner.....	Joel M. Spencer.....	"	May 26, 1880.	"	1,000 1,500
Attorney-General.....	Willard Sayles.....	1 yr.	May 25, 1880.	May 31, 1881.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	C. H. Barney.....	5 yrs.	April 10, 1879.	April 10, 1884.	600
Com'r Pub. Schools.....	T. B. Stockwell.....	"	Elect ed by Board of Education.	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman.....	<i>ex-offi</i>	<i>cio.</i>	May 31, 1881.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas Durfee, *Chief-Justice*; Walter S. Burgess, Elisha R. Potter, Charles Matteson, John H. Sliness, *Associate Justices*. Salary of Chief-Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State debt Nov. 1, 1880, \$2,534,500 (funded); interest, 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$865,626.86.

State Receipts for year ending December 31, 1879, \$971,801.

State Expenditures for year 1879, \$805,636.92.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$389,551.75.

Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1879: Real, \$188,224,459; personal, \$64,312,214; total, \$252,536,673. State valuation: Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.



## STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.—Columbia.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Johnson Hagood.....	2 yrs.	Dec. 30, 1880.	Dec. 30, 1882.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. D. Kennedy.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	R. M. Sims.....	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson.....	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General.....	J. C. Cort.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	Leroy F. Youmans,	"	"	"	2,100
Sup. of Pub. Education.....	H. S. Thompson.....	"	"	"	2,100
Commissioner of Lands.....	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	1,500
Adj. and Inspector-Gen.....	A. M. Manigault.....	"	"	"	625
State Librarian.....	J. T. Sims.....	"	"	"	

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—W. D. Simpson, *Chief-Justice*; term, 6 years; salary, \$4,000. Henry McIver, Samuel McGowan, A. M. Boozer, *Associate Justices*; term, 6 years; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. *Circuit Court Judges*—B. C. Pressley, First Circuit; A. P. Aldrich, Second; T. B. Frazer, Third; J. H. Hudson, Fourth; J. B. Kershaw, Fifth; T. J. Mackey, Sixth; W. H. Wallace, Seventh; Thomas Thompson, Eighth. Term, four years; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500.

Amount of State Debt Nov. 23, 1880: Funded, \$5,967,449.80; unfunded, principal and interest, \$671,720.98. Total bonded debt, \$6,639,170.78.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by funding act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 60 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to Nov. 1st, 1878, the sum of \$5,130,966, at the new valuation. During last year there was exchanged for consolidation bonds \$1,467,351, for which \$734,675.55 in new bonds were issued. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent interest.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 31st, 1878, \$811,940.66.

State Expenditures for same year, \$621,774.20.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$715,982.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1879: Real, \$76,583,866; personal, \$43,967,758; total, \$120,551,624; also railroad property, not embraced above, amounting to about \$9,000,000.

Rate of State Tax,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  mills on \$1.

## STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alvin Hawkins.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1881.	Jan. 15, 1883.	\$4,000
Secretary of State.....	Chas. N. Gibbs.....	"	Jan. 15, 1879.	" 1881.	1,800
Treasurer, and ex-off. In-					and fees.
Insurance Commissioner.....	M. T. Polk.....	"	"	"	\$2,750
Comptroller.....	James L. Gaines.....	"	"	"	2,700
Attorney-General.....	B. J. Lea.....	"	Sept. 1, 1878.	Sept. 1, 1880.	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	Leon Trousdale.....	"	Mar. 25, 1879.	Mar. 25, 1881.	1,995
Adjutant-General.....	W. W. Estell.....	"	Jan. 15, 1879.	Jan. 15, 1881.	1,200
Com'r of Agriculture,					
Statistics and Mines.....	J. B. Killebrew.....	"	Mar. 25, 1879.	Mar. 25, 1881.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	James Glover.....	"	"	"	Fees.
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hatton.....	"	Jan. 15, 1879.	Jan. 15, 1881.	\$1,000
The Legislature meeting in Jan., 1881, is to elect State officers for next two years.					

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—J. W. Deaderick, *Chief-Justice*. W. F. Cooper, T. W. Freeman, Robert McFarland, Peter Turney, *Associates*; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt Dec. 1, 1880, \$20,206,300, funded and registered.

Unfunded Debt, (unpaid interest), \$6,836,550.

General Statement of State Bonds: Total amount issued, \$49,173,316.66. Now outstanding as liability against the State: Registered (Act of 1873), \$14,665,000, 6 per cent.; \$292,300, 5 per cent.; not required to be registered, \$397,000, 6 per cent.; funding bonds (1873), \$4,883,003, 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 19th, 1878, \$626,528.84.

State Expenditures for year, \$704,919.74.

Amount raised by taxation, including tax on privileges, etc., \$626,528.84.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1879: Real, \$196,165,644; personal, \$16,962,086; total, \$213,117,680. Rate of State Tax, 10 cents on each \$100.

## STATE OF TEXAS.—Austin.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Oran M. Roberts.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor .....	L. J. Storey.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State .....	J. D. Templeton.....	"	Appointed by Governor.		2,000
Treasurer .....	Frank B. Lubbock.....	"	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	2,500
Comptroller .....	William M. Brown.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General .....	J. H. McLeary.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General .....	John B. Jones.....	"	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Land Office.....	William C. Walsh...	"	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	2,500
State Libra'n and Com'r of Insurance, Statistics and History.....	V. O. King.....	"	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—George F. Moore, *Chief-Justice*; Robert S. Gould, M. H. Bonner, *Associate Justices*. Term, 4 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each. Amount of State debt Jan. 1, 1879 (funded), \$5,034,109, in State bonds, bearing 6 and 7 per cent. interest; except loan of April 21, 1874, which draws 10 per cent. interest; floating debt, \$32,674.05; total debt, \$5,086,783.05.

State Receipts for two years ending Sept. 1, 1878, \$3,387,356.71.

State Expenditures for two years, \$3,277,243.32.

Amount raised by taxation, \$2,016,334.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1878: Real, \$186,297,495; personal, \$114,227,912; total, \$300,525,407.

Rate of State tax, 5 mills on each dollar.

In addition to the tax of one-half of one per cent. on property, there was levied a poll tax of \$2 on every male between 21 and 60 years, one-half of which, together with the fourth of the *ad valorem* tax, is expended for school purposes.

The State has further laid the foundation for an ample school fund, by devoting to that object all the alternate sections of land reserved out of its heavy railroad grants, and also one-half the public domain of the State, with all money that may come to the State from the sale of such moiety.

The public domain of Texas (which, alone, of all the States, retained control and ownership of its public lands upon admission to the Union,) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada. The annual immigration into Texas is reckoned at 200,000 in the Governor's message for 1879.

## STATE OF VERMONT.—Montpelier.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Roswell Farnham.....	2 yrs.	Oct. 6, 1880.	Oct. 4, 1882.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. L. Barstow.....	"	"	"	\$6 per diem.
Secretary of State.....	George Nichols.....	"	Dec. 15, 1880.	Dec. 15, 1882.	\$1,700
Treasurer .....	John A. Page.....	"	Oct. 6, 1880.	Oct. 4, 1882.	1,700
Auditor .....	E. Henry Powell.....	"	Dec. 15, 1880.	Dec. 15, 1882.	1,400
Adjutant-General .....	James S. Peck.....	"	"	"	750
Supt. of Education.....	"	"	"	"	.....
Supt. of Agriculture.....	John B. Mead.....	"	Dec. 15, 1880.	Dec. 15, 1882.	1,400
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	"	At pleasure of	the Trustees.	1,300

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John Pierpont, *Chief-Justice*. Assistants— — — — —, First; Homer E. Royce, Second; Timo. P. Redfield, Third; Jonathan Ross, Fourth; H. Henry Powers, Fifth; Wheelock G. Veasey, Sixth. Elected by the Legislature for two years from Dec. 1, 1880. Salary, \$2,500 each.

Vermont owed no State debt and had surplus cash in the treasury Oct. 1, 1880.

Rate of interest, 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending Aug. 1, 1880, \$310,000.

State Expenditures year ending Aug. 1, 1880, \$275,409.61.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$292,227.74.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$71,017,081; personal, \$15,375,533; total, \$86,393,414. Rate of State tax, 40 cents per \$100.

## STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	F. W. M. Holliday.....	4 yrs.	Jan'y 1, 1878.	Jan'y 1, 1882.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	James A. Walker.....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	T. T. Fauntleroy.....	"	Jan'y 1, 1878.	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	Corbin M. Reynolds.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	John E. Massey.....	"	"	"	5,000
Second Auditor.....	Horace H. Dyson.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	James G. Field.....	"	Jan'y 1, 1878.	"	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	William H. Ruffner.....	"	Mar. 15, 1874.	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	.....	"	"	"	100
Com'r of Agriculture.....	Thomas Pollard.....	"	July 1, 1877.	"	1,500
Register of Land Office.....	J. W. Brockenborough.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off</i> .....	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—R. C. L. Moncure, *President of Court*; Joseph Christian, Walter R. Staples, Francis T. Anderson, Ed. C. Burks, *Judges*. Elected by the Legislature for twelve years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1879, if all funded, under Act of March 28, 1879, \$29,189,523; floating debt (interest), \$2,037,560; total, \$31,727,083.

State Receipts for year, ending Oct. 1, 1879, \$2,642,849.07.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,816,859.86.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Oct. 1, 1879, \$2,067,878.42.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1878: Real, \$248,455,933; personal, \$70,937,626; total, \$319,392,559.

Rate of State tax, 50 cents on \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, on the supposition that it is all collected; three-fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent., yielding on \$2,943,150 (the incomes assessed), say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The latter tax has become somewhat famous as the Moffett "bell-punch" tax on liquor consumed, the tax being 2½ cents on each glass of ardent spirits and ½ a cent on malt liquors. This is in addition to a specific license tax of \$150 to each vendor of liquors.

The funding act of 1879 funds the debt (less West Virginia's reputed share of one-third) into new 10-40 year bonds, at 3 per cent. interest for 10 years, then 4 per cent. for 20 years, and 5 per cent. for final 10 years.

## STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Wheeling.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jacob B. Jackson.....	4 yrs.	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Sobieski Brady.....	"	March 4, 1877.	March 4, 1881.	1,000 and fees.
Treasurer.....	Thomas A. Brien.....	"	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	1,400
Auditor.....	Joseph S. Miller.....	"	"	"	2,000 and fees.
Adjutant-General.....	E. L. Wood.....	"	March 4, 1877.	March 4, 1881.	"
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	B. L. Butcher.....	"	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	C. C. Watts.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	E. L. Wood.....	<i>ex-off</i> .	Adj't-Gen.	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas C. Green, *Presiding Judge*; C. P. T. Moore, Okey Johnson, A. F. Haymond, *Judges*. Elected by the people for 12 years. Salary, \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one-third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30, 1878, \$693,276.29.

State Expenditures for year, \$572,343.75.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed—real, \$95,079,808; personal, \$33,480,119; Total, \$128,559,927. Rate of State Tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

## STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William E. Smith.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1882.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. M. Bingham.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Hans B. Warner.....	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	Richard Guenther.....	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General.....	Alexander Wilson.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Ed. E. Bryant.....		Appointed by Governor.....		
Supt. of Public Schools. W. O. Whitford.....		2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1882.	3,700
Sec'y Board of Agri'ce.....	George E. Bryant.....		Elected by the Board.....		2,000
Commissioner of Lands. Sec'y of State, State Treas'r and Att'y-Gen. <i>ex-officio</i> .....			Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1882.	
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman.....		Appointed by Governor.....		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Orsamus Cole, *Chief-Justice*; William P. Lyon, Harlow S. Orton, David Taylor, John B. Cassoday, *Associate Justices*. Elected by the people for a term of ten years. Salary of each, \$5,000. Clerk, Clarence Kellogg; salary \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 29, 1880, \$2,252,057; interest, 7 per cent.

In addition to this, the debts of counties, cities, towns, villages and school districts in Wisconsin, as reported by the State Secretary in October, 1879, amounted to \$10,115,898, which, added to the State debt, was about \$8.50 per head of estimated population, and 3½ per cent. of the assessed valuation.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30, 1880, \$1,049,406.73.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,179,815.52.

Amount raised by Taxation last year, \$557,003.20.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$344,733,771; Personal, \$94,183,030; Rate of State tax, 10 3-10 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

The State tax amounts to only about one-ninth of the whole taxes paid by the people.

The total tax levied in the State in 1878 was \$7,969,859, amounting to \$1.93 on each \$100 of assessed valuation, and apportioned as follows: State tax, \$681,599; county tax, \$1,770,481; town tax, \$2,428,947; school tax, \$1,998,742; road tax, \$1,050,050.

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John C. Fremont.....	4 yrs.	June 12, 1878.	June 12, 1882.	\$2,500
Secretary.....	John J. Gosper.....	"	Oct. 29, 1877.	Oct. 29, 1881.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Butler.....	2 yrs.	Jan. ..., 1879.	Jan. ..., 1881.	500
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	500
Attorney-General.....	E. B. Pomroy.....	"	"	"	Fees.
Supt. Pub. Instruction. M. H. Sherman.....		"	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 11, 1883.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Clark Churchill.....	"	"	"	
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i> .....	4 yrs.	Oct. 29, 1877.	Oct. 29, 1881.	

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Charles J. W. French, *Chief-Justice*; De Forest Porter, William H. Stillwell, *Associates*. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$2,500. United States District Attorney, ———; United States Marshal, C. P. Dake; Clerk of Supreme Court, William Wilkerson.

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Yankton.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Nehem. G. Ordway.....	4 yrs.	May 22, 1880.	May 22, 1884.	\$2,500
Secretary of Territory. George H. Hand.....		"			1,500
Treasurer.....	William H. McVey.....	"			300
Auditor.....	E. A. Sherman.....	"			300
Supt. of Pub. Instruction W. H. H. Beadle.....		"			600
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i> .....		<i>ex-officio</i> .		250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief-Justice*, Peter C. Shannon; 4 years from Nov. 12, 1877; *Associate Justices*, G. C. Moody, Alanthon H. Barnes, Jefferson P. Kidder; 4 years from April 2, 1879; \$2,500 each. *District Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell. Clerk, B. S. Williams. Marshal, J. B. Raymond. Territorial debt, 1879, \$27,000, at 8 per cent.

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO.—Boise City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	John B. Neil.....	4 yrs.	July 24, 1880.	July 24, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	R. A. Sidebotham....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	John Huntoon.....	"	"	"	1,000
Comptroller.....	Joseph Lerault.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	" <i>ex off.</i>	"	"	"	"
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY.—*Chief-Justice*, John T. Morgan; 4 years from June 10, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Henry E. Prickett, Norman Buck; 4 years from December 1, 1879. Salary of each, \$2,600. *District Attorney*, James B. Butler. Clerk, Alonzo L. Richardson. Marshal, E. S. Chase.

Territorial debt, December 20, 1878: Funded, \$70,144.92; unfunded, \$59,064.89; total, \$129,209.81.

Receipts for 1878, \$38,721.63; expenditures, \$37,215.08.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$1,704,809; personal, \$2,815,961.

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Benjamin F. Potts..	4 yrs.	July 13, 1878.	July 13, 1882.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	James H. Mills.....	"	Nov. 8, 1877.	Nov. 8, 1881.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston.....	"	Feb. 16, 1879.	Feb. 16, 1881.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman.....	"	Feb. 21, 1879.	Feb. 21, 1881.	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.....	W. E. Smith.....	"	Feb. 20, 1879.	Feb. 20, 1883.	1,200
State Librarian.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Decius S. Wade, *Chief-Justice*; term, 4 years from March 17, 1879; W. J. Galbraith, 4 years from December 12, 1878; E. J. Conger, 4 years from January 12, 1880, *Associate Justices*. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$2,600. *District Attorney*, J. L. Dryden. Clerk, Isaac B. Alden. Marshal, A. C. Botkin.

Amount of Territorial debt Dec. 10th, 1879: Funded, \$67,000, unfunded, about \$35,500. Territorial bonds, issued July 1st, 1876, redeemable after two years, and payable after seven years from their date, drawing 10 per cent. interest, are being redeemed, and will all be called in the coming year and funded at 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$10,500.

Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$64,619.87; expenditures, \$32,110.29.

Amount raised by taxation, Territorial, aside from county tax, \$61,952.69.

Rate of tax for 1878, 3 mills on the dollar, and 40 per cent. of licenses collected.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,905,999; personal, \$9,871,030.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fe.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Lewis Wallace.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 3, 1878.	Sept. 3, 1882.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	William G. Ritch.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Juan Delgado.....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1882.	1,000
Auditor .....	Trinidad Alarid....	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General .....	Thomas S. Tucker....	"	"	"	250
Librarian.....	Aniceta Abeytia.....	"	"	"	150

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—L. Bradford Prince, *Chief-Justice*; term, 4 years from January 14, 1879; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years from January 22, 1878; Warren Bristol, 4 years from December, 1880, *Associates*. Appointed by the President and Senate. Salary, \$2,600. *District Attorney*, S. M. Barnes; 4 years from December 12, 1878. Clerk, F. W. Clancy. United States Marshal, John Sherman, Jr.

## TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Salt Lake City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	Jan'y 27, 1880.	Jan'y 27, 1881.	\$2,500
Secretary .....	Arthur L. Thomas.....	"	May 1, 1879.	May 1, 1883.	1,800
Treasurer .....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	800
Auditor .....	N. W. Clayton.....	"	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	John Taylor.....	"	Aug. 4, 1879.	Aug. 3, 1881.	1,500
Sec'y Board of Agri're.	H. P. Folsom.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Territorial Librarian.....	Nephel W. Clayton.....	.....	Feb. 23, 1880.	Feb. 23, 1882.	200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John A. Hunter, *Chief-Justice*; term 4 years from April 20, 1880; Philip H. Emerson, 4 years from March 16, 1877, Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years from Dec., 1880, *Associates*. Salary of each, \$2,600. *District Attorney*, Philip T. Van Zile. Clerk, E. P. Sprague. Marshal, Michael Shaughnessy.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$24,985,072, real and personal, for year ending December 31st, 1879.

The rate of taxation was 6-10 of 1 per cent.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$149,910.43. Amount expended, \$89,526.78.

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	William A. Newell.....	4 yrs.	April 26, 1880.	April 26, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary .....	N. H. Owings.....	"	.....	.....	1,800
Treasurer .....	F. Tarbell.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1880.	Jan. 13, 1882.	1,000
Auditor .....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General .....	M. R. Hathaway.....	"	Jan. 13, 1881.	Jan. 13, 1883.	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	J. H. Houghton.....	"	Nov. —, 1880.	Nov. —, 1882.	600
Librarian .....	James P. Ferry.....	"	June —, 1880.	.....	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Roger S. Green, *Chief-Justice*; term, 4 years from Jan'y 16, 1879; Samuel C. Wingard, John P. Hoyt, Jan. 16, 1879, *Associates*. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$2,600. *District Attorney*, John B. Allen, Feb. 17, 1879. Clerk, R. J. O'Brien. Marshal, Charles Hopkins.

## TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	John W. Hoyt.....	4 yrs.	April 10, 1878.	April 10, 1882.	\$2,600
Secretary .....	Elliott S. M. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 10, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer .....	F. E. Warner.....	2 yrs.	Dec. 10, 1879.	Dec. 10, 1881.	800
Auditor .....	S. H. Nason.....	"	Dec. 15, 1879.	Dec. 15, 1881.	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	John Slaughter.....	"	Dec. 18, 1879.	Dec. 18, 1881.	800
Librarian.....	"	.....	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, James B. Sener; term, 4 years from Dec. 11, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years from Feb. 14, 1876; William Ware Peck, 4 years from Dec. 14, 1877. Salary, \$2,600 each. *District Attorney*, Charles W. Layman, May 8, 1879. Clerk, John W. Bruner. Marshal, Gustave Schnitger.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Amount raised by taxation, 1879, \$42,412.81.

Taxable property, real and personal, \$11,835,564.

Rate of Territorial tax year ending Jan 5, 1881, 40 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.			1876.		Aug. 3, 1880.		Aug., 1878.	Aug., 1876.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Tilden, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Cobb, Dem.	Pickens Gr.	Cobb, Dem.	Houston, Dem.	Woodruff, Rep.
Autauga.....	978	974	15	804	1,576	1,378	939	819	774	1,221
Baldwin.....	767	663	23	789	662	873	592	542	557	244
Barbour.....	2,773	1,200	1	8,594	162	5,199	423	2,315	3,270	171
Bibb.....	737	106	.....	890	333	1,412	43	389	811	232
Blount.....	1,318	260	.....	1,402	347	2,122	306	1,538	1,640	129
Bullock.....	124	656	.....	1,587	959	2,616	853	858	2,919	592
Butler.....	2,026	861	2	1,956	1,035	3,295	193	1,215	1,873	935
Calhoun.....	1,984	509	12	2,040	421	3,174	178	2,634	2,062	296
Chambers.....	1,918	884	28	2,282	1,053	8,067	49	1,007	2,117	690
Cherokee.....	1,390	180	.....	1,686	293	2,995	26	1,832	1,464	42
Chilton.....	714	131	.....	728	151	1,598	.....	1,103	1,075	66
Choctaw.....	1,050	520	702	1,209	693	1,432	1,132	842	1,066	.....
Clarke.....	1,173	740	.....	1,406	1,120	1,643	1,229	1,056	1,042	214
Clay.....	1,002	62	174	1,188	186	1,661	888	841	1,142	201
Cleburne.....	904	117	.....	1,052	219	1,390	109	1,103	761	282
Coffee.....	764	63	.....	835	25	1,333	1	868	686	18
Colbert.....	1,237	1,072	167	1,382	778	1,340	1,395	1,825	1,357	1,080
Conecuh.....	1,154	843	.....	1,167	777	1,304	815	1,011	1,142	656
Coosa.....	1,296	812	14	1,349	733	1,657	791	946	1,330	741
Covington.....	879	64	3	620	81	905	1	588	731	.....
Crenshaw.....	1,774	231	.....	1,427	174	1,886	.....	796	1,290	150
Cullman.....	836	163	.....	.....	.....	446	317	276	.....	.....
Dale.....	1,224	284	.....	1,143	269	1,665	212	1,581	1,343	367
Dallas.....	1,794	1,108	.....	1,609	3,930	1,785	2	4,470	1,613	6,300
DeKalb.....	759	252	91	*	*	1,384	452	1,310	1,009	373
Elmore.....	1,467	1,389	13	1,399	1,249	1,794	1,268	1,333	1,401	1,153
Escambia.....	812	285	22	784	198	692	264	708	638	133
Etowah.....	1,217	347	4	1,198	273	2,016	191	898	1,336	310
Fayette.....	631	202	43	935	267	880	399	1,117	925	135
Franklin.....	655	110	239	781	136	1,040	553	971	984	135
Geneva.....	460	6	.....	1,055	2,686	641	.....	299	521	1,008
Greene.....	943	1,463	.....	408	2	1,761	1,406	709	382	1
Hale.....	1,736	1,549	.....	2,177	2,388	1,741	.....	1,763	2,220	1,467
Henry.....	1,729	273	.....	1,587	433	2,818	124	1,008	1,676	225
Jackson.....	2,059	599	956	2,689	694	2,397	1,830	2,841	2,426	773
Jefferson.....	1,712	781	176	2,102	689	2,342	1,588	2,123	1,845	368
Lamar.....	856	172	.....	.....	.....	1,993	1,075	1,252	.....	.....
Lauderdale.....	1,743	1,228	88	1,720	1,044	1,456	331	1,336	1,495	1,033
Lawrence.....	1,555	1,414	568	1,559	1,484	1,569	2,227	1,444	1,609	1,586
Lee.....	1,943	1,569	5	2,885	1,105	2,642	1,609	1,314	2,087	942
Limestone.....	1,600	1,623	56	1,584	1,343	1,860	1,691	1,165	1,687	4,293
Lowndes.....	1,414	2,399	.....	1,309	4,162	3,517	2,341	1,021	1,090	3,491
Macon.....	538	191	.....	1,493	881	2,109	421	1,869	.....	.....
Madison.....	2,808	3,082	489	3,423	2,777	3,548	3,284	2,520	3,225	3,036
Marengo.....	2,359	1,825	.....	2,755	1,962	3,060	00	1,897	2,591	1,302
Marion.....	.....	.....	.....	733	111	1,158	259	819	879	60
Marshall.....	939	83	59	1,067	167	1,641	345	1,440	1,126	111
Mobile.....	3,784	3,239	201	5,330	4,272	4,711	2,130	2,386	5,138	3,071
Monroe.....	1,087	821	.....	1,532	606	1,161	.....	1,360	1,436	438
Montgomery.....	2,971	5,469	39	2,381	6,259	4,935	2,219	4,153	2,315	4,694
Morgan.....	1,420	644	275	1,432	773	1,536	1,190	1,698	1,359	697
Perry.....	2,278	2,082	.....	1,467	3,528	2,515	4	1,246	1,203	1,986
Pickens.....	1,562	214	.....	2,158	48	3,182	.....	1,277	2,007	70
Pike.....	2,327	741	3	2,111	464	2,935	447	2,115	1,934	322
Randolph.....	832	486	.....	1,179	865	1,312	339	1,236	1,191	872
Russell.....	1,678	1,402	.....	2,061	1,022	3,183	126	1,143	1,943	605
Sanford.....	.....	.....	.....	1,201	198	.....	.....	.....	1,191	92
Shelby.....	1,455	840	8	1,475	770	1,574	612	956	1,456	555
St. Clair.....	942	496	.....	1,134	435	1,655	27	1,318	1,215	414
Sumter.....	1,787	1,337	.....	2,234	1,370	1,711	92	1,063	1,219	1,141
Talladega.....	1,659	1,757	62	2,014	1,309	2,338	1,455	1,344	1,942	1,671
Tallapoosa.....	2,676	779	.....	2,892	711	4,196	327	1,584	2,609	437
Tuscaloosa.....	1,855	807	.....	2,184	988	2,686	439	1,482	1,920	716
Walker.....	539	220	53	799	505	704	571	694	837	653
Washington.....	575	139	61	553	96	872	22	556	600	.....
Wilcox.....	1,860	1,264	.....	1,490	3,599	3,389	.....	.....	1,483	3,586
Winston.....	149	126	.....	237	454	180	191	289	296	400
Total.....	90,687	56,178	4,642	102,002	68,230	134,911	42,343	89,571	99,255	55,582
Plurality.....	34,509	.....	.....	33,772	.....	92,568	.....	.....	43,673	.....
Per Cent.....	59.85	37.07	3.06	59.97	40.03	76.11	23.88	.....	64.10	85.90
Total Vote.....	151,507	.....	.....	170,232	.....	177,254	89,571	154,837	.....	.....

## ALABAMA.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.									
1st Dist.	T. H. Herndon. Dem.	J. Gillett. Rep.	F. H. Threault. Rep.	Hern- don. Dem.	Balley. Gr.	5th Dist.	1880.				1878.				
Choctaw ..	1,046	791	16	566	752	Autauga.....	(No opp'n cand.)	W. H. Williams. Dem.	979	558	913	W. H. Williams. Dem.	979	558	913
Clark .....	1,190	360	735	614	319	Bibb.....		737	222	1		737	222	1	
Marengo.....	2,359	913	901	2,086	125	Chambers.....		1,928	1,004	28		1,928	1,004	28	
Mobile.....	3,773	3,079	143	2,352	1,690	Chilton.....		714	302	35		714	302	35	
Monroe.....	1,087	452	369	728	11	Clay.....		1,010	395	133		1,010	395	133	
Washington	572	.....	139	208	44	Coosa.....		1,298	874	573		1,298	874	573	
						Elmore.....		1,467	1,452	965		1,467	1,452	965	
Total .....	10,027	5,595	2,303	6,577	2,941	Macon.....		537	448	.....		537	448	.....	
Plurality.....	4,452			3,636		Tallapoosa.....		2,549	1,282	86		2,549	1,282	86	
Per cent.....	53.77	30.00	12.35	69.10	30.89										
Scattering.....	720					Total.....		11,219	6,537	2,734		11,219	6,537	2,734	
Total vote.....		18,645		9,518		Plurality.....			3,803				3,803		
						Per cent.....			70.51	29.49			70.51	29.49	
						Total vote.....			9,271				9,271		
2nd Dist.						6th Dist.									
3rd Dist.	W. C. Oates. Dem.	A. A. Mazon. Rep.	A. A. Mazon. Rep.	Sam. ford. Dem.	Strange. I. D.	7th Dist.	W. H. Forney. Dem.	Arthur Bingham. Rep.	Forney. Dem.						
Baldwin.....	769	641	477	230		Blount.....	1,316	234	319						
Butler.....	2,074	813	1,457	876		Calhoun.....	1,981	517	567						
Conecuh.....	1,163	831	879	663		Cherokee.....	1,391	179	223						
Crenshaw.....	1,773	231	1,043	28		Cleburne.....	896	117	No ret'ns.						
Covington.....	880	62	635	19		DeKalb.....	778	258	84						
Escambia.....	866	252	510	262		Cullman.....	231	162							
Montgomery.....	3,268	5,250	2,181	4,091		Etowah.....	1,217	847	264						
Pike.....	2,478	804	1,182	336		Marshall.....	832	77	87						
						Randolph.....	836	486	212						
Total.....	13,271	8,884	8,364	6,505		Shelby.....	1,459	838	462						
Plurality.....	4,387		1,859			St. Clair.....	942	495	No ret'ns.						
Per cent.....	59.76	40.00	56.25	43.75		Talladega.....	1,657	1,758	435						
Scattering.....	52														
Total vote.....	22,207		14,869			Total.....	10,043	9,973	7,652	3,200					
						Plurality.....			3,451						
						Per cent.....			70.80	29.20					
						Total vote.....			10,862						
4th Dist.						8th Dist.									
5th Dist.	J. Q. Shelley. Dem.	J. Q. Stevens. Rep.	Shel- ley. Rep.	Haral- son. Rep.		9th Dist.	Jos. Wheeler. Dem.	W. M. Lowe. Gr. Dem.	Garth. Dem.	Low. I. D.					
Dallas.....	1,869	1,333	92	3,171	891	Colbert.....	1,237	1,237	847	508					
Hale.....	1,736	1,043	442	1,448	468	Franklin.....	611	400	239	489					
Lowndes.....	1,549	1,621	477	561	1,198	Jackson.....	1,948	1,680	1,370	1,897					
Perry.....	2,293	1,389	682	2,367	1,429	Lauderdale.....	1,709	1,322	783	417					
Wilcox.....	1,854	1,264	.....	967	2,559	Lawrence.....	1,517	1,998	876	1,480					
						Limestone.....	1,569	1,704	1,016	1,497					
Total.....	9,301	6,650	1,693	8,514	6,545	Madison.....	2,825	3,501	2,221	3,548					
Plurality.....	2,651		1,969			Morgan.....	1,392	928	927	737					
Per cent.....	52.71	3,768	9.59	55.38	42.57										
Scattering.....				314		Total.....	12,808	12,765	8,279	10,323					
Total vote.....	17,644			15,373		Plurality.....		43		2,044					
						Per cent.....		50.08	49.91	43.97	55.99				
						Total vote.....		25,573		18,602					
The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:															
	Dem.	Rep.	I. D.	Gr.	D. Maj.										
Senate.....	33	.....	.....	.....	33										
House.....	93	1	3	3	86										
Joint Ballot.....	126	1	3	3	119										

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	I. D.	Gr.	D. Maj.
Senate.....	33	1	.....	.....	33
House.....	93	1	3	3	86
Joint Ballot.....	126	1	3	3	119



## ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—7.	1880.		1878.	
	G. H. Oury. Dem.	M. W. Stewart. Rep.	Aggregate vote of the Terri- tory.	Per cent.
Apache.....	309	290		
Maricopa.....	644	368		
Mohave.....	132	137		
Pima.....	1,692	1,722	John G. Campbell, D....	1,452 32.54
Pinal.....	541	254	A. E. Davis, Gr.....	1,097 24.59
Yavapai.....	608	713	H. S. Stevens, D.....	1,090 24.43
Yuma.....	169	122	K. S. Woolsey, I. D.....	822 18.42
Total.....	4,095	3,606		
Majority.....	489			
Per cent.....	53.17	46.82	Total vote.....	4,461
Total vote.....		7,701	Campbell's plurality....	355

## ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—74.	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—74.	PRESIDENT.				
	1880.	1876.	Hayes	Hayes			1880.	1876.	Hayes	Hayes	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- cock. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Til- den. Dem.	Rep.		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- cock. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Til- den. Dem.	Rep.
Arkansas.....	861	716	1	929	737	Little River.....	491	547	5	337	415
Ashly.....	727	672	60	907	665	Logan.....	1,155	827	17	874	545
Baxter.....	607	156	60	371	69	Lonoke.....	1,001	599	4	1,195	648
Benton.....	1,964	298	179	1,918	376	Madison.....	735	414	36	738	452
Boone.....	1,134	325	21	1,008	218	Marion.....	654	120	63	686	83
Bradley.....	575	178	156	574	209	Miller.....	884	735	3	659	634
Cahoun.....	471	270	35	459	290	Mississippi.....	536	398	.....	590	302
Carroll.....	887	399	28	692	324	Monroe.....	715	963	.....	637	758
Chicot.....	266	1,552	.....	488	1,512	Montgomery.....	445	142	13	273	114
Clark.....	1,263	880	58	1,357	796	Nevada.....	936	372	863	1,154	392
Clay.....	590	73	2	499	26	Newton.....	320	340	58	268	329
Columbia.....	1,173	582	62	1,275	725	Onachita.....	858	929	231	1,006	1,002
Conway.....	908	1,020	2	772	556	Perry.....	187	175	21	174	118
Craighead.....	574	83	.....	483	67	Phillips.....	924	2,367	5	982	2,867
Crawford.....	1,138	974	48	954	663	Pike.....	346	152	88	324	217
Crittenden.....	239	913	.....	277	1,059	Poinsett.....	265	23	.....	223	45
Cross.....	464	299	1	444	247	Polk.....	334	48	.....	363	36
Dallas.....	495	296	8	568	231	Pope.....	1,156	376	87	1,124	364
Desha.....	.....	.....	.....	206	675	Prairie.....	749	504	22	729	421
Dorsey.....	514	281	302	804	287	Pulaski.....	1,071	3,351	120	2,170	3,245
Drew.....	888	553	9	1,096	715	Randolph.....	905	147	.....	995	98
Faulkner.....	1,097	459	127	754	166	Saline.....	719	266	92	762	231
Franklin.....	1,583	468	23	1,111	273	Scott.....	609	205	87	604	202
Fulton.....	558	78	29	324	57	Searcy.....	452	566	3	229	356
Garland.....	814	566	75	723	479	Sebastian.....	1,639	1,074	2	1,402	910
Grant.....	478	105	25	372	83	Sevier.....	591	141	.....	505	120
Greene.....	515	23	.....	570	.....	Sharp.....	793	174	4	654	141
Hempstead.....	1,450	1,641	187	1,568	1,355	St. Francis.....	693	494	12	919	545
Hot Spring.....	609	208	35	387	131	Stone.....	417	50	15	341	43
Howard.....	884	453	16	790	222	Union.....	1,096	789	14	1,092	746
Independence.....	1,463	495	28	1,406	436	Van Buren.....	873	162	11	520	64
Izard.....	1,005	223	36	914	154	Washington.....	1,837	788	262	1,888	817
Jackson.....	883	500	18	967	378	White.....	1,922	301	150	1,690	232
Jefferson.....	885	3,196	.....	893	3,123	Woodruff.....	666	738	2	915	761
Johnson.....	1,098	279	41	1,009	191	Yell.....	1,331	669	25	978	497
Lafayette.....	315	544	50	389	581						
Lawrence.....	800	104	20	723	4	Total.....	60,489	41,661	4,079	58,071	38,669
Lee.....	539	995	2	673	976	Plurality.....	18,828	.....	.....	19,402	.....
Lincoln.....	468	848	79	672	931	Per cent.....	56.94	39.21	3.83	60.02	39.98
						Total vote.....	106,229	97,029			

In 1876, the Greenback ticket for President had 289 votes.

At the State Election Sept. 6, 1880, the vote for Governor stood: T. J. Churchill, Dem., 84,186; W. P. Parks, Rep., 31,424. Total, 115,609.

## ARKANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.	
	Dunn.	Johnson.	Dunn.	Opp.
1st District.				
Arkansas.....	913	664	8,863	0
Clay.....	590	54		
Craighead.....	581	74		
Crittenden.....	235	908	No opposi-	
Cross.....	484	293	tion candi-	
Desha.....	297	806		
Greene.....	514	21		
Independence.....	1,462	456	date was	
Jackson.....	908	458		
Lawrence.....	786	71	nominated	
Lee.....	538	993		
Lonoke.....	999	557	for Congress	
Mississippi.....	541	281		
Monroe.....	716	434	in the First	
Phillips.....	917	2,359		
Poinsett.....	269	17	District,	
Prairie.....	770	486		
Randolph.....	905	143	either in 1876	
St. Francis.....	715	475		
White.....	1,947	292	or in 1878.	
Woodruff.....	666	575		
Total.....	15,753	10,407		
Majority.....	5,346			
Per cent.....	60.21	39.78		
Total vote...	26,160			

	1880.		1878.	
	J. E. Cravens.	Thos. Botes.	Cravens.	Rice.
3d District.				
Conway.....	909	1,018	.....	.....
Clark.....			544	512
Crawford.....	1,113	1,010	567	668
Faulkner.....	1,082	530	317	295
Franklin.....	1,518	526	824	187
Garland.....	794	652	196	464
Hot Springs.....			276	124
Johnson.....	1,088	291	747	162
Logan.....	1,141	860	588	460
Montgomery.....	431	173	138	98
Perry.....	147	218	91	81
Pike.....			188	63
Polk.....	333	48	194	73
Pope.....	1,146	401	.....	.....
Pulaski.....	1,892	3,434	710	2,160
Saline.....	711	287	354	227
Sebastian.....	1,625	1,086	682	723
Scott.....	586	276	288	241
Yell.....	1,265	742	498	328
Total.....	15,781	11,552	7,202	6,868
Majority.....	4,229		334	
Per cent.....	57.73	42.26	51.11	48.87
Total vote.....	27,333		14,070	

	1880.			1878.		
	J. K. Jones.	J. A. Williams.	R. K. Garland.	Slem. ons.	Brad-ley.	
2d District.						
Ashley.....	726	673	.....	471	452	
Bradley.....	569	165	133	546	253	
Calhoun.....	468	258	58	441	243	
Chicot.....	255	1,547	.....	157	235	
Clark.....	1,246	801	153	.....	.....	
Columbia.....	1,199	474	179	777	302	
Dallas.....	493	296	10	266	143	
Dorsey.....	501	278	323	496	398	
Drew.....	885	520	83	893	275	
Grant.....	476	99	31	416	44	
Hempstead.....	1,452	1,551	254	1,050	968	
Hot Spring.....	604	204	54	.....	.....	
Howard.....	864	263	228	593	222	
Jefferson.....	878	3,191	7	1,189	1,570	
Lafayette.....	295	486	134	228	451	
Lincoln.....	466	851	82	601	414	
Little Riv'r.....	480	5	555	81	262	
Miller.....	884	730	7	847	220	
Nevada.....	904	275	995	868	334	
Quachita.....	853	849	316	751	805	
Pike.....	342	152	144	.....	.....	
Sevier.....	586	66	88	238	146	
Union.....	1,085	779	86	837	583	
Total.....	16,517	14,513	3,920	11,226	8,399	
Plurality.....	2,004			28,27		
Per cent.....	47.25	41.52	11.21	57.20	42.71	
Total v....	34,960			19,625		

	1880.			1878.		
	T. M. Gun-ter.	Sam. Peel.	S. Mur-phy.	Gun-ter.	Cun-ning-ham.	Gr.
4th Dist.						
Baxter.....	337	277	161	203	55	33
Benton.....	738	1,382	281	489	515	19
Boone.....	784	340	351	470	242	31
Carroll.....	627	307	371	274	150	18
Conway.....				282	23	62
Fulton.....	176	426	67	94	343	22
Izard.....	491	563	221	243	131	291
Madison.....	663	105	437	514	120	44
Marion.....	509	201	126	247	137	11
Newton.....	241	109	351	96	59	35
Pope.....				482	15	72
Searcy.....	382	76	567	191	34	135
Sharp.....	421	397	157	241	173	32
Stone.....	179	259	66	73	65	70
Van B.....	339	570	153	209	172	15
Wash'n.....	1,430	719	816	1,253	405	79
Total.....	7,387	5,731	4,125	5,361	2,639	966
Plurty.....	1,656			2,782		
Per cent.....	42.84	33.23	23.92	60.10	29.08	10.80
Tot. v.....	17,243			8,969		

## The Legislature of 1881-83 stands:

	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. & Dem. maj.
Senate.....	29	2	27
House.....	81	...	12 69
Joint Ballot.....	110	2	12 96

## CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—52.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		
	1880.		1876.		1879.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Perkins. Rep.	Glenn. Dem. & H. B.	White. Work- ingman.
Alameda.....	5,897	3,898	4,949	3,348	5,179	1,418	3,007
Alpine.....	66	41	110	65	111	59	9
Amador.....	1,345	1,411	1,172	1,515	1,033	1,136	325
Butte.....	1,614	1,830	1,665	1,635	1,715	1,474	233
Calaveras.....	1,157	1,138	886	936	770	748	654
Colusa.....	882	1,608	766	1,469	659	1,506	102
Contra Costa.....	1,302	1,009	1,184	838	919	576	558
Del Norte.....	263	297	186	228	269	102	181
El Dorado.....	1,419	1,519	1,331	1,441	1,163	1,126	402
Fresno.....	613	1,135	338	958	285	951	114
Humboldt.....	1,490	735	1,637	1,127	1,317	365	1,327
Inyo.....	321	274	343	375	252	295	19
Kern.....	463	662	556	844	328	777	58
Lake.....	454	677	399	703	340	789	182
Lassen.....	323	301	256	227	287	424	21
Los Angeles.....	2,914	2,852	3,042	3,616	1,930	2,743	2,093
Marin.....	760	561	651	619	658	322	387
Mariposa.....	432	598	365	554	317	615	86
Mendocino.....	969	1,314	929	1,283	752	1,398	176
Merced.....	516	737	558	804	343	578	162
Modoc.....	370	463	208	322	272	565	6
Mono.....	913	822	153	125	786	494	391
Monterey.....	1,260	1,210	1,183	1,012	839	750	767
Napa.....	1,199	1,084	1,163	965	960	833	529
Nevada.....	2,241	2,028	2,300	1,905	1,755	824	1,496
Placer.....	1,643	1,416	1,610	1,278	1,213	759	828
Plumas.....	698	645	584	502	702	500	100
Sacramento.....	3,794	2,815	3,839	2,485	3,504	1,370	1,422
San Benito.....	429	645	435	664	229	621	247
San Bernardino.....	730	711	674	607	509	636	383
San Diego.....	743	545	794	668	627	678	108
San Francisco.....	19,080	21,477	21,172	20,399	18,958	3,916	18,608
San Joaquin.....	2,568	2,409	2,272	1,850	2,078	1,838	609
San Luis Obispo.....	830	730	772	944	631	646	665
San Mateo.....	780	719	871	696	647	424	522
Santa Barbara.....	907	703	1,174	744	755	586	639
Santa Clara.....	3,113	2,820	3,336	3,065	2,703	1,329	1,988
Santa Cruz.....	1,236	1,100	1,537	1,132	901	800	750
Shasta.....	868	878	625	641	576	808	240
Sierra.....	997	560	917	511	826	457	225
Siskiyou.....	800	900	718	861	666	917	116
Solano.....	1,963	1,959	1,952	1,753	1,625	918	1,162
Sonoma.....	2,290	2,628	2,432	2,907	1,611	2,523	620
Stanislaus.....	752	1,161	802	1,097	593	994	74
Sutter.....	602	592	550	553	670	470	121
Tehama.....	868	954	646	675	517	864	112
Trinity.....	664	458	388	408	430	307	152
Tulare.....	917	1,308	986	1,370	611	1,259	186
Tuolumne.....	922	1,000	809	917	728	579	400
Ventura.....	599	506	608	591	321	737	148
Yolo.....	1,256	1,372	1,233	1,369	1,027	1,161	332
Yuba.....	1,165	1,185	1,251	1,076	1,073	594	525
Totals.....	80,348	80,426	79,269	76,464	67,970	47,562	44,620
Plurality.....		78	2,805		20,408		
Percent.....	49.99	50.00	50.90	49.10	42.44	29.69	27.86
Total vote.....		164,226		155,777		160,152	

NOTE.—In California, in 1880, five Democratic Electors for President and one Republican Elector were chosen: Judge Terry, one of the Democratic Electors at Large, running behind the ticket. The vote above given is on the Elector at Large of each party receiving the highest vote—i. e., Egerton, Republican (elected), and Wallace, Democrat.

In 1880, the Greenback Electoral ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scattering.

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback Presidential Candidate, received 44 votes.

## CALIFORNIA--Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.	
1st District.	Horace Davis.	W. S. Rose.	S. Davis.	Sumner.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
San Francisco	19,496	21,005	20,074	2,942
Plurality	1,509		1,614	
Per cent.	47.33	51.00	48.39	7.09
Scattering	633		44.50	
Total vote	41,184		41,476	

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.	
2d District.	H. F. Page.	T. R. Glasscock.	Page.	Clunie.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Alameda	5,646	4,087	5,351	2,961
Alpine	66	41	118	43
Amador	1,348	1,398	1,108	1,160
Calaveras	1,270	1,161	1,019	754
Contra Costa	1,278	1,025	937	841
El Dorado	1,394	1,525	1,157	1,058
Nevada	1,671	1,364	1,663	963
Placer	1,645	1,418	1,185	919
Sacramento	3,778	2,827	3,579	1,516
San Joaquin	2,515	2,430	2,486	1,909
Tuolumne	918	1,006	783	723
Total	21,529	18,282	19,386	12,847
Plurality	3,247		6,539	
Per cent.	54.00	45.86	51.87	34.37
Scattering	53		13.75	
Total vote	39,864		37,372	

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
& Work-			
ingman.			
Senate	22	18	4
House	41	39	2
Joint ballot	63	57	6

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.	
3d District.	G. A. Knight.	C. F. Berry.	Mo. Kenna.	Berry.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Butte	1,814	1,829	1,836	1,575
Colusa	854	1,634	669	1,567
Del Norte	216	249	255	295
Humboldt	1,378	684	1,419	1,575
Lake	486	768	412	909
Lassen	319	343	416	301
Marin	760	561	823	408
Mendocino	969	1,314	904	1,425
Modoc	351	463	302	503
Napa	1,199	1,084	1,524	802
Plumas	698	645	740	540
Shasta	868	878	796	762
Sierra	990	561	922	504
Siskiyou	768	807	718	950
Solano	1,967	1,960	2,142	1,394
Sonoma	2,305	2,621	1,800	2,476
Sutter	555	641	678	586
Tehama	868	964	659	850
Trinity	664	458	457	387
Yolo	1,256	1,372	1,169	1,305
Yuba	1,123	1,229	1,127	1,064
Total	20,408	21,035	19,770	20,018
Plurality	627		248	
Per cent.	49.20	50.71	49.68	50.31
Scattering	33		39,788	
Total vote	41,476		39,788	

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.	
4th District.	R. Pacheco.	Wallace Leach.	Facheco.	Leach.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Fresno	586	1,103	364	871
Inyo	266	199	300	263
Kern	443	641	400	653
Los Angeles	2,749	2,350	2,363	1,706
Mariposa	185	291	273	566
Merced	529	692	425	511
Mono	880	652	770	591
Monterey	1,246	1,119	862	613
San Benito	408	612	298	299
S. Bernardino	680	606	627	517
San Diego	626	567	568	622
S. Luis Obispo	832	559	851	321
San Mateo	770	634	696	162
Santa Barbara	930	559	853	348
Santa Clara	3,079	2,768	2,737	1,171
Santa Cruz	1,173	961	972	439
Stanislaus	744	1,164	651	1,006
Tulare	741	1,121	718	1,064
Ventura	554	485	438	366
Total	17,398	17,263	15,171	12,069
Plurality	135		3,102	
Per cent.	50.19	49.80	40.16	31.95
Total vote	34,661		37,769	

# GENERAL ELECTION OF 1880.

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## COLO. RADO.—State Ticket and Representative in Congress.

COUNTIES—31.	PRESIDENT.			SUP. C'RT JUDGE.			REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1880.			1879.			1880.			1878.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Beck. Rep.	Rich- mo'd Dem.	Sauls- bury. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Mor- rison. Dem.	Mur- ray. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Pat- ter- son. Dem.	Childs Gr.
Arapahoe.....	4,214	3,582	102	2,419	1,163	185	4,203	3,554	146	2,262	1,473	246
Bent.....	174	242	6	141	231	.....	171	244	4	179	235	6
Boulder.....	1,313	796	293	1,217	379	253	1,252	769	359	1,040	656	575
Chaffee.....	334	379	.....	318	285	.....	293	338	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clear Creek.....	1,507	961	83	1,132	710	74	1,464	1,049	81	1,088	877	192
Conejos.....	608	611	2	343	377	.....	630	589	4	401	480	13
Costilla.....	1,135	1,188	17	332	267	5	1,170	1,140	20	336	248	.....
Custer.....	1,297	1,061	36	707	624	.....	1,273	1,068	38	236	227	15
Douglas.....	331	282	1	260	267	.....	327	281	6	239	227	20
Elbert.....	176	195	6	169	169	4	180	192	6	150	163	21
El Paso.....	1,151	580	30	794	343	1	1,162	574	35	858	361	23
Freimont.....	636	530	65	399	348	.....	609	525	66	333	234	79
Gilpin.....	1,236	806	26	1,064	501	6	1,177	846	27	1,097	640	206
Grand.....	121	87	4	45	39	.....	121	91	.....	34	44	1
Gunnison.....	1,012	1,060	7	271	188	.....	995	1,073	10	44	48	.....
Hinsdale.....	421	361	.....	237	210	.....	422	340	.....	308	292	56
Heurifano.....	466	532	15	424	497	.....	473	523	16	444	491	231
Jefferson.....	832	790	57	597	598	76	828	791	61	505	511	126
Lake.....	3,801	4,197	142	2,632	1,363	1	3,816	4,074	201	966	999	.....
La Plata.....	259	345	.....	105	124	.....	255	343	4	130	139	119
Larimer.....	646	388	178	410	258	109	640	364	201	369	362	14
Las Animas.....	586	1,314	44	158	1,254	250	530	1,293	43	629	1,045	26
Ouray.....	479	418	6	342	302	.....	471	434	6	316	356	3
Park.....	698	598	31	395	453	.....	706	590	31	320	235	20
Pueblo.....	824	860	.....	473	828	.....	822	861	.....	490	600	3
Rio Grande.....	298	198	.....	210	101	.....	300	195	.....	251	159	.....
Routt.....	39	19	.....	4	6	.....	30	19	.....	21	29	.....
Saguache.....	509	371	4	192	157	.....	507	377	3	181	143	.....
San Juan.....	224	196	5	292	256	12	220	205	5	277	294	47
Summit.....	1,289	1,328	24	320	308	1	1,257	1,361	26	191	106	6
Weld.....	804	373	251	508	116	270	775	353	292	605	329	281
Total.....	27,450	24,647	1,435	16,920	12,702	1,246	27,069	24,476	1,691	14,294	12,003	2,329
Plurality.....	2,803	.....	.....	4,218	.....	.....	2,593	.....	.....	2,291	.....	.....
Per cent.....	51.27	46.04	2.69	54.80	41.14	4.03	50.84	45.97	3.17	49.93	41.93	8.38
Total vote.....	52,532	.....	.....	30,871	.....	.....	53,236	.....	.....	28,626	.....	.....

The Colorado Legislature of 1881-82 stands:				The Connecticut Legislature of 1881 stands:			
Rep.	Dem.	Dem. maj.		Rep.	Dem.	I. G. Rep. maj.	
Senate.....	20	6	14	Senate.....	16	5	11
House.....	36	13	23	House.....	166	80	2 84
Joint Ballot.....	56	19	37	Joint Ballot.....	182	85	2 95

## CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—5.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.			
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Bige- low. Rep.	Eng- lish. Dem.	Bald- win. Gr.	An- drews. Rep.	Hub- bard. Dem.	At- wa't Gr.	
Hartford.....	13,919	12,988	234	12,311	13,537	13,943	12,933	238	10,550	10,598	1,449	
New Haven.....	15,713	17,895	212	13,180	15,629	15,783	17,836	209	10,603	10,562	3,369	
New London.....	7,766	6,642	144	7,173	6,820	7,719	6,646	145	5,500	4,239	1,185	
Fairfield.....	11,996	12,063	88	10,210	11,410	11,988	12,063	107	8,803	8,241	1,436	
Windham.....	4,596	2,880	18	4,324	2,822	4,588	2,979	16	3,291	2,316	265	
Litchfield.....	5,944	5,886	107	5,237	5,321	5,917	5,891	107	4,639	5,316	361	
Middlesex.....	4,172	3,719	58	3,865	3,637	4,164	3,707	59	3,117	2,967	219	
Tolland.....	2,997	2,344	7	2,734	2,338	2,968	2,338	7	2,274	2,206	30	
Total.....	67,073	64,417	868	59,034	61,934	67,070	64,293	847	48,867	46,389	5,314	
Plurality.....	2,656	.....	.....	2,900	.....	2,777	.....	.....	2,481	.....	.....	
Per cent.....	50.51	48.51	.65	48.32	50.70	50.52	48.43	.65	46.61	44.29	7.93	
Scattering.....	412	.....	.....	1,184	.....	434	.....	.....	1,175	.....	.....	
Total vote.....	132,770	.....	.....	122,152	.....	132,748	.....	.....	104,741	.....	.....	

The "Scattering" votes were cast for the Prohibition (Temperance) candidate.

## CONNECTICUT.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
1st Dist.		Buck.	Beach.	Haw-	Lan-	3d Dist.		Walt.	Saw-	Walt.	Car-
		Rep.	Dem.	ley.	ders.			Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	ter.
Hartford.....		14,058	12,794	11,768	9,783	New London.....		7,512	6,257	5,876	5,084
Tolland.....		2,990	2,920	2,417	2,116	Windham.....		4,587	2,868	3,360	2,487
Total.....		17,048	15,114	14,185	11,899	Total.....		12,099	9,125	9,236	7,571
Plurality.....		1,934		2,286		Plurality.....		2,974		1,665	
Per cent.....		52.82	46.65	52.20	43.86	Per cent.....		56.08	42.29	53.75	44.06
Scattering ..			235	94		Scattering ..			351		
Total vote ..			32,397		27,173	Total vote ..			21,875		17,182
1880.						1878.					
2d Dist.		Wallace.	Phelps.	Douglas.	Phelps.	4th Dist.		Miles.	Peet.	Miles.	Brug-
		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	D. & G.			Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	gerbof.
New Haven.....		15,941	17,829	10,948	13,451	Fairfield.....		12,077	11,964	9,139	7,899
Middlesex.....		4,127	3,803	3,283	3,053	Litchfield... ..		6,091	5,870	4,977	5,030
Total.....		20,068	21,632	14,231	16,504	Total.....		18,169	17,634	14,109	12,929
Plurality ..			1,564		2,273	Plurality.....		534		1,180	
Per cent.....		47.97	51.71	45.83	53.18	Per cent.....		50.40	48.92	48.70	44.62
Scattering ..			133	294		Scattering ..			240		98
Total vote ..			41,833		31,029	Total vote ..			36,042		28,973

## DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.

1880.					1878.				
COUNTIES.—36.		Pettl-	McCor-	Ben-	Tripp.	COUNTIES.—36.		Pettl-	McCor-
		grew.	rick.	nett.				grew.	rick.
		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.			Rep.	Dem.
Armstrong.....		.....	.....	48	49	Lawrence.....		2,936	2,482
Barnes.....		358	163	69	18	Lincoln.....		887	170
Beadle.....		218	6	.....	.....	McCook.....		243	70
Bon Homme.....		553	438	423	413	Minnehaha.....		1,656	93
Brookings.....		702	19	136	92	Moody.....		537	54
Brown.....		89	.....	.....	.....	Morton.....		.....	.....
Brule.....		74	26	.....	16	Pembina.....		483	597
Burleigh.....		449	813	213	529	Pennington.....		539	349
Cass.....		840	397	604	278	Richland.....		374	114
Charles Mix.....		40	26	20	27	Spink.....		245	.....
Clay.....		365	224	470	514	Stutsman.....		266	155
Codington.....		386	51	54	80	Traill.....		647	284
Custer.....		260	196	18	54	Turner.....		491	155
Davison.....		290	115	5	27	Union.....		680	507
Deuel.....		321	9	190	32	Yankton.....		1,005	596
Grand Forks....		604	888	370	308	Total.....		18,796	9,340
Grant.....		566	28	66	.....	Plurality.....		9,456	1,962
Hamlin.....		176	6	13	17	Per cent.....		66.12	32.85
Hanson.....		165	83	34	32	Scattering.....			290
Hutchinson.....		476	119	178	68	Total vote.....		28,426	18,948
Kingsbury.....		454	2	.....	.....				
Lake.....		421	105	163	90				

## DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		Representative in Cong.			
	1880.		1876.		1878.		1880.		1878.	
	Han-	Gar-	Tilden	Hay's.	Hall.	Stew-	Mar-	Hous-	Mar-	Jack-
	cock.	field.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	art.	tin.	ton.	tin.	son.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Kent.....	3,667	3,042	3,278	1,935	2,208	33	3,634	3,071	2,163	36
Newcastle.....	7,623	7,726	6,613	6,054	5,030	675	7,567	7,770	4,999	771
Sussex.....	3,893	3,382	3,490	2,763	3,492	2,127	3,765	3,495	3,414	2,15
Total.....	15,183	14,150	13,381	10,752	10,730	2,835	14,966	14,336	10,576	2,966
Plurality.....	1,033		2,629		7,895		630		7,610	
Per cent.....	51.75	48.23	55.44	44.56	78.40	20.80	51.07	48.92	78.10	22.90
Total vote ..		29,333		24,135		13,565		29,302		13,542

In 1878 no Republican State or Congressional ticket was nominated.

## FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1876	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.	Drew. Dem.	Stearns. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,519	1,845	1,267	1,984	1,554	1,799	1,260	1,977
Baker.....	241	132	238	143	242	132	236	142
Brevard.....	221	76	111	58	987	283	701	202
Bradford.....	923	308	703	202	234	62	104	63
Calhoun.....	203	89	215	63	202	89	217	57
Columbia.....	1,013	818	903	718	1,014	817	902	718
Clay.....	351	207	286	122	364	193	287	120
Duval.....	1,509	2,611	1,437	2,367	1,587	2,517	1,502	2,298
Dade.....	32	23	5	9	32	22	5	8
Escambia.....	1,462	1,302	1,426	1,602	1,466	1,296	1,431	1,588
Franklin.....	209	122	167	91	209	121	174	85
Gadsden.....	1,226	1,067	835	1,300	1,230	1,067	840	1,297
Hamilton.....	748	448	617	330	754	449	614	326
Hernando.....	652	167	579	144	663	160	583	134
Hillsborough.....	937	220	790	186	960	193	794	182
Holmes.....	341	3	300	16	344	3	300	16
Jackson.....	1,475	1,183	1,397	1,299	1,470	1,180	1,397	1,295
Jefferson.....	818	1,681	737	2,660	844	1,736	737	2,669
Lafayette.....	352	75	309	62	352	75	310	62
Leon.....	985	2,832	1,003	3,035	998	2,829	1,010	3,029
Levy.....	784	474	487	207	800	463	492	207
Liberty.....	131	104	147	83	137	114	147	83
Madison.....	1,053	1,014	1,078	1,634	1,053	1,012	1,082	1,518
Manatee.....	604	182	262	26	617	146	262	27
Marion.....	1,070	1,530	958	1,552	1,084	1,515	963	1,547
Monroe.....	1,178	867	1,047	980	1,184	863	1,082	972
Nassau.....	615	861	667	802	620	849	677	791
Orange.....	1,066	386	908	208	1,085	380	930	182
Putnam.....	749	760	605	586	766	712	619	574
Polk.....	508	9	456	6	510	9	443	12
Santa Rosa.....	622	390	768	409	675	406	773	406
St. John's.....	608	354	501	338	697	263	511	169
Sumter.....	716	268	506	173	619	343	504	336
Suwannee.....	794	514	626	458	795	513	629	455
Taylor.....	312	58	242	73	313	57	243	72
Volusia.....	491	323	460	186	510	294	480	161
Wakulla.....	381	176	361	182	381	176	363	180
Walton.....	645	71	626	46	647	72	634	46
Washington.....	420	139	407	119	423	138	405	121
Total.....	27,964	23,654	24,434	24,340	28,372	23,307	24,613	24,116
Majority.....	4,310		94		5,065		497	
Per cent.....	54.17	45.82	50.09	49.90	54.90	45.09	50.50	49.49
Total vote.....	51,618		48,774		51,679		48,729	

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands: Democrats, 85; Republicans, 22; Vacancy, 1.

## FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1880.		1878.		1st District.	1880.		1878.	
	Davidson. Dem.	Witherspoon. Rep.	Davidson. Dem.	Conover. Rep.		Davidson. Dem.	Witherspoon. Rep.	Davidson. Dem.	Conover. Rep.
Calhoun.....	204	89	167	50	Manatee.....	623	59	410	87
Escambia.....	1,464	1,298	1,210	1,176	Monroe.....	1,183	852	463	372
Franklin.....	208	121	165	91	Polk.....	510	7	375	.....
Gadsden.....	1,232	1,066	1,020	1,102	Santa Rosa.....	674	393	564	301
Hernando.....	665	155	452	10	Sumter.....	696	242	461	148
Hillsborough.....	947	199	672	6	Taylor.....	314	14	215	25
Holmes.....	339	3	297	7	Wakulla.....	381	176	314	177
Jackson.....	1,482	1,177	1,334	737	Walton.....	656	70	602	63
Jefferson.....	802	1,596	774	907	Washington.....	423	136	371	106
Lafayette.....	360	29	253	35					
Leon.....	868	2,839	732	2,446	Total.....	14,971	11,082	11,532	8,301
Levy.....	800	458	546	363	Majority.....	3,889		3,231	
Liberty.....	140	103	130	93	Per cent.....	57.46	42.53	58.14	41.85
					Total vote.....	26,053		19,833	

## FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

		1880.		1878.				1880.		1878.	
2d District.		Finley.	Bisbee.	Hull.	Bisbee.	2d District.		Finley.	Bisbee.	Hull.	Bisbee.
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alachua.....	1,532	1,688	1,178	1,745	Nassau.....	616	859	622	769		
Baker.....	241	132	266	158	Orange.....	1,076	374	823	218		
Bradford.....	934	291	697	223	Putnam.....	757	741	616	622		
Brevard.....	222	74	.....	.....	St. John's.....	606	354	532	346		
Clay.....	364	194	307	112	Suwannee.....	796	514	540	553		
Columbia.....	1,016	815	908	808	Volusia.....	504	311	367	242		
Dade.....	32	23	47	14	Total.....	13,105	11,953	9,639	9,626		
Duval.....	1,538	2,584	1,129	2,213	Majority.....	1,152		13			
Hamilton.....	751	450	609	418	Per cent.....	52.29	47.70	50.03	49.96		
Madison.....	1,055	1,014	.....	.....	Total vote.....	25,058		19,265			
Marion.....	1,065	1,585	1,008	1,190							

## GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

		PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.	
		1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
1ST DIST.		Han-	Gar-	Tilden.	Hayes.	Black.	Collins.	Nich-	Corker.	Col-	Nor-
		cock.	field.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	olls.	Gr.	quitt.	wood
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Dem.	I. D.
Appling.....	295	122	413	132	291	127	348	93	250	.....	.....
Bryan.....	223	121	352	778	221	123	177	112	.....	4	.....
Bulloch.....	992	15	1,006	.....	1,000	15	759	.....	206	.....	.....
Burke.....	983	1,214	1,021	268	1,011	2,105	581	1,542	526	.....	.....
Camden.....	331	635	282	458	326	634	352	63	.....	60	.....
Charlton.....	141	40	253	9	141	46	142	.....	224	.....	.....
Chatham.....	3,413	2,139	2,222	1,552	3,413	2,139	2,086	1,778	.....	652	.....
Clinch.....	368	94	549	116	367	94	236	164	152	.....	.....
Echols.....	185	40	185	22	184	40	201	.....	.....	.....	.....
Effingham.....	378	192	632	137	378	192	276	.....	147	.....	.....
Emanuel.....	768	185	759	109	777	169	323	58	396	.....	.....
Glynn.....	292	368	277	577	287	374	366	161	595	.....	.....
Liberty.....	419	720	507	731	419	719	307	467	1,021	.....	.....
McIntosh.....	200	598	310	670	195	602	129	362	602	.....	.....
Pierce.....	275	195	332	268	276	195	404	122	457	.....	.....
Scriven.....	1,131	318	1,000	194	1,104	256	592	.....	876	.....	.....
Tatnall.....	562	113	590	55	556	113	427	31	514	.....	.....
Ware.....	323	202	395	232	323	202	267	51	288	.....	.....
Wayne.....	353	122	546	166	353	120	504	27	493	.....	.....
Total.....	11,632	7,433	11,631	6,474	11,712	8,265	8,477	5,031	6,747	716	.....
Majority.....	4,199	.....	5,157	.....	3,447	.....	3,446	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	61.01	38.98	64.24	35.75	58.69	41.37	62.75	37.24	.....	.....	.....
Total vote	19,065	.....	18,105	.....	19,977	.....	13,508	.....	.....	.....	.....

		Han-	Gar-	Tilden.	Hayes.	Turn-	Brim-	Smith.	Wade.	Col-	Nor-
2ND DIST.		cock.	field.	Dem.	Rep.	er.	berry.	Dem.	Rep.	quitt.	wood
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.
Baker.....	554	341	816	209	579	297	616	88	377	.....	.....
Berrien.....	845	46	896	35	847	35	762	21	.....	248	.....
Brooks.....	984	739	1,111	174	1,145	555	708	489	615	.....	.....
Calhoun.....	378	398	620	556	422	359	416	102	444	.....	.....
Clay.....	515	881	742	382	652	246	342	52	414	.....	.....
Colquitt.....	179	43	217	36	183	44	146	12	98	.....	.....
Decatur.....	1,099	1,090	1,475	1,601	1,221	1,026	646	985	274	.....	.....
Dougherty.....	367	1,031	628	414	595	802	511	97	1,017	.....	.....
Early.....	737	239	637	96	745	241	320	.....	483	.....	.....
Lowndes.....	746	660	867	586	801	574	686	537	144	.....	.....
Miller.....	241	18	366	61	249	16	117	.....	111	.....	.....
Mitchell.....	607	699	624	541	635	683	436	21	729	.....	.....
Quitman.....	241	18	464	48	311	187	472	326	557	.....	.....
Randolph.....	343	169	1,398	666	343	169	172	9	385	.....	.....
Terrell.....	736	326	856	364	760	297	549	195	253	.....	.....
Thomas.....	1,316	1,213	1,590	1,215	1,517	755	366	14	283	.....	.....
Worth.....	491	132	629	179	492	131	868	695	258	.....	.....
Total.....	10,299	7,643	13,826	7,133	11,496	6,417	8,126	3,642	6,442	248	.....
Majority.....	2,656	.....	6,693	.....	5,079	.....	4,483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	57.38	42.58	65.96	34.03	64.17	35.82	67.04	30.36	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tot. vote..	17,947	.....	20,959	.....	17,913	.....	11,678	.....	.....	.....	.....



## GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.—Continued.

3RD DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.	
	1880.		1880.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Cook. Dem.	Parker Rep.	Cooke. Dem.		Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Coffee.....	235		370	18	224		108	No Opposition Candidate.	20	
Dodge.....	363	65	456	170	360	72	186		34	
Dooly.....	835	251	1,460	294	837	249	188		541	
Irwin.....	235		305		230	18	101		100	
Lee.....	263	715	398	726	246	613	100		797	
Macon.....	703	748	952	702	693	291	340		341	
Montgom'ry	246	72	503	15	241	72	97		214	
Pulaski.....	823	448	1,354	192	801	445	168		853	
Schley.....	376	144	400	289	298	44	167		340	
Stewart.....	640	281	924	309	751	152	178		700	
Sumter.....	986	1,167	1,670	845	1,052	768	481		1,210	
Taylor.....	572	324	702	420	563	277	146		287	
Telfair.....	268	63	438	37	261	54	167		153	
Webster.....	301	164	467	305	276	173	106		48	
Wilcox.....	294	16	335	26	289	17	95		103	
Total.....	7,140	4,458	10,374	4,348	7,122	3,245	2,628		5,741	
Majority.....	2,682		6,026		3,877					
Per cent.....	61.56	38.43	70.46	29.53	68.69	31.30	99.73			
Scattering....							6			
Total vote	11,598		14,722		10,367		2,634			
4TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Buch- anan. Dem.	Pou. I. D.	Harris. Dem.	Persons I. D.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Campbell ...	576	345	858	369	472	439	409	873	192	
Carroll.....	1,240	329	1,756	320	1,324	479	1,302	728	246	
Chatta'chee	322	309	638	188	215	406	229	591	284	
Coweta.....	1,381	1,285	1,501	1,233	1,513	1,026	946	2,034	1,603	
Douglas.....		124	610	152	490	171	334	505	559	
Harris.....	1,096	893	1,246	898	971	949	1,137	1,070	245	
Heard.....	617	264	738	268	537	332	656	571	412	
Marion.....	497	236	681	338	443	249	307	844	409	
Meriwether.	1,028	888	1,397	714	1,021	423	1,450	1,333	919	
Muscogee...	1,511	930	1,828	464	1,092	1,323	1,580	1,091	879	
Talbot.....	719	713	984	526	825	606	445	1,845	688	
Troup.....	1,139	798	2,007	357	1,095	831	1,206	1,851	774	
Total.....	10,548	7,114	14,144	5,827	9,998	7,224	10,101	13,336	6,331	879
Majority.....	3,434		8,317		2,774			3,235		
Per cent.....	59.51	40.13	70.82	29.17	58.05	41.94	43.14	56.84		
Scattering....		62								
Tot. vote..	17,724		19,971		17,222		23,437			
5TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ham- mond. Dem.	Clark. Rep.	Ham- mond. Dem.	Arnold. Gr.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Crawford....	388	175	1,099	95	449	84	1,013	60	423	
Clayton.....	382	148	888	389	374	55	331	453	373	
DeKalb.....	870	333	1,397	410	870	279	607	504		8
Fayette.....	499	183	668	426	511	149	461	323	135	
Fulton.....	3,045	2,231	4,239	2,279	3,071	2,139	2,214	2,746	230	
Henry.....	690	506	1,212	912	690	503	554	720	763	
Houston.....	1,382	809	2,146	1,881	1,478	809	736	798	1,384	
Milton.....	460	46	710	16	446	44	396	200	308	
Monroe.....	1,312	1,023	1,887	1,023	1,408	1,009	1,434	552	1,735	
Pike.....	1,070	733	1,553	683	1,100	659	1,062	703	730	
Spalding.....	749	863	1,100	610	759	819	599	800	636	
Upson.....	789	597	1,105	749	791	584	862	337	786	
Total.....	11,636	7,647	18,004	9,473	11,947	7,133	10,269	8,196	7,503	8
Majority.....	3,989		8,531		4,814		2,073			
Per cent.....	60.29	39.62	65.52	34.47	62.61	37.38	55.61	44.38		
Scattering....		14								
Tot. vote...	19,297		27,477		19,079		18,465			

## 208 GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.—Continued.

6TH DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOV., 1880.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blount Dem.	No Opposition Candidate.	Blount. Dem.	No Opposition Candidate.	Col- quitt Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Baldwin.....	860	317	855	50	847		169		936	
Bibb.....	1,588	908	3,417	1,281	1,546	733	340			
Butts.....	672	403	743	367	667	298	380			
Jasper.....	524	267	842	362	525	254	400			
Jones.....	504	520	770	520	594	142	909			
Laurens.....	534	155	776	256	572	227	518			
Newton.....	743	581	1,101	942	938	226	1,010			
Putnam.....	627	1	910	40	619	203	876			
Rockdale.....	464	243	743	286	465	228	652			
Twiggs.....	196	362	488	467	195	66	550			
Walton.....	855	279	1,393	2	851	365	760			
Wilkerson...	557	72	1,154	107	554	281	250			
Total.....	8,124	4,104	13,192	4,680	8,373	3,192	7,581			
Majority.....	4,020		8,512			3,174				
Per cent.....	66.43	33.56	73.81	26.18		99.43				
Scattering.....				18						
Tot. vote..	12,228		17,872		8,373	3,210				

7TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Clem- ents. Dem.	Fel- ton. I. D.	Les- ter. Dem.	Fel- ton. I. D.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Bartow.....	1,918	827	2,447	892	752	1,973	821	2,505	.....	606
Catoosa.....	488	65	688	111	441	190	597	283	98	.....
Chattooga.....	1,166	206	1,155	231	1,010	409	1,009	446	634	.....
Cherokee.....	1,813	125	1,705	112	775	1,192	792	1,530	110	.....
Cobb.....	1,980	559	2,456	753	1,404	1,168	1,526	1,797	300	.....
Dade.....	459	83	494	22	463	105	537	102	150	.....
Floyd.....	2,251	892	2,316	1,226	1,803	1,360	1,930	1,958	723	.....
Gordon.....	1,248	164	1,800	176	730	836	926	1,012	29	.....
Haralson.....	399	82	507	34	328	233	322	458	49	.....
Murray.....	933	95	1,036	75	682	427	775	563	735	.....
Paulding.....	952	258	1,083	193	653	611	876	884	150	.....
Polk.....	1,066	508	1,142	530	651	956	740	1,065	76	.....
Walker.....	1,194	341	1,306	396	1,070	559	1,206	709	154	.....
Whitfield.....	907	172	1,367	405	810	708	914	1,003	653	.....
Total.....	16,774	4,377	19,402	5,156	11,572	10,727	12,965	14,315	3,635	831
Majority.....	12,397		14,246		845		845	1,350		
Per cent.....	78.17	20.39	79.00	20.99	51.89	48.10	47.52	52.47		
Scattering.....		307								
Total vote.	21,458		24,558		22,299		27,280			

8TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Steph- ens. Dem.	No Opposition Candidate.	Steph- ens. Dem.	No Opposition Candidate.	Col- quitt Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Columbia.....	244	.....	526	.....	232	.....	46	.....	232	.....
Elbert.....	827	28	871	.....	793	.....	296	.....	1,027	.....
Glascock.....	212	8	375	27	208	.....	52	.....	256	.....
Greene.....	755	202	1,100	100	724	.....	486	.....	1,743	.....
Hancock.....	583	383	925	367	660	.....	180	.....	724	.....
Hart.....	461	164	763	105	482	.....	199	.....	763	.....
Jefferson.....	625	398	969	756	614	.....	148	.....	1,209	.....
Johnson.....	259	4	368	80	218	.....	141	.....	251	.....
Lincoln.....	277	.....	546	.....	266	.....	71	.....	44	.....
McDuffie.....	351	60	660	4	398	.....	99	.....	732	.....
Oglethorpe.....	637	158	956	230	747	.....	471	.....	765	.....
Richmond.....	2,430	1,497	3,427	1,030	2,930	.....	787	.....	937	.....
Taliaferro.....	355	390	454	213	715	.....	248	.....	797	.....
Warren.....	572	266	723	360	770	.....	149	.....	532	.....
Washington.....	1,071	939	884	405	968	.....	169	.....	1,743	.....
Wilkes.....	727	193	1,139	2	616	.....	131	.....	923	.....
Total.....	10,386	4,600	14,686	3,679	11,341	.....	3,673	.....	12,678	.....
Majority.....	5,786		11,007		11,325	.....	3,619	.....		
Per cent.....	69.30	30.69	79.96	20.03	99.85	.....	98.55	.....		
Scattering.....					16	.....	54	.....		
Total vote.	14,986		18,365		11,357		3,727			

## GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.—Continued.

9TH DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOV., 1880.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Speer. I. D.	Bell. Dem.	Speer. I. D.	Billups. Dem.	Colquitt. Dem.	Norwood I. D.
Banks .....	64	120	614	63	444	363	364	478	234	.....
Clarke .....	800	765	1,193	1,147	1,334	198	1,065	612	610	.....
Dawson .....	420	128	420	137	287	282	284	355	.....	.....
Fannin .....	343	302	286	180	347	298	327	184	325	.....
Forsyth .....	1,159	120	921	101	596	686	433	605	200	.....
Franklin .....	1,173	151	982	8	825	503	733	587	312	.....
Gilmer .....	494	225	561	164	350	385	301	229	160	.....
Gwinnett .....	1,812	244	1,595	168	1,237	852	946	1,104	600	.....
Habersham .....	1,745	269	1,027	37	914	287	903	920	328	.....
Hall .....	1,745	269	943	165	1,056	940	818	310	748	.....
Jackson .....	1,270	440	1,246	437	1,040	730	1,089	1,283	501	.....
Lumpkin .....	550	62	566	28	465	225	301	396	.....	51
Madison .....	592	104	599	.....	419	275	366	546	.....	71
Morgan .....	828	1,105	822	341	1,172	762	1,163	1,004	.....	387
Oconee .....	458	329	412	311	440	338	471	195	175	.....
Pickens .....	326	316	373	199	449	212	98	320	.....	497
Rabun .....	532	2	482	.....	337	228	135	199	70	.....
Towns .....	354	178	296	138	238	198	339	363	117	.....
Union .....	674	87	548	83	374	470	390	406	255	.....
White .....	644	56	467	26	329	368	371	579	.....	287
Total .....	15,983	5,272	14,353	3,733	12,653	8,589	10,897	10,675	4,635	1,293
Majority .....	10,711	.....	10,620	.....	4,064	.....	222	.....	.....	.....
Per cent .....	74.86	24.69	79.35	20.64	59.56	40.43	50.81	49.48	.....	.....
Scattering .....	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	.....
Total vote .....	21,348	.....	18,086	.....	21,242	.....	21,572	.....	.....	.....

The scattering votes for President in 1880 were cast for Weaver, the National Greenback candidate. Colquitt's (Dem.) majorities for Governor, 1880, 61,293; Norwood's (Ind. Dem.) majorities, 3,975; net majority for Colquitt, 57,318.

## TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Total vote.
1880—President .....	102,522	52,648	481	155,651
1878—Congress .....	69,788	No Ticket.	13,227	125,282
1876—President .....	130,088	50,446	.....	180,534

## The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate .....	43	1	42
House .....	165	10	155
Joint Ballot .....	208	11	197

## IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.			COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.		
	Ains. lie.	Smith. man.	Bray Ind.	Ains. lie.	Bro'n man.	.....		Ains. lie.	Smith. man.	Bray Ind.	Ains. lie.	Bro'n man.	.....
	Dem.	Rep.	.....	Dem.	Rep.	.....		Dem.	Rep.	.....	Dem.	Rep.	.....
Ada .....	640	498	1	653	462	.....	Owyhee .....	301	179	2	391	205	.....
Alturas .....	525	363	5	209	150	.....	Shoshone .....	6	.....	39	28	2	.....
Bear Lake .....	418	.....	.....	823	.....	.....	Washington .....	140	112	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boise .....	550	292	10	434	380	.....	Total .....	3,604	2,090	923	3,645	2,294	.....
Cassia .....	223	59	1	.....	.....	.....	Plurality .....	1,514	.....	.....	1,361	.....	.....
Idaho .....	162	29	297	210	185	.....	Per cent .....	54.46	31.58	13.94	61.37	38.62	.....
Lemhi .....	510	543	.....	269	248	.....	Total vote .....	.....	6,617	.....	5,939	.....	.....
Nez Perce .....	129	6	568	312	306	.....							
Oneida .....	.....	.....	.....	816	356	.....							

## ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1880.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	S. M. Cullom. Rep.	L. Trumbull. Dem.	A. J. Street. Gr. G.
Adams.....	4,987	6,113	608	4,953	6,308	41	4,969	6,103	619
Alexander.....	1,379	1,353	46	1,219	1,280	.....	1,573	1,350	50
Bond.....	1,711	1,273	108	1,520	1,142	17	1,709	1,272	108
Boone.....	2,038	321	84	1,965	363	43	2,024	351	98
Brown.....	1,008	1,655	153	944	1,495	183	995	1,635	170
Bureau.....	4,099	2,655	329	3,719	2,218	145	4,062	2,638	380
Calhoun.....	505	946	22	441	900	.....	493	956	23
Carroll.....	2,396	960	154	2,231	918	111	2,381	971	154
Cass.....	1,262	1,778	224	1,209	1,618	74	1,236	1,757	267
Champaign.....	4,720	3,472	566	4,530	3,103	604	4,693	3,480	588
Christian.....	2,687	3,346	194	2,501	3,287	207	2,701	3,325	195
Clark.....	1,999	2,374	337	1,814	2,197	236	2,021	2,362	337
Clay.....	1,555	1,660	135	1,416	1,541	112	1,550	1,655	146
Clinton.....	1,578	2,242	116	1,329	1,989	132	1,562	2,232	144
Coles.....	2,991	2,905	141	2,957	2,822	102	2,994	2,897	143
Cook.....	54,816	44,302	1,168	36,900	39,302	300	53,899	44,657	1,235
Crawford.....	1,541	1,917	24	1,355	1,643	38	1,540	1,920	23
Cumberland.....	1,865	1,563	92	1,145	1,407	129	1,366	1,570	85
DeKalb.....	4,124	1,578	104	3,679	1,413	65	4,103	1,588	121
DeWitt.....	2,011	1,845	168	1,928	1,174	746	2,010	1,837	182
Douglas.....	1,918	1,689	65	1,631	1,357	94	1,918	1,683	72
Du Page.....	2,927	1,229	16	2,129	1,276	25	2,322	1,238	18
Edgar.....	2,834	2,989	127	2,715	2,883	161	2,830	3,004	125
Edwards.....	1,177	575	10	970	466	61	1,176	578	10
Efingham.....	1,361	2,452	100	1,145	2,205	43	1,347	2,454	110
Fayette.....	2,136	2,633	207	1,881	2,421	57	2,132	2,626	207
Ford.....	1,857	780	455	1,601	742	204	1,792	724	590
Franklin.....	1,286	1,610	283	966	1,302	391	1,263	1,586	316
Fulton.....	4,168	4,718	553	4,187	4,669	89	4,127	4,698	559
Gallatin.....	1,050	1,574	20	703	1,140	282	1,062	1,567	18
Greene.....	1,865	3,160	49	1,695	3,160	1	1,871	3,143	50
Grundy.....	2,087	1,135	202	1,996	1,142	108	2,009	1,159	245
Hamilton.....	1,002	1,760	499	627	1,433	770	979	1,732	538
Hancock.....	3,610	3,957	274	3,496	4,207	39	3,602	3,964	284
Hardin.....	484	765	10	330	611	134	482	761	10
Henderson.....	1,279	923	152	1,315	1,015	1	1,266	878	209
Henry.....	4,469	2,061	730	4,177	1,928	340	4,400	1,897	966
Iroquois.....	4,128	2,738	443	3,768	2,578	244	4,103	2,667	537
Jackson.....	2,152	2,160	493	2,040	2,071	106	2,066	2,150	551
Jasper.....	1,194	1,761	88	918	1,461	106	1,195	1,741	94
Jefferson.....	1,700	2,304	311	1,348	1,667	647	1,703	2,302	312
Jersey.....	1,348	2,107	123	1,345	2,166	.....	1,327	2,098	149
Jo Daviess.....	2,994	2,363	168	2,907	2,276	140	2,975	2,369	195
Johnson.....	1,521	893	170	1,367	893	61	1,513	875	191
Kane.....	6,180	2,831	410	5,398	2,850	172	6,111	2,845	425
Kankakee.....	3,201	1,640	707	2,627	1,363	126	3,194	1,638	114
Kendall.....	1,954	679	233	1,869	524	309	1,936	682	237
Knox.....	4,963	2,392	869	5,235	2,632	141	4,746	2,361	981
Lake.....	2,884	1,494	59	2,619	1,647	55	2,844	1,518	61
La Salle.....	6,941	6,308	892	6,278	6,001	514	6,750	6,324	1,061
Lawrence.....	1,492	1,497	39	1,198	1,329	27	1,488	1,502	38
Lee.....	3,359	2,242	195	3,087	2,080	100	3,354	2,222	225
Livingston.....	3,771	2,861	865	3,550	2,134	1,070	3,733	2,922	841
Logan.....	2,729	2,687	121	2,788	2,595	37	2,718	2,687	141
Macon.....	3,447	3,069	185	3,120	2,782	268	3,429	3,033	236
Macoupin.....	3,904	4,341	113	3,567	4,076	114	3,851	4,360	136
Madison.....	5,024	4,677	115	4,554	4,730	39	5,171	4,904	123
Marion.....	2,060	2,507	471	2,009	2,444	209	2,027	2,495	514
Marshall.....	1,684	1,603	107	1,553	1,430	135	1,667	1,616	105
Mason.....	1,616	1,926	148	1,566	1,939	86	1,609	1,915	160
Massac.....	1,494	778	14	1,231	793	20	1,482	778	15
McDonough.....	3,014	2,877	468	2,952	2,811	347	3,006	2,866	468
McHenry.....	3,616	1,799	194	3,465	1,874	34	3,507	1,806	200
McLean.....	7,317	5,202	317	6,963	4,410	518	7,319	5,264	273
Menard.....	894	1,473	470	1,115	1,657	10	869	1,432	530
Mercer.....	2,348	1,487	448	2,209	1,428	90	2,295	1,408	583

## 211

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1880.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Coop- er. Gr.	S. M. Cullom. Rep.	L. Trum- bull. Rep.	A. J. Street. G.
Monroe	1,172	1,712	.....	845	1,651	7	1,179	1,709	.....
Montgomery	2,702	3,173	201	2,486	3,013	201	2,671	3,195	201
Morgan	3,199	3,452	297	3,069	3,174	109	3,178	3,447	311
Moultrie	1,233	1,593	197	1,245	1,672	28	1,217	1,588	218
Ogle	2,064	2,085	249	3,833	1,921	104	4,030	2,029	332
Peoria	5,105	5,705	730	4,665	5,443	95	5,010	5,733	762
Perry	1,751	1,535	64	1,541	1,883	48	1,725	1,535	96
Piatt	1,855	1,578	156	1,807	1,316	117	1,857	1,563	163
Pike	2,968	3,812	777	3,055	4,040	35	2,935	3,795	834
Pope	1,561	914	39	1,319	800	5	1,566	894	54
Pulaski	1,174	742	37	1,043	772	.....	1,174	734	46
Putnam	704	503	2	646	459	14	705	497	3
Randolph	2,705	2,514	41	2,357	2,589	2	2,699	2,620	40
Richland	1,628	1,736	2	1,410	1,552	55	1,628	1,744	.....
Rock Island	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,912	2,838	27	3,877	2,478	1,205
Saline	1,488	1,608	25	980	1,081	641	1,496	1,599	27
Sangamon	5,476	6,196	238	4,851	5,847	79	5,409	6,203	234
Schuyler	1,520	1,937	69	1,522	1,804	115	1,517	1,924	78
Scott	1,635	1,298	129	910	1,269	182	1,631	1,266	155
Shelby	1,017	3,328	1,017	2,069	3,553	341	2,009	3,328	1,023
Stark	1,362	681	380	1,440	786	96	1,378	684	332
St. Clair	5,847	5,877	251	4,708	5,991	99	5,370	6,066	268
Stephenson	3,351	3,071	65	3,198	2,758	26	3,566	3,073	71
Tazewell	2,919	3,367	153	2,850	3,171	44	2,901	3,371	161
Union	1,139	2,264	10	978	2,155	3	1,141	2,261	10
Vermillion	4,062	3,421	453	4,372	3,031	288	4,074	3,436	453
Wabash	539	1,142	39	650	936	207	537	1,150	34
Warren	2,849	2,003	305	2,795	1,984	138	2,833	1,991	328
Washington	2,280	1,912	44	1,911	1,671	39	2,262	1,927	46
Wayne	2,063	2,204	159	1,570	1,751	482	2,048	2,192	180
White	1,811	2,591	265	1,297	2,066	469	1,811	2,582	274
Whiteside	3,918	2,215	403	3,861	2,131	133	3,880	2,141	520
Will	5,776	3,803	892	4,770	3,999	677	5,496	4,048	883
Williamson	1,853	1,325	141	1,672	1,644	41	1,845	1,311	161
Winnebago	4,617	1,511	278	4,505	1,568	70	4,512	1,500	366
Woodford	2,007	2,364	108	1,793	2,105	237	1,961	2,391	123
Total	318,037	277,321	26,358	278,232	258,601	17,233	314,565	277,532	28,898
Plurality	40,716			19,631			37,033		
Per Cent.	51.10	44.56	4.23	50.21	46.67	3.12	50.65	44.69	4.65
Scattering		596							

At the State election of 1878 the vote was as follows on the Treasurer (the principal officer elected): Smith, Rep., 215,283; Cronkite, Dem., 169,965; Bates, Nat. Greenback, 65,673; Gorin, Prohibition, 2,192. Total vote, 1878, 450,921; Rep. plurality, 45,318.

	1880.			1878.		
	Wm. Al- drich.	Jno. Rich- ard Mat- tacks.	Al- drich. Powers.	Doo- Barr. little.		
1st Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr. Rep.	Dem.	N. G.	
Cook .....	19,960	16,825	514	10,531	6,533	1,698
Du Page...	2,357	1,199	18	1,699	669	156
Total...	22,307	18,024	532	12,230	7,232	1,854
Plurality...	4,283			4,998		
Per cent...	53.78	43.46	1.28	51.73	30.59	7.84
Scatter'g...			608		2,322	
Total v...	41,471			23,638		

	1880.		1878.		
	G. R. Davis.	J. F. Farns- worth.	Davis.	Kehoe.	Felch.
2d Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	N. G.
Cook ...	20,603	16,014	10,347	6,111	1,600
Plur'y ..	4,589		4,236		
Per ct... 54.73	42.56		49.79	2.94	7.69
Scat'g v...	1,004		2,723		
Tot. v...	37,621		20,781		

## ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

	1880.			1878.		
	Chas. B. Far-	P. H. Smith.	Barber.	Tree.	Cor. nell.	
3d Dist.	well.	Jr.	Rep.	Dem.	N. G.	
Cook...	13,817	10,351	7,558	4,253	647	
Lake...	2,810	1,552	2,016	1,027	237	
Total...	16,627	11,903	9,574	5,280	884	
Plur'y...	4,724		4,294			
Per ct....	57.32	41.03	53.05	29.26	4.89	
Scat'g....		476		2,306		
Tot. v....		29,006		18,044		

	1880.			1878.		
	J. G. Sher-	N. C. War-	E. W. Blais-	Sher- win.	Stough- ton.	Ad- ams.
4th Dist.	win.	ner.	dell.	Rep.	Dem.	N. G.
Boone...	2,015	351	104	1,514	339	151
DeKalb...	4,121	1,575	104	2,341	744	699
Kane...	6,184	2,797	437	3,827	975	1,450
McH'rry...	3,523	1,758	200	2,120	882	776
Winne-						
bago...	4,538	1,544	314	2,498	1,845	522
Total...	20,381	8,055	1,159	12,300	4,785	3,636
Plur'y...	12,326			7,510		
Per ct....	68.86	27.21	3.91	59.36	23.09	17.54
Tot. v....		29,595		20,721		

	1880.			1878.		
	R. M. A. Hawk.	J. G. John-	Jno. Hawk.	Hatha-	King-	
5th Dist.	son.	son.	King.	away.		
Carroll...	2,408	877	218	1,564	288	382
Jo. Dav...	2,988	114	2,352	2,271	1,123	966
Ogle...	4,152	1,769	579	2,452	1,244	860
Stephen-						
son...	3,597	3,049	77	2,278	1,558	664
White-						
side...	3,916	1,659	984	2,477	610	1,932
Total...	17,061	7,468	4,160	11,042	4,823	4,804
Plur'y...	9,593			6,219		
Per ct....	59.46	26.03	14.50	53.42	23.33	23.24
Tot. v....		28,689		20,669		

6th Dist.	T. J. Hen-	B. N. Trus-	P. L. Mc-	H. Hen-	Dun-	Han-
	der-	dell.	son.	son.	son.	ey.
	Rep.	Dem.	ney.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bureau...	4,104	2,589	388	2,761	474	1,683
Henry ...	4,471	1,922	872	2,965	733	1,846
Lee .....	3,356	2,184	238	2,045	732	903
Putnam...	705	502	.....	436	124	270
Rock I...	4,014	2,434	1,139	2,757	1,194	1,081
Total ..	16,650	9,631	2,637	10,964	3,257	6,675
Plur'y ...	7,019			4,289		
Per ct....	57.57	38.30	9.11	52.46	15.58	31.94
Tot. v....		28,918			20,896	

	1880.			1878.		
	Wm. Cul-	Dan'l Evans.	R. E. Bar-	Hayes.	Brooks.	
7th Dist.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	
Grundy...	2,078	1,139	207	1,593	197	1,151
Kendall...	1,947	676	242	1,491	306	529
LaSalle...	6,840	6,446	838	4,149	2,377	3,068
Will...	5,763	3,903	917	3,479	2,915	1,764
Total...	16,628	12,064	2,204	10,712	5,795	6,512
Plur'y...	4,564			4,300		
Per ct....	58.61	39.04	7.13	46.53	25.17	28.28
Tot. v....		30,996		23,019		

	1880.			1878.		
	L. E. Pay-	Robt. Wal-	R. Fort.	Shaw.	Straun.	
8th Dist.	son.	lace.	son.	son.	son.	
Ford...	1,876	1,228	1,286	372	887	
Iroquois...	4,212	3,106	2,482	684	2,084	
Kankakee...	3,206	1,740	1,739	795	380	
Livingston...	3,744	3,696	2,763	548	2,496	
Marshall...	1,675	1,718	1,544	965	228	
Woodford...	1,991	2,484	1,457	1,458	493	
Total...	16,704	13,972	11,271	4,822	6,675	
Plurality...	2,732		4,696			
Per cent....	54.45	45.54	49.72	21.27	29.00	
Scattering...		1				
Total v....		30,677		22,668		

	1880.			1878.		
	Jno. H. Lewis.	Jno. S. W. Lee.	H. W. H. Re-	Boyd.	Wil-	McKel-
9th Dist.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.
Fulton...	4,134	4,741	561	3,173	3,425	762
Knox...	4,757	2,514	900	3,194	1,463	1,089
Peoria...	4,404	6,345	715	3,179	4,582	1,446
Stark...	1,363	694	372	997	332	452
Total...	14,658	14,294	2,548	10,543	9,802	3,749
Plur'y...	864			741		
Per ct....	46.53	45.37	8.08	43.79	40.68	15.55
Tot. v....		31,500		24,091		

	1880.			1878.		
	B. F. R. Marsh.	H. Hol-	G. C. Marsh.	Phelps.	Street-	
10th Dist.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	
Hancock...	3,654	3,974	212	2,880	3,362	614
Hender-						
son...	1,321	936	83	1,080	712	401
McD'gh...	3,010	3,105	202	2,572	2,567	847
Mercer...	2,408	1,781	52	1,850	900	881
Schuy'r...	1,534	1,931	59	1,110	1,683	266
Warren...	2,871	2,150	105	2,322	2,024	487
Total...	14,798	13,877	713	11,814	11,238	3,496
Plur'y...	921			576		
Per ct....	50.35	47.21	2.42	44.50	42.33	13.16
Tot. v....		29,388		26,548		

	1880.			1878.		
	W. H. Edgar.	J. W. Single-	A. B. Allen.	D. M. met.	Sin-	Fogues.
11th Dist.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.
Adams...	4,825	6,217	612	2,740	4,206	801
Brown...	995	1,647	162	496	1,004	684
Calho'n...	501	948	23	219	618	154
Greene...	1,860	3,145	45	850	1,690	216
Jersey...	1,348	2,104	119	679	1,738	293
Pike...	2,931	3,781	804	1,972	2,685	886
Total...	12,460	17,842	1,765	6,956	11,961	3,034
Plur'y...	5,382			5,005		
Per ct....	38.85	55.63	5.50	31.68	54.48	13.82
Tot. v....		32,067		21,951		

	1880.			1878.		
	W. M. Spring.	J. L. Morri-	H. M. Mil-	Cook.	Spring.	Math-
12th Dist.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.
Cass...	1,750	1,278	232	750	1,277	697
Christ'n...	3,326	2,693	206	1,533	2,234	597
Menard...	1,450	1,036	442	660	1,036	786
Morgan...	3,420	3,199	310	2,182	2,666	1,122
Sanga'n...	6,157	5,514	241	3,530	4,269	964
Scott...	1,284	1,041	126	487	1,050	455
Total...	17,376	14,761	1,567	9,142	12,542	4,611
Plur'y...	2,615			3,400		
Per ct....	51.57	43.80	4.62	34.76	47.69	17.53
Tot. v....		33,694		26,295		

## ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1880.					1878.				
13th Dist.					17th Dist.				
D. C. A. E. Stev.	Smith.	enson.	Tip-ton.	Steven-son.	J. B. W. R.	Baker.	Morri-son.	Hay. W. R.	Mob-erley.
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
De Witt.....	2,011	2,012	1,595	1,727	Macoupin.....	3,922	4,374	2,761	3,192
Logan.....	2,726	2,864	2,359	2,561	Madison.....	4,918	4,921	3,419	3,492
Mason.....	1,627	2,062	977	1,762	Monroe.....	996	1,881	561	2,132
McLean.....	7,075	5,755	4,989	5,008	St. Clair.....	6,150	5,774	3,864	3,620
Tazewell.....	2,992	3,420	2,147	2,812	Total.....	15,986	16,950	10,606	12,436
Total.....	16,431	16,113	12,068	13,870	Plurality.....		964		1,831
Per cent.....	50.48	49.51	46.33	53.21	Per cent.....	48.53	51.46	43.04	50.47
Total vote...		32,544		26,063	Total v.....		32,936		24,639

1880.					1878.				
14th Dist.					18th Dist.				
J. G. J. R. Can-	non.	non.	Jones.	Har-per.	John R. Wm. A. B. Thom-	Allen.	Da-		
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Thomas.	Hart-zell.	Rob-erson.	as.	
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	D. & N. Gr.
Champaign.....	4,638	4,028	3,313	2,115	1,523	Alex'r ...	1,560	1,368	43
Coles.....	2,970	3,054	2,242	2,346	478	Jackson.....	2,142	2,176	482
Douglas.....	1,870	1,771	1,422	1,511	150	Johns'n.....	1,522	930	129
Macon.....	3,440	3,284	2,328	2,026	934	Massac.....	1,506	766	
Platt.....	1,848	1,724	1,328	1,115	273	Perry.....	1,740	1,549	60
Vermillion.....	4,944	3,873	3,064	2,414	1,091	Pope.....	1,565	922	33
Total.....	19,710	17,734	13,687	11,527	4,449	Pulaski.....	1,175	709	66
Plurality.....	1,976		1,160			Rand'h.....	2,666	2,642	39
Per cent.....	52.63	47.36	46.14	38.89	14.99	Union.....	1,145	2,256	10
Total v.....		37,444		29,663		Wm'son.....	1,852	1,828	138
						Total.....	16,873	15,146	1,000
						Plur'y ...	1,727		
						Per ct.....	51.10	45.87	3.02
						Tot. v.....		33,019	

1880.					1878.				
15th Dist.					19th Dist.				
A. P. For-	S. W. Moul-	ton.	For-	Docu-	C. W. R. W. S. E. Bell.	Towns-	Crews-		
sythe.	ton.	sythe.	ton.	sythe.	Pavey.	Towne-	Flan-		
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.
Clark.....	2,340	2,378	1,998	1,493	Edwards.....	1,176	582	9	864
Crawford.....	1,557	1,907	1,115	1,256	Frank'n.....	1,294	1,638	212	681
Cumberland.....	1,449	1,555	1,255	912	Gallatin.....	1,020	1,606	16	585
Edgar.....	2,898	3,025	2,509	2,464	Hamill'n.....	960	1,792	467	233
Emingham.....	1,469	2,437	895	1,434	Hardin.....	477	767	8	244
Jasper.....	1,282	1,752	915	1,278	Jeffers'n.....	1,708	2,308	294	760
Lawrence.....	1,520	1,502	1,247	1,132	Richla'd.....	1,617	1,755	1	1,134
Moultrie.....	1,424	1,580	1,049	1,004	Saline.....	1,492	1,612	22	912
Shelby.....	2,871	3,227	2,123	1,969	Wabash.....	933	1,159	27	635
Total.....	16,810	19,363	13,106	12,942	Wayne.....	2,066	2,226	144	1,168
Plurality.....		2,553	164		White.....	1,818	2,576	256	974
Per cent.....	46.47	53.52	50.31	49.68	Total.....	14,561	18,021	1,456	8,190
Total vote...		36,173		26,048	Plur'y ...		3,460		
					Per ct.....	42.79	52.94	4.27	34.59
					Tot. v.....		34,038		

1880.					1878.				
16th Dist.					Social-Rep.				
P. E. W. A. J. G. W. Smith.	Sparks.	Creed.			Rep.	Dem.	1st.	maj.	
Hos. Sparks.	Ruth-erford.				Rep.	Dem.	1st.	maj.	
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	1st.	maj.	
Bond.....	1,706	1,259	120	1,226	Senate.....	32	18	1	13
Clay.....	1,555	1,654	135	1,245	House.....	82	71	...	11
Clinton.....	1,529	2,265	125	967	Joint Ballot.....	114	89		24
Fayette.....	2,128	2,633	208	1,590					
Marion.....	2,056	2,463	487	1,554					
Montg'y.....	2,878	3,179	215	1,553					
Wash'tn.....	2,269	1,918	41	1,811					
Total.....	13,921	15,391	1,331	9,946					
Plur'y ...		1,470		1,447					
Per ct.....	45.42	50.22	4.34	42.18					
Total v.....		30,643		23,578					

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:

Social-Rep.				
Rep.	Dem.	1st.	maj.	
Senate.....	32	18	1	13
House.....	82	71	...	11
Joint Ballot.....	114	89		24

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	1st.	maj.
Senate.....	32	18	1	13
House.....	82	71	...	11
Joint Ballot.....	114	89		24

## INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'Y OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1878.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Land- ers. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Gregg Gr.	Shank- lin. Dem.	Moore. Rep.	James. Gr.
Adams.....	2,226	1,014	21	2,032	867	2,234	958	33	1,577	480	442
Allen.....	7,791	4,815	84	7,732	4,013	7,444	4,940	111	6,534	2,747	958
Bartholmew.....	2,930	2,575	57	2,810	2,326	2,877	2,612	61	2,838	2,240	81
Benton.....	1,272	1,522	62	1,145	1,316	1,274	1,500	49	1,015	1,082	448
Blackford.....	1,029	781	127	838	712	960	759	173	896	460	308
Boone.....	2,742	2,770	690	2,493	2,663	2,818	2,855	689	2,408	2,473	909
Brown.....	1,576	599	42	1,251	488	1,484	644	44	1,166	378	137
Carroll.....	2,215	2,205	61	2,189	1,980	2,261	2,183	67	2,006	1,830	355
Cass.....	3,579	3,387	119	3,506	3,040	3,586	3,384	115	2,977	2,867	621
Clark.....	3,659	2,899	34	3,369	2,399	3,617	2,902	35	2,869	2,009	574
Clay.....	2,893	2,851	363	2,543	2,303	2,871	2,821	491	2,295	1,813	1,098
Clinton.....	3,015	2,565	110	2,556	2,236	2,886	2,622	130	2,722	2,620	314
Crawford.....	1,368	1,134	55	1,173	991	1,387	1,151	84	1,209	700	347
Daviess.....	2,387	2,320	85	2,349	2,026	2,431	2,304	85	2,167	2,118	159
Dearborn.....	3,615	2,547	27	3,379	2,093	3,640	2,519	26	3,267	1,834	148
Decatur.....	2,291	2,599	94	2,377	2,446	2,340	2,536	118	2,460	2,444	100
DeKalb.....	2,582	2,441	110	2,552	2,381	2,533	2,454	137	2,137	1,897	606
Delaware.....	1,826	3,638	59	1,066	3,170	1,843	3,614	45	1,558	2,905	161
Dubois.....	2,498	900	15	2,332	701	2,466	908	12	2,260	660	49
Elkhart.....	3,472	4,191	187	3,390	3,742	3,497	4,091	197	2,768	3,231	541
Fayette.....	1,230	1,769	11	1,276	1,606	1,237	1,752	9	1,245	1,515	38
Floyd.....	3,160	2,114	176	2,960	1,735	3,059	2,097	217	2,299	1,116	1,107
Fountain.....	2,261	2,257	554	2,202	2,230	2,237	2,253	675	2,093	1,901	956
Franklin.....	3,151	1,683	2	3,008	1,634	3,146	1,674	1	2,886	1,408	.....
Fulton.....	1,804	1,757	51	1,707	1,574	1,811	1,731	74	1,531	1,460	261
Gibson.....	2,477	2,662	74	2,317	2,274	2,468	2,658	77	2,227	2,202	130
Grant.....	2,378	3,138	158	2,115	2,819	2,406	3,113	217	2,055	2,549	245
Greene.....	2,246	2,456	192	2,103	2,207	2,392	2,534	150	2,182	2,041	369
Hamilton.....	2,093	3,638	166	1,897	3,259	2,110	3,601	163	1,588	2,780	785
Hancock.....	2,273	1,722	125	2,092	1,533	2,253	1,769	149	2,118	1,407	227
Harrison.....	2,481	1,950	131	2,438	1,761	2,346	1,928	175	2,123	1,411	347
Hendricks.....	1,994	3,196	218	1,915	3,010	2,045	3,185	200	1,870	2,670	410
Henry.....	2,031	3,784	252	1,924	3,631	2,066	3,734	248	1,797	3,050	556
Howard.....	1,796	3,000	121	1,647	2,826	1,829	2,893	148	1,387	2,328	291
Huntington.....	2,657	2,638	125	2,463	2,451	2,606	2,630	108	2,412	2,104	324
Jackson.....	3,138	1,997	67	2,749	1,640	3,082	2,067	74	2,583	873	967
Jasper.....	848	1,320	91	751	1,262	859	1,314	115	530	1,062	509
Jay.....	2,161	2,243	156	1,944	1,924	2,178	2,209	162	1,993	1,860	295
Jefferson.....	2,647	3,296	60	2,697	2,991	2,712	3,316	55	2,570	3,082	171
Jennings.....	1,710	2,068	56	1,756	1,908	1,741	2,085	60	1,773	1,958	29
Johnson.....	2,461	2,020	287	2,363	1,860	2,458	1,977	321	2,245	1,645	509
Knox.....	3,443	2,693	24	3,058	2,288	3,459	2,657	21	2,691	1,876	169
Kosciusko.....	2,837	3,571	93	2,703	3,217	2,803	3,577	80	2,427	2,985	160
Lagrange.....	1,393	2,367	116	1,256	2,225	1,374	2,307	129	881	1,628	479
Lake.....	1,198	2,102	39	1,414	1,826	1,206	2,069	62	1,051	1,645	82
Laporte.....	3,889	3,631	121	3,699	3,288	3,875	3,613	144	3,476	2,943	173
Lawrence.....	1,701	2,057	146	1,666	1,934	1,682	2,094	175	1,735	1,810	207
Madison.....	3,722	2,798	93	3,374	2,603	3,601	2,662	95	3,199	2,293	164
Marion.....	11,362	15,808	708	11,386	12,778	11,719	13,884	660	9,462	10,641	2,123
Marshall.....	2,679	2,136	555	2,767	2,204	2,402	2,060	845	2,011	1,511	1,112
Martin.....	1,621	1,311	37	1,569	1,115	1,545	1,325	46	1,572	900	200
Miami.....	3,066	3,016	107	2,845	2,722	3,049	2,932	154	2,709	2,652	199
Monroe.....	1,682	1,780	165	1,559	1,667	1,613	1,770	199	1,601	1,560	288
Montgomery.....	3,405	3,643	183	3,201	2,959	3,458	3,560	180	3,070	2,956	598
Morgan.....	2,046	2,591	133	1,893	2,161	2,093	2,403	131	1,977	2,176	401
Newton.....	716	1,202	103	767	1,137	677	1,167	118	968	918	552
Noble.....	2,878	2,878	31	2,665	2,631	2,824	2,818	36	2,486	2,664	399
Ohio.....	588	727	18	679	629	615	722	120	582	671	70
Orange.....	1,621	1,421	97	1,603	1,269	1,488	1,430	140	1,371	1,223	264
Owen.....	1,977	1,486	106	1,914	1,392	1,959	1,532	102	1,848	1,094	350
Parke.....	1,875	1,672	236	1,819	2,498	1,885	2,649	247	1,557	2,058	700
Perry.....	1,867	1,659	27	1,723	1,335	1,815	1,714	18	1,672	1,220	131
Pike.....	1,760	1,618	229	1,640	1,458	1,732	1,592	233	1,652	1,264	467
Porter.....	1,578	2,243	117	1,688	2,081	1,504	2,283	221	1,182	1,621	775
Posey.....	2,615	2,127	23	2,383	1,685	2,519	2,100	29	2,247	1,694	45
Pulaski.....	1,004	897	289	1,138	872	867	897	457	855	680	528



# GENERAL ELECTION OF 1880.

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## INDIANA.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.		1876.			October 12, 1880.			1878.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Land- ers. Dem.	Por- ter. Rep.	Gregg. Gr.	Shank- lin. Dem.	Moore Rep.	James. Gr.
Putnam.....	2,850	2,539	119	2,761	2,242	2,898	2,507	106	2,632	2,384	187
Randolph.....	2,058	4,295	44	1,922	3,941	2,031	4,203	69	1,615	3,487	194
Ripley.....	2,470	2,399	12	2,339	2,126	2,466	2,411	25	2,494	2,150	65
Rush.....	2,324	2,677	52	2,203	2,468	2,309	2,681	49	2,307	2,451	80
Scott.....	1,100	771	16	1,074	747	1,117	768	31	1,055	672	76
Shelby.....	3,555	2,648	68	3,183	2,387	3,471	2,616	76	2,982	2,012	214
Spencer.....	2,475	2,363	79	2,455	2,040	2,424	2,381	77	2,288	1,907	206
Stark.....	563	381	178	553	414	547	419	240	543	317	222
St. Joseph.....	3,682	4,147	330	1,051	2,293	3,817	4,031	375	3,358	2,913	523
Steuben.....	1,283	2,325	106	3,468	3,540	1,253	2,290	99	665	1,744	609
Sullivan.....	3,049	1,607	140	2,884	1,536	3,014	1,621	133	2,339	1,091	306
Switzerland.....	1,429	1,519	160	1,396	1,495	1,435	1,587	177	1,434	1,327	363
Tippecanoe.....	3,820	5,061	136	3,866	4,465	3,960	4,968	156	3,506	4,164	643
Tipton.....	1,856	1,518	62	1,704	1,342	1,826	1,532	81	1,692	954	282
Union.....	816	1,085	3	792	1,031	820	1,095	33	760	4,113	111
Vanderburgh.....	4,481	4,909	235	4,125	4,069	4,505	4,891	279	3,747	4,117	577
Vermillion.....	1,235	1,562	149	1,114	1,377	1,234	1,549	155	958	1,148	415
Vigo.....	4,576	4,983	781	3,739	3,551	4,661	4,923	782	3,448	2,424	2,390
Wabash.....	2,339	3,739	56	2,243	3,515	2,363	3,661	56	2,157	3,169	143
Warren.....	901	1,850	124	881	1,689	941	1,774	143	667	1,439	558
Warrick.....	2,344	2,008	72	2,292	1,819	2,297	2,037	92	2,148	1,788	178
Washington.....	2,400	1,709	25	2,335	1,618	2,333	1,746	31	2,045	1,209	271
Wayne.....	3,325	6,252	138	3,197	5,593	3,308	6,264	225	2,679	4,625	609
Wells.....	2,395	1,515	513	2,339	1,502	2,328	1,476	597	1,956	770	650
White.....	1,591	1,610	124	1,450	1,502	1,602	1,633	159	1,190	1,320	650
Whitley.....	2,229	1,941	93	2,052	1,661	2,238	1,943	22	1,748	1,256	514
Total.....	225,528	232,164	12,986	213,526	208,011	224,452	231,405	14,881	194,491	180,755	39,448
Plurality.....				5,515			6,953		13,736		
Per cent.....	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.53	49.37	47.68	49.15	3.16	46.89	43.56	9.51
Total vote.....	470,673		431,070			470,738			414,694		

In 1876, Peter Cooper, Greenback, received 9,533 votes.

## INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	W. Hell- man. Rep.	J. J. Clines. Dem.	3d District.	A. P. Charles Stockslager Rep.	S. M. Dem.
Gibson.....	2,659	2,455	Clark.....	2,865	3,651
Perry.....	1,772	1,755	Crawford.....	1,122	1,400
Pike.....	1,588	1,753	Floyd.....	2,027	3,083
Posey.....	2,135	2,476	Harrison.....	1,873	2,668
Spencer.....	2,403	2,390	Jackson.....	2,037	3,091
Vanderburg.....	5,115	4,312	Jennings.....	2,073	1,119
Warrick.....	2,047	2,279	Scott.....	765	2,344
Total.....	17,719	17,420	Washington.....	1,731	1,754
Plurality.....	299		Total.....	14,493	18,890
Per cent.....	49.39	48.56	Plurality.....		4,397
Greenback.....		734	Per cent.....	42.55	55.19
Total vote.....		35,873	Greenback.....		766
			Total vote.....		34,059
2d District.	Jas. Braden. Rep.	T. R. Cobb. Dem.	4th District.	J. O. Cravens. Rep.	W. S. Holman. Dem.
Davless.....	2,285	2,433	Dearborn.....	2,450	3,700
Dubois.....	882	2,480	Decatur.....	2,525	2,349
Greene.....	2,521	2,398	Franklin.....	1,650	3,175
Knox.....	2,606	3,461	Jefferson.....	3,287	2,752
Lawrence.....	2,062	1,681	Ohio.....	711	628
Martin.....	1,325	1,497	Ripley.....	2,366	2,498
Orange.....	1,389	1,479	Switzerland.....	1,562	1,465
Sullivan.....	1,696	3,014	Union.....	1,060	821
Total.....	14,676	18,443	Total.....	15,641	17,388
Plurality.....		3,767	Plurality.....		1,747
Per cent.....	43.84	55.10	Per cent.....	46.73	51.95
Greenback.....		352	Greenback.....		497
Total vote.....		33,471	Total vote.....		33,466

## INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

5th District.	W. B. F. Treat. Rep.	C. C. Mason. Dem.	10th District.	Mark L. Demotie. Rep.	J. N. Skinner. Dem.
Bartholomew.....	2,583	2,893	Benton.....	1,505	1,312
Brown.....	636	1,486	Carroll.....	2,174	2,339
Hendricks.....	3,168	2,038	Case.....	3,571	3,673
Johnson.....	1,947	2,448	Fulton.....	1,734	1,871
Monroe.....	1,771	1,690	Jasper.....	1,313	987
Morgan.....	2,391	2,074	Lake.....	2,042	1,257
Owen.....	1,516	1,960	Newton.....	1,150	812
Putnam.....	2,474	2,912	Porter.....	2,219	1,765
Total.....	16,496	17,411	Pulaski.....	908	1,268
Plurality.....		915	White.....	1,608	1,752
Per cent.....	46.88	49.48	Total.....	18,024	17,006
Greenback.....	1,279		Plurality.....	1,018	
Total vote.....	35,186		Per cent.....	51.45	48.54
			Total vote.....	35,030	
6th District.	T. M. Browne. Rep.	M. B. Miller. Dem.	11th District.	Geo. W. Steele. Rep.	J. R. Black. Dem.
Delaware.....	3,607	1,847	Adams.....	939	2,225
Fayette.....	1,739	1,240	Blackford.....	732	940
Henry.....	3,699	2,062	Grant.....	3,086	2,348
Randolph.....	4,189	2,002	Howard.....	2,883	1,833
Rush.....	2,674	2,268	Huntington.....	2,536	2,578
Wayne.....	6,228	3,257	Jay.....	2,173	2,170
Total.....	22,136	12,676	Miami.....	2,904	3,029
Plurality.....	9,460		Wabash.....	3,592	2,352
Per cent.....	62.20	35.64	Wells.....	1,401	2,238
Greenback.....	773		Total.....	20,246	19,713
Total vote.....	35,585		Plurality.....	553	
			Per cent.....	48.05	46.79
7th District.	S. J. Peelle. Rep.	C. By- field. Dem.	Greenback.....	2,168	
Hancock.....	1,709	2,176	Total vote.....	42,127	
Marion.....	13,314	11,188			
Shelby.....	2,587	3,442			
Total.....	17,610	16,806			
Plurality.....	804				
Per cent.....	48.17	45.97			
Greenback.....	2,135				
Total vote.....	36,551				
8th District.	R. B. F. Pierce. Rep.	B. W. Hanna. Dem.			
Clay.....	2,806	2,865			
Fountain.....	2,176	2,206			
Montgomery.....	3,575	3,404			
Parke.....	2,627	1,838			
Vermilion.....	1,512	1,167			
Vigo.....	4,842	4,594			
Warren.....	1,753	921			
Total.....	19,291	16,995			
Plurality.....	2,296				
Per cent.....	48.95	43.12			
Greenback.....	3,120				
Total vote.....	39,406				
9th District.	G. S. Orb. Rep.	W. R. Myers. Dem.			
Boone.....	2,818	2,843			
Clinton.....	2,806	2,895			
Hamilton.....	3,588	2,231			
Madison.....	2,835	3,627			
Tippecanoe.....	4,913	4,034			
Tipton.....	1,525	1,845			
Total.....	18,277	17,475			
Plurality.....	802				
Per cent.....	49.57	47.39			
Greenback.....	1,118				
Total vote.....	36,870				

12th District.	Robt. Taylor. Rep.	W. G. Colerick. Dem.
Allen.....	5,104	7,350
De Kalb.....	2,452	2,630
Legrange.....	2,310	1,425
Noble.....	2,918	2,843
Steuben.....	2,294	1,313
Whitley.....	1,952	2,239
Total.....	17,030	17,800
Plurality.....		770
Per cent.....	48.99	51.10
Total vote.....	34,830	
13th District.	W. H. Calkins. Rep.	D. Mc- Donald. Dem.
Elkhart.....	4,093	3,481
Kosciusko.....	3,572	2,794
Laporte.....	3,724	3,763
Marshall.....	2,019	2,455
St. Joseph.....	4,118	3,794
Starke.....	425	540
Total.....	17,981	16,877
Plurality.....	1,104	
Per cent.....	49.06	46.05
Greenback.....	1,786	
Total vote.....	36,644	

NOTE.—The Congressional Districts having been radically changed by re-districting since 1878, comparisons with the vote that year must be made by counties on preceding pages.

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:				
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	24	23	3	1 plur.
House.....	57	43	...	14
Joint Ballot.	81	66	3	15

## GENERAL ELECTION OF 1880.

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## IOWA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—90.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wen- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	J. A. T. Hall. Rep.	A. B. Keith. Dem.	G. M. Walker. Gr.	Gear. Rep.	Trim- ble. Dem.	Camp- bell. Gr.
Adair.....	1,007	515	530	1,334	593	1,610	512	521	1,353	88	859
Adams.....	1,338	581	535	1,376	626	1,340	574	538	1,008	433	742
Allamakee....	1,838	1,531	332	1,709	1,646	1,839	1,528	334	1,795	1,584	206
Appanose....	1,642	1,281	698	1,710	1,419	1,648	1,264	694	1,452	1,212	638
Audubon.....	963	637	76	427	352	963	653	79	812	654	11
Benton.....	2,948	1,372	284	2,901	1,356	2,950	1,364	286	2,617	611	971
Black Hawk..	3,013	1,558	70	2,979	1,592	3,018	1,551	72	2,334	1,174	178
Boone.....	2,275	1,292	352	2,018	1,305	2,277	1,294	350	1,833	1,001	556
Bremer.....	1,548	707	312	1,737	757	1,551	705	312	1,362	602	509
Buchanan.....	2,156	1,208	443	2,227	1,416	2,158	1,205	443	1,969	815	805
Buena Vista..	1,058	318	50	770	200	1,089	284	46	999	168	77
Butler.....	2,072	937	37	1,828	780	2,075	931	37	1,726	805	60
Calhoun.....	859	301	19	622	196	859	308	12	716	257	25
Carroll.....	1,189	1,169	104	799	771	1,178	1,172	104	881	926	103
Cass.....	2,232	1,179	314	1,876	979	2,240	1,171	319	1,907	950	360
Cedar.....	2,378	1,421	135	2,328	1,445	2,389	1,427	105	1,998	1,191	253
Cerro Gordo..	1,604	677	20	1,274	448	1,604	681	19	1,442	619	20
Cherokee.....	1,118	412	100	864	175	1,128	411	100	860	116	371
Chickasaw....	1,314	1,018	454	1,574	1,090	1,315	1,018	445	1,258	782	945
Clarke.....	1,390	621	377	1,405	816	1,393	620	379	1,220	585	417
Clay.....	779	137	3	567	94	791	134	3	735	57	.....
Clayton.....	3,098	2,419	108	2,662	2,621	3,022	2,499	102	2,693	2,219	92
Clinton.....	3,479	2,887	312	3,654	3,398	3,512	2,886	319	2,724	2,497	499
Crawford.....	1,569	926	42	1,043	638	1,452	1,038	39	1,263	785	73
Dallas.....	2,313	521	1,285	2,136	752	2,316	490	1,312	2,066	141	1,566
Davis.....	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,586	1,631	1,155	1,203	1,206	980	1,084	1,174
Decatur.....	1,570	948	633	1,647	1,282	1,573	937	630	1,379	812	615
Delaware.....	2,396	1,489	59	2,233	1,466	2,396	1,494	59	1,999	1,290	130
Des Moines....	3,414	2,813	93	3,325	2,917	3,410	2,821	92	2,995	2,269	180
Dickinson....	825	46	.....	259	48	825	45	.....	321	5	2
Dubuque.....	3,007	4,576	257	2,798	4,977	2,981	4,588	258	2,498	3,950	707
Emmett.....	279	27	9	246	86	279	27	9	304	39	18
Fayette.....	2,547	1,170	904	3,029	1,709	2,549	1,166	909	2,570	798	1,321
Floyd.....	1,928	623	317	2,032	751	1,934	607	313	1,637	366	486
Franklin.....	1,501	410	75	1,178	379	1,519	402	70	1,345	278	182
Freemont.....	1,920	1,650	409	1,658	1,682	1,918	1,649	410	1,522	1,445	400
Greene.....	1,645	457	399	1,310	510	1,647	447	401	1,447	200	735
Grundy.....	1,498	581	12	1,099	417	1,501	582	12	1,265	559	66
Guthrie.....	1,707	635	615	1,494	639	1,708	632	605	1,350	276	684
Hamilton.....	1,305	332	283	1,187	425	1,305	322	289	1,160	152	554
Hancock.....	517	168	4	281	99	518	168	4	480	167	29
Hardin.....	2,223	812	115	2,152	980	2,231	812	109	1,870	671	113
Harrison.....	1,902	1,321	382	1,557	1,386	1,904	1,320	380	1,479	1,017	324
Henry.....	2,458	1,142	570	2,809	1,485	2,461	1,137	572	2,011	944	526
Howard.....	1,066	285	673	1,194	600	1,066	281	676	1,059	28	1,144
Humboldt....	669	250	26	523	183	674	255	24	591	84	240
Ida.....	694	335	4	212	57	703	335	4	487	163	119
Iowa.....	1,787	1,286	335	1,870	1,348	1,790	1,285	335	1,627	930	596
Jackson.....	2,149	2,521	254	2,126	2,485	2,149	2,521	252	1,797	2,353	421
Jasper.....	3,162	1,407	1,144	3,375	1,804	3,167	1,419	1,140	2,922	1,078	1,456
Jefferson....	2,130	1,380	160	2,166	1,449	2,137	1,387	159	1,918	1,373	180
Johnson.....	2,400	2,766	136	2,345	2,563	2,402	2,775	135	2,439	2,661	86
Jones.....	2,617	1,627	15	2,591	1,763	2,618	1,637	11	2,413	1,705	.....
Keokuk.....	2,367	1,803	360	2,364	1,862	2,368	1,808	357	2,017	1,918	151
Kossuth.....	758	254	87	638	227	755	253	90	670	245	155
Lee.....	3,098	3,464	494	3,160	3,682	3,094	3,481	486	2,406	2,858	987
Linn.....	4,503	2,875	301	4,331	2,917	4,509	2,877	300	3,842	2,735	287
Louisia.....	1,745	70	200	1,930	1,008	1,747	721	201	1,654	706	312
Lucas.....	1,599	1,020	315	1,478	1,044	1,604	1,069	316	1,466	896	408
Lyon.....	374	101	.....	262	46	375	100	.....	313	1	18
Madison.....	1,823	837	1,090	2,246	1,538	1,825	828	1,096	1,759	552	1,293
Mahaska.....	3,081	1,210	1,186	3,221	1,701	3,093	1,211	1,182	2,714	1,001	1,272
Marion.....	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,736	2,304	2,466	1,516	1,185	2,209	1,166	1,410
Marshall....	3,084	1,234	267	3,056	1,189	3,089	1,235	280	2,280	873	450
Mills.....	1,686	1,069	270	1,452	1,165	1,691	1,030	281	1,571	1,076	149
Mitchell.....	1,665	832	83	1,663	671	1,681	820	82	1,597	642	238
Monona.....	943	331	360	713	304	942	324	293	831	209	490
Monroe.....	1,289	775	483	1,418	1,246	1,299	779	485	1,207	488	982

## IOWA—State Ticket. (Continued.)

COUNTIES—90.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	J. A. T. Hall. Rep.	A. B. Keith. Dem.	G. M. Walk- er. Gr.	Gar. Rep.	Trim- ble. Dem.	Camp- bell. Gr.
Montgomery	1,981	692	20	1,749	759	1,983	684	433	1,530	323	818
Muscatine	2,664	1,900	208	2,523	2,075	2,668	1,969	262	2,143	1,285	569
O'Brien	599	139	101	498	110	594	301	84	471	38	230
Osceola	432	91		329	59	458	72		423	71	
Page	2,709	972	339	2,343	861	2,718	969	339	1,851	513	299
Palo Alto	398	377	96	343	333	401	375	96	331	332	196
Plymouth	884	756	80	835	502	882	756	59	873	700	21
Pocahontas	458	211	17	374	141	459	211	17	530	176	59
Polk	4,781	2,161	1,304	4,321	2,332	4,812	2,144	1,197	4,007	1,844	1,071
Pottawattawie	3,087	2,732	184	2,565	2,414	3,688	2,801	181	2,819	2,547	220
Poweshiek	2,240	930	583	2,509	1,083	2,441	938	585	2,215	738	827
Ringgold	1,450	439	525	1,246	422	1,451	449	511	1,146	55	902
Sac	1,346	441	92	661	166	1,351	441	92	883	245	230
Scott	4,322	2,591	150	3,819	2,853	4,348	2,590	192	3,422	1,979	980
Shelby	1,499	962	105	897	631	1,501	964	103	1,133	794	27
Sioux	677	351	11	439	230	677	351	11	645	289	18
Story	2,041	544	464	1,843	579	2,054	539	467	1,701	808	726
Tama	2,712	1,190	193	2,337	1,317	2,713	1,096	193	2,278	866	475
Taylor	1,984	781	559	1,737	678	1,985	777	563	1,589	92	1,223
Union	1,555	771	801	1,238	795	1,555	767	802	1,250	464	1,083
Van Buren	1,876	1,525	299	2,118	1,661	1,869	1,527	299	1,687	1,448	444
Wapello	2,846	2,342	292	2,582	2,412	2,847	2,330	292	2,455	2,091	251
Warren	2,305	1,019	952	2,439	1,415	2,307	1,018	954	2,042	838	1,069
Washington	2,516	1,370	247	2,467	1,508	2,519	1,372	245	2,035	1,089	471
Wayne	1,737	774	890	1,692	1,341	1,736	768	895	1,502	494	964
Webster	1,575	791	589	1,299	987	1,583	761	619	1,376	405	1,176
Winnebago	708	61	33	458	39	702	67	34	696	49	
Winneshek	2,474	1,415	212	2,759	1,617	2,478	1,389	211	2,014	1,156	334
Woodbury	1,453	995	135	1,034	997	1,451	1,004	135	1,292	974	133
Worth	923	290	18	703	149	933	290	18	1,104	257	8
Wright	758	182	31	574	181	823	104	32	754	183	
Total	183,004	105,845	32,327	171,332	112,121	184,166	105,760	32,780	157,571	85,066	45,549
Plurality	78,059			49,721		78,406			23,738		
Per cent	56.98	32.79	10.01	58.50	38.87	56.99	32.73	10.14	54.06	29.18	15.62
Scattering		630						422			
Total vote		322,706		292,943		323,128			291,464		

Cooper, Greenback, for President, 1876, received 9,490 votes.

**IOWA—Representatives in Congress.**

[illegible]

1880.						1878.						1880.						1878.					
Deer- ing.	Root.	Doc- little.	Deer- ing.	Allen.	Wel- ler.	Hep- burn.	Perclval.	Ayres.	Sapp.	Keat- ley.	Hicks	Deer- ing.	Root.	Doc- little.	Deer- ing.	Allen.	Wel- ler.	Hep- burn.	Perclval.	Ayres.	Sapp.	Keat- ley.	Hicks
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
4th Dist.																							
Black Hawk	3,013	1,323	83	2,182	1,162	219	Adams	1,278	516	540	886	350	721										
Bremer	1,373	525	135	1,225	393	808	Audubon	929	590	148	689	436	526										
Butler	2,029	892	30	1,405	735	228	Cass	2,199	1,111	411	1,578	678	628										
Cerro Gordo	1,601	676	22	1,189	409	169	Freemont	1,865	1,615	486	1,122	908	686										
Chickasaw	1,266	948	501	1,189	708	743	Harrison	1,895	1,285	420	1,462	882	534										
Floyd	1,708	796	323	1,617	315	502	Miller	1,669	795	485	1,171	875	186										
Franklin	1,457	965	154	1,101	74	554	Montgomery	1,908	567	592	1,174	322	839										
Grundy	1,497	573	17	1,145	484	147	Page	2,604	858	480	1,446	416	629										
Hancock	580	164	6	280	86	97	Pottawatt	3,619	2,841	193	2,254	1,704	512										
Hardin	2,281	799	104	1,654	598	440	Ringgold	1,421	402	571	729	13	859										
Howard	1,102	223	654	940	1	1,012	Shelby	1,481	955	120	748	538	81										
Mitchell	1,698	822	63	1,573	117	557	Taylor	1,960	751	585	1,232	7	1,322										
Winnebago	700	66	37	456	2	97	Union	1,530	698	889	907	329	943										
Worth	926	264	48	622	137	50																	
Wright	809	85	16	613	86	119																	
Total	21,940	8,731	2,191	17,134	5,293	5,742	Total	24,858	12,964	5,920	15,943	7,453	7,760										
Plurality	13,209			11,392			Plurality	11,374			130												
Per cent	65.39	26.02	6.53	60.82	18.79	20.38	Per cent	56.28	30.00	13.67	50.21	24.39	26.39										
Scattering							Scattering		18														
Total vote	33,548			28,169			Total vote	43,275			30,556												
5th Dist.							Carpen- ter.		Guthrie.	Camp- bell.	Car- penter.	Hog- Brown.											
Appanoose	1,664	1,953		1,235	1,766		Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.											
Davis	1,167	2,358		947	1,577		Boone	2,263	1,300	335	1,685	1,564	588										
Jasper	3,170	2,530		2,555	2,601		Buena Vista	1,054		51	834	285	1										
Keokuk	2,384	2,139		1,788	1,889		Calhoun		315	7	528	254	28										
Mahaska	3,017	2,405		2,538	2,480		Carroll	1,102	1,262	51	714	865	1										
Marion	2,458	2,707		1,813	2,570		Cherokee	1,069	428	97	528	546	17										
Monroe	1,312	1,285		1,340	1,340		Clay		766	138		589	38	2									
Wapello	2,850	2,584		2,245	2,143		Crawford	1,570	922	53	995	159	602										
Total	18,017	17,911		14,908	16,366		Dickinson		328	42	215												
Plurality	106			2,058			Emmett		278	26	9	199	48	5									
Per cent	50.13	49.83		46.64	53.35		Greene		1,645	676	86	1,116	907										
Scattering							Hamilton		1,301	411	101	775	681	88									
Total vote	35,940			30,574			Humboldt		672	262	18	872	317										
6th Dist.							Ida		701	385		308	130	3									
Kasson							Kossuth		759		67	535	393										
Gillette							Lyon		875	98		241	27	4									
Cummings							Monona		936	905	861	556	589	1									
Gillette							O'Brien		571	198	98	339	297	8									
Adair	1,542	1,071		945	1,000		Oscola		486	92		327	56	10									
Clarke	1,362	992		985	1,100		Palo Alto		400	371	99	211	452										
Dallas	2,216	1,817		1,744	1,798		Plymouth		872	753	74	736	445	170									
Decatur	1,518	1,605		1,201	1,473		Pocahontas		457	208	17	354	239										
Guthrie	1,675	1,245		1,283	1,116		Sac		1,350	473	59	614	391	64									
Lucas	1,539	1,297		1,077	1,113		Sioux		674	860	11	466	79	174									
Madison	1,663	1,742		1,648	1,914		Story		2,039	573	437	1,395	1,142										
Polk	4,622	3,430		3,664	3,469		Webster		1,699	1,184	163	953	1,547										
Warren	2,181	1,938		1,761	1,969		Woodbury		1,448	985	152	370	841	87									
Wayne	1,664	1,694		1,233	1,573		Total	25,533	11,696	2,361	16,469	12,338	1,203										
Total	19,932	16,771		15,546	16,474		Plurality	13,837			2,949												
Plurality	3,161			958			Per cent	63.31	29.00	5.85	54.91	41.08	4.00										
Per cent	53.79	45.26		48.55	51.44		Scattering		735														
Scattering							Total vote	40,835			30,029												
Total vote	37,049			32,020																			

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands: Rep., 125; Dem., 19; Greenback, 6.  
KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—80.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1878.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Coop- er. Gr.	St. John. Rep.	Gooden. Dem.	Mitch- ell. Gr.
Allen	1,576	803	44	1,040	382	140	944	648	173
Anderson	1,127	497	370	760	245	224	638	222	516
Atchison	2,834	2,132	71	1,863	1,512	2	1,870	1,659	87
Barbour	262	175	63	73	97		171	133	11
Barton	1,172	714	62	604	289	43	1,067	801	77
Bourbon	2,320	1,161	364	1,966	817	690	1,667	800	944
Brown	1,850	896	107	1,255	593	230	1,127	492	410
Butler	2,398	1,119	433	1,563	712		1,506	653	459
Chase	716	324	409	593	536	252	473	246	240
Chautauqua	1,321	655	333	1,046	214	40	866	213	819
Cherokee	2,374	1,681	855	1,339	1,043	221	1,303	1,216	982
Clay	1,765	531	369	1,184	268		1,180	279	147
Cloud	2,156	888	65	1,184	489	7	1,164	427	167
Coffey	1,422	851	189	945	560	69	800	398	424
Cowley	2,630	1,557	190	1,669	955	5	1,545	631	718
Crawford	1,902	1,356	450	1,269	874	257	1,190	1,012	589
Davis	702	399	335	472	321	146	477	402	148
Decatur	307	163	28						

COUNTIES.—80.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	St. John. Rep.	Goodin. Dem.	Mitchell. Gr.
Dickinson.....	1,954	896	292	1,342	469	50	1,464	564	141
Doniphan.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,614	1,024	1,015	1,493	875	499
Douglas.....	3,048	1,463	246	2,322	934	494	1,937	1,075	805
Edwards.....	312	102	.....	183	155	.....	413	99	33
Elk.....	1,274	458	496	1,006	428	39	686	56	695
Ellis.....	680	420	54	210	142	.....	668	274	25
Ellsworth.....	1,077	453	32	418	181	.....	661	311	4
Ford.....	370	288	.....	132	140	.....	247	309	87
Franklin.....	2,108	728	898	1,499	513	419	1,257	446	938
Graham.....	494	104	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood.....	1,311	667	347	977	471	1	836	315	447
Harper.....	546	294	170	.....	.....	.....	251	77	37
Harvey.....	1,554	685	136	1,006	351	.....	907	295	260
Hodgeman.....	176	52	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	1,504	853	14	885	592	9	927	578	109
Jefferson.....	1,976	1,397	78	1,395	864	213	1,383	1,025	304
Jewell.....	2,199	883	399	1,281	448	130	1,219	300	429
Johnson.....	2,132	1,182	354	1,088	759	615	1,445	710	1,001
Kingman.....	436	200	85	17	3	.....	211	43	66
Labette.....	2,721	1,462	420	2,092	1,373	8	1,594	968	804
Leavenworth.....	3,188	2,489	171	1,821	2,564	56	2,111	2,485	258
Lincoln.....	957	419	154	479	261	.....	699	251	99
Linn.....	1,990	745	577	1,647	545	221	1,303	264	1,198
Lyon.....	2,398	869	402	1,579	430	67	1,333	388	891
Marion.....	1,239	539	271	860	369	24	926	233	415
Marshall.....	2,276	997	427	1,604	789	172	1,455	653	539
McPherson.....	2,225	564	545	1,394	334	.....	931	126	606
Miami.....	2,010	1,324	454	1,578	833	334	1,373	897	666
Mitchell.....	1,728	797	235	1,010	395	.....	1,052	538	1
Montgomery.....	1,773	1,294	693	1,824	1,177	353	1,287	1,054	999
Morris.....	1,281	550	179	707	370	24	690	276	236
Nemaha.....	1,755	934	5	1,136	638	12	964	710	61
Neosho.....	1,471	948	461	1,370	955	168	1,014	857	601
Ness.....	315	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norton.....	761	337	198	194	48	8	823	115	.....
Osage.....	2,704	907	793	1,084	520	291	1,358	353	1,050
Osborne.....	1,446	589	61	661	288	1	1,090	68	85
Ottawa.....	1,443	624	333	837	246	11	655	189	445
Pawnee.....	697	235	17	309	119	9	647	196	133
Phillips.....	1,261	553	221	479	197	.....	658	288	121
Pottawatomie.....	2,138	1,179	224	1,335	720	73	1,181	843	446
Frat.....	196	97	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reno.....	1,384	536	262	1,117	343	.....	1,477	462	149
Republic.....	1,875	661	151	1,390	408	11	1,150	95	163
Rice.....	1,108	496	313	595	114	41	755	328	141
Riley.....	1,484	376	347	1,133	223	65	945	210	408
Rooks.....	805	338	326	116	49	7	297	74	78
Rush.....	542	238	24	141	10	.....	564	143	37
Russell.....	932	317	110	328	75	.....	566	95	258
Saline.....	1,960	838	95	1,314	370	29	1,429	651	171
Sedgewick.....	2,288	1,354	364	1,774	975	4	1,572	1,137	354
Shawnee.....	4,403	1,548	123	2,549	1,044	29	2,310	853	455
Sheridan.....	93	52	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Smith.....	1,524	517	406	.....	.....	.....	651	171	439
Stafford.....	530	192	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sumner.....	2,073	4,419	529	1,009	766	27	1,048	735	677
Trego.....	392	107	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wabaunsee.....	1,279	510	39	728	274	5	640	424	93
Washington.....	1,957	827	230	1,194	497	33	1,201	659	156
Wilson.....	1,627	722	527	1,492	765	40	1,145	442	683
Woodson.....	898	437	9	673	306	.....	644	320	119
Wyandotte.....	2,410	1,733	236	1,260	993	243	1,086	1,178	481
Total.....	121,520	59,789	19,710	78,322	37,002	7,770	74,020	37,208	27,057
Plurality.....	61,731	.....	.....	40,120	.....	.....	36,812	.....	.....
Per cent.....	60.45	29.74	9.80	63.16	30.63	6.21	53.52	26.90	19.57
Total vote.....	201,019	.....	.....	123,994	.....	.....	138,285	.....	.....

An amendment to the Constitution of Kansas, providing that "The manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors shall be forever prohibited in this State, except for medical, scientific and mechanical purposes," was adopted in 1890 by 92,302 yeas, to 84,304 nays.

## KANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	John A. son.	C. C. John	Anders- son.	Mc-Gale. Clure.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Atchi'n.	2,666	2,283	71	1,927	1,537	9
Brown..	1,873	898	107	1,139	489	398
Clay....	1,741	563	567	1,141	281	171
Cloud....	2,132	863	119	1,168	441	151
Davis....	683	294	458	452	494	86
Decatur	307	163	29	.....	.....	.....
Dick'n	1,924	796	412	1,488	554	129
Donip'n	2,065	1,143	50	1,529	861	385
Ellis....	574	388	40	655	295	18
Ellsw'th	1,092	488	.....	725	249	4
Graham	529	73	205	.....	.....	.....
Jewell..	2,175	798	453	984	587	79
Jackson	1,504	853	.....	1,409	1,093	200
Jeffers'n	1,980	1,400	78	1,169	307	441
Leav'n..	3,316	2,336	155	2,298	2,327	228
Lincoln.	941	862	186	709	257	85
Mar'h'll	2,265	989	422	1,533	574	537
Mitchell	1,726	729	292	1,049	560	.....
Nem'ha	1,753	906	41	1,007	676	51
Norton..	780	317	177	527	114	.....
Osborne	1,448	584	61	1,113	54	.....
Ottawa..	1,429	166	701	653	195	446
Phillips	1,246	550	224	564	275	117
Pottawa-						
tamie.	2,151	1,090	198	1,172	831	457
Rep'bl'c	1,861	610	191	1,104	95	210
Riley....	1,310	277	604	873	246	416
Rooks....	771	273	401	297	90	72
Russell.	972	341	120	584	90	246
Saline..	1,830	801	254	1,493	586	170
Sher'd'n	85	52	53	.....	.....	.....
Smith....	1,520	514	409	653	155	454
Wash'n.	1,950	827	231	1,242	616	156
Total..	48,599	22,727	7,318	30,457	14,919	5,716
Plural'y	25,872			15,538		
Percent.	61.78	28.89	9.30	57.61	29.20	11.20
Tot. v.	78,664			51,092		

In 1880, scattering votes, 20.

2d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	D. C. Has-	L. F. Green.	Has-	Blair.	Elder.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Allen .....	1,549	862	1,030	551	173	
Anderson ..	1,107	881	612	248	504	
Bourbon ...	2,337	1,508	1,612	1,226	676	
Cherokee ...	2,389	2,514	1,255	1,546	668	
Crawford ...	1,906	1,799	1,179	1,129	483	
Douglas ....	2,920	1,791	1,937	1,269	571	
Franklin ...	2,130	1,582	1,090	439	1,103	
Johnson ...	2,132	1,494	1,511	892	794	
Labette .....	2,735	1,838	1,632	938	811	
Linn .....	2,021	1,290	1,318	504	958	
Montgom'y	1,834	1,903	1,340	1,003	574	
Miami .....	2,044	1,682	1,268	1,087	991	
Neosho .....	1,578	1,486	1,072	826	572	
Wilson .....	1,634	1,232	1,142	501	624	
Wyandotte..	2,442	1,875	1,131	1,168	460	
Total .....	30,758	23,737	19,029	13,327	9,962	
Plurality .....	7,021		5,702			
Percent .....	56.42	43.54	44.94	31.49	21.17	
Total vote	54,515			42,318		
Scattering votes, 1880, 20.						

3d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Thos. J. W. Mc-D. P.			Ryan, Fu-gate, Dos-ter.		
	Ryan.	Don-ald.	Mitch-ell.	Ryan.	Fu-gate.	Dos-ter.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Barb'ur	255	169	76	173	-127	15
Barton..	1,156	741	63	1,082	777	90
Butler..	2,360	1,097	490	1,488	108	1,012
Chaut'u	1,319	608	382	489	230	241
Chase....	697	291	458	882	165	855
Coffey...	1,396	739	330	823	384	413
Cowley...	2,608	1,530	221	1,549	545	797
Edwd's.	812	103	.....	298	46	202
Elk.....	1,252	382	528	696	.....	736
Ford....	380	278	20	260	287	.....
Green w	1,275	614	422	883	286	433
Harper...	515	296	229	.....	.....	.....
Harvey...	1,532	544	190	229	72	42
Hodge- man....	180	54	33	.....	.....	.....
King'n..	392	197	123	920	254	293
Lyon....	2,369	841	462	218	37	65
Marion...	1,221	529	296	1,305	848	775
McP'e'n	2,151	523	615	945	57	664
Morris...	1,287	531	192	803	179	595
Ness....	521	120	93	.....	.....	.....
Osage....	2,637	816	921	722	229	254
Pawnee...	692	239	18	1,378	292	1,076
Pratt....	168	93	70	.....	.....	.....
Reno....	1,308	472	883	613	171	162
Rice....	1,113	492	816	734	314	178
Rush....	536	239	23	1,404	166	403
Sedg'k..	2,148	265	1,487	576	126	42
Shawn...	4,411	1,499	153	1,643	871	391
Staff'rd.	527	190	64	.....	.....	.....
Sumner...	2,023	1,443	542	2,447	788	413
Trego....	334	80	23	.....	.....	.....
Wabun- see....	1,250	502	44	1,080	690	692
Wood'n	867	419	112	678	298	107
Gove....	102	40	15	.....	.....	.....
Total ....	41,094	16,976	9,396	25,228	8,109	11,055
Plural'y ..	24,118		14,173			
Per cent.	60.90	25.16	13.92	56.82	18.26	24.93
Tot. v.		67,467			44,392	
One scattering vote cast in 1880.						

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Rep.		Fu-Rep.	
	Sen.	Dem.	Sen.	Rep.
Senate.....	37	2	1	34
House.....	112	9	4	99
Joint Ballot.....	149	11	5	133

COUNTIES—118.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1872.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn. Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Adair.....	1,095	937	118	1,176	1,062	1,166	1,017	189
Allen.....	949	688	61	1,064	649	768	538	208
Anderson.....	1,118	595	9	1,154	519	871	898	5
Ballard.....	1,599	411	41	2,061	843	1,814	278	180
Barren.....	2,140	1,358	111	2,185	1,309	1,736	1,356	294
Bath.....	1,128	874	8	1,123	631	1,211	961	8
Bell.....	261	533	1	1,234	458	252	444	3
Boone.....	1,734	446	8	1,802	408	924	162	16
Bourbon.....	1,686	1,068	1	1,701	1,615	1,501	1,382	1
Boyd.....	794	959	216	1,059	884	673	654	596
Boyle.....	1,284	1,191	4	1,434	1,176	1,177	986	5
Bracken.....	1,642	817	32	1,875	634	1,484	429	11
Breathitt.....	797	330	2	687	851	783	350	54
Breckinridge.....	1,576	912	462	1,857	800	1,818	865	319
Bullitt.....	788	275	43	1,017	262	542	107	282
Butler.....	540	728	537	449	557	512	819	549
Caldwell.....	1,160	899	7	1,199	753	897	514	27
Calloway.....	1,187	.....	267	1,647	246	1,184	168	442
Campbell.....	3,059	2,899	48	2,949	2,304	1,413	1,274	82
Carroll.....	1,480	872	.....	1,289	275	1,272	223	1
Carter.....	577	695	276	763	713	480	465	878
Casey.....	892	708	24	541	469	696	546	.....
Christian.....	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,842	1,719	2,355	605
Clark.....	1,263	1,059	17	1,346	1,025	1,362	935	5
Clay.....	674	922	2	821	910	601	743	123
Clinton.....	333	605	70	842	498	246	465	108
Crittenden.....	827	786	201	944	981	738	652	337
Cumberland.....	598	729	16	596	614	494	556	44
Daviess.....	3,054	1,271	239	3,285	1,050	2,016	420	263
Edmonson.....	484	432	67	479	396	325	337	229
Elliott.....	623	115	58	739	141	620	31	227
Estill.....	809	772	6	895	658	708	575	39
Fayette.....	2,449	2,880	89	2,968	3,065	2,265	2,320	26
Fleming.....	1,592	1,368	9	1,534	1,112	1,608	1,347	.....
Floyd.....	946	394	5	927	282	948	297	18
Franklin.....	1,751	1,134	18	1,969	1,334	1,240	597	99
Fulton.....	707	179	26	1,087	148	665	31	94
Gallatin.....	683	274	.....	678	238	635	230	15
Garrard.....	1,069	1,190	24	1,136	1,135	934	1,142	8
Grant.....	1,333	969	.....	1,297	719	1,650	855	.....
Graves.....	2,443	930	140	2,965	926	1,761	794	499
Grayson.....	1,012	724	283	1,068	613	894	585	400
Green.....	685	736	114	951	741	509	533	202
Greenup.....	723	925	888	1,020	979	546	616	802
Hancock.....	560	270	517	810	205	549	154	443
Hardin.....	1,677	962	810	2,135	613	1,324	596	638
Harlan.....	169	704	5	179	608	205	583	4
Harrison.....	1,867	1,103	1	1,915	988	1,170	708	11
Hart.....	1,454	1,074	144	1,584	1,084	1,545	1,185	204
Henderson.....	2,217	1,504	245	2,592	1,521	1,910	883	477
Henry.....	1,661	833	213	1,862	620	1,557	557	691
Hickman.....	1,069	886	29	1,317	361	1,175	176	115
Hopkins.....	1,459	838	632	1,859	932	1,484	904	572
Jackson.....	272	768	10	281	576	197	621	45
Jefferson.....	13,970	8,746	522	14,652	5,905	8,648	4,710	1,156
Jessamine.....	979	1,057	4	1,142	1,068	1,184	1,000	13
Johnson.....	472	603	86	559	707	467	515	235
Kenton.....	4,370	2,980	13	4,185	2,440	3,416	1,794	14
Knox.....	611	964	6	651	889	506	627	137
Larue.....	1,032	469	40	978	422	713	390	110
Laurel.....	622	905	6	560	660	444	653	51
Lawrence.....	936	726	34	1,048	615	916	723	222
Lee.....	394	418	1	352	867	372	255	5
Leslie.....	57	518	.....	.....	.....	37	823	47
Letcher.....	379	300	.....	.....	.....	365	817	50
Lewis.....	1,075	1,338	94	1,147	1,134	938	1,235	85
Lincoln.....	1,545	1,170	.....	1,547	1,047	1,376	961	9
Livingston.....	868	222	41	1,073	265	833	81	124
Logan.....	1,999	1,488	103	2,242	1,557	2,100	1,187	15
Lyon.....	630	427	96	751	484	547	290	197
Madison.....	2,056	2,003	4	2,236	1,967	2,124	2,059	16
Magoffin.....	553	619	.....	489	486	521	508	.....
Marion.....	1,525	1,623	11	1,632	827	1,155	726	186



COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Mancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn. Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Marshall.....	979	196	179	1,311	217	1,004	179	145
Martin.....	304	121	.....	94	235	113	228	8
Mason.....	2,536	1,640	3	2,362	1,518	2,265	1,656	1
McCracken.....	1,537	1,045	18	1,756	943	1,441	556	37
McLean.....	755	337	340	779	306	677	339	227
Meade.....	1,067	317	200	1,237	258	982	117	362
Menifee.....	490	158	1	401	109	445	134	2
Mercer.....	1,591	1,158	11	1,659	1,131	1,392	932	5
Metcalfe.....	736	772	26	718	669	663	752	39
Monroe.....	516	621	275	590	664	447	680	190
Montgomery.....	1,211	957	1	1,213	869	860	714	4
Morgan.....	1,139	443	.....	1,023	335	1,009	347	14
Muhlenberg.....	1,057	917	339	1,159	950	1,076	954	308
Nelson.....	1,768	949	87	1,886	852	1,323	768	159
Nicholas.....	1,416	901	.....	1,315	762	1,150	761	.....
Ohio.....	1,645	702	336	1,589	1,114	1,679	1,306	180
Oldham.....	901	502	42	956	424	706	334	70
Owen.....	2,644	630	4	2,700	898	2,073	391	23
Owsley.....	222	663	.....	215	526	196	542	.....
Pendleton.....	1,779	1,186	2	1,686	920	1,387	1,018	16
Perry.....	318	559	.....	326	610	236	431	30
Pike.....	1,060	753	11	947	429	927	597	100
Powell.....	243	308	3	344	250	319	260	7
Pulaski.....	1,459	1,860	29	1,652	1,981	835	1,313	214
Robertson.....	696	395	2	639	359	608	609	.....
Rockcastle.....	700	749	69	824	776	483	563	363
Rowan.....	289	281	27	247	298	378	431	11
Russell.....	531	326	143	647	523	441	379	193
Scott.....	1,683	1,299	3	1,837	1,322	1,522	972	9
Shelby.....	1,849	1,039	108	2,135	1,210	1,421	977	335
Simpson.....	1,076	501	2	1,272	597	1,179	524	17
Spencer.....	850	358	1	881	320	519	282	6
Taylor.....	579	537	.....	990	471	553	367	59
Todd.....	1,250	1,201	202	1,395	1,215	1,131	980	307
Trigg.....	1,262	873	9	1,508	994	1,245	617	84
Trimble.....	1,062	151	11	1,068	114	1,157	78	39
Union.....	1,931	614	309	2,200	654	1,768	275	416
Warren.....	2,253	1,703	239	2,652	1,399	2,126	788	307
Washington.....	1,319	1,172	38	1,428	1,014	1,232	1,126	35
Wayne.....	709	523	137	1,050	694	780	615	63
Webster.....	946	393	656	1,270	491	1,019	891	580
Whitley.....	479	962	7	487	987	344	596	16
Wolfe.....	572	348	.....	531	270	527	317	.....
Woodford.....	1,228	1,104	1	1,340	1,080	1,005	720	1
Total.....	147,999	104,550	11,498	159,690	97,156	125,799	81,832	18,964
Plurality.....	43,449			62,634		43,917		
Per cent.....	55.99	39.55	4.35	61.17	37.42	55.50	36.12	8.36
Scattering.....		257		2,762				
Total vote.....		264,804		259,608		226,635		

In 1876, Cooper, Gr., had 1,944 votes for President, and there were 818 scattering.

## KENTUCKY—Representatives in Congress.

1880.					1878.				
Turner.	Tice.	Ratliff.	Turner.	Trimble.	Bagby.	Kenzie.	McF.	Cook.	Eng.
Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Rep.
1st District.									
Ballard.....	1,422	194	570	1,106	397	266			
Caldwell.....	1,633	931	259	127	544	367			
Calloway.....	829	948	256	926	551	196			
Crittenden.....	739	251	765	218	447	522			
Fulton.....	564	153	165	161	167	6			
Graves.....	1,751	853	859	1,337	913	369			
Hickman.....	739	373	335	190	528	88			
Livingston.....	745	151	204	320	263	28			
Lyon.....	836	281	420	38	400	328			
Marshall.....	833	117	142	779	338	196			
McCracken.....	1,219	327	1,013	610	797	737			
Trigg.....	989	265	838	1,066	261	530			
Total.....	11,448	4,244	5,646	6,873	5,611	8,555			
Plurality.....	5,802			1,267					
Per cent.....	58.65	19.89	26.45	42.86	34.97	22.1			
Total vote.....		21,588		16,044					
2d District.									
Christian.....	1,732	2,717	567	1,167	1,011	171			
Davies.....	2,739	1,083	516	1,179	270	223			
Hancock.....	541	118	639	837	83	295			
Henderson.....	2,101	1,342	329	780	156	347			
Hopkins.....	1,441	552	857	962	455	260			
McLean.....	705	282	406	498	194	138			
Muhlenberg.....	1,057	770	404	619	393	249			
Ohio.....	1,611	853	564	854	389	238			
Union.....	1,740	373	440	1,269	68	18			
Webster.....	907	254	691	633	180	112			
Total.....	14,694	8,354	5,238	8,528	3,189	2,061			
Plurality.....	6,340			5,129					
Per cent.....	51.96	29.54	18.50	61.22	28.44	18.07			
Total vote.....		36,261		18,908					

## KENTUCKY—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.)

1880.							1878.															
8th District.							Thompson. Fry. Cooper. Thompson. Den.															
Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.							Thompson. Fry. Cooper. Thompson. Den.															
Allen.....	866	678	103	524	423	268	Adair.....	1,094	868	134	989	883										
Barren.....	2,154	1,329	114	1,555	964	115	Anderson....	1,080	591	1	769	455										
Butler.....	524	737	516	355	510	360	Boyle.....	1,251	1,187	4	1,079	1,210										
Clinton.....	319	610	23	250	416	118	Casey.....	891	698	35	722	643										
Cumberland	591	719	15	353	693	59	Garrard....	1,070	1,193	15	968	1,327										
Edmonson....	473	452	52	276	412	102	Lincoln....	1,545	1,163	1	1,262	1,073										
Logan.....	2,454	1,635	86	1,811	1,285	112	Madison....	2,054	2,006	8	1,849	1,481										
Meade.....	744	765	13	466	480	74	Mercer.....	1,690	1,023	11	1,600	847										
Monroe.....	420	664	265	343	503	190	Pulaski....	1,443	1,884	27	1,311	1,537										
Simpson.....	1,049	599	13	652	490	247	Russell....	488	259	262	538	454										
Todd.....	1,271	1,111	211	873	904	145	Taylor.....	839	531	2	713	296										
Warren.....	2,233	1,688	275	1,896	1,402	559	Wayne.....	804	581	143	788	560										
Total.....	13,089	10,987	1,736	9,354	8,502	2,339	Total.....	14,249	12,004	636	12,538	10,766										
Plurality....	2,102			854			Plurality....	2,245			1,772											
Per cent.....	50.70	42.56	6.72	46.12	41.90	11.53	Per cent.....	52.99	44.62	2.36	53.80	46.10										
Total vote	25,812						Total vote	26,889						23,325								
Knott, Thur. Green. Knott, Bel. Lewis.							1880.							1878.								
mond. den. I. D.							Turner. White. Turner. Dils. Carter.							Turner. Dils. Carter.								
Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.							Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.							Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.								
Breckin'ge	1,329	60	1,142	1,200	573	37	8th District.	Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.	Turner. Dils. Carter.							Turner. Dils. Carter.						
Bullitt.....	716	222	56	396	111	13	Bell.....	275	547	170	189	10										
Green.....	889	573	156	556	505		Breathitt...	811	416	645	191	3										
Grayson....	958	383	451	618	814		Clay.....	637	997	551	418	18										
Hardin.....	1,567	672	437	953	587	70	Elliot.....	690	134	630	65	4										
Hart.....	1,422	955	205	969	418		Estill.....	735	796	606	312											
Larue.....	947	470	40	547	306	10	Floyd.....	840	580	821	417											
Marion.....	1,416	960	15	977	325		Harlan....	135	779	145	454	13										
Meade.....	1,008	161	194	542	124	74	Jackson....	260	773	233	395	5										
Nelson.....	1,647	722	77	1,089	510		Knox.....	594	1,023	522	468	26										
Spencer.....	816	282		414	193		Laurel.....	568	972	449	474	16										
Washington	1,263	1,150	47	709	445		Lee.....	329	465	333	277											
Total.....	13,773	6,603	2,820	8,969	4,616	204	Leslie.....	494	528	68	212	2										
Plurality....	7,173			4,353			Letcher....	366	821	332	341	21										
Per cent.....	59.37	28.46	12.15	64.44	33.16	1.46	Magoffin...	551	632	430	352	1										
Total vote	23,201						Manifee....	472	178	345	66											
Hayes. Willis. Burns. Willis. Kear. Scott.							Montgomery	1,214	941	952	691	3										
Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Dem. Rep.							Morgan....	1,116	462	852	279	3										
8th District.	Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Dem. Rep.	Owsley.....							192	701	196	368	6									
City of Louis-							Perry.....	305	578	255	457	1										
ville.....	2,855	9,514	7,082				Pike.....	1,049	796	538	596	4										
Jefferson....	264	562	407	8,403	7,303	5,164	Polk.....	337	815	246	157	1										
Oldham.....	161	820	441	712	189	344	Rockcastle.	770	868	559	342	107										
Total.....	3,794	11,934	8,415	9,115	7,492	5,508	Whitley....	437	1,151	390	344	26										
Key.....			432				Wolfe.....	565	369	516	225	2										
Plurality....		3,489		1,623			Total.....	13,326	15,817	10,784	8,392	272										
Per cent.....	15.69	49.36	34.93	40.50	30.60	24.48	Plurality....		1,991	2,392												
Total vote	24,173						Per cent.....	46.52	53.47	55.45	43.15	1.39										
Carlisle. Root. Carlisle. Hermes.							Total vote	28,643						19,443								
Dem. Rep. Dem. Ind. Rep.							Phlaster. Thomas. Phlaster. Bennett. Kil-							gour.								
Dem. Rep. Dem. Ind. Rep.							Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Gr.							Dem. Rep. Gr.								
6th District.	Dem. Rep. Dem. Ind. Rep.	Boone.....							1,693							363						
Boone.....	1,693	363		557	31		Carroll.....	1,408							390							
Carroll.....	1,408	390		643	63		Campbell....	2,968							2,921							
Campbell....	2,968	2,921		526	52		Gallatin....	1,663							265							
Gallatin....	1,663	265		171			Grant.....	1,928							367							
Grant.....	1,928	367		456	71		Harrison....	1,864							1,089							
Harrison....	1,864	1,089		1,256	70		Kenton.....	4,479							2,793							
Kenton.....	4,479	2,793		1,512	949		Pendleton..	1,792							1,169							
Pendleton..	1,792	1,169		460	119		Trimble....	1,080							74							
Trimble....	1,080	74		820			Total.....	17,291							9,962							
Total.....	17,291	9,962		5,901	1,877		Plurality....	7,429														
Plurality....				4,024			Per cent.....	63.67							36.32							
Per cent.....				75.85	24.13		Total vote	27,153						7,905								
Total vote	27,153						Blackburn. Hord. Blackburn. Drane.						Blackburn. Drane.									
Dem. Rep. Dem. Gr.						Dem. Rep. Dem. Gr.						Dem. Rep. Dem. Gr.										
7th District.	Dem. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Bourbon....						1,663						1								
Bourbon....	1,663	1		817	307		Clark.....	1,260						852								
Clark.....	1,260	852		618	285		Fayette....	2,452						231								
Fayette....	2,452	231		1,492	1,409		Franklin....	1,572						1,187								
Franklin....	1,572	1,187		725	230		Gallatin....	1,667						735								
Gallatin....	1,667	735		808	727		Jessamine..	965						1,207								
Jessamine..	965	1,207		555	309		Owen.....	2,544						464								
Owen.....	2,544	464		1,108	26		Scott.....	1,654						709								
Scott.....	1,654	709		788	13		Shelby....	1,797						736								
Shelby....	1,797	736		1,079	209		Woodford..	1,220						837								
Woodford..	1,220	837		727	43		Total.....	16,799						5,692								
Total.....	16,799	5,692		8,632	3,548		Plurality....	11,107						5,084								
Plurality....				71.44	29.21		Per cent.....	74.69						25.30								
Per cent.....				71.44	29.21		Total vote	22,491						12,382								

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands: Democrats, 112; Republicans, 21; Independent Democrats, 2; Greenback, 2.

# GENERAL ELECTION OF 1880.

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## LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES—53.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.				1879.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Return'g B'd C't.		Democratic Count.		Wiltz, Dem.	Beattie Rep.
			Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		
Ascension.....	411	1,640	1,197	2,071	1,197	2,071	392	1,846
Assumption.....	796	1,458	1,686	1,691	1,687	1,691	1,506	1,914
Avoyelles.....	1,310	1,281	1,471	1,504	1,470	1,504	1,608	1,365
Baton Rouge, East.....	1,153	970	796	1,466	2,238	1,623	1,596	1,317
Baton Rouge, West.....	330	228	441	912	440	912	338	563
Bienville.....	763	781	936	227	963	227	1,100	.....
Boesler.....	2,144	185	603	1,625	883	1,703	1,531	278
Caddo.....	2,478	8	1,656	2,687	1,654	2,687	2,616	493
Calcasieu.....	784	99	1,252	84	1,296	84	1,474	129
Caldwell.....	529	140	481	211	631	285	682	223
Cameron.....	165	57	246	62	246	62	252	39
Carroll, East.....	209	1,303	592	2,432	592	2,410	193	1,576
Carroll, West.....	247	42					503	56
Catahoula.....	616	158	839	892	907	820	860	482
Claiborne.....	1,353	163	1,392	432	1,576	434	1,730	444
Concordia.....	1,445	245	309	2,523	307	2,523	1,269	1,024
De Soto.....	795	160	513	717	1,304	898	918	8
Feliciana, East.....	763	116	1,736		1,736		1,259	298
Feliciana, West.....	1,168	131	238	624	1,248	778	1,339	147
Franklin.....	571	15	716	101	789	129	822	1
Grant.....	326	86	518		518		351	106
Iberia.....	600	1,113	925	1,441	1,247	1,452	886	1,363
Iberville.....	524	196	954	2,297	954	2,297	626	2,245
Jackson.....	382	.....	462	23	460	23	602	.....
Jefferson.....	438	981	782	1,761	785	1,761	297	792
Lafayette.....	590	1	633	654	1,156	661	1,206	690
Lafourche.....	1,428	1,693	1,688	1,867	2,005	2,013	1,715	1,866
Lincoln.....	1,115	.....	1,070	331	1,064	331	1,400	.....
Livingston.....	270	72	391	121	769	121	563	80
Madison.....	926	456	328	2,584	332	2,528	2,320	78
Morehouse.....	981	53	394	427	1,377	792	947	164
Natchitoches.....	1,629	524	1,418	2,092	1,761	2,099	1,351	516
Ouachita.....	2,225	18	349	745	1,865	703	13,794	5,860
Orleans.....	17,330	5,859	23,918	14,971	24,963	15,131	1,976	11
Plaquemines.....	735	861	712	1,754	712	1,754	829	1,637
Point Coupee.....	891	759	1,083	1,957	1,082	1,987	1,364	907
Rapides.....	1,748	560	1,619	1,751	1,619	1,751	1,941	899
Red River.....	590	85	412	833	413	822	594	79
Richland.....	1,122	32	194	120	963	277	1,158	22
Sabine.....	433	.....	906	23	906	23	812	7
St. Bernard.....	390	221	336	691	336	691	897	472
St. Charles.....	108	899	229	1,229	283	1,141	114	1,106
St. Helena.....	368	244	649	520	648	520	464	352
St. James.....	599	728	979	1,989	980	1,989	813	1,442
St. John.....	383	1,058	743	1,288	743	1,288	492	1,195
St. Landry.....	2,009	1,086	3,626	2,394	3,746	2,432	3,523	2,467
St. Martin.....	632	948	1,023	1,099	1,023	1,097	849	1,087
St. Mary.....	571	2,179	1,459	2,405	1,484	2,405	515	1,237
St. Tammany.....	431	357	649	551	649	551	605	398
Tangipahoa.....	714	339	865	565	980	505	1,007	1,937
Tensas.....	2,072	878	464	3,207	464	3,207	795	561
Terrebonne.....	1,005	439	1,389	1,969	1,387	1,969	1,944	346
Union.....	1,182	62	1,492	94	1,465	94	1,597	78
Vermillion.....	374	15	909	277	902	277	988	272
Vernon.....	372	.....	469	178	647	.....	688	.....
Washington.....	346	27	514	165	514	165	574	175
Webster.....	861	188	451	670	886	884	588	574
Winn.....	320	.....	550	76	547	76	718	2
Total.....	65,310	31,891	70,508	75,315	82,723	77,174	73,988	43,185
Majority.....	33,419	.....	4,807	6,549	.....	.....	30,803	.....
Per cent.....	67.19	32.80	48.35	51.64	52.03	47.97	63.14	36.85
Total vote.....	97,201		145,823		160,897		117,173	

## LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.					1878.				
1st District.					5th District.				
Gibson.		Ker.		Gibson. Caste- llans.		King. Lanier.		King. Lude- ing.	
D-m.	Rep.	Dem.	G. & R.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Orleans, p. of city..	9,288	4,204	11,233	5,732	Caldwell.....	524	140	772	34
Plaquemine.....	831	864	949	905	Carroll, East.....	359	990	137	1,344
St. Bernard.....	407	224	237	476	Carroll, West.....	251	48	473	55
Total.....	10,526	5,292	12,419	7,113	Catahoula.....	614	140	834	176
Majority.....	5,234		5,306		Claiborne.....	1,368	160	1,515	109
Per cent.....	66.54	33.45	63.57	36.41	Concordia.....	1,561	701	1,037	955
Total vote.....	15,818		19,535		Franklin.....	579		944	10
					Jackson.....	385		467	
					Lincoln.....	1,114		1,344	
					Madison.....	927	453	173	1,962
					Morehouse.....	972	49	1,102	19
					Ouachita.....	2,226	19	2,541	13
					Richland.....	1,131	32	1,008	8
					Tensas.....	2,115	536	2,795	90
					Union.....	1,179	50	1,809	130
					Total.....	15,305	3,318	17,251	4,905
					Majority.....	11,987		12,346	
					Per cent.....	82.18	17.81	77.84	22.13
					Scattering.....			128	
					Total vote.....	18,623		22,164	
1880.					1878.				
2d District.					6th District.				
Ellis. Hahn.		Ellis. Cul-Hahn.		Robert-son. Smith.		Robert-son. Smith.		Lar-son. more.	
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	R. & G. Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
Orleans, p. city.	7,953	2,731	8,630	3,553	Avoyelles.....	1,807	1,265	1,804	1,082
Jefferson.....	439	970	467	1,049	Baton Rouge, East.....	1,153	998	1,148	1,408
St. Charles.....	95	1,036	268	288	Baton Rouge, West.....	381	183	275	80
St. John.....	870	1,072	454	1,036	Feliciana, East.....	768	116	994	1
St. James.....	1,175	913	454	150	Feliciana, West.....	1,168		1,706	98
Total.....	10,032	6,722	10,263	6,076	Livingston.....	283	66	625	95
Majority.....	3,310		4,187		Point Coupee.....	1,063	618	1,062	1,034
Per cent.....	59.87	40.12	67.58	34.09	St. Helena.....	339	240	593	562
Total vote.....	16,754		17,821		St. Landry.....	1,906	1,199	3,584	2,260
					St. Tammany.....	443	357	768	237
					Tangipahoa.....	729	339	827	304
					Washington.....	346	44	581	444
					Total.....	8,036	4,246	13,977	7,605
					Majority.....	3,790		6,372	
					Per cent.....	65.42	34.57	64.76	35.24
					Total vote.....	12,282		21,582	
1880.					The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:				
3d District.					Dem. Rep. Ind. Gr.				
Billin. Dar-rall.		Ack-Heb-err.		Blanchard.		Dem. Maj.			
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Ascension.....	418	1,654	1,050	388	Senate.....	31	5	...	26
Assumption.....	796	1,458	996	1,025	House.....	76	17	2	56
Calcasieu.....	766	111	1,341	...					
Cameron.....	138	62	285	47					
Iberia.....	528	1,163	887	3					
Iberville.....	651	2,095	421	1,174					
Lafayette.....	530	436	924	684					
Lafourche.....	1,418	1,694	1,263	1,165					
St. Martin.....	614	950	923	1,037					
St. Mary.....	653	2,129	413	798					
Terrebonne.....	1,004	1,689	903	1,673					
Vermillion.....	379	110	802	245					
Total.....	7,798	13,551	10,296	7,163					
Majority.....		5,756	3,153						
Per cent.....	38.09	61.90	48.27	33.91					
Total vote.....	20,437		21,125						
1880.					Joint Ballot.				
4th District.					107	22	2	1	82
Blanchard.		Wells.		Eliam. Wells.					
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.				
Blenville.....	781	...	1,027	...					
Bossier.....	2,158	170	1,401	45					
Caddo.....	2,460	8	1,815	279					
De Soto.....	792	...	1,040	...					
Grant.....	329	83	485	385					
Natchitoches.....	1,628	523	2,819	...					
Rapides.....	1,720	583	1,864	1,042					
Red River.....	590	83	677	...					
Sabine.....	435	...	809	2					
Vernon.....	372	...	650	2					
Webster.....	861	188	1,128	1					
Winn.....	520	...	608	...					
Total.....	12,446	1,638	14,423	1,756					
Majority.....	10,808		12,664						
Per cent.....	88.36	11.63	89.13	10.85					
Total vote.....	14,084		16,182						

COUNTIES--16.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.			1876.		SEPT. 13, 1880.		SEPT. 1879.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Weaver Fusion.	Weaver Straight Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	D. F. Davis. Rep.	H. M. Folsisted Fusion.	Davis. Rep.	Smith. Gr.	Garcelon. Dem.
Androscoggin.....	4,974	4,215	207	4,294	3,077	4,817	4,506	4,569	2,500	1,945
Aroostook.....	2,560	2,738	97	1,839	1,262	3,059	3,863	2,573	1,520	1,794
Cumberland.....	10,167	9,339	487	8,831	7,456	9,681	9,731	9,374	4,808	4,223
Franklin.....	2,390	2,178	72	2,118	1,559	2,383	2,306	2,203	1,622	688
Hancock.....	4,314	3,698	137	3,378	2,683	4,413	3,741	3,668	2,104	1,264
Kennebec.....	7,771	5,001	385	6,751	4,093	7,395	5,689	7,367	4,624	1,038
Knox.....	2,880	3,659	415	3,149	2,843	2,899	4,224	2,582	3,307	728
Lincoln.....	2,669	2,890	98	2,263	1,956	2,654	3,003	2,576	1,696	973
Oxford.....	4,354	3,969	261	3,704	3,064	4,427	4,335	4,152	2,893	1,561
Penobscot.....	5,186	6,307	1,157	5,236	5,903	8,234	8,608	7,627	6,691	1,959
Piscataquis.....	1,943	1,830	145	1,799	1,016	1,956	1,638	1,909	1,348	186
Sagadahoc.....	2,892	1,761	81	2,499	1,421	2,747	1,717	2,651	970	655
Somerset.....	4,090	3,526	440	3,919	3,149	4,130	4,315	3,892	3,292	935
Waldo.....	2,748	3,848	220	3,465	2,607	3,010	4,542	2,601	3,713	672
Washington.....	4,361	3,622	98	3,453	2,863	4,495	4,364	4,067	2,128	1,696
York.....	7,700	7,090	228	6,636	5,545	7,297	7,204	6,955	4,368	2,454
Total.....	74,039	65,171	4,408	66,800	49,917	73,597	73,788	68,766	47,690	21,668
Plurality.....	8,868			16,383		189		21,176		
Per cent.....	51.46	45.30	8.06	56.77	42.67	49.77	49.90	49.70	34.40	15.66
Scattering.....			235		824		462			811
Total vote.....	143,853			117,041		147,845		138,335		

Of the 235 scattering Presidential votes in 1880, Neal Dow, Prohibition Temperance Candidate, received 93 votes, while the Prohibition Candidates for Governor received 418 of the 462 scattering.

MAINE.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.				1880.			1878.		
	Reed.	Anderson.	Gore.	Reed.	Anderson.	Gore.		Boutelle.	Ladd.	Powers.	Boutelle.	Ladd.	Powers.
1st District.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	4th District.	Rep.	G. & D.	Rep.	G. & D.	Rep.	G. & D.
Cumberl'd.....	9,656	9,674					Aroostook.....	3,076	3,824				
York.....	7,264	7,129					Penobscot.....	8,165	8,592				
							Piscataquis.....	1,931	1,631				
Total.....	16,920	16,803	13,483	9,333	6,348		Total.....	13,192	14,047	10,095	12,921		
Plurality.....	117		4,150				Plurality.....		855		2,826		
Per cent.....	49.78	49.44	46.23	32.00	21.76		Per cent.....	48.40	51.54	43.85	56.13		
Scattering.....	263						Scattering.....	13					
Tot. vote.....	33,986		29,164				Total vote.....	27,252		23,016			
2d District.	Frye.	Fogg.	Frye.	Belcher.	Chase.								
	Rep.	Gr. & D.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.			1880.			1878.		
Androsc'n.....	4,826	4,226					5th District.	Mulliken.	Murch.	Hale.	Mar.	Murch.	tin.
Franklin.....	2,389	2,237						Rep.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Oxford.....	4,460	4,223					Hancock.....	4,405	3,732				
Sagadahoc.....	2,752	1,656					Knox, p't of.....	2,028	2,378				
Total.....	14,417	12,342	11,434	3,407	8,472		Waldo.....	3,036	4,155				
Plurality.....	2,075		2,962				Wash'gton.....	4,508	4,367				
Per cent.....	53.60	45.90	49.04	14.61	36.34		Total.....	13,977	14,942	10,059	2,198	11,406	
Scattering.....	129						Plurality.....		965			1,347	
Tot. vote.....	26,988		23,813				Per cent.....	48.33	51.66	42.50	9.28	48.30	
3d District.	Lindsey.	Philbrick.	Lindsey.	Smith.	Philbrick.		Scattering.....	28					
	Rep.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.		Tot. vote.....	28,919		23,663			
Kennebec.....	7,469	5,541											
Knox, p't of.....	847	1,839											
Lincoln.....	2,657	2,999											
Somerset.....	4,158	4,285											
Total.....	15,131	14,664	11,373	5,895	8,322								
Plurality.....	467		3,051										
Per cent.....	50.47	48.91	44.44	23.08	32.52								
Scattering.....	183												
Tot. vote.....	29,978		25,590										

The Legislature of 1881 stands:

	Rep.	Fusion	D. & G.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	22	9		13
House.....	84	67		17
Joint Ballot....	106	76		30

COUNTIES—24.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		COMPTROLLER.	
	1880.		1876.		1879.		1877.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Hamilton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.	Keating. Dem.	Porter. Rep.
<b>Allegany</b> .....	3,083	3,338	3,303	3,217	2,774	2,971	2,491	1,489
<b>Anne Arundel</b> .....	2,754	2,450	3,130	2,245	3,820	2,212	2,197	2,830
<b>Baltimore city</b> .....	32,672	23,338	32,199	22,058	29,184	17,911	28,687	6,396
<b>Baltimore county</b> .....	7,321	6,351	7,304	5,001	6,852	4,144	5,412	3,320
<b>Calvert</b> .....	1,100	912	983	1,025	1,149	659	1,107	894
<b>Caroline</b> .....	1,429	1,209	1,249	1,077	1,620	1,102	1,246	1,384
<b>Carroll</b> .....	3,492	3,138	3,305	2,902	3,396	3,121	2,876	2,549
<b>Cecil</b> .....	2,984	2,673	2,971	2,521	2,927	2,569	2,777	2,117
<b>Charles</b> .....	1,686	1,889	1,657	1,646	1,687	1,797	1,668	1,687
<b>Dorchester</b> .....	2,133	2,241	2,082	1,819	2,434	2,410	2,039	1,978
<b>Frederick</b> .....	5,278	5,764	4,970	5,260	5,153	5,503	4,674	4,940
<b>Garrett</b> .....	1,124	1,210	978	995	1,001	1,124	833	866
<b>Harford</b> .....	3,016	2,476	3,026	2,052	2,444	1,656	2,440	1,450
<b>Howard</b> .....	1,787	1,365	1,641	1,189	1,088	1,421	1,489	996
<b>Kent</b> .....	1,969	1,853	1,937	1,685	2,465	1,742	1,665	1,442
<b>Montgomery</b> .....	3,126	2,497	2,865	2,084	2,592	2,180	1,781	1,351
<b>Prince George's</b> .....	2,713	2,672	2,618	2,430	2,709	2,528	2,897	2,381
<b>Queen Anne</b> .....	2,307	1,686	2,149	1,476	2,225	1,654	2,004	1,429
<b>Somerset</b> .....	1,710	1,885	1,914	1,786	1,946	1,991	1,967	1,897
<b>St. Mary's</b> .....	1,530	1,772	1,502	1,540	1,656	1,708	1,495	1,488
<b>Talbot</b> .....	2,148	1,988	1,812	1,808	2,310	1,983	1,900	1,761
<b>Washington</b> .....	4,030	4,080	4,019	3,886	4,176	4,038	3,458	3,704
<b>Wicomico</b> .....	2,058	1,848	2,073	1,080	2,145	1,191	1,846	926
<b>Worcester</b> .....	2,256	1,402	2,093	1,199	2,120	1,096	2,268	1,036
<b>Total</b> .....	93,706	78,515	91,780	71,981	90,767	68,610	80,678	50,315
<b>Majority</b> .....	15,191		19,799		22,157		30,363	
<b>Per cent.</b> .....	54.41	45.58	56.04	43.95	56.95	43.04	61.58	38.41
<b>Total vote</b> .....	172,221		163,761		159,377		130,993	

## MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

First District.	1880.		1878.		Third District, Baltimore City.	1880.		1878.	
	Covington. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Henry. Dem.	Graham. Rep.		Hob. Hitzel. Dem.	Hornor. Rep.	Kimball. Dem.	Thompson. Rep.
<b>Caroline</b> .....	1,428	1,208	1,052	928	<b>1st Ward</b> .....	2,225	1,790	1,818	966
<b>Dorchester</b> .....	2,116	2,245	1,703	1,667	<b>2d Ward</b> .....	1,463	716	986	367
<b>Kent</b> .....	1,970	1,852	1,693	1,630	<b>3d Ward</b> .....	1,272	1,038	1,474	509
<b>Queen Anne's</b> .....	2,309	1,666	1,696	1,296	<b>4th Ward</b> .....	1,026	588	1,080	229
<b>Somerset</b> .....	1,713	1,881	1,139	1,232	<b>5th Ward</b> .....	1,520	1,153	1,099	505
<b>Talbot</b> .....	2,145	1,992	1,477	1,650	<b>6th Ward</b> .....	1,241	1,558	881	694
<b>Wicomico</b> .....	2,065	1,341	1,439	1,072	<b>7th Ward</b> .....	2,345	2,064	1,836	1,087
<b>Worcester</b> .....	2,279	1,347	1,311	893	<b>8th Ward</b> .....	1,697	621	1,120	396
<b>Total</b> .....	16,025	13,532	11,419	10,338	<b>9th Ward</b> .....	1,050	437	1,382	165
<b>Plurality</b> .....	2,493		1,031		<b>Total</b> .....	13,629	9,975	11,676	4,908
<b>Per cent.</b> .....	54.01	45.63	52.48	47.51	<b>Plurality</b> .....	3,654		6,768	
<b>Total vote</b> .....	29,667		21,757		<b>Per cent.</b> .....	57.56	42.13	70.40	29.59
Webb, Gr., received 110 votes in 1880.					<b>Total vote</b> .....	23,675		16,584	
					In 1880 Onion, Gr., received 71 votes.				
Second District.	1880.		1878.		Fourth District, Baltimore City.	1880.		1878.	
	Talbot. Dem.	Webster. Rep.	Talbot. Dem.	Milligan. Rep.		McLane. Dem.	Maund. Rep.	Holland. Dem.	Thompson. Rep.
<b>Baltimore co., 11th dis.</b> .....	5,984	4,785	4,023	1,376	<b>10th Ward</b> .....	1,109	690	974	297
<b>Carroll</b> .....	3,444	3,156	2,175	1,050	<b>11th Ward</b> .....	1,196	1,001	817	526
<b>Cecil</b> .....	2,946	2,706	1,796	844	<b>12th Ward</b> .....	1,361	981	839	459
<b>Harford</b> .....	2,614	2,825	1,892	928	<b>13th Ward</b> .....	1,028	853	971	422
<b>Total</b> .....	14,988	13,472	9,826	3,598	<b>14th Ward</b> .....	1,094	895	827	515
<b>Plurality</b> .....	1,516		6,228		<b>15th Ward</b> .....	1,318	1,114	1,121	548
<b>Per cent.</b> .....	52.49	47.18	66.87	25.17	<b>16th Ward</b> .....	1,711	1,742	1,511	937
<b>Total vote</b> .....	28,549		14,692		<b>18th Ward</b> .....	2,369	2,233	1,650	1,094
Scattering votes in 1880, 89.					<b>19th Ward</b> .....	2,673	2,224	1,499	980
					<b>20th Ward</b> .....	1,843	1,807	1,135	893
					<b>Total</b> .....	15,702	13,540	11,064	6,671
					<b>Plurality</b> .....	2,162		4,393	
					<b>Per cent.</b> .....	53.69	46.30	58.44	35.55
					<b>Total vote</b> .....	29,242		18,760	
					In 1878 Quigley, Labor Gr. received 627 votes; Gittings, Ind., 398 votes.				

**MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.**

	1880.		1878.			1883.		1878.	
Fifth District.	Chap- man. Dem.	Wilmer. Rep.	Hinkle. Dem.	Crane. Rep.	Sixth District.	Schley. Dem.	Urnner. Rep.	Peser. Dem.	Urnner. Rep.
Anne Arundel.....	2,714	2,447	2,873	1,541	Allegany .....	5,691	3,529	1,851	2,220
Balto. City, 17th W.	1,804	9.6	1,619	4,79	Frederick .....	5,154	5,848	3,995	5,328
Balto. co., 1st and 13th Districts.....	1,094	749	662	397	Garrett.....	1,122	1,208	878	876
Calvert .....	1,133	873	948	916	Montgomery .....	3,066	2,564	2,528	2,265
Charles.....	1,706	1,839	1,996	1,711	Washington .....	3,929	4,189	3,185	3,651
Howard.....	1,774	1,870	1,157	858	Total .....	16,339	17,138	12,437	14,168
Prince George's ..	2,624	2,679	1,832	2,105	Plurality .....		799		1,731
St. Mary's .....	1,529	1,772	1,072	1,692	Per cent.....	48.15	50.61	46.74	53.25
Total .....	14,451	12,665	11,558	9,879	Total .....		33,928		28,605
Plurality.....	1,786		1,879		In 1880 Sener, Gr., received 451 votes.				
Per cent.....	53.29	46.70	54.42	45.57					
Total vote.....	27,183		21,237						
In 1880 Bryan, Gr., received 67 votes.									

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
The Legislature of 1880-81 stands: Senate.....	21	5	16
House.....	64	20	44
Joint ballot.....	85	25	60

**MASSACHUSETTS.--State Ticket.**

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1879.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Wheeler, Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.	John D Long, Rep.	Chas. P. Thompson, Dem.	Sargent Gr.	John D. Long, Rep.	B. F. Bueler, In. Rep. Dem.	A. Denn, R. Dem.	
Barnstable .....	3,473	956	6	3,493	785	3,515	953	9	2,628	1,204	161	
Berkshire .....	6,387	5,033	5	6,015	5,478	6,985	5,021	8	5,072	3,623	769	
Bristol .....	13,418	6,176	215	11,576	5,814	13,325	6,147	215	8,645	6,922	309	
Dukes .....	576	174	—	399	149	596	171	—	567	233	61	
Essex .....	22,550	16,428	1,908	21,686	14,895	22,327	16,630	1,835	15,711	17,860	1,643	
Franklin .....	4,023	2,087	122	4,072	2,257	4,078	2,098	128	3,191	2,274	329	
Hampden .....	8,673	6,195	124	7,963	6,835	8,653	6,211	124	6,308	6,114	651	
Hampshire .....	5,025	2,111	112	5,018	2,507	5,025	2,071	120	3,672	2,767	207	
Middlesex .....	30,339	19,799	870	27,301	19,561	30,346	19,639	949	23,084	19,957	1,554	
Nantucket .....	395	108	—	379	103	395	108	1	262	56	27	
Norfolk .....	10,018	6,512	183	8,963	6,685	10,026	6,427	212	7,769	5,822	734	
Plymouth .....	8,942	4,660	323	8,310	4,518	8,786	4,569	352	7,021	4,459	705	
Suffolk .....	28,344	28,462	313	22,837	25,101	28,468	28,711	368	20,262	24,881	1,665	
Worcester .....	23,042	12,849	467	22,051	14,319	22,908	12,770	504	18,559	12,975	1,184	
Total .....	165,205	111,960	4,548	150,963	108,777	164,825	111,410	4,864	122,753	109,149	9,989	
Plurality .....	53,245			41,286		53,245			13,632			
Per cent. ....	58.47	39.62	1.63	57.97	42.08	58.39	39.47	1.72	50.38	44.79	4.09	
Prohibition ..		682					1,059			1,645		
Scattering votes.		117			779		88			108		
Total vote. ....		282,512			259,619		282,246			243,649		

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Rep. Plurality.
For Lieutenant-Governor.....	Byron Weston.....164,872	A. E. Thompson.....110,598	54,274
For Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Peirce.....165,999	M. T. Donohoe.....110,432	55,567
For Treasurer.....	Daniel A. Gleason.....165,837	Francis J. Parker.....111,110	54,727
For Auditor.....	Charles R. Ladd.....165,472	Charles R. Field.....110,952	54,520
For Attorney-General.....	George Marston.....165,666	Patrick A. Collins.....110,251	55,415

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
The Legislature of 1881 stands: Senate.....	55	5	...	30
House.....	192	47	1	144
Joint Ballot.....	227	52	1	174

## MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.		1878.	
1st Dist.—	W. W. Crapo, Rep.....16,384	1st Dist.—	William W. Crapo, Rep.....12,575
	Chas. G. Davis, Dem..... 6,669		Matthias Ellis, Dem..... 7,383
	Scattering..... 440		Scattering..... 249
	Total vote.....23,493		Total vote.....20,207
	Rep. maj. over all..... 9,275		Rep. maj. over all..... 4,943
2nd Dist.—	Ben. W. Harris, Rep.....17,047	2nd Dist.—	Benjamin W. Harris, Rep.....14,579
	Edgar E. Dean, Gr..... 9,718		Edgar E. Dean, Gr..... 5,472
	Scattering..... 394		Edward Avery, Dem..... 4,374
	Total vote.....27,159		Scattering..... 538
	Rep. maj. over all..... 6,935		Total vote.....24,963
			Rep. maj. over all..... 4,195
3rd Dist.—	A. A. Ranney, Rep.....13,132	3rd Dist.—	Walbridge A. Field, Rep.....10,919
	Axel Dearborn, Dem.....12,073		Benj. Dean, Dem. and Gr.....10,478
	Scattering..... 99		Scattering..... 221
	Total vote.....25,304		Total vote.....21,618
	Rep. maj. over all..... 960		Rep. maj. over all..... 220
4th Dist.—	Leopold Morse, Dem.....10,616	4th Dist.—	Leopold Morse, Dem.....11,647
	F. B. Hayes, Rep.....10,501		Martin Brimmer, Rep..... 7,654
	Scattering..... 364		Scattering..... 119
	Total vote.....21,481		Total vote.....19,420
	Dem. plurality..... 115		Dem. maj. over all..... 3,874
5th Dist.—	Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.....16,688	5th Dist.—	Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.....15,308
	Lucius Beebe, Dem.....11,729		Nathan Clark, Gr and D.....10,653
	J. N. Buffum..... 1,359		Scattering..... 336
	Scattering..... 43		Total vote.....26,297
	Total vote.....29,819		Rep. maj. over all..... 4,319
	Rep. maj. over all..... 3,557		
6th Dist.—	E. F. Stone, Rep.....14,124	6th Dist.—	George B. Loring, Rep.....10,339
	E. M. Boynton, Gr. and D.....11,900		E. Moody Boynton, Gr.....10,226
	Scattering..... 27		James H. Carlton, Dem..... 2,658
	Total vote.....26,051		Scattering..... 52
	Rep. majority..... 2,197		Total vote.....23,275
			Rep. plurality..... 113
7th Dist.—	W. A. Russel, Rep.....14,982	7th Dist.—	William A. Russell, Rep.....13,169
	S. N. Aldrich, Dem.....10,027		John K. Tarbox, Dem..... 7,700
	Scattering..... 461		Samuel M. Stevens, Gr..... 2,441
	Total vote.....25,470		Scattering..... 161
	Rep. maj. over all..... 4,494		Total vote.....23,471
			Rep. maj. over all..... 2,867
8th Dist.—	J. W. Candler, Rep.....16,644	8th Dist.—	William Claflin, Rep.....14,300
	C. T. Russell, Dem.....11,542		Isaac Bradford, D. and Gr.....11,758
	Scattering..... 433		Scattering..... 258
	Total vote.....28,619		Total vote.....26,316
	Rep. maj. over all..... 4,669		Rep. maj. over all..... 2,284
9th Dist.—	W. W. Rice, Rep.....14,935	9th Dist.—	William W. Rice, Rep.....13,295
	M. J. McCafferty, Dem..... 8,925		Eli Thayer, Gr. and Dem..... 8,960
	Scattering..... 453		Scattering..... 271
	Total vote.....24,293		Total vote.....22,526
	Rep. maj. over all..... 5,577		Rep. maj. over all..... 4,064
10th Dist.—	Amasa Norcross, Rep.....15,608	10th Dist.—	Amasa Norcross, Rep.....13,051
	H. E. Alford, Dem..... 8,627		Wilber F. Whitney, Ind. D. 6,746
	Scattering..... 613		James S. Grinnell, Dem..... 3,609
	Total vote.....24,848		Scattering..... 124
	Rep. maj. over all..... 6,368		Total vote.....23,530
			Rep. maj. over all..... 2,572
11th Dist.—	Geo. D. Robinson, Rep.....14,235	11th Dist.—	George D. Robinson, Rep.....10,927
	A. O. Woodward, Dem.....10,007		Edward H. Lathrop, Gr..... 7,994
	Scattering..... 168		Jarvis N. Dunham, Dem..... 2,069
	Total vote.....24,410		Scattering..... 270
	Rep. maj. over all..... 4,060		Total vote.....21,260
			Rep. maj. over all..... 594



## MICHIGAN—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—77.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wheeler. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Jerome. Rep.	Hol- loway. Dem.	Wood- man. Gr.	Cross- well. Rep.	Barnes. Dem.	Smith. Gr.
Alcona.....	386	252	9	155	162	373	353	9	215	219	18
Allegan.....	4,693	2,376	1,309	4,281	3,169	4,632	2,383	.....	3,265	383	3,170
Alpena.....	960	834	38	629	635	958	836	.....	618	719	101
Antrim.....	600	153	215	475	280	592	156	.....	377	87	224
Baraga.....	173	224	.....	218	232	165	232	.....	133	205	.....
Barry.....	3,083	1,030	2,129	2,966	1,902	3,056	1,028	2,137	2,224	553	2,886
Bay.....	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,408	2,840	2,367	2,434	1,645	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie.....	449	170	142	474	186	448	178	.....	324	41	234
Berrien.....	4,535	3,536	540	4,188	3,679	4,438	3,614	545	3,341	2,199	1,434
Branch.....	4,121	1,105	1,626	3,598	2,370	4,059	1,281	1,582	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun.....	5,187	3,143	844	5,167	6,885	5,114	3,156	891	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass.....	2,859	2,180	415	2,750	2,336	2,841	2,216	396	2,225	1,414	899
Charlevoix.....	784	304	78	411	205	777	287	98	476	94	153
Cheboygan.....	606	541	99	262	445	598	550	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa.....	396	347	2	172	195	375	363	.....	372	308	.....
Clare.....	488	370	44	273	236	470	384	.....	249	144	156
Clinton.....	3,299	2,797	756	3,247	3,074	3,205	2,813	826	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford.....	183	142	20	.....	.....	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....
Delta.....	708	441	6	505	452	616	491	.....	572	260	7
Eaton.....	4,195	2,681	809	4,010	2,903	4,135	2,661	865	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet.....	814	495	118	312	426	819	494	118	402	357	155
Genesee.....	4,934	2,086	925	5,044	3,738	4,873	3,119	925	3,506	1,811	1,962
Grand Traverse.....	160	243	7	84	162	167	237	.....	104	71	65
Gratiot.....	1,356	428	70	1,000	330	1,350	426	2	864	121	302
Hillsdale.....	2,548	1,489	965	2,150	1,312	2,523	1,483	909	1,648	787	1,158
Houghton.....	4,909	1,361	1,365	5,109	2,329	4,755	2,135	1,990	3,875	743	2,913
Huron.....	2,100	1,311	.....	2,266	1,439	1,959	1,436	.....	1,890	1,141	.....
Ingham.....	1,713	1,245	42	1,269	1,036	1,634	1,289	.....	976	706	240
Ionia.....	3,984	3,412	1,005	4,058	3,994	3,919	3,391	886	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia.....	4,210	2,542	1,257	4,308	3,230	4,119	2,546	1,315	2,684	1,261	2,227
Iosco.....	809	513	5	467	309	782	539	.....	465	314	161
Isabella.....	1,438	996	129	1,021	720	1,448	993	.....	844	439	437
Isle Royal.....	.....	.....	.....	12	44	.....	.....	.....	No returns.	.....	.....
Jackson.....	4,426	3,743	1,810	4,913	5,254	4,826	3,870	1,893	3,051	1,829	3,570
Kalamazoo.....	4,478	3,044	550	4,496	3,583	4,357	3,150	548	3,490	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska.....	496	170	31	884	130	465	170	.....	322	154	101
Kent.....	8,313	5,115	3,037	7,403	5,678	7,877	5,624	2,933	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw.....	591	262	.....	735	414	579	274	.....	432	307	89
Lake.....	579	296	6	414	209	564	264	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer.....	3,440	2,066	171	3,230	2,438	3,397	2,029	170	2,619	1,906	949
Leelanaw.....	594	545	83	634	412	635	563	82	394	306	156
Leauwee.....	6,451	5,246	402	6,510	5,564	6,332	5,325	379	4,710	2,594	2,421
Livingston.....	2,879	2,819	231	2,735	2,929	2,851	2,823	238	2,397	2,514	260
Mackinac.....	.....	.....	.....	74	204	145	297	.....	65	188	.....
Macomb.....	3,137	3,218	201	3,009	3,453	3,086	3,306	193	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee.....	1,189	870	240	896	811	1,138	917	.....	591	616	854
Manitou.....	34	139	.....	40	94	34	139	.....	33	154	10
Marquette.....	2,434	1,271	14	2,308	1,750	2,353	1,348	14	1,035	997	104
Mason.....	1,267	766	76	933	680	1,243	789	.....	670	384	396
Meosota.....	1,621	852	275	1,342	926	1,518	979	248	1,192	811	729
Menominee.....	1,390	890	4	393	351	1,270	988	.....	675	473	85
Midland.....	761	495	355	655	484	767	407	.....	607	130	554
Missaukee.....	266	121	37	159	108	264	124	.....	169	37	47
Monroe.....	3,178	3,701	224	3,032	3,893	3,104	3,759	233	2,134	2,674	1,238
Montcalm.....	4,163	2,770	763	3,106	2,445	4,097	2,669	727	2,330	1,140	1,494
Muskegon.....	2,807	1,680	358	2,255	1,511	2,608	1,795	382	1,730	558	880
Newaygo.....	1,492	625	994	1,315	801	1,407	840	1,030	964	282	1,147
Oakland.....	5,370	5,150	318	5,053	5,313	5,304	5,212	294	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana.....	1,481	492	501	1,365	599	1,401	542	491	920	179	.....
Ogemaw.....	264	191	58	101	87	263	188	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon.....	228	218	25	201	321	217	228	25	134	236	65
Osceola.....	1,225	581	23	804	630	1,180	612	.....	508	220	262
Otsego.....	328	217	81	184	145	324	222	82	251	118	191
Ottawa.....	3,284	2,019	784	4,401	2,620	3,196	2,129	758	2,300	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle.....	216	145	.....	153	168	214	147	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon.....	335	596	90	54	184	353	576	.....	No returns.	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	5,297	5,304	609	4,182	4,850	4,594	5,506	580	2,767	3,099	1,960

COUNTIES—77.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Wen-der. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Jerome. Rep.	Hol-loway. Dem.	Wood-mann. Gr.	Cros-well. Rep.	Barnes. Dem.	Smith. Gr.
Sanilac.....	2,238	1,296	186	1,806	1,829	2,102	1,331	198	1,453	690	714
Schoolcraft.....	157	41	....	121	103	158	41	....	81	41	....
Shiawassee.....	3,347	1,972	1,167	3,192	2,469	3,238	2,073	1,160	2,522	1,679	1,605
St. Clair.....	4,219	3,439	758	4,067	3,710	4,080	3,570	748	3,908	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph.....	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,165	2,490	3,062	2,014	1,387	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola.....	2,909	1,517	338	2,468	1,284	2,974	1,579	325	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren.....	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,046	2,599	3,988	2,099	1,092	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw.....	4,629	4,957	333	4,565	5,117	4,463	5,133	307	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne.....	16,157	15,064	718	12,578	15,076	13,943	17,242	....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford.....	1,111	406	128	618	318	1,071	464	114	590	111	437
Total.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	166,901	141,595	178,944	137,671	31,085	126,280	78,503	73,313
Plurality.....	53,890	....	....	25,306	....	41,273	47,777	....	47,777	....	....
Per cent.....	52.54	37.36	9.87	52.27	44.91	50.66	38.97	8.80	44.65	27.76	25.04
Scattering.....	....	1,156	....	9,829	....	5,505	....	....	4,669	....	....
Total vote.....	....	352,441	....	316,689	....	353,295	....	....	282,705	....	....

Of the scattering vote in 1876, Cooper, Gr., received 9,060 votes.

In 1879, on Judge of Supreme Court, the Republicans polled 132,313 votes, and the Democratic and Greenback (Fusion) ticket, 126,270 votes.

### MICHIGAN—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.					1878.				
	H. W. W. C. L. E. New- Wil- Hef-	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
1st District.	W. W. W. C. L. E. New- Wil- Hef-	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Wayne.....	15,962	15,388	628	9,884	8,567	5,760	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	574	....	....	1,327	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	49.91	48.12	1.96	41.16	35.26	23.72	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	31,973	....	....	24,375	....	....	....	....	....	....
2d District.	E. W. W. H. F. T. Wil- Card. Tho-	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Hillsdale.....	4,857	2,435	914	3,805	3,529	2,772	....	....	....	....
Lenawee.....	5,438	5,561	355	4,547	2,939	2,444	....	....	....	....
Monroe.....	3,175	3,717	....	2,840	2,510	1,233	....	....	....	....
Washtenaw.....	4,645	5,013	....	3,520	3,168	1,293	....	....	....	....
Total.....	18,945	16,596	1,179	14,312	9,557	7,712	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	2,349	....	....	4,755	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	50.64	44.37	3.15	44.48	29.70	23.97	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	636	....	....	559	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	37,406	....	....	32,170	....	....	....	....	....	....
3d District.	E. S. E. H. C. Mc- Up- Daw-	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Barry.....	3,072	779	2,340	2,185	554	2,284	....	....	....	....
Branch.....	4,106	1,081	1,748	2,907	664	2,524	....	....	....	....
Calhoun.....	5,184	2,915	1,067	3,171	1,807	2,171	....	....	....	....
Eaton.....	4,341	1,677	1,608	3,104	1,844	1,972	....	....	....	....
Jackson.....	4,564	3,287	2,196	3,014	1,972	3,396	....	....	....	....
Total.....	21,267	9,739	9,959	14,381	6,341	12,347	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	11,528	....	....	2,084	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	52.90	24.22	22.28	41.63	18.36	35.75	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	234	....	....	1,469	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	40,199	....	....	34,529	....	....	....	....	....	....
4th District.	J. C. O. W. H. Bur- Eldred. Sher- wood.	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Berrien.....	4,533	3,328	533	3,302	2,241	1,415	....	....	....	....
Cass.....	2,556	2,957	425	2,271	1,466	876	....	....	....	....
Kalamazoo.....	4,459	2,976	572	3,458	2,376	999	....	....	....	....
St. Joseph.....	3,134	1,840	1,500	2,240	1,064	2,331	....	....	....	....
Van Buren.....	4,094	1,928	1,163	3,065	994	2,170	....	....	....	....
Total.....	19,066	12,424	4,198	14,226	8,171	7,791	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	6,672	....	....	6,065	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	53.43	34.76	11.73	47.11	27.04	25.77	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	24	....	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	35,797	....	....	30,217	....	....	....	....	....	....
5th District.	G. W. L. H. J. C. Stone. Hoyt. Com- stock.	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Allegan.....	4,657	1,806	1,789	3,185	252	3,285	....	....	....	....
Benzie.....	4,262	666	3,048	2,954	890	2,510	....	....	....	....
Kent.....	7,879	5,395	3,227	5,870	1,086	6,449	....	....	....	....
Muskegon.....	2,737	1,436	605	1,609	506	1,041	....	....	....	....
Ottawa.....	3,239	2,072	857	2,365	784	1,968	....	....	....	....
Total.....	22,824	11,435	9,506	15,963	3,468	15,723	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	11,389	....	....	710	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	52.12	26.11	21.71	45.75	9.92	43.75	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	18	....	....	209	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	43,783	....	....	34,933	....	....	....	....	....	....
6th District.	O. L. E. B. J. W. Brewer. Mc- Mead.	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Clinton.....	3,305	2,771	766	2,518	2,260	1,089	....	....	....	....
Genesee.....	4,747	2,126	2,173	3,771	1,794	1,891	....	....	....	....
Ingham.....	3,983	3,367	1,031	3,250	2,655	1,452	....	....	....	....
Livingston.....	2,820	2,914	192	2,454	2,507	218	....	....	....	....
Oakland.....	5,371	5,090	963	4,362	4,101	891	....	....	....	....
Shiawassee.....	3,325	1,947	1,165	2,224	2,233	780	....	....	....	....
Total.....	23,551	18,235	5,690	18,459	15,549	6,271	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	5,316	....	....	2,710	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	49.50	38.38	11.96	45.08	37.99	15.56	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	93	....	....	661	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	47,569	....	....	40,940	....	....	....	....	....	....
7th District.	O. D. C. P. J. J. Conger. Mit- Mal-	Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.	Rep. Dem. Gr.
Huron.....	1,773	1,194	34	1,077	742	191	....	....	....	....
Lapeer.....	3,330	2,676	133	2,610	1,936	841	....	....	....	....
Macomb.....	3,090	3,283	184	2,012	2,437	617	....	....	....	....
Sanilac.....	2,196	1,329	179	1,392	719	666	....	....	....	....
St. Clair.....	4,182	3,512	713	2,953	2,473	1,420	....	....	....	....
Tuscola.....	2,672	1,812	180	1,965	633	1,061	....	....	....	....
Total.....	17,490	13,806	1,428	11,939	8,940	4,316	....	....	....	....
Plurality.....	3,684	....	....	2,999	....	....	....	....	....	....
Per cent.....	53.41	42.16	4.96	47.65	35.43	17.11	....	....	....	....
Scattering.....	19	....	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total vote.....	32,742	....	....	25,214	....	....	....	....	....	....

## MICHIGAN—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.)

5th District.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	5th District.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Alcona.....	588	250	8	217	210	19	Antrim.....	598	198	171	351	36	249
Alpena.....	948	838	48	609	723	104	Baraga.....	130	219	.....	156	183	.....
Bay.....	2,482	2,338	1,568	1,402	1,607	1,881	Benzie.....	430	192	141	514	31	247
Cheboygan.....	587	571	82	261	272	187	Charlevoix.....	793	276	95	548	61	132
Clare.....	451	412	41	245	135	190	Chippewa.....	358	325	.....	271	310	.....
Emmet.....	800	608	4	401	368	146	Crawford.....	181	141	24	.....	.....	.....
Gladwin.....	117	260	5	145	62	94	Delta.....	724	414	.....	580	254	.....
Grafton.....	2,536	1,780	686	1,626	792	1,157	Gr. Traverse.....	1,327	498	8	798	101	384
Iosco.....	769	540	8	459	302	180	Houghton.....	2,107	1,283	.....	1,820	1,188	.....
Isabella.....	1,373	1,089	81	844	441	420	Kalkaska.....	495	181	.....	328	110	185
Midland.....	738	514	241	595	129	560	Keweenaw.....	610	237	.....	441	374	1
Montcalm.....	4,140	3,067	492	2,180	1,135	1,524	Lake.....	583	264	1	301	111	126
Ogemaw.....	290	173	57	117	71	105	Leelanaw.....	643	564	72	367	296	191
Presque Isle.....	209	151	.....	186	194	13	Mackinaw.....	143	298	.....	47	184	.....
Roscommon.....	534	413	72	.....	.....	.....	Manistee.....	1,176	1,098	.....	591	803	368
Saginaw.....	4,829	5,801	436	2,706	3,130	1,930	Manitou.....	36	197	.....	33	154	.....
Total.....	21,224	18,857	3,829	11,993	9,571	8,500	Marquette.....	2,449	1,255	.....	2,021	1,000	46
Plurality.....	2,367	2,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mason.....	1,259	832	.....	629	379	439
Per cent.....	48.33	42.94	8.71	39.71	31.69	28.14	Meosta.....	1,532	1,030	91	1,179	306	744
Scattering.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Monominee.....	1,304	900	.....	900	479	2
Total vote.....	43,914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Missaukee.....	268	121	21	157	.....	.....
							Newaygo.....	1,549	1,796	12	964	264	1,172
							Oceana.....	1,479	959	.....	913	138	748
							Ontonagon.....	306	147	14	182	224	65
							Osceola.....	1,234	577	20	647	290	268
							Otsego.....	329	217	83	245	113	192
							Schoolcraft.....	172	17	.....	99	24	.....
							Wexford.....	1,112	476	47	522	85	432
							Total.....	23,437	14,642	800	15,264	7,473	6,014
							Plurality.....	8,795	7,786	.....	.....	.....	.....
							Per cent.....	60.09	37.54	2.05	52.75	25.84	20.78
							Scattering.....	121	.....	.....	179	.....	.....
							Total vote.....	39,000	.....	.....	28,935	.....	.....

## The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Maj.
Senate.....	30	2	.....	28	.....
House.....	86	13	1	72	.....
Joint Ballot	116	15	1	100	.....

## MINNESOTA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.		Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.
Aitken.....	45	24	37	17	Le Sueur.....	1,383	1,882	1,037	1,635
Anoka.....	975	523	725	485	Lincoln.....	468	112	88	18
Becker.....	603	138	400	90	Lyon.....	1,141	195	520	73
Benton.....	251	355	164	272	McLeod.....	1,111	1,081	808	828
Big Stone.....	450	254	104	2	Marshall.....	1,27	88	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	2,729	1,821	2,310	2,039	Martin.....	863	190	635	160
Brown.....	1,293	708	632	682	Meeker.....	1,334	564	1,209	487
Carlton.....	216	229	139	110	Mille Lacs.....	265	101	171	68
Carver.....	1,394	1,148	933	1,374	Morrison.....	595	667	216	368
Cass.....	131	68	25	13	Mower.....	2,088	861	1,969	955
Chippewa.....	860	161	599	48	Murray.....	537	184	235	42
Chisago.....	1,246	252	1,019	244	Nicollet.....	1,273	734	116	677
Clay.....	920	349	390	115	Nobles.....	693	227	479	63
Cottonwood.....	717	128	386	76	Olmsted.....	2,486	1,558	2,520	1,581
Crow Wing.....	328	227	152	109	Otter Tail.....	2,628	772	1,629	462
Dakota.....	1,610	1,742	1,599	2,172	Pembina.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Hodge.....	1,702	600	1,673	657	Pine.....	221	235	139	152
Douglas.....	1,428	295	1,101	805	Pipestone.....	358	171	.....	.....
Faribault.....	1,863	734	1,591	605	Polk.....	1,638	667	273	82
Fillmore.....	3,216	846	3,825	1,752	Pope.....	924	111	776	78
Freeborn.....	2,461	625	2,195	536	Ramsey.....	4,334	4,586	2,671	3,829
Goodhue.....	4,040	1,354	4,227	1,377	Redwood.....	866	217	434	112
Grant.....	596	43	269	28	Renville.....	1,452	598	980	234
Hennepin.....	8,036	4,105	5,641	4,871	Rice.....	2,493	1,761	2,377	1,541
Houston.....	1,907	1,297	1,988	1,446	Rock.....	653	165	518	69
Isanti.....	839	64	741	94	St. Louis.....	698	418	484	259
Jackson.....	767	126	522	69	Scott.....	834	1,776	656	1,732
Kanabec.....	101	48	109	29	Sherburne.....	212	431	432	208
Kandiyohi.....	1,608	150	1,457	158	Sibley.....	970	1,061	729	973
Kittson.....	158	73	.....	.....	Stearns.....	1,415	2,469	1,117	2,418
Lac Qui Parle.....	878	47	351	20	Steele.....	1,642	944	1,588	948
Lake.....	30	.....	17	.....	Stevens.....	638	513	190	101

## MINNESOTA—State Ticket. (Continued.)

COUNTY—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		COUNTY—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.		Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.
Swift.....	899	566	595	154	Winona.....	2,572	2,555	2,636	2,928
Todd.....	664	361	446	297	Wright.....	2,110	1,317	1,482	1,280
Traverse.....	118	85			Yell'wMedic'e	854	70	529	86
Wabashaw.....	2,040	1,867	2,087	1,752	Total.....	93,903	53,315	72,955	48,787
Wadena.....	366	107	56	18	Majority.....	40,588		24,168	
Waseca.....	1,381	963	1,128	743	Per cent.....	63.28	35.36	58.70	39.38
Washington.....	2,067	1,508	1,689	1,335	Scattering.....	3,553		2,552	
Watsonwan.....	745	220	549	195	Total vote..	150,771		124,294	
Wilkin.....	261	94	90	42					

Weaver, Greenback, had 3,267 votes in 1880; per cent, 2.16. Cooper, Greenback, received 2,369 votes of the 2,552 scattering in 1876.

## MINNESOTA—Representatives in Congress.

1880.					1878.					1880.					1878.					
1st District.					2d District.					3d District.					4th District.					
Dun- nell. Rep.	Wells. Dem.	Ward. Rep.	Dun- nell. Rep.	Mel- goshen. Gr.	Aitkin.....	Wash- burn. Rep.	Sibley. Dem.	Wash- burn. Rep.	Don- nelly. Dem.	Dun- nell. Rep.	Wells. Dem.	Dun- nell. Rep.	Wells. Dem.	Dun- nell. Rep.	Wells. Dem.					
1,897	1,706	929	1,563	1,544	48	26	22	21	21	43	26	22	21	43	26					
656	118	71	570	63	Anoka.....	996	477	618	506	999	583	676	1,241	625	920					
999	583	676	1,241	625	Becker.....	674	153	385	202	1,255	649	667	920	703	935					
1,255	649	667	920	703	Benton.....	241	356	147	274	2,379	1,536	523	2,030	2,184	2,184					
2,379	1,536	523	2,030	2,184	Big Stone.....	380	317	159	65	1,406	804	1,096	1,594	561	1,594					
1,406	804	1,096	1,594	561	Carlton.....	198	246	124	150	1,660	1,280	259	1,539	1,252	1,539					
1,660	1,280	259	1,539	1,252	Cass.....	136	62			619	125	154	412	55	412					
619	125	154	412	55	Chisago.....	1,240	253	676	188	810	174	64	572	185	572					
810	174	64	572	185	Clay.....	836	433	556	203	1,545	890	524	1,113	1,119	1,113					
1,545	890	524	1,113	1,119	Crow Wing.....	324	229	160	153	458	167	117	249	26	249					
458	167	117	249	26	Douglas.....	1,385	342	682	489	543	186	118	338	127	338					
543	186	118	338	127	Grant.....	573	59	262	45	2,212	1,533	280	1,787	1,019	1,787					
2,212	1,533	280	1,787	1,019	Hennepin.....	8,134	3,991	6,338	2,849	819	190	44								
819	190	44			Isanti.....	585	67	536	137	616	160	45	528	185	528					
616	160	45	528	185	Kanabec.....	97	51	109	24	1,544	848	184	1,405	845	1,405					
1,544	848	184	1,405	845	Kittson.....	176	85			484	467	1,366	556	743	556					
484	467	1,366	556	743	Lac qui Parle..	851	71	273	114	531	202	225	726	177	726					
531	202	225	726	177	Lake.....	20		29		2,459	2,350	814	1,556	1,435	1,556					
2,459	2,350	814	1,556	1,435	Marshall.....	146	59			Total.....	22,392	13,768	7,656	18,729	12,848					
					Meeker.....	1,292	664	946	914	Plurality.....	8,624		5,861		5,861					
					Millie Lacs.....	265	86	111	184	Per cent.....	49.02	30.14	16.76	59.31	40.68					
					Morrison.....	437	665	145	396	Scattering.....	1,856									
					Otter Tail.....	2,355	1,041	904	755	Total vote..	45,672		31,577							
					Pine.....	208	247	169	188	3d District.										
					Polk.....	1,550	746	*832	*132	Brown.....	1,202	814	570	723	723					
					Pope.....	878	148	479	242	Curver.....	1,155	1,284	654	1,250	1,250					
					Ramsey.....	3,256	5,156	1,621	4,191	Chippewa.....	824	196	340	92	92					
					St. Louis.....	672	450	410	209	Dakota.....	1,846	2,045	1,035	1,397	1,397					
					Sherburne.....	429	226	317	267	Goodhue.....	3,722	1,637	1,937	1,484	1,484					
					Stearns.....	1,269	2,589	558	1,951	Kandiyohti.....	1,581	240	522	307	307					
					Stevens.....	581	563	168	350	Le Sueur.....	1,304	1,894	837	1,484	1,484					
					Todd.....	633	372	265	166	Lincoln.....	462	119	180	39	39					
					Traverse.....	122	80	12	9	Lyon.....	1,108	227	506	186	186					
					Wadena.....	304	169	126	50	McLeod.....	1,015	1,122	717	1,033	1,033					
					Washington.....	1,845	1,719	1,377	1,129	Nicollet.....	1,145	856	611	487	487					
					Wilkin.....	243	110	181	69	Redwood.....	795	298	387	218	218					
					Wright.....	1,988	1,400	1,125	1,291	Renville.....	1,208	835	450	424	424					
					Yellow Medicine	798	126	494	61	Rice.....	2,416	1,813	1,716	1,119	1,119					
					Total.....	36,428	23,804	21,036	18,094	Scott.....	1,013	1,596	823	1,291	1,291					
					Plurality.....	12,624		8,016		Sibley.....	655	1,365	322	1,266	1,266					
					Per cent.....	59.67	38.99	53.85	46.18	Swift.....	921	545	499	302	302					
					Scattering.....	811				Wabashaw.....	2,081	1,831	1,637	1,416	1,416					
					Total vote..	61,043		39,060		Total.....	24,588	18,707	13,743	14,467	14,467					
					The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:															
					Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Maj.	29	11	1	17	Plurality.....	5,881		724		724					
					House....	86	16	4	66	Per cent.....	56.31	42.84	48.71	51.21	51.21					
					Joint Ballot	115	27	5	83	Scattering.....	865									
					* Combined vote of Polk and Pittston.															
										Total vote..	43,660		28,210							



## MISSISSIPPI—Representatives in Congress.

1880.				1878.		1880.				1878.	
3d District.	Money.	Gunn.		Money.		Hooker.	Deason.	Osborn.		Hooker.	Deason.
	Dem.	Gr.		Dem.		Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Attala.....	1,348	95		593		Amite.....	561	303	2	201	5
Calhoun.....	1,088	524		309		Copiah.....	2,021	1,390	...	1,029	21
Carroll.....	1,271	93		324		Covington...	449	188	...	190	1
Choctaw.....	598	57		214		Franklin...	441	181	89	246	2
Grenada.....	778	230		...		Greene.....	200	7	43	48	3
Kemper.....	1,093	501		223		Hancock...	405	214	10	60	71
Leflore.....	658	...		191		Harrison...	491	217	26	223	33
Montgomery...	1,385	6		360		Hinds.....	2,383	600	445	524	12
Neshoba.....	736	141		126		Jackson.....	560	8	288	238	40
Noxubee.....	1,231	360		527		Lawrence...	611	564	17	362	17
Sumner.....	629	442		205		Lincoln.....	523	846	...	235	257
Sunflower.....	169	...		630		Marion.....	318	196	4	218	5
Winston.....	893	341		326		Perry.....	227	51	...	...	...
Total.....	11,722	2,790		4,028		Pike.....	893	64	...	343	151
Plurality.....	8,932	...		4,016		Rankin.....	1,197	564	1	557	45
Per cent.....	80.65	19.19		99.72		Simpson.....	511	225	...	252	23
Scattering.....	22	...		...		Total.....	11,771	6,193	925	4,816	686
Total vote..	14,534	...		4,040		Plurality.....	5,578	...	4.83	87.35	12.44
						Per cent.....	61.56	32.38	4.83	87.35	12.44
						Scattering...	232	...	...	...	...
						Total votes	19,121	...	...	5,513	...
4th District.	Single	Drennan.		Single-		Chalmers. Lynch Chalmers. Cas-					
	ton.	Rep.		ton.		Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					
Clarke.....	1,070	345		386		6th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Holmes.....	1,767	1,198		578		Adams.....	1,387	898	718	1,208	
Jasper.....	962	339		377		Bolivar.....	301	979	239	...	
Jones.....	295	...		86		Claiborne...	1,061	288	631	32	
Lauderdale...	1,470	465		290		Coahoma...	225	352	305	2	
Leake.....	1,386	291		439		Issaquena...	59	833	137	...	
Madison.....	1,399	952		1,037		Jefferson...	951	136	582	5	
Newton.....	1,022	1		369		Quitman...	153	83	66	...	
Scott.....	793	...		260		Sharkey...	484	175	398	...	
Smith.....	966	...		293		Tunica.....	239	506	142	1	
Wayne.....	545	431		118		Warren.....	1,014	57	2,069	9	
Yazoo.....	2,124	155		417		Washington...	1,607	772	240	...	
Total.....	13,749	4,177		4,650		Wilkinson...	1,691	814	1,196	113	
Plurality.....	9,572	...		4,629		Total.....	9,172	5,393	6,663	1,370	
Per cent.....	76.69	23.30		99.33		Plurality.....	3,779	...	5,293	...	
Scattering.....	1	...		21		Per cent.....	62.96	37.02	82.72	17.00	
Total vote....	17,927	...		4,671		Scattering.....	2	...	21	...	
						Total vote...	14,567	...	8,064	...	

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Maj.
Senate.....	34	1	2	31	
House.....	99	7	14	78	
Joint ballot.....	183	8	16	109	

NOTE.—In the Sixth Congressional District, in 1880, it is claimed that 715 votes for Chalmers, Dem., and 4,642 votes for Lynch, Rep., were thrown out for irregularities. The seat is contested.

Notice of contest has also been served, it is said, upon the Representative elect in each of the other Mississippi Districts, except the Third, in which there was no Republican candidate voted for.

## MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.		
	Han-	Gar-	Wea-	Tilden	Hayes	Crit-	Dyer,	Bro'n	Nor-	Den-	Gla-
	cock.	field.	ver.	Dem.	Rep.	ten-	Rep.	Gr.	ton.	ny.	trop.
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	den.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Adair.....	1,269	1,657	329	1,192	1,604	1,266	1,657	327	733	1,282	769
Andrew.....	1,571	1,781	121	1,503	1,590	1,570	1,784	123	1,532	1,746	71
Atchison.....	1,261	1,228	490	1,117	1,156	1,260	1,228	490	1,013	972	600
Audrain.....	2,322	983	530	2,268	836	2,486	988	574	1,727	89	958
Barry.....	1,163	970	327	1,001	1,000	1,144	971	339	1,079	787	282
Barton.....	942	519	712	760	710	938	517	722	615	336	719
Bates.....	2,949	1,897	245	2,071	1,478	2,941	1,883	260	2,318	878	701
Benton.....	962	1,204	164	851	1,096	1,001	1,141	164	835	800	214
Bollinger.....	1,068	629	117	998	572	1,073	618	138	929	381	171
Bohne.....	3,269	1,170	418	3,845	1,181	3,226	1,168	464	4,095	772	29
Buchanan.....	4,693	3,317	391	4,136	2,496	4,701	3,302	390	3,851	797	1,811
Butler.....	746	275	96	696	230	738	276	102	646	110	160
Caldwell.....	1,139	1,369	373	1,058	1,383	1,141	1,373	371	954	1,096	499
Callaway.....	3,369	1,184	110	3,493	976	3,334	1,178	126	3,836	833	3
Camden.....	507	563	197	540	638	508	563	195	435	456	231
Cape Girardeau	1,869	1,641	102	1,836	1,417	1,866	1,645	107	1,516	1,010	429
Carroll.....	2,404	2,039	409	2,403	1,977	2,385	1,974	431	1,927	942	1,128
Carter.....	238	80	50	209	80	240	83	44	220	39	.....
Cass.....	2,710	1,710	275	2,277	1,440	2,709	1,704	283	3,142	403	270
Cedar.....	930	926	258	904	921	897	928	259	812	789	276
Charlton.....	2,899	1,617	548	3,165	1,719	2,933	1,598	561	2,438	971	963
Christian.....	438	791	629	494	929	437	785	540	348	606	556
Clarke.....	1,570	1,503	120	1,581	1,494	1,568	1,508	120	1,458	1,266	154
Clay.....	2,969	589	193	2,844	508	2,979	586	196	2,908	215	110
Clinton.....	2,061	1,237	187	1,756	1,019	2,066	1,233	190	1,763	479	635
Cole.....	1,384	1,338	55	1,529	1,099	1,383	1,345	56	1,657	1,073	33
Cooper.....	2,189	1,730	372	2,331	1,770	2,145	1,706	418	2,074	396	1,320
Crawford.....	1,099	805	69	1,036	754	1,100	799	70	840	502	289
Dade.....	932	1,227	238	893	1,305	901	1,229	240	1,090	872	165
Dallas.....	487	654	555	652	761	483	653	560	461	555	467
Davies.....	2,045	1,796	285	1,848	1,663	2,040	1,803	286	1,832	1,387	380
De Kalb.....	1,305	1,238	221	1,083	1,110	1,307	1,238	220	1,025	968	339
Dent.....	1,073	707	35	826	446	1,065	704	49	775	339	22
Douglas.....	163	497	556	136	744	167	498	559	105	181	643
Dunklin.....	1,333	182	.....	1,148	93	1,348	171	9	1,235	13	.....
Franklin.....	2,260	2,647	78	2,294	2,149	2,254	2,660	77	2,287	1,616	425
Gasconade.....	487	1,512	.....	558	1,158	478	1,521	4	377	1,188	.....
Gentry.....	1,982	1,377	334	1,461	1,138	1,989	1,380	335	1,374	444	975
Greene.....	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,315	2,565	1,891	2,201	1,298	1,932	1,496	1,385
Grundy.....	1,102	1,917	124	1,113	1,810	1,108	1,915	124	1,019	1,563	148
Harrison.....	1,586	2,097	239	1,373	2,013	1,589	2,102	236	1,125	1,681	446
Henry.....	2,821	1,694	306	2,380	1,499	2,813	1,679	325	2,182	589	724
Hickory.....	436	675	252	390	631	437	674	251	330	515	286
Holt.....	1,297	1,605	212	1,315	1,628	1,292	1,599	222	1,137	1,375	302
Howard.....	2,047	1,166	513	2,371	1,048	1,988	1,158	546	2,538	444	126
Howell.....	726	457	205	495	458	727	457	208	614	149	335
Iron.....	854	565	.....	805	386	852	564	4	634	138	.....
Jackson.....	6,703	5,123	732	5,438	2,909	6,738	5,000	1,263	6,592	1,299	1,670
Jasper.....	2,533	2,874	1,114	2,905	3,138	2,524	2,882	1,110	2,318	1,706	2,098
Jefferson.....	2,012	1,501	69	1,853	1,157	2,005	1,496	66	1,855	369	901
Johnson.....	2,795	2,400	318	2,734	2,183	2,806	2,380	324	2,455	1,114	721
Knox.....	1,468	574	765	1,538	1,165	1,478	570	766	1,260	41	1,213
Laclede.....	960	365	774	1,009	731	962	362	778	794	157	938
Lafayette.....	3,163	1,822	102	3,281	1,734	3,129	1,818	101	2,979	916	409
Lawrence.....	1,476	1,567	337	1,137	1,180	1,469	1,570	346	1,338	1,208	388
Lewis.....	1,928	1,152	152	2,059	1,320	1,929	1,149	154	1,659	336	702
Lincoln.....	2,039	790	634	2,294	1,004	2,035	798	638	1,888	101	1,410
Linn.....	2,049	1,991	182	1,914	1,878	2,047	2,001	179	1,809	1,591	262
Livingston.....	1,359	1,165	1,265	2,013	1,616	1,856	1,161	1,277	1,631	650	1,499
McDonald.....	706	213	471	715	400	705	210	475	639	104	502
Macon.....	2,880	1,726	844	2,776	1,762	2,881	1,712	871	2,272	526	1,712
Madison.....	952	391	1	1,277	447	957	388	7	842	242	265
Marion.....	924	288	58	840	251	918	287	61	882	103	128
Marion.....	3,086	1,811	87	3,099	1,723	3,082	1,815	90	2,830	703	463



## MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1880.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Dem.	Crit- ten- den. Dem.	Dyer. Rep.	Bro'n Gr.	Nor- ton. Dem.	Den- ny. Rep.	Gil- trop. Gr.
Mercer.....	990	1,573	231	960	1,501	998	1,563	232	621	1,100	785
Miller.....	757	970	167	662	886	757	969	167	728	825	67
Mississippi.....	1,137	525	113	1,195	458	1,132	593	45	1,306	344	.....
Monteau.....	1,323	853	643	1,607	1,142	1,310	849	653	1,266	205	1,169
Monroe.....	3,488	671	120	3,422	589	3,466	673	132	3,364	443	890
Montgomery.....	1,721	1,322	343	1,809	1,411	1,691	1,325	374	1,567	921	634
Morgan.....	950	798	57	1,038	748	943	795	59	933	122	566
New Madrid.....	1,070	841	.....	1,042	283	1,097	836	.....	1,050	237	.....
Newton.....	1,535	937	971	1,732	1,546	1,413	979	903	1,259	695	1,127
Nodaway.....	2,485	2,303	941	2,411	2,213	2,481	2,314	931	1,836	1,578	1,210
Oregon.....	839	83	23	856	63	817	86	21	772	55	1
Osage.....	1,137	1,117	10	1,082	895	1,133	1,110	19	937	830	85
Ozark.....	314	409	192	231	427	318	425	130	228	496	.....
Pemiscot.....	749	85	.....	745	8	743	85	.....	803	2	.....
Perry.....	1,110	887	71	1,150	683	1,106	885	73	1,656	192	.....
Pettis.....	2,308	2,457	306	2,893	2,098	2,911	2,457	312	2,332	192	1,366
Phelps.....	1,132	416	548	1,216	750	1,123	411	558	1,404	70	860
Pike.....	5,236	2,151	289	3,167	2,122	5,156	2,230	291	4,389	21	991
Platte.....	2,693	945	49	2,648	864	2,681	943	61	2,696	675	1
Polk.....	1,769	1,506	250	1,209	1,385	1,366	1,510	250	1,027	1,087	439
Pulaski.....	772	462	19	748	408	770	166	19	751	249	31
Putnam.....	725	1,513	424	809	1,478	728	1,509	424	437	1,051	800
Ralls.....	1,800	603	14	1,687	511	1,796	602	16	1,795	263	167
Randolph.....	2,927	1,051	691	3,538	1,269	2,901	1,048	713	2,736	685	799
Ray.....	2,614	908	568	2,492	1,107	2,609	908	574	2,068	98	1,313
Raynolds.....	747	39	.....	622	115	744	139	2	761	75	.....
Ripley.....	578	115	70	438	114	573	163	72	588	.....	.....
St. Charles.....	2,191	2,223	30	2,509	1,062	2,126	2,280	41	2,404	2,089	19
St. Clair.....	963	765	1,053	1,190	931	947	751	1,085	602	627	1,073
St. Francois.....	1,750	778	60	1,524	554	1,747	775	60	1,638	457	125
Ste. Genevieve.....	1,081	650	40	1,159	533	1,078	656	42	1,105	475	109
St. Louis.....	2,719	3,223	4	.....	.....	2,691	3,237	7	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis City.....	23,837	23,006	7872	25,385	22,916	23,519	23,152	894	19,257	16,685	4,739
Saline.....	3,851	1,937	359	3,942	1,728	3,819	1,898	335	2,929	533	11
Schuyler.....	1,065	570	457	1,117	908	1,068	571	460	963	179	747
Scotland.....	1,405	689	479	1,464	1,060	1,398	673	492	1,278	38	1,000
Scott.....	1,330	459	.....	1,163	306	1,315	461	8	1,036	313	314
Shannon.....	467	65	9	419	96	472	54	8	437	38	43
Shelby.....	1,770	350	847	1,672	957	1,765	353	867	1,890	45	1,136
Stoddard.....	1,541	590	92	1,403	406	1,546	588	92	1,566	183	79
Stone.....	140	435	136	159	432	138	433	139	130	262	65
Sullivan.....	1,717	1,693	187	1,447	1,488	1,715	1,689	182	1,599	1,394	174
Taney.....	1,313	337	207	351	363	319	341	200	235	199	11
Texas.....	1,250	477	285	1,144	573	1,248	477	283	1,020	.....	597
Vernon.....	2,338	940	369	1,874	774	2,319	959	362	1,638	872	627
Warren.....	662	1,343	203	813	1,263	612	1,384	214	774	1,150	188
Washington.....	1,489	775	78	1,607	759	1,479	781	79	1,487	402	289
Wayne.....	1,144	568	46	1,114	393	1,144	573	47	1,246	306	.....
Webster.....	1,024	561	616	1,076	1,093	1,010	546	635	1,018	520	481
Worth.....	751	657	163	666	632	737	671	157	652	137	601
Wright.....	409	641	365	498	635	408	634	376	196	425	537
Total.....	208,679	153,567	35,045	203,077	145,029	207,670	153,636	36,338	185,171	96,694	61,167
Plurality.....	55,042	.....	.....	58,043	.....	54,034	.....	.....	88,177	.....	.....
Per cent.....	52.51	38.66	8.82	57.75	41.25	52.22	38.63	9.13	53.93	28.25	17.89
Total vote.....	397,221			361,694		397,644			343,332		

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, received 3,498 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	25	7	2	16
House.....	98	25	3	70
Joint Ballot.....	123	32	5	86



MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
1st District.						5th District.					
M. L. Clardy.	Thos. G. Fletcher.	Clar. dy.	Ziegen-heim.	Eh-baugh.	Rep. Gr.	R. P. Bland.	R. B. Palmer.	Bland.	Ware.	Dem.	Gr.
St. Louis city.	4,227	6,018	2,641	3,542	808	Phelps.....	1,119	947	1,069	844	
Carondelet....	343	547	285	462	6	Franklin.....	2,227	2,700	2,249	1,519	
Madison.....	952	391	773	280	294	Crawford.....	1,115	851	920	995	
Jefferson.....	1,929	1,617	1,719	786	710	Dent.....	1,076	728	800	108	
Washington....	1,446	838	1,377	449	352	Shannon.....	494	32	457	39	
St. Francois....	1,693	839	1,575	434	189	Howell.....	756	870	611	542	
Ste. Genev'e..	1,091	612	1,067	536	117	Ozark.....	333	523	227	505	
Total.....	11,681	10,892	9,437	6,489	2,476	Taney.....	353	259	215	472	
Plurality.....	789		2,948			Christian.....	573	567	394	524	
Per cent.....	51.63	48.14	48.36	33.25	12.68	Douglas.....	245	849	147	700	
Scattering.....		49	1,110			Stone.....	152	138	136	101	
Total vote....	22,622		19,512			Wright.....	461	570	446	436	
2d District.						Texas.....	1,265	553	1,081	541	
Thos. Allen.	Myer Rosenblatt.	Wells.	Cole.	Hogan.	Rep. Gr.	Laclede.....	1,025	1,061	835	1,040	
St. Louis city.	11,050	8,110	6,216	5,640	2,316	Pulaski.....	771	462	780	112	
St. Louis co..	1,408	1,912	1,453	1,763	75	Marion.....	971	189	924	149	
Total.....	12,458	10,022	7,669	7,403	2,391	Total.....	12,977	10,799	11,291	8,022	
Plurality.....	2,436		266			Plurality.....	2,178		3,269		
Per cent.....	55.41	44.58	42.69	41.21	13.31	Per cent.....	54.54	45.38	55.56	40.19	
Scattering.....			499			Scattering.....		17		647	
Total vote....	22,480		17,962			Total vote....	28,793		19,960		
3d District.						6th District.					
R. G. Sessing.	Frost.	Met-calef.	Van-Dillen.	Rep. Gr.		James R. Wad-dill.	Hazel.	Wad-dill.	Burton.	Rich-ey.	
St. Louis city..	8,545	8,574	6,344	4,726	2,140	Greene.....	2,143	2,299	1,456	1,434	1,923
St. Ferdinand..	942	716	893	593	73	Barry.....	1,166	1,103	1,077	771	804
Total.....	9,487	9,290	7,237	5,319	2,213	McDonald....	670	649	636	105	499
Plurality.....	197		1,918			Newton.....	1,574	1,730	1,200	660	1,210
Per cent.....	49.81	48.78	45.47	33.42	13.90	Jasper.....	2,575	3,813	2,285	2,096	1,722
Scattering.....		266	1,140			Barton.....	940	1,205	580	341	744
Total vote....	19,043		15,915			Vernon.....	2,329	1,297	1,579	494	551
4th District.						St. Clair.....	1,009	1,686	696	628	1,061
L. H. Davis.	T. C. Simpson.	Davis.	Kitchen.	Rep. Gr.		Bates.....	2,997	1,987	2,311	919	678
Iron.....	823	33	642	15		Cedar.....	909	1,139	783	767	328
Bollinger.....	1,373	190	996	472		Dade.....	926	1,348	767	1,055	806
Oape Girardeau.	3,322	124	2,153	586		Lawrence....	1,473	1,685	1,281	1,192	459
Scott.....	1,721	7	718	761		Henry.....	2,908	1,808	2,146	678	668
Mississippi....	1,601	14	375	787		Webster.....	1,061	1,044	972	482	567
New Madrid....	1,315	13	838	322		Total.....	22,680	22,787	17,769	11,622	11,004
Pemiscot.....	780		609	189		Plurality.....		107	6,147		
Dunklin.....	1,345	63	580	728		Per cent.....	49.82	50.05	43.98	28.76	27.22
Stoddard.....	1,542	184	497	1,296		Scattering..	54		3		
Butler.....	782	184	295	556		Tot. vote..	45,521		40,398		
Ripley.....	580	91	486	112		7th District.					
Oregon.....	706	165	602	194		John F. Phil-ips.	Theron M. Rice.	Lay.	Ather-wood.	Boyd.	
Carter.....	240	56	173	62		Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	
Reynolds.....	748	41	614	117		Cole.....	1,207	1,240	1,346	856	155
Wayne.....	1,223		895	450		Miller.....	755	1,119	621	660	426
Perry.....	1,863	86	1,579	187		Camden....	506	754	377	322	271
Total.....	19,949	1,251	12,052	6,834		Hickory....	464	754	308	439	393
Plurality.....	18,698		5,218			Dallas.....	506	1,124	975	184	639
Per cent.....	94.06	5.89	61.34	34.78		Lafayette..	3,162	1,893	2,919	938	455
Scattering.....	8		761			Johnson....	2,789	2,704	2,362	1,127	759
Total vote....	21,208		19,647			Pettis.....	2,921	2,729	2,332	965	1,400
5th District.						Moniteau....	1,350	1,450	1,256	200	1,177
R. P. Bland.	R. B. Palmer.	Bland.	Ware.	Dem.	Gr.	Morgan.....	934	840	899	16	701
Phelps.....	1,119	947	1,069	844		Benton.....	1,003	1,360	771	738	392
Franklin.....	2,227	2,700	2,249	1,519		Cooper.....	2,196	2,068	1,912	362	1,498
Crawford.....	1,115	851	920	995		Total.....	19,146	19,744	16,860	7,170	8,810
Dent.....	1,076	728	800	108		Plurality.....		598	8,150		
Shannon.....	494	32	457	39		Per cent.....	49.21	50.75	61.48	21.76	26.74
Howell.....	756	870	611	542		Scattering..	9				
Ozark.....	333	523	227	505		Tot. vote..	38,899		32,940		
Taney.....	353	259	215	472							
Christian.....	573	567	394	524							
Douglas.....	245	849	147	700							
Stone.....	152	138	136	101							
Wright.....	461	570	446	436							
Texas.....	1,265	553	1,081	541							
Laclede.....	1,025	1,061	835	1,040							
Pulaski.....	771	462	780	112							
Marion.....	971	189	924	149							
Total.....	12,977	10,799	11,291	8,022							
Plurality.....	2,178		3,269								
Per cent.....	54.54	45.38	55.56	40.19							
Scattering.....		17		647							
Total vote....	28,793		19,960								

## MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

	1880.				1878.			
	D. C. Allen.	Jno. T. Crisp.	R. T. Van Horn.	Crisp.	Sawyer.	Jeffers.		
8th District.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D. Gr.			
Cass.....	1,367	1,385	1,649	1,138	2,339	264		
Jackson.....	3,325	3,316	5,304	3,581	5,041	742		
Clay.....	1,650	1,377	548	2,701	529	130		
Platte.....	1,314	1,381	894	1,497	1,818	91		
Total.....	7,656	7,459	8,395	8,917	9,727	1,227		
Plurality.....			739		810			
Per cent.....	31.12	30.32	34.13	44.87	48.95	6.17		
Scatter'g.....		1,084						
Total v.....		24,594			9,871			

	Jas. Craig.	N. Ford.	N. Ford.	A. M. Res.
9th District.	Dem.	Gr. R.	Gr. R.	Dem.
Buchanan.....	4,501	3,823		
Andrew.....	1,535	1,911		
Holt.....	1,308	1,173		
Atchison.....	1,239	1,724		
Notdaway.....	2,340	3,215		
Worth.....	753	820		
Gentry.....	1,972	1,708		
DeKalb.....	1,290	1,462		
Clinton.....	1,994	1,451		
Caldwell.....	1,136	1,515		
Ray.....	2,700	1,368		
Total.....	20,768	20,770	17,430	16,287
Plurality.....		2		
Per cent.....	49.97	49.98	51.74	48.25
Scattering.....		14		
Total vote.....	41,552		33,687	

	Chas. Mansur.	H. Jos. Burrows.	Rothwell.	Broadus.	Pol. lard.
10th District.	Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.
Randolph.....	2,963	1,662	2,756	858	638
Chariton.....	2,945	2,077	2,440	923	1,027
Linn.....	2,040	2,126	1,800	949	1,501
Sullivan.....	1,737	1,775	1,588	191	1,378
Mercer.....	999	1,065	654	775	1,081
Grundy.....	1,096	1,975	1,042	163	1,540
Liv'gston.....	1,878	2,354	1,559	1,488	746
Davies.....	1,997	2,064	1,817	449	1,326
Harrison.....	1,664	2,196	1,137	486	1,638
Total.....	17,219	17,284	14,793	5,682	10,875
Plurality.....		65	3,918		
Per cent.....	49.89	50.08	47.15	18.12	34.68
Scatter'g.....		6			
Total v.....	34,509		31,351		

	1880.		1878.	
	John B. Clark.	J. B. Scat.	Clark, Jr.	ter-ing.
11th District.	Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	
Calloway.....	3,846	114	3,830	
Boone.....	3,248	915	4,181	30
Howard.....	2,037	1,432	2,339	3
Saline.....	3,869	1,815	2,912	
Carroll.....	2,391	2,389	1,965	35
Ossage.....	1,171	698	998	1
Gasconade.....	499	7	372	113
Total.....	17,021	7,370	16,600	182
Plurality.....	9,651			
Per cent.....	69.71	30.18	98.91	
Scattering.....		25		
Total vote.....	24,416		16,782	

	Wm. H. Hatch.	Jno. M. London.	Hatch.	Lou-don.	Drap-er.
12th District.	Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.
Adair.....	1,359	1,940	726	797	1,254
Clarke.....	1,603	1,392	1,356	408	1,021
Marion.....	8,153	1,801	2,166	848	536
Knox.....	1,466	1,202	1,165	1,142	44
Lewis.....	1,956	1,256	1,313	1,105	191
Macon.....	2,890	2,515	2,095	2,187	282
Shelby.....	1,791	1,122	1,249	1,198	42
Scotland.....	1,398	1,144	1,156	1,159	25
Schuyler.....	1,059	1,032	887	824	155
Putnam.....	728	1,832	350	873	1,028
Total.....	17,403	15,236	12,463	10,597	4,578
Plurality.....	2,167		1,866		
Per cent.....	53.31	46.68	44.90	38.18	16.49
Scattering.....			117		
Total vote.....	32,630		27,755		

	A. H. Buck.	E. G. Haley.	G. C. M. B.	Buck.	Fagg.	Robt-son.
13th District.	Dem.	Gr. I. D.	Thurmond.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.
Audrain.....	2,395	1,437		1,601	1,095	
Mon'try.....	1,686	1,636	7	1,489	1,459	
Monroe.....	2,357	235		3,368	367	
Pike.....	3,195	1,241	24	2,580	2,793	
Lincoln.....	1,750	1,143	199	1,755	1,552	12
St. Ch'les.....	2,367	130	21	2,434	141	1,928
Ralls.....	1,797	15	2	1,467	614	
Warren.....	626	1,637		897	514	224
Total.....	17,233	7,394	253	15,591	8,575	2,164
Plurality.....	9,839			7,016		
Per cent.....	69.25	29.71	1.01	59.22	32.92	8.21
Scatt'ing.....			2			
Total v.....	24,882			26,341		

## MONTANA.—Delegate to Congress.

	1880.		1878.	
	Magin-nis.	San-ders.	Magin-nis.	Orr.
COUNTIES.—10.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
Beaverhead.....	826	603	451	174
Choteau.....	503	237	437	7
Custer.....	763	423	342	10
Deer Lodge.....	1,754	1,657	1,742	686
Gallatin.....	616	711	544	320
Jefferson.....	610	428	298	244
Lewis and Clarke.	1,095	1,061	1,163	687
Madison.....	651	651	581	404

	1880.		1878.	
	Magin-nis.	San-ders.	Magin-nis.	Orr.
COUNTIES.—10.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.
Meagher.....	608	394	413	140
Missoula.....	463	186	514	76
Total.....	7,799	6,371	6,485	2,757
Majority.....	1,428		3,728	
Per cent.....	55.03	44.96	70.17	29.83
Total vote.....	14,170		9,242	

COUNTIES—63.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		CONGRESS, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1880.		
	Gar- field Rep.	Han- cock Dem.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Valen- tine, Rep.	North, Dem.	Root, Gr.	Nance, Rep.	Tipton, Dem.	Wil- liams, Gr.
Adams.....	1,447	550	51	767	204	1,431	542	41	1,448	547	41
Antelope.....	577	145	88	236	65	514	63	95	577	142	87
Boone.....	671	226	.....	262	45	641	206	.....	675	217	.....
Buffalo.....	1,195	390	38	491	160	1,192	391	39	1,195	391	38
Burt.....	1,010	380	47	674	310	967	382	65	1,007	381	48
Butler.....	958	716	114	583	418	920	721	114	958	712	114
Cass.....	1,861	1,303	196	1,367	901	1,799	1,297	201	1,865	1,299	196
Cedar.....	218	326	.....	144	287	217	317	.....	218	327	.....
Cheyenne.....	232	322	.....	103	200	230	142	.....	235	304	.....
Clay.....	1,517	530	59	1,037	341	1,505	521	65	1,519	516	67
Colfax.....	685	399	2	465	458	627	403	2	687	399	2
Cuming.....	598	557	57	408	490	570	536	71	598	597	57
Custer.....	299	130	.....	.....	.....	347	70	1	352	80	.....
Dakota.....	328	386	.....	.....	.....	324	373	.....	326	384	.....
Dawson.....	347	179	.....	171	78	348	177	.....	353	177	5
Dixon.....	459	315	6	303	294	457	65	6	460	315	6
Dodge.....	1,439	1,079	2	984	956	1,409	1,095	2	1,439	1,082	2
Douglas.....	3,290	2,407	192	2,342	2,270	2,581	2,332	266	3,322	2,326	194
Fillmore.....	1,404	452	160	839	251	1,349	444	164	1,415	437	158
Franklin.....	585	248	56	357	157	550	251	55	583	248	56
Frontier.....	133	42	.....	.....	.....	134	42	.....	137	44	.....
Furnas.....	606	201	54	201	64	578	5	54	607	198	56
Gage.....	1,726	789	199	847	242	1,710	787	244	1,748	773	197
Gosper.....	156	70	11	38	3	160	16	11	150	74	38
Greeley.....	182	127	6	23	9	209	101	7	193	124	3
Hall.....	1,150	547	14	720	295	1,143	547	22	1,149	546	14
Hamilton.....	997	346	201	647	31	964	346	311	985	356	264
Harlan.....	678	299	33	342	115	675	21	45	682	237	33
Hitchcock.....	135	49	.....	16	10	136	24	.....	137	47	2
Holt.....	334	309	75	292	84	326	146	75	322	307	75
Howard.....	637	352	3	22	.....	610	91	2	633	351	1
Jefferson.....	1,069	401	183	531	137	1,043	346	197	1,068	401	183
Johnson.....	1,068	579	2	697	376	1,059	582	.....	1,073	576	.....
Kearney.....	550	242	6	186	42	554	.....	6	557	230	6
Keith.....	32	51	.....	16	55	32	4	.....	32	48	.....
Knox.....	556	220	16	216	50	465	170	23	559	220	23
Lancaster.....	3,397	1,381	110	1,951	711	3,377	1,379	111	3,392	1,375	110
Lincoln.....	377	261	.....	251	299	339	261	.....	386	259	.....
Madison.....	670	426	58	366	299	655	435	58	670	424	58
Merrick.....	819	275	34	594	205	798	259	35	816	274	35
Nance.....	199	84	.....	.....	.....	195	17	.....	194	85	.....
Nemaha.....	1,473	857	8	1,087	693	1,453	893	6	1,475	844	6
Nuckolls.....	594	331	6	213	94	583	.....	3	593	336	3
Otoe.....	1,918	1,226	49	1,256	1,087	1,926	1,225	48	1,953	1,306	46
Pawnee.....	1,181	826	82	731	165	1,086	114	82	1,182	820	82
Phelps.....	426	36	31	61	8	426	38	31	425	36	32
Pierce.....	76	119	.....	20	101	77	118	.....	77	119	.....
Platte.....	854	832	12	514	530	774	892	11	842	840	15
Polk.....	943	236	11	548	79	942	235	16	965	214	12
Red Willow.....	284	147	48	82	20	265	141	42	280	146	48
Richardson.....	1,764	1,492	133	1,264	1,076	1,759	.....	130	1,779	1,487	129
Saline.....	1,841	997	106	1,053	469	1,656	991	111	1,832	1,000	106
Sarpy.....	491	516	19	391	421	446	520	10	488	518	9
Saunders.....	1,717	556	697	1,106	464	1,621	543	709	1,719	544	704
Seward.....	1,354	699	226	905	325	1,292	699	230	1,309	657	299
Sherman.....	208	80	9	61	39	341	49	9	341	49	9
Stanton.....	180	160	14	126	131	200	137	14	185	162	.....
Thayer.....	834	348	62	398	123	808	.....	63	833	352	59
Valley.....	392	93	.....	182	6	396	90	1	394	93	1
Washington.....	1,190	499	31	977	462	1,154	495	34	1,198	495	30
Wayne.....	118	43	.....	49	13	115	43	.....	117	44	.....
Webster.....	1,006	389	2	509	116	993	.....	2	1,009	392	2
York.....	1,443	530	134	904	293	1,185	534	127	1,490	529	137
Total.....	54,979	28,623	3,853	21,916	17,554	52,647	23,694	4,050	55,237	28,167	3,898
Plurality.....	26,456	.....	.....	14,362	.....	29,013	.....	.....	27,070	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.86	32.62	4.51	64.51	35.48	62.36	27.99	4.80	63.24	32.24	4.46
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	2,336	.....	4,074	.....	.....	43	.....	.....
Total vote.....	87,355	.....	.....	51,808	.....	84,414	.....	.....	87,345	.....	.....

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands. Republicans, 102; Democrats, 12; Total 114. In 1880, Thomas J. Majors, Rep., received 52,985 votes for Contingent Representative.

## NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				JUS. SUP. CT.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garrfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Daggett. Rep.	Deal. Dem.	Daggett. Rep.	Belknap. Dem.	Beatty Rep.
Churchill.....	99	82	46	34	112	68	72	67	111	70
Douglas.....	275	247	179	332	273	251	211	276	283	238
Elko.....	886	782	820	763	898	767	971	887	966	699
Esmeralda.....	673	607	373	370	670	609	490	500	674	608
Eureka.....	891	1,026	769	779	1,118	797	1,019	1,105	985	933
Humboldt.....	598	372	500	394	587	382	524	434	569	401
Lincoln.....	417	257	525	380	409	264	610	449	453	216
Lander.....	575	515	393	359	570	523	417	367	551	542
Lyon.....	294	355	305	533	295	352	233	368	310	376
Nye.....	418	339	436	429	443	364	364	305	445	361
Ormsby.....	452	624	506	844	417	654	400	638	435	642
Storey.....	2,765	2,373	3,326	3,692	2,748	2,890	2,648	3,024	3,113	2,015
Washoe.....	828	755	662	906	812	776	618	794	830	767
White Pine.....	440	398	568	568	463	381	450	513	391	423
Total.....	9,811	8,732	9,308	10,383	9,815	8,678	9,047	9,727	10,116	8,251
Majority.....	879			1,075	1,237			680	1,865	
Per cent.....	52.39	47.60	47.27	52.73	53.56	46.63	48.18	51.82	55.07	44.92
Total vote.....	18,343		17,691		18,393		18,774		18,367	

The vote on Chinese Immigration was 183 in favor, to 17,259 against.

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	10	14	1	0
Assembly.....	43	7	0	36
Joint Ballot.....	53	21	1	31

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—10.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.		
	Garf.	Hancock	Wes.	Hayes	Tilden	Charles	Frank	W. S.	Head.	Mc-	Brown.
	Rep.	Dem.	ver. Gr	Rep.	Dem.	H. Bell Rep.	Jones. Dem	Brown Gr.	Rep.	Kean, Dem.	Gr.
Belknap .....	2,350	2,483	55	2,027	2,308	2,323	2,472	47	1,898	1,973	268
Carroll .....	2,426	2,639	24	2,016	2,474	2,413	2,618	25	1,786	2,076	454
Cheshire .....	4,340	2,979	67	4,162	2,984	4,321	2,968	67	3,729	2,423	375
Cocoe .....	1,829	2,387	44	1,679	2,130	1,834	2,444	49	1,285	1,868	486
Grafton .....	4,964	5,300	132	4,763	5,091	4,951	5,281	132	4,286	4,208	839
Hillsborough .....	8,689	6,999	56	8,190	6,790	8,621	6,972	49	7,548	5,156	1,400
Merrimack .....	5,935	5,922	9	5,660	5,687	5,897	5,875	10	5,433	4,652	763
Rockingham .....	6,956	5,989	91	6,422	5,576	6,829	6,058	80	5,997	4,316	980
Strafford .....	4,634	3,921	38	4,052	3,363	4,625	3,953	32	3,794	2,619	720
Sullivan .....	2,729	2,175	12	2,568	2,106	2,720	2,174	12	2,420	1,844	222
Total .....	44,852	40,794	528	41,539	38,509	44,434	40,815	503	38,175	31,135	6,507
Plurality .....	4,058			3,030		3,619			391		
Per cent .....	51.93	47.23	.61	51.89	46.11	51.68	47.36	.58	50.25	40.98	8.66
Scattering .....		189					416				142
Total vote .....		56,363			50,048		56,168			75,669	

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1880.			1878.		
	Hall. Rep.	Sanborn. Dem.		Hall. Rep.	Norris. Dem.	Chesley. Gr.
Belknap .....	2,343	2,486		1,859	1,977	261
Carroll .....	2,879	2,667		1,796	2,086	416
Rockingham .....	6,982	5,949		5,991	4,364	920
Stratford .....	4,606	3,935		3,825	2,609	687
Total .....	16,810	15,047		13,510	11,026	2,284
Plurality .....	1,263			158		
Per cent. ....	51.50	47.51		50.29	41.04	8.49
Scattering ...		311			42	
Total vote ..	31,668			26,862		

2nd District.	1880.			1878.		
	Hill. Rep.	Sullivan. Dem.	Way. Gr.	Briggs. Rep.	A. W. C. A. Dem.	Sullivan. Gr.
Hillsborough .....	8,614	7,022		7,667	5,108	1,349
Merrimack ...	5,466	5,978		5,414	4,752	729
Total .....	14,480	13,000		12,981	9,860	2,075
Plurality .....	1,480			1,026		
Per cent. ....	52.41	47.05		52.05	39.54	8.32
Scattering ...		147			20	
Total vote ..	27,627			24,936		

3rd District.	1880.			1878.		
	Farr. Rep.	Bingham. Dem.		Farr. Rep.	Kent. Dem.	Johnson. Gr.
Cheshire .....	4,336	2,957		3,745	2,480	268
Cook .....	1,848	2,443		1,320	2,006	329
Grafton .....	4,965	5,304		4,307	4,266	722
Sullivan .....	2,712	2,192		2,336	1,911	177
Total .....	13,861	12,896		11,708	10,663	1,496
Plurality .....	965			1,045		
Per cent. ....	51.26	47.69		48.83	44.47	6.23
Scattering ...		281			108	
Total vote ..	27,038			23,975		

The Legislature of 1881 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Maj.
Senate .....	16	8		8
House .....	179	114		65
Joint Ballot .....	195	122		73

## NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—21.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.			1878.		1880.			1877.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Gardner. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ludlow. Dem.	Potts. Rep.	Hoxsey. Gr.	McClellan. Dem.	Newell. Rep.
Atlantic .....	1,720	2,488	43	1,440	1,677	1,710	2,493	42	1,471	1,546
Bergen .....	4,242	3,680	20	4,357	3,253	4,235	3,681	23	3,549	2,387
Burlington .....	6,543	7,010	154	6,468	6,402	6,526	7,026	156	5,339	5,150
Camden .....	5,832	7,895	57	5,211	6,563	5,793	7,915	70	4,636	5,119
Cape May .....	1,961	1,276	3	866	1,055	961	1,272	2	796	832
Cumberland .....	3,640	4,446	514	3,399	3,944	3,634	4,429	550	2,802	2,803
Essex .....	17,795	20,707	466	16,132	18,037	17,521	20,780	531	13,620	14,712
Gloucester .....	2,658	3,345	177	2,557	3,006	2,649	3,334	187	2,177	2,622
Hudson .....	19,586	14,632	153	17,784	10,958	19,307	14,803	167	14,412	9,177
Hunterdon .....	5,650	3,753	171	5,781	3,700	5,513	3,885	169	4,638	2,849
Mercer .....	6,673	7,248	39	6,035	6,088	6,695	7,213	41	5,804	5,715
Middlesex .....	6,557	5,420	64	5,846	5,243	6,661	5,270	85	4,973	5,023
Monmouth .....	7,614	5,893	47	6,942	4,709	7,591	5,719	41	5,405	4,315
Morris .....	5,037	5,790	145	5,118	5,183	5,039	5,732	142	4,560	4,018
Ocean .....	1,654	1,898	52	1,563	1,834	1,674	1,884	48	1,695	1,698
Passaic .....	5,776	7,576	72	5,301	5,708	5,770	7,576	83	4,102	3,668
Salem .....	3,012	3,155	66	2,843	2,952	3,030	3,139	65	2,876	2,834
Somerset .....	3,157	3,217	41	3,177	3,009	3,143	3,238	33	2,595	2,612
Sussex .....	3,353	2,519	20	3,706	2,037	3,228	2,634	24	3,070	1,563
Union .....	5,565	5,746	108	5,994	5,134	5,755	5,860	96	5,170	4,509
Warren .....	6,240	3,131	205	5,442	3,016	5,231	3,132	204	4,443	2,032
Total .....	122,565	120,555	2,617	115,962	103,517	121,666	121,015	2,759	97,840	85,094
Plurality .....	2,010			12,445		651			12,746	
Per cent. ....	49.83	49.02	1.06	52.66	47.00	49.53	49.26	1.12	51.64	44.32
Total vote .....	245,928			220,236		245,635			189,427	

In 1876 Coates, Greenback, received 714 votes, and Smith, Prohibition, 43 votes.

In 1880 Neal Dow, Prohibition, received 195 votes.

In 1877 Bingham, Prohibition, received 1,438 votes, and in 1880 Ransom, Prohibition, polled 195 votes.

## NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
1st District.			2d District.			3d District.			4th District.		
Car-	Robe-	Hol-	Strat-	Robe-	Gross-	Harris.	Kilpat-	Lar-	Clark.	Potts.	Lar-
ter.	son.	les.	ton.	son.	cup-	Dem.	Rep.	son.	Dem.	Rep.	son.
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Camden ...	5,844	7,87	81	691	6,203	4,056	Hunterdon 5,644	3,773	197	3,667	1,868
Cape May ...	966	1,260	1	750	863	204	Somerset... 3,166	3,210	31	2,233	2,876
Cumb'nd... 3,761	4,379	416	1,696	2,656	2,508		Sussex..... 3,159	2,692	18	2,580	1,512
Gloucester 2,754	3,241	160	1,311	2,487	2,033		Warren..... 5,084	3,196	221	3,109	2,408
Salem..... 3,025	3,120	66	2,067	2,715	1,099		Total..... 17,043	12,870	457	11,449	9,862
Total..... 16,360	19,877	724	6,215	14,924	9,880		Plurality..... 4,173			1,597	
Plurality..... 3,487				5,044			Per cent.... 56.11	42.37	1.50	45.13	88.70
Per cent.... 44.24	53.59	1.95	20.05	48.07	51.86		Total vote.	30,370		25,412	
Total vote.. 36,937				30,019							
In 1880 Woolman, Prohib., received 76 votes.											
5th District.			6th District.			7th District.			8th District.		
Smith.	Brew.	Dob-	Smith.	Pugh.	Ba-	Harden.	Brig.	Beck-	Lav.	Brig.	Win-
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Atlantic... 1,715	2,436	44	1,413	1,630	4	Essex..... 17,888	20,424	584	12,882	14,771	2,106
Burlington 6,619	6,370	207	6,340	5,196	230		Plurality..... 2,536			1,839	
Mercer..... 6,561	7,309	46	5,350	5,535	321		Per cent.... 45.98	52.50	1.50	43.19	49.70
Ocean..... 1,641	1,915	45	1,507	1,378	13		Total vote.	38,896		29,709	
Total..... 16,536	18,580	342	14,610	13,699	568						
Plurality..... 2,044				911							
Per cent.... 46.63	52.40	.96	56.25	47.48	.19						
Total vote.. 35,458				28,577							
9th District.			10th District.			11th District.			12th District.		
Ross.	Rob.	Hope.	Ross.	Clark.	Hope.	Hudson.	Major.	Clark.	Major.	Clark.	Major.
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Middlesex 6,485	5,411	88	4,503	4,712	792	19,462	14,714	161	11,234	13,159	1,424
Monmouth 7,490	5,778	73	5,022	4,016	1,662		Plurality..... 4,748			1,960	
Union..... 5,760	5,766	173	3,984	4,448	1,389		Per cent.... 56.67	42.85	.46	43.61	50.93
Total..... 19,725	16,953	334	13,509	13,176	3,843		Total vote.	34,337		25,970	
Plurality..... 2,772				833							
Per cent.... 53.29	45.80	.90	44.61	43.17	12.56						
Total vote.. 37,012				30,601							
In 1878 James A. Bradley (Pro.) received 73 votes.											

## The Legislature of 1881 stands—

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	15	6	9
Assembly.....	34	26	8
Joint Ballot.....	49	32	17

## NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1880.					1878.				
T. Luna.			M. A. M. S. Benito		T. Luna.			M. A. M. S. Benito	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bernalillo.....	1,518	665	1,611	606	Socorro.....	919	569	781	548
Colfax.....	185	588	121	643	Taos.....	907	786	973	842
Doña Ana.....	613	666	609	643	Valencia.....	1,655	373	1,295	2
Grant.....	288	546	260	267					
Lincoln.....	69	428	6	160	Total.....	10,835	9,562	9,739	9,067
Mora.....	580	1,065	542	1,117	Majority.....	1,273		672	
Rio Arriba.....	991	890	963	683	Per cent.... 53.12	46.87	51.78	48.21	
Santa Fe.....	809	847	822	859	Total vote.....	20,397		18,806	
San Miguel.....	2,301	1,949	1,726	2,037					

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.					CH. JUS. SUP. C'R'T.			LIEUT. GOV.		Lew- is. Gr. (Gov.)
	1880.		1876.			1880.			1879.		
	Gar- field, Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Til- den, Dem.	Fol- ger, Rep.	Ra- pallio, Dem.	Arm- str'g. Gr.	Hos- kins, Rep.	Pot- ter, Dem.	
Albany .....	16,564	19,624	364	16,462	17,642	16,743	19,227	365	15,045	16,026	1,091
Allegany .....	6,827	3,482	486	6,739	3,741	6,752	3,332	569	5,861	2,845	542
Broome .....	7,173	5,450	168	6,766	5,424	7,163	5,410	170	6,180	4,786	105
Cattaraugus ..	7,401	5,466	672	6,713	5,054	7,314	5,326	728	5,912	2,975	1,380
Cayuga .....	9,372	5,976	536	8,967	6,120	9,369	5,836	603	7,540	4,416	947
Chautauqua...	10,422	5,472	585	10,065	5,685	10,294	5,355	665	8,214	4,078	1,047
Chemung .....	4,636	4,806	976	4,700	5,228	4,544	4,698	1,162	3,743	3,492	1,548
Chenango .....	5,769	4,559	623	6,173	4,325	5,735	4,483	693	5,003	3,446	1,067
Clinton .....	6,080	4,250	74	5,502	4,796	6,025	4,169	158	4,728	3,707	34
Columbia .....	6,486	5,992	19	5,799	6,309	6,490	5,963	19	6,046	4,733	83
Cortland .....	4,124	2,749	78	4,038	2,642	4,069	2,696	69	3,545	2,850	177
Delaware .....	6,058	5,084	218	5,867	5,272	6,063	5,037	245	5,071	4,417	298
Dutchess .....	11,045	8,475	26	9,501	9,102	11,013	8,373	26	9,530	7,971	72
Erie .....	24,199	20,848	442	20,298	19,533	24,104	20,727	434	20,562	17,131	612
Essex .....	4,776	2,775	169	4,477	2,965	4,772	2,745	189	3,707	2,282	180
Franklin .....	4,185	2,799	96	4,104	2,946	4,164	2,781	132	3,762	2,184	237
Fulton & Ham	4,985	3,879	35	4,262	4,231	4,959	3,811	30	4,215	3,406	46
Genesee .....	4,815	3,481	72	4,322	3,321	4,796	3,474	71	3,773	2,813	82
Greene .....	3,879	4,405	175	3,678	4,771	3,837	4,367	203	3,082	3,560	529
Herkimer .....	6,331	5,070	61	5,966	5,212	6,285	5,037	69	5,439	4,354	179
Jefferson .....	9,439	7,216	31	9,227	7,094	9,411	7,220	27	8,227	6,558	159
Kings .....	51,751	61,062	507	39,066	57,556	53,309	67,964	468	35,721	47,709	560
Lewis .....	4,036	3,674	11	3,610	3,708	3,978	3,725	10	3,512	3,441	25
Livingston .....	5,522	4,242	161	5,267	4,244	5,518	4,217	171	4,835	3,849	227
Madison .....	6,793	4,683	182	6,683	4,761	6,766	4,635	201	5,537	3,716	293
Monroe .....	17,102	13,742	316	14,738	13,127	16,987	13,740	330	11,947	9,208	669
Montgomery...	5,230	4,947	32	4,457	4,766	5,219	4,929	39	4,349	4,442	68
New York .....	81,730	123,015	610	58,561	112,530	88,360	113,013	330	50,016	99,911	59
Niagara .....	6,478	5,937	56	5,075	5,891	6,590	5,939	52	4,960	4,397	63
Oneida .....	14,546	12,600	272	14,019	12,844	14,520	12,528	296	12,313	11,014	647
Onondaga .....	16,153	11,732	138	14,867	11,161	16,080	11,655	118	12,907	8,908	342
Ontario .....	6,774	5,767	134	6,334	5,527	6,944	5,572	120	5,631	4,859	135
Orange .....	10,088	9,672	116	9,430	9,776	10,082	9,598	119	8,671	8,003	190
Orleans .....	4,581	3,104	75	4,252	3,117	4,562	3,075	81	3,496	2,007	107
Oswego .....	10,236	7,746	444	10,228	7,417	10,266	6,892	567	7,657	4,607	1,139
Otsego .....	7,156	7,184	127	6,809	7,027	7,115	7,178	124	6,360	5,560	206
Putnam .....	2,114	1,708	.....	1,949	1,805	2,116	1,682	.....	1,955	1,283	4
Queens .....	8,151	10,391	86	6,970	9,094	8,119	10,299	62	5,871	8,592	133
Rensselaer .....	13,672	13,031	311	12,264	12,926	13,539	12,931	329	10,722	11,798	784
Richmond .....	3,291	4,815	10	2,883	4,338	3,307	4,732	12	2,720	3,760	14
Rockland .....	2,688	3,415	2	2,349	3,494	2,715	3,352	2	2,336	2,724	14
St. Lawrence...	13,748	8,835	16	13,461	5,784	13,661	5,808	25	11,654	4,856	68
Saratoga .....	8,116	5,808	49	7,488	6,497	8,080	5,780	37	6,834	5,277	128
Schenectady...	3,250	2,628	73	2,689	2,946	3,244	2,609	78	2,607	2,802	144
Schoharie .....	3,646	5,262	35	3,549	5,324	3,668	5,224	42	3,080	4,743	45
Schuyler .....	2,790	2,293	112	2,860	2,255	2,770	2,254	125	2,498	1,861	150
Seneca .....	3,394	3,802	45	3,076	3,613	3,433	3,727	43	3,007	3,181	94
Steuben .....	10,245	8,992	584	9,762	8,803	10,224	8,922	563	8,643	7,282	909
Suffolk .....	6,515	6,061	49	5,589	5,804	6,503	6,017	49	5,521	4,954	47
Sullivan .....	3,339	3,718	434	3,262	4,402	3,306	3,663	503	2,586	3,075	822
Tioga .....	4,750	3,627	189	4,675	3,906	4,699	3,565	214	4,240	3,274	132
Tompkins .....	4,896	3,956	363	5,032	4,028	4,881	3,877	411	4,444	3,562	466
Ulster .....	9,994	9,870	30	8,914	10,636	10,012	9,749	33	8,205	8,497	98
Warren .....	3,330	2,618	379	3,135	2,663	3,308	2,549	434	2,736	2,549	289
Washington...	7,779	4,145	59	7,303	4,815	7,724	4,112	61	6,736	3,528	70
Wayne .....	7,600	5,207	225	7,081	5,199	7,606	5,133	272	6,083	3,912	503
Westchester...	11,367	11,858	82	9,574	12,050	11,449	11,627	86	9,157	9,908	156
Wyoming .....	4,695	3,309	58	4,123	3,266	4,701	3,280	57	3,908	2,421	65
Yates .....	3,432	2,197	97	3,327	2,046	3,438	2,143	112	3,058	1,910	89
Total .....	555,544	534,511	12,373	489,207	521,949	562,821	517,661	13,183	435,301	435,014	20,286
Plurality .....	21,033			32,742	45,160				290		
Per cent.....	50.29	48.38	1.12	48.17	51.39	51.43	47.30	1.20	50.01	49.98	2.24
Scattering .....		2,177						568			
Total vote.....		1,104,605		1,015,502		1,094,233		902,111			

In 1876 Cooper, Greenback, had 1,967 votes for President, and Smith, Prohibition, 2,359.  
 In 1879 the above total vote for Lieutenant Governor included 3,802 votes for Bronson, Prohibition, and 4,824 scattering. The vote for Governor in 1879 stood: Cornell, Rep., 418,567; Robinson, Dem., 375,790; Kelly, Tammany (Bolting) Dem., 77,566; Meers, Prohibition, 4,437; scattering, 4,889. Total vote, 901,536.

## NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
J. A. Perry King.			Oth. Co. Crooks. Bel. mont. vert.								
1st Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Suffolk	6,543	5,948	4,874	4,215	278						
Queens	8,302	10,116	4,713	6,665	1,032						
Rich'd..	3,318	4,741	2,411	2,929	120						
Total	18,163	20,815	11,798	13,809	1,430						
Plur'ty.		2,652		2,011							
Per cent.	46.32	53.08	43.35	50.74	5.25						
Scatt'g.	231		175								
Tot. v.	39,209			27,212							

1880.						1878.					
Daniel W. E. O'Reilly.			Robinson.			O'Reilly.			Litchfield.		
2d Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Part Kings Co.	12,166	20,122	13,138	9,881							
Plurality.....		7,956	8,257								
Per cent.....	36.66	60.64	54.78	41.22							
Scattering.....	890		963								
Total vote.....	33,178		23,982								

1880.						1878.					
S. B. Chittenden.			J. Chittenden.			Hunt.			Steele.		
3d Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Part Kings co.	20,626	22,085	16,667	10,017	1,001						
Plurality.....		1,459	5,793								
Per cent.....	47.95	51.34	58.39	35.09	3.59						
Scattering.....	303		856								
Total vote.....	43,014		28,541								

1880.						1878.					
D. W. Tal- mage.			A. M. Bliss.			Lyon. Blise.			Kel- Han- ly.		
4th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Kings Co											
Brook'n..	14,614	20,030	8,742	13,020	779	726					
Plurality..		5,416		4,278							
Per cent..	41.53	56.93	36.15	52.83	3.22	3.00					
Scatter'g.	537		916								
Total v.	35,181		24,183								

1880.						1878.					
Benj. Wood.			N. C. L. Mul- ler.			C. L. Mul- Rourke.					
5th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	11,411	9,750	2,714	9,466	8,327						
Plurality.....		1,661		1,139							
Per cent.....	47.55	40.62	11.31	52.00	45.74						
Scattering.....	120		410								
Total vote...	23,995		18,203								

1880.						1878.					
Victor Heim- berger.			Sam'l S. Cox.			De Vries.					
6th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	7,162	17,025	10,908	6,327							
Plurality.....		9,863		4,581							
Per cent.....	29.31	69.69	61.89	35.89							
Scattering.....	242		889								
Total vote.....	24,429		17,624								

1880.						1878.					
W. Henry Astor.			Phillip Henry Dugro.			Fin- steln.			Eick- hoff.		
N. Y. City.....	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Plurality.....	11,550	11,723		173		7,617	7,162				
Per cent.....	48.76	49.49		45.5		48.28	45.40				
Scattering.....	413		996								
Total vote.....	23,686		15,775								

1880.						1878.					
A. G. McCook.			John G. Davis.			McCook.			Jer- ome.		
8th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	17,392	12,468		5,342							
Plurality.....	4,924			60.38							
Per cent.....	57.93	41.52		919*							
Scattering.....	164		30,024								
Total vote.....	30,024		21,285								

1880.						1878.					
J. L. N. Fer- Hunt.			John Ber- nardo.			Wood.			Har- dy.		
9th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	9,313	10,842	8,251	5,726	7,277	6,480					
Plurality.....		1,529		797							
Per cent.....	32.61	37.97	28.89	36.72	32.70						
Scattering.....	146		333								
Total vote.....	28,552		19,816								

1880.						1878.					
James Talcott.			Abram S. Hew- itt.			Potter.			O'Brien.		
10th District.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	10,098	19,961		9,046							
Plurality.....		9,863		2,273							
Per cent.....	33.05	65.34		42.59							
Scattering.....	489		874								
Total vote.....	30,548		21,239								

1880.						1878.					
L. P. Morton.			James W. Ge- rard.			Morton.			Willis.		
11th District.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
N. Y. City.....	18,232	14,898		14,078							
Plurality.....	3,334			7,018							
Per cent.....	54.66	44.66		64.66							
Scattering.....	222		633								
Total vote.....	33,352		21,771								

1880.						1878.					
Alex. Taylor.			Waldo Hutch- ins.			A. Cobb.			N. Smith.		
12th District.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Westchester..	14,903	15,852		11,338							
Plurality.....		1,049		2,256							
Per cent.....	48.12	51.52		49.52							
Scattering.....	77		53								
Total vote...	30,763		22,894								

1880.						1878.					
John H. Ketch- am.			Ed- ward L. Gaul.			Ketch- Baker.			Doty.		
13th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Columbia.	6,664	5,796		5,898							
Dutchess..	11,530	7,867	105	10,189							
Putnam....	2,161	1,649		2,165							
Total.....	20,355	15,312	111	18,240							
Plurality.	5,043		8,540								
Per cent..	56.79	42.72		62.73							
Scat'ring	61		343								
Tot. vo.	36,539		29,075								



## NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

14th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Charles Lewis Addi-son.	T. Beach.	son J. Clem-ens.	Fer- don.	Beebe.	Voor- his.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Orange.....	10,008	9,701	121	7,332	6,400	1,237
Rockland.....	2,755	3,320	2	2,570	2,172	427
Sullivan.....	3,371	3,643	467	1,959	2,751	1,597
Total.....	16,134	16,664	590	11,861	11,323	3,261
Plurality.....		530			538	
Per cent.....	48.23	49.82		44.37	42.36	12.20
Scattering.....		58			284	
Tot. vo.....		33,445			26,729	

15th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Thomas Cor- nell.	John S. Pin- dar.	Nichols.	Louns- bery.	Erk- son.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Greene.....	3,935	4,240	2,138	2,811	1,832	
Schoharie.....	3,710	5,106	2,733	4,019	757	
Ulster.....	11,140	8,645	6,571	6,850	935	
Total.....	18,845	17,991	11,442	13,680	3,524	
Plurality.....		854			2,238	
Per cent.....	50.68	48.39	39.94	47.75	12.30	
Scattering.....		313		189		
Total vo.....		37,180		28,835		

16th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	S. O. Vander- pool.	Michael N. Noian.	Bailey.	Woods.	Hil- ton.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Albany.....	6,974	19,176	12,199	12,004	5,455	
Plurality.....		2,002		195		
Per cent.....	46.57	62.61	41.01	40.36	18.34	
Scattering.....		220		83		
Total vo.....		36,449		29,741		

17th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Walter A. Fergu- son.	R. H. Wood.	Wood- Patter- son.	Fergu- son.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Rensselaer.....	14,163	3,016	11,118	7,265	3,067	
Washington.....	7,739	2,147	5,653	2,400	811	
Total.....	21,902	5,163	16,771	9,655	3,878	
Plurality.....		16,739		7,116		
Per cent.....	80.86	19.19	55.27	31.82	12.78	
Scattering.....		39		35		
Total vo.....		27,104		30,339		

18th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	John T. Ham- mond.	H. H. Dan- walke.	Ham- ert F. Ke- effe.	Ross. elmond.	Mc- Don- ald.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Clinton.....	6,067	4,198	64	4,439	3,183	631
Essex.....	4,855	2,677	162	3,978	1,692	728
Warren.....	3,329	2,485	489	2,233	691	1,646
Total.....	14,281	9,360	715	10,650	5,765	3,005
Plurality.....		4,921			4,885	
Per cent.....	58.62	38.42	2.93	54.82	29.67	15.46
Scattering.....		3			7	
Total vote.....		24,359			19,427	

19th Dist.	1880.		1878.	
	A. X. Par- ker.	A. An- drus.	James.	Hash- brouck.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Franklin.....	4,176	2,740	3,620	1,970
St. Lawrence.....	13,393	5,645	8,513	3,086
Total.....	17,569	8,385	12,133	5,056
Plurality.....		9,184		7,077
Per cent.....	66.69	31.82	70.64	29.39
Scattering.....		892		10
Total vote.....		26,346		17,199

20th Dist.	1880.		1878.	
	Geo. West.	N. H. Starin.	Thom- son.	Wen- dell.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Fulton & Ham ..	4,999	3,610	4,253	2,654
Montgomery.....	5,211	4,828	4,585	2,972
Saratoga.....	8,216	5,620	6,225	3,451
Schenectady.....	3,267	2,432	2,675	1,803
Total.....	21,693	16,490	17,738	10,880
Plurality.....		5,203		6,858
Per cent.....	56.23	42.74	56.66	34.75
Scattering.....		393		95
Total vote.....		38,576		31,301

21st Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Ferris Ja- cobs, Jr.	F. R. Gil- bert.	G. L. Hal- sey.	Wil- ber.	Sc. Cona- field.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Chen'go.....	5,823	4,418	671	4,304	2,345	2,782
Dela'are.....	6,078	4,975	246	4,375	2,489	2,257
Otsego.....	7,177	7,103	159	6,698	5,346	978
Total.....	19,078	16,496	1,076	15,377	10,180	6,017
Plurality.....		2,582		5,197		
Per cent.....	51.70	44.70	2.91	48.04	31.80	18.80
Scat'ing.....		248		431		
Tot. v.....		36,898		32,005		

22d Dist.	1880.		1878.	
	Warner Miller.	Dennis O'Bri- en.	Miller.	Brown. Lew- is.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Herkimer.....	6,353	5,006	4,726	2,999
Jefferson.....	9,425	7,211	7,105	6,015
Lewis.....	4,014	3,689	3,024	2,644
Total.....	19,792	15,906	14,855	11,643
Plurality.....		3,886		3,197
Per cent.....	55.27	44.41	51.39	40.26
Scattering.....		112		307
Total vote.....		35,810		28,902

23d Dist.	1880.		1878.	
	G. D. Pres- cott.	R. E. Pres- cott.	Pres- cott.	Ma. Spriggs. Mo. B'n. ald.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Oneida.....	14,499	12,532	9,762	8,730
Plurality.....		1,967		1,032
Per cent.....	52.76	45.60	42.90	39.37
Scattering.....		450		473
Total vote.....		27,481		22,752

## NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

	1880.			1878.		
24th Dist.	Joseph Mason.	Benj. F. Lew- is, Nash.	Chas. F. Mason.	Duf. Smythe fy.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
Madison	6,719	4,615	223	4,671	4,661	2-1
Oswego	10,382	6,993	634	7,372	6,643	148
Total	17,101	11,510	757	12,043	11,307	420
Plurality	5,591			736		
Per cent	57.90	38.94	2.56	50.59	47.50	1.80
Scat'ing		172		25		
Tot. v.		29,535		23,904		

	1880.			1878.		
25th Dist.	Frank H. C. Ru- cock, ger.	Wm. C. Ru- cock.	H. Wie- cock.	Strut- ting.	ton.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
Portland	4,947	2,739	2,661	2,562	84	
Onondaga	15,781	11,925	11,736	8,612	281	
Total	19,828	14,634	14,599	11,174	315	
Plurality	5,194			3,425		
Per cent	57.39	42.76	55.86	42.75	1.20	
Scattering		83		46		
Total vote		34,545		26,134		

	1880.			1878.		
26th Dist.	J. H. Camp.	P. H. Van Wal- Auker, ley.	M. L. Camp.	Dur- ston.	Wal- ley.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Cayuga	9,237	6,703	793	6,510	849	4,4-1
Seneca	3,371	3,785	43	2,829	132	2,884
Wayne	7,611	5,067	269	5,216	657	3,663
Total	20,259	14,555	1,103	14,355	1,638	10,979
Plurality	5,734			3,376		
Per cent	56.38	40.50	3.07	52.97	6.04	40.51
Scat'ing		14		124		
Tot. v.		35,931		27,096		

	1880.			1878.		
27th Dist.	E. G. C. W. Lap- ham, nett.	G. C. W. Ben- ham.	Pier- pont.	H. W. How- ell.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
Livingston	5,500	4,492	4,472	3,795	24	
Ontario	6,792	5,663	5,111	4,541		
Yates	3,381	2,198	2,687	1,896		
Total	15,673	12,263	12,270	10,232	24	
Plurality	3,410			2,038		
Per cent	55.21	43.20	54.37	45.34	10	
Scattering		450				
Total vote		28,386		22,564		

	1880.			1878.		
28th Dist.	J. W. Dwight.	F. Da- vis, Jr.	John D. Wag- ner.	Dwight.	Howe.	Mudge.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	D. & G.	Dem.
Broome	7,145	5,422	179	5,463	4,571	4
Schuyler	2,735	2,278	147	2,563	1,293	145
Tioga	4,738	3,557	215	3,887	2,459	1,067
Tomp'ns	4,892	3,825	446	3,850	2,639	667
Total	19,510	15,082	967	15,769	11,162	1,883
Plurality	4,428			4,477		
Per cent	54.66	42.26	2.76	53.93	38.67	6.52
Scat'ing		193		250		
Tot. v.		35,692		28,564		

	1880.			1878.		
29th Dist.	D. P. Rich- ardson.	T. K. Beech- er.	Richard- son.	Rab- cock.	Neu- mont.	
	Rep.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Allegany	6,818	3,800	4,428	2,778	1,7-9	
Cheemung	4,293	5,910	3,252	2,427	3,67	
Seuben	10,098	9,578	6,650	5,765	3,578	
Total	21,211	19,288	14,330	10,961	8,174	
Plurality	1,923			3,370		
Per cent	52.34	47.63	42.83	32.74	24.41	
Scattering		19		11		
Total vote		40,518		33,475		

	1880.			1878.		
30th Dist.	J. Van Vor- his.	A. S. War- ren.	L. Henkle.	Van Lam- bton.	B'wn.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Gr.
Monroe	17,031	13,511	473	9,465	9,656	2,304
Orleans	4,450	3,190	89	2,545	1,712	456
Total	21,481	16,701	561	12,008	10,367	2,760
Plurality	4,780			1,641		
Per cent	56.38	43.06	1.44	43.43	37.49	9.98
Scat'ing		42		2,611		
Tot. v.		38,785		27,646		

	1880.			1878.		
31st Dist.	R. Crow- ley.	R. S. Stev- ens.	Crow- ley.	Davis.	Miller.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Genesee	4,851	3,429	3,877	2,879	220	
Niagara	6,819	6,026	6,222	4,026	769	
Wyoming	4,589	3,416	3,468	2,308	20	
Total	15,759	12,871	12,529	8,713	559	
Plurality	2,888			3,816		
Per cent	54.70	44.68	56.74	39.46	2.53	
Scattering		207		279		
Total vote		28,806		22,080		

	1880.			1878.		
32d Dist.	M. P. Bush.	Jona. Sco- ville.	Pierce.	Lock- wood.	Grote.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Erie	22,329	22,792	18,998	16,105	1,192	
Plurality		373	2,893			
Per cent	49.14	49.94	52.27	44.32	3.28	
Scattering		403		41		
Total vote		45,434		36,336		

	1880.			1878.		
33d Dist.	H. Van Aernam.	Van Camp- en.	H. Gould.	Van Aern- am.	Morris.	Vin- ton.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Catta- raugus	7,397	5,195	758	5,442	2,431	2,708
Chautau- qua	10,032	5,389	628	5,922	4,301	1,986
Total	17,429	10,584	1,386	11,364	6,732	4,694
Plur'y	6,845			4,632		
Per cent	58.51	35.53	4.64	49.84	29.52	20.56
Scat'ing		386		15		
Tot. v.		29,785		22,830		

## The Legislature of 1881 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	25	7	-	18
Assembly	81	46	1	34
Joint Ballot	106	53	1	52

COUNTIES—96.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.
Alamance .....	1,463	1,247	1,391	1,146	1,447	1,277
Alexander .....	824	366	846	344	792	375
Alleghany .....	549	259	527	150	514	247
Anson .....	1,617	1,010	1,599	1,317	1,632	995
Ashe .....	1,117	1,069	1,077	822	1,027	1,032
Beaufort .....	1,766	1,723	1,723	1,543	1,717	1,743
Bertie .....	1,169	1,782	1,120	1,055	1,188	1,721
Bladen .....	1,278	1,537	1,397	1,390	1,278	1,530
Brunswick .....	746	889	1,002	1,044	702	896
Buncombe .....	1,995	1,591	1,991	1,186	1,925	1,566
Burke .....	1,125	790	1,215	578	1,074	816
Cabarrus .....	1,499	1,054	1,641	927	1,465	1,067
Caldwell .....	988	442	1,193	286	971	419
Camden .....	642	524	-683	556	631	523
Carteret .....	1,026	701	1,150	710	982	705
Caswell .....	1,457	1,787	1,493	1,032	1,446	1,790
Catawba .....	1,883	624	1,674	446	1,667	619
Chatham .....	2,306	1,884	2,141	1,870	2,159	1,888
Cherokee .....	722	649	680	532	748	643
Chowan .....	630	852	629	806	628	854
Clay .....	365	187	315	184	356	181
Cleveland .....	1,736	535	1,769	483	1,691	554
Columbus .....	1,597	922	1,431	770	1,577	922
Craven .....	1,180	2,809	1,239	2,727	1,190	2,816
Cumberland .....	2,109	2,137	2,230	2,123	2,079	2,162
Currituck .....	974	364	992	398	988	326
Dare .....	268	274	305	237	283	265
Davidson .....	1,731	1,864	1,732	1,173	1,745	1,687
David .....	975	766	1,036	702	913	896
Duplin .....	2,015	1,228	2,195	1,253	1,963	1,214
Edgecombe .....	1,726	3,475	1,632	3,841	1,723	3,470
Forsyth .....	1,778	1,791	1,496	1,529	1,765	1,796
Franklin .....	2,032	2,012	1,873	1,920	2,084	1,996
Gaston .....	1,107	1,139	1,250	815	1,097	1,127
Gates .....	1,010	523	909	571	1,009	518
Graham* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Granville .....	2,828	3,178	2,047	2,094	2,831	3,142
Greene .....	880	943	896	1,067	863	950
Guilford .....	2,280	2,233	2,334	1,968	2,251	2,248
Halifax .....	1,744	2,477	1,683	3,226	1,775	2,426
Harnett .....	1,028	704	1,070	736	995	724
Haywood .....	932	507	1,010	427	959	440
Henderson .....	674	836	784	755	646	843
Hertford .....	983	1,140	1,020	1,081	959	1,131
Hyde .....	819	609	898	656	799	592
Iredell .....	2,389	1,616	2,407	1,242	2,346	1,603
Jackson .....	677	261	652	261	656	215
Johnston .....	2,059	1,631	2,174	1,682	2,063	1,707
Jones .....	574	800	597	801	575	796
Lenoir .....	1,132	1,353	1,214	1,506	1,088	1,370
Lincoln .....	913	786	1,130	637	902	763
Macon .....	746	335	770	232	789	267
Madison .....	951	1,124	895	812	937	1,069
Martin .....	1,408	1,287	1,334	1,150	1,386	1,295
McDowell .....	817	555	963	543	771	578
Mecklenburg .....	3,361	3,245	3,417	2,649	3,289	3,206
Mitchell .....	514	987	747	558	497	963
Montgomery .....	719	862	648	751	695	898
Moore .....	1,476	1,367	1,365	1,203	1,452	1,397
Nash .....	1,612	1,406	1,716	1,342	1,556	1,367
New Hanover .....	1,438	2,200	1,634	2,994	1,359	2,349
Northampton .....	1,514	2,085	1,424	2,191	1,512	2,041
Onslow .....	1,065	537	1,817	550	1,035	530
Orange .....	2,537	1,902	2,428	1,668	2,225	1,914
Pamlico .....	582	363	745	513	584	366
Pasquotank .....	575	1,059	849	1,294	573	1,052
Pender .....	1,007	1,234	1,172	1,252	998	1,246
Perquimans .....	758	992	832	1,020	749	979
Person .....	1,344	1,123	1,211	959	1,308	1,103
Pitt .....	2,200	1,616	2,136	1,895	2,228	1,771
Folk .....	335	420	408	342	330	429
Randolph .....	2,005	1,811	1,775	1,570	1,976	1,834
Richmond .....	1,363	1,743	1,350	1,456	1,340	1,739
Robeson .....	2,236	1,960	2,117	1,789	2,253	1,984

COUNTIES—96.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.
Rockingham.....	2,403	1,539	2,155	1,498	2,361	1,502
Rowan.....	2,035	1,377	2,189	1,226	1,979	1,359
Rutherford.....	1,236	1,207	1,278	1,110	1,204	1,218
Sampson.....	2,122	1,626	2,100	1,667	2,108	1,638
Stanly.....	887	575	957	427	873	606
Stokes.....	1,244	1,003	1,222	980	1,181	966
Surry.....	1,412	1,058	1,352	1,012	1,370	959
Swain.....	308	101	410	43	404	67
Tennessee.....	461	284	459	236	390	284
Tyrrell.....	432	354	549	256	410	353
Union.....	1,516	824	1,556	724	1,481	880
Wake.....	4,359	4,622	4,315	4,441	4,280	4,648
Warren.....	1,366	2,681	1,320	2,499	1,354	2,690
Washington.....	602	962	692	1,005	621	950
Watauga.....	712	545	712	282	672	552
Wayne.....	2,427	2,257	2,284	2,188	2,330	2,233
Wilkes.....	1,510	1,588	1,384	1,506	1,480	1,548
Wilson.....	1,652	1,368	1,771	1,162	1,573	1,399
Yadkin.....	941	1,158	905	1,066	920	1,163
Yancey.....	712	443	746	335	680	418
Total.....	124,204	115,878	125,427	108,119	121,827	115,590
Plurality.....	8,326		17,308	6,237		
Per cent.....	51.73	48.26	53.70	46.29	51.31	48.68
Total vote.....	240,082		233,546		237,417	

\* Graham County votes Cherokee County.

In 1880, Weaver, Gr., had 1136 votes for President.

### NORTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.				
	L. C. Latham.	C. W. Grandy.	Yeates.	Martin.	Res- pers. I. R.	Wm. H. Kitchen.	Orlando Hubbs.	Cicero Green.	Kitch- O'Hara.	Harris in.		
1st District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.		
Beaufort.....	1,707	1,719	1,397	1,129	178	Craven.....	1,035	2,771	87	785	1,358	284
Bertie.....	1,138	1,742	988	1,499	1	Edgecbe.....	1,046	3,442	..	805	1,802	26
Camden.....	621	546	567	417	8	Greene.....	859	940	..	842	930	16
Chowan.....	609	854	601	797	1	Halifax.....	2,487	1,772	..	1,119	1,348	709
Currituck.....	1,089	263	635	289	1	Jones.....	567	802	11	584	548	114
Dare.....	272	259	112	131	10	Lenoir.....	1,065	1,359	..	1,164	702	70
Gates.....	1,011	511	751	449	2	N'hamp- ton.....	1,452	2,023	..	881	1,338	227
Hertford.....	915	1,082	905	1,029	..	Warren.....	1,344	2,654	6	926	737	867
Hyde.....	900	479	554	406	104	Wayne.....	2,292	2,136	..	2,244	202	1,383
Martin.....	1,365	1,302	1,275	1,166	1	Wilson.....	1,558	1,360	..	1,424	687	812
Pamlico.....	598	436	423	332	51	Totals.....	14,305	19,259	104	10,704	9,682	8,948
Pasquotank.....	561	1,070	423	749	2	Plurality.....	..	4,954	..	1,022	..	..
Perquimans.....	746	969	706	864	..	Per cent.....	42.48	57.20	..	43.84	39.76	16.22
Pitt.....	2,193	1,780	1,935	1,806	8	Total vote	33,668	52,320	..	24,384	..	..
Tyrrell.....	423	343	332	240	2	Shackel- ford.	Dem.	Kor- nady.	Kor- nady.	Wad- sell.	Russ- sell.	
Washington.....	698	935	480	832	61	Bladen.....	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Gr.	
Total.....	14,796	14,290	12,064	12,135	430	Brunswick.....	1,257	1,578	19	785	1,295	
Plurality.....	506	..	51	..	..	Carteret.....	706	904	26	433	697	
Per cent.....	50.86	49.13	49.02	49.22	1.74	Columbus.....	952	750	..	707	476	
Total vote.....	29,086		24,649		..	Cumberland.....	1,593	906	19	1,052	768	
2d District.	Wm. R. Cox.	M. A. Bledsoe.	Davis.	Turner.	Jones.	Duplin.....	2,101	2,133	10	1,325	1,585	
Chatham.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. R.	Rep.	Harnett.....	1,940	1,217	47	1,494	858	
Franklin.....	2,147	1,816	1,348	190	458	Moore.....	993	694	..	587	498	
Granville.....	2,096	1,983	1,981	576	718	New Hanover.....	1,356	1,230	5	692	397	
Johnston.....	2,839	3,143	1,917	2,591	39	Onslow.....	1,346	2,182	351	1,078	2,211	
Nash.....	2,151	1,603	1,397	564	359	Pender.....	989	551	1	451	408	
Orange.....	1,578	1,355	1,123	627	414	Sampson.....	1,001	1,233	155	716	1,160	
Wake.....	2,811	1,851	1,538	1,378	51	Totals.....	2,120	1,649	12	1,400	1,168	
Total.....	4,445	4,540	2,576	2,427	872	Plurality.....	16,356	15,017	645	10,730	11,611	
Plurality.....	1,816	..	3,511	..	..	Per cent.....	51.08	46.90	2.01	47.99	51.92	
Per cent.....	51.94	48.05	51.29	36.12	12.57	Total vote	32,018	22,358	..	22,358	..	
Total vote.....	33,798		23,228		..							

# NORTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.) 251

1880.					1878.				
6th District.	Clement Dowd.	Wm. R. Myers.	Steele.	Covington.	8th District.	A. M. Scales.	Thos. B. Kaugh.	J. R. Winston.	Scales. Tourgee.
Anson.....	1,590	819	528	.....	Alamance....	1,449	1,216	54	1,164 785
Cabarrus.....	1,375	966	286	1	Caswell.....	1,473	1,785	18	1,228 1,413
Catawba.....	1,794	523	434	.....	Davidson....	1,756	1,416	292	1,003 731
Gaston.....	1,070	1,015	263	.....	Guilford....	2,160	2,209	106	1,807 1,225
Lincoln.....	866	730	261	.....	Person.....	1,266	868	2	974 847
Mecklenburg.	3,264	3,217	913	1	Randolph....	2,001	1,757	3	1,485 1,060
Montgomery.	646	731	181	19	Rockingham.	2,313	1,485	51	1,459 1,200
Richmond....	1,340	1,672	639	237	Stokes.....	1,216	887	36	1,006 423
Robeson.....	2,229	1,880	888	.....	Total.....	13,557	11,623	563	10,326 7,690
Stanly.....	829	444	235	.....	Plurality.....	1,934	.....	.....	2,646
Union.....	1,396	419	280	.....	Per cent.....	52.66	45.15	2.18	57.33 42.64
Total.....	16,401	12,366	4,908	258	Total vote..	25,742	.....	.....	18,010
Plurality.....	4,085	.....	4,650	.....	R. B. Vance.	.....	N. S. L. Love.	.....	Vance.
Per cent.....	57.01	42.98	96.74	4.55	8th District.	Dem.	Gr.	Ind.	Dem.
Scattering..	.....	.....	162	.....	Buncombe..	1,865	1,019	162	888
Total vote..	28,787	.....	5,328	.....	Burke.....	1,007	677	3	No ret'n.
7th District.	R. F. Armfield.	D. M. Furches.	Armfield.	Brower.	Caldwell....	941	287	3	206
Alexander ...	784	875	309	58	Cherokee & Graham..	718	294	22	165
Alleghany....	468	261	363	122	Clay.....	337	126	20	89
Ashe.....	1,012	1,017	No returns.	.....	Cleveland..	1,657	342	5	451
Davis.....	847	918	237	187	Haywood....	644	170	476	155
Forsyth.....	1,753	1,729	806	629	Henderson..	663	387	27	148
Iredell.....	2,242	1,616	873	271	Jackson....	497	105	174	116
Rowan.....	1,889	1,264	573	386	Macon.....	635	110	151	173
Surry.....	1,339	952	543	779	Madison....	989	405	10	No ret'n.
Watauga....	651	537	166	45	McDowell..	800	352	8	146
Wilkes.....	1,432	1,561	648	666	Mitchell....	473	378	.....	145
Yadkin.....	899	1,153	475	507	Polk.....	321	343	.....	83
Total.....	13,331	11,383	4,753	3,650	Rutherford.	1,203	871	21	338
Plurality.....	1,948	.....	1,103	.....	Swain.....	233	6	200	61
Per cent.....	53.94	46.05	56.56	43.43	Transylvania	505	137	13	97
Scattering..	.....	.....	126	.....	Yancey.....	612	205	41	133
Total vote..	24,714	.....	8,529	.....	Total.....	14,099	6,244	1,336	2,894
					Plurality....	7,855	.....	.....	.....
					Per cent....	64.92	23.75	6.15	96.78
					Scattering..	.....	.....	.....	96
					Total vote	21,717	.....	.....	2,990

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands: Senate, 38 Dem., 12 Rep. House, 74 Dem., 44 Rep., 2 Independent.

## OHIO—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		JUDGE SUPREME COURT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Wheeler, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Mellvaine, Rep.	Follett, Dem.	London, Gr.	Foster, Rep.	Ewing, Dem.	Platt, Gr.
Adams.....	2,563	2,735	.....	2,411	2,546	2,531	2,769	1	2,391	2,000	.....
Alleu.....	2,906	3,890	48	2,481	3,518	2,772	3,760	41	2,592	3,615	28
Ashland.....	2,752	3,217	.....	2,387	3,021	2,673	3,147	.....	2,576	3,188	.....
Ashtabula..	6,926	2,286	224	6,771	2,394	6,666	2,127	242	6,248	2,235	116
Athens.....	3,645	2,234	87	3,413	2,195	3,566	2,246	90	3,361	2,289	73
Auglaize....	1,837	3,599	15	1,521	3,560	1,561	3,380	2	1,473	2,899	165
Belmont....	5,539	5,379	120	4,976	5,024	5,451	5,377	95	5,253	5,356	67
Brown.....	3,184	4,324	8	2,966	4,068	3,097	4,272	22	2,907	4,155	26
Butler.....	3,831	6,266	1	3,351	6,029	3,779	6,318	.....	3,596	5,674	.....
Carroll.....	2,241	1,569	45	2,060	1,554	2,191	1,541	44	2,175	1,548	51
Champaign.	4,100	2,865	24	3,528	2,872	3,996	2,859	26	3,802	2,709	41
Clarke.....	6,229	4,179	53	5,186	3,536	6,124	4,165	56	5,200	3,639	119
Clermont....	4,028	4,417	249	3,848	4,315	3,961	4,477	256	3,677	4,070	403
Clinton.....	3,937	2,167	6	3,500	2,048	3,832	2,309	5	3,589	2,051	4
Columbiana.	6,545	4,273	366	5,417	4,000	6,344	4,178	343	5,588	4,240	204
Coshocton..	2,831	3,440	11	2,518	3,312	2,783	3,408	15	2,738	3,289	29
Crawford....	2,622	4,567	28	2,312	4,365	2,542	4,451	17	2,213	4,193	43
Cuyahoga...	22,123	15,130	350	18,198	14,125	21,030	15,112	374	17,496	11,940	432
Darke.....	4,046	5,167	74	3,577	4,667	3,957	5,238	74	3,659	4,762	74
Defiance....	1,977	3,140	25	1,530	2,888	1,912	3,063	30	1,694	2,800	34
Delaware....	3,508	2,968	5	3,237	2,809	3,404	3,071	3	3,246	3,014	2
Erie.....	3,661	3,305	127	3,158	3,112	3,573	3,306	130	3,386	2,973	95
Fairfield....	3,103	4,842	8	2,770	4,597	3,018	4,801	.....	2,043	4,833	1
Fayette....	2,880	2,111	13	2,436	1,874	2,839	2,137	.....	2,682	2,174	12

COUNTIES—23.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		JUDGE SUPREME COURT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1876.		
	Car. field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wm. Ver. Gr.	Haves. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Mell- vane. Rep.	Fillet. Dem.	Lea- d n. Gr.	Fester. Rep.	Ewing. Dem.	Patt. Gr.
Franklin.....	9,428	9,863	97	7,557	9,889	9,141	9,996	60	8,433	9,313	162
Fulton.....	2,912	1,787	85	2,097	1,597	2,838	1,705	108	2,498	1,632	60
Gallia.....	3,488	2,310	7	3,202	2,302	3,408	2,205	2	3,328	2,491	7
Geauga.....	3,053	815	52	3,004	808	2,996	805	9	2,844	775	70
Greene.....	4,927	2,455	9	4,488	2,494	4,824	2,492	11	4,582	2,440	9
Guernsey.....	3,318	2,568	26	3,106	2,460	3,272	2,002	11	3,179	2,527	9
Hamilton.....	35,173	30,122	102	28,869	29,451	34,333	31,429	57	29,616	25,971	102
Hancock.....	3,124	3,350	33	2,811	3,215	2,790	3,134	52	2,911	3,308	47
Hardin.....	3,472	5,032	1	2,830	2,702	3,417	3,130	11	3,312	3,033	2
Harrison.....	2,767	2,082	21	2,564	2,020	2,699	2,076	9	2,639	2,110	19
Henry.....	1,738	2,871	26	1,527	2,445	1,645	2,715	19	1,474	2,506	8
Highland.....	3,648	3,490	1	3,341	3,323	3,613	3,588	1	3,549	3,444	8
Hocking.....	1,830	2,422	88	1,475	2,259	1,731	2,405	99	1,667	2,371	99
Holmes.....	1,370	3,281	5	1,241	3,171	1,277	3,151	11	1,266	3,167	11
Huron.....	4,566	3,040	177	4,504	3,014	4,403	2,968	196	4,149	3,303	75
Jackson.....	2,763	2,031	35	2,522	1,954	2,720	2,162	24	2,424	2,022	16
Jefferson.....	4,434	2,945	77	4,067	2,922	4,381	2,885	68	3,988	2,915	76
Knox.....	3,492	3,475	58	3,151	3,301	3,895	3,425	67	3,282	3,436	51
Lake.....	2,978	1,104	108	2,941	1,141	2,884	1,092	115	2,661	1,085	119
Lawrence.....	4,027	2,862	17	3,975	2,949	4,399	2,838	53	3,030	2,794	154
Licking.....	4,210	5,575	74	3,962	5,473	4,081	5,534	85	4,043	5,413	90
Logan.....	3,739	2,468	21	3,259	2,286	3,685	2,417	15	3,472	2,328	53
Lorain.....	5,609	2,752	67	5,187	2,720	5,422	2,734	62	5,058	2,656	97
Lucas.....	7,157	5,985	426	6,524	6,155	6,825	5,946	728	5,152	5,245	1,550
Madison.....	2,680	2,305	15	2,191	2,145	2,506	2,342	9	2,553	2,301	27
Mahoning.....	4,943	4,044	241	3,921	3,691	4,772	4,054	220	4,179	3,853	219
Marion.....	2,192	2,932	7	1,918	2,603	2,152	2,926	7	2,032	2,777	41
Medina.....	3,340	2,158	21	3,119	2,192	3,214	2,130	18	3,107	2,137	3
Meigs.....	4,103	2,749	10	3,662	2,773	4,041	2,802	10	4,067	2,831	4
Mercer.....	1,473	3,367	13	1,128	2,840	1,330	3,154	11	1,118	2,040	31
Miami.....	4,928	3,004	40	4,388	3,509	4,846	3,589	44	4,639	3,416	110
Monroe.....	1,600	3,751	106	1,462	3,805	1,510	3,807	162	1,243	3,112	618
Montgomery.....	9,736	10,332	54	7,921	8,971	9,742	10,584	45	8,547	9,257	98
Morgan.....	2,510	2,091	26	2,376	2,108	2,504	2,105	23	2,420	2,100	8
Morrow.....	2,581	2,143	42	2,450	2,046	2,488	2,142	32	2,305	2,005	112
Muskingum.....	5,804	5,336	68	5,232	5,457	5,732	5,452	56	5,641	5,243	45
Noble.....	2,316	2,044	188	2,225	2,096	2,272	2,034	191	2,317	2,008	198
Ottawa.....	1,510	2,550	59	1,336	2,208	1,401	2,510	50	1,311	2,275	27
Paulding.....	1,527	1,431	5	1,313	1,180	1,497	1,402	22	1,289	1,210	22
Perry.....	2,676	3,187	377	2,084	2,810	2,545	3,144	453	2,608	2,972	349
Pickaway.....	2,910	3,753	4	2,565	3,389	2,836	3,714	4	2,540	3,553	11
Pike.....	1,756	2,192	25	1,465	2,096	1,688	2,207	41	1,570	2,088	48
Portage.....	3,990	3,147	86	3,712	3,000	3,859	3,096	84	3,652	3,104	114
Preble.....	3,183	2,711	4	3,084	2,551	3,139	2,809	1	2,952	2,627	11
Putnam.....	1,851	3,417	24	1,606	3,174	1,717	3,343	22	1,557	3,045	67
Richland.....	4,032	4,885	6	3,649	4,407	3,927	4,805	1	3,863	4,721	14
Ross.....	4,734	4,551	28	4,177	4,431	4,614	4,396	15	4,406	4,511	16
Sandusky.....	3,059	3,640	143	3,032	3,330	3,012	3,688	197	2,643	3,427	287
Scioto.....	3,639	2,912	61	3,539	3,025	3,546	3,101	40	3,365	3,029	58
Seneca.....	4,008	4,845	109	3,793	4,615	3,964	4,747	117	3,921	4,627	108
Shelby.....	2,374	3,320	8	1,985	3,141	2,176	3,137	4	2,031	2,945	14
Stark.....	7,264	6,965	193	6,410	6,772	7,125	6,839	203	7,008	6,899	158
Summit.....	5,890	4,071	192	5,055	3,804	5,698	3,986	213	5,146	3,821	178
Trumbull.....	6,796	3,184	208	6,133	3,030	6,591	3,098	212	5,997	3,054	273
Tuscarawas.....	4,096	4,844	71	3,574	4,545	3,996	4,639	77	3,759	4,569	184
Union.....	3,902	2,236	2	2,939	2,073	3,243	2,275	11	2,947	2,144	10
Van Wert.....	2,634	2,571	5	2,290	2,410	2,559	2,554	2	2,374	2,470	8
Vinton.....	1,700	1,992	5	1,533	1,817	1,706	2,019	3	1,489	1,891	24
Warren.....	4,565	2,564	5	4,146	2,569	4,486	2,675	1	4,225	2,449	4
Washington.....	4,711	4,452	112	4,361	4,492	4,663	4,597	144	4,505	4,138	361
Wayne.....	4,424	4,819	23	4,009	4,598	4,300	4,786	19	4,232	4,710	12
Williams.....	2,881	2,506	176	2,701	2,546	2,873	2,632	168	2,761	2,628	89
Wood.....	4,305	3,441	179	4,079	3,245	4,124	3,432	213	3,773	3,187	217
Wyandot.....	2,398	2,981	2	2,079	2,619	2,316	2,921	2	2,282	2,812	211
Totals.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	330,038	323,182	364,045	340,998	6,859	336,261	319,132	9,072
Plurality.....	34,227			7,516		23,047			17,129		
Percent.....	51.73	47.01	.80	50.21	49.07	50.92	47.70	.95	50.25	47.69	1.35
Scattering.....	2,642					2,905			4,705		
Total vote.....	724,967			658,649		714,807			669,170		

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President, and 2,858 for Judge of Supreme Court. In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, had 2,057 votes for President; Smith, Prohibition, 1,630; and there were 76 scattering.

## OHIO—Representatives in Congress 1880.

1st District. Butterworth. Rep. Hamilton.....	16,455	Hunt. Dem. 15,157	7th District. Hart. Rep. Adams.....	2,517	Leedom. Dem. 2,783	12th District. Groce. Rep. Fairfield....	8,029	Converse. Dem. 4,785
Plurality....	1,398		Brown.....	3,124	4,261	Franklin.....	9,040	10,066
Per cent.....	52.02	47.91	Highland....	3,680	3,532	Perry.....	2,545	3,139
Scattering....		19	Pike.....	1,696	2,205	Pickaway....	2,870	3,663
Total vote		31,631	Ross.....	4,046	4,584	Total.....	17,484	21,673
2d District. Young. Rep. Hamilton.....	17,385	Banning. Dem. 16,381	Total.....	15,663	17,375	Plurality....		4,189
Plurality....	1,004		Plurality....		1,712	Per cent.....	43.89	54.41
Per cent.....	51.46	48.49	Per cent.....	47.40	52.58	Scattering...		670
Scattering....		16	Scattering...		6	Total vote		39,827
Total vote		33,789	Total vote		33,044	13th District. Clark. Rep. Coshocton...	2,737	Atherton. Dem. 3,409
3d District. Morey. Rep. Butler.....	3,797	Ward. Dem. 3,262	8th District. Kaifer. Rep. Champaign..	3,973	Chance. Dem. 2,809	Licking.....	4,103	5,492
Clermont....	3,929	4,542	Clarke.....	6,105	4,159	Muskingum..	5,783	5,440
Clinton.....	3,848	2,912	Logan.....	3,674	2,423	Tuscarawas..	3,940	4,704
Fayette.....	2,624	2,138	Madison....	2,599	2,336	Total.....	16,563	19,033
Warren.....	4,465	2,681	Miami.....	4,831	3,477	Plurality....		2,475
Total.....	18,863	17,835	Total.....	21,182	15,264	Per cent.....	46.07	52.95
Plurality....	1,028		Plurality....	5,918		Scattering...		348
Per cent.....	51.08	48.25	Per cent.....	57.83	41.30	Total vote		35,949
Scattering...		265	Scattering...		506	14th District. Fink. Rep. Ashland.....	2,658	Geddes. Dem. 3,163
Total vote		30,963	Total vote		36,953	Crawford....	2,541	4,457
4th District. Schultz. Rep. Darke.....	3,928	McMahon. Dem. 5,294	9th District. Robinson. Rep. Delaware....	3,413	Norris. Dem. 3,067	Richland....	1,276	3,151
Greene.....	4,764	2,550	Hardin.....	3,477	3,054	Wyandot....	2,315	4,924
Montgomery	9,754	10,563	Knox.....	3,413	3,454	Total.....	12,653	18,520
Preble.....	3,128	2,835	Marion.....	2,102	2,972	Plurality....		5,867
Total.....	21,572	21,244	Morrow....	2,480	2,175	Per cent.....	40.52	59.33
Plurality....	328		Union.....	3,256	2,235	Scattering...		46
Per cent.....	50.03	49.27	Total.....	18,146	17,077	Total vote		31,219
Scattering...		294	Plurality....	1,139		15th District. Dawes. Rep. Athens.....	3,580	Warnar. Dem. 2,260
Total vote		43,110	Per cent.....	51.00	47.80	Meigs.....	4,050	2,808
5th District. Boone. Rep. Allen.....	2,838	Le Fevre. Dem. 3,675	Scattering...		425	Monroe.....	1,512	3,919
Auglaize....	1,572	3,359	Total vote		35,579	Morgan.....	2,510	2,130
Defiance....	1,908	3,016	10th District. Rice. Rep. Erie.....	3,682	Shaffer. Dem. 3,193	Washington.	4,631	4,689
Mercer.....	1,321	3,152	Hancock....	2,876	2,992	Total.....	16,233	15,781
Paulding....	1,430	1,403	Huron.....	4,495	2,909	Plurality....		502
Putnam.....	1,715	3,327	Sanuasky...	3,374	3,292	Per cent.....	50.07	48.53
Shelby.....	2,159	3,121	Seneca.....	3,967	4,635	Scattering...		453
Van Wert....	2,556	2,545	Total.....	18,394	17,026	Total vote		32,517
Total.....	15,488	23,598	Plurality....	1,368		16th District. Updegraff. Rep. Belmont....	5,418	Charlesworth. Dem. 5,415
Plurality....		8,110	Per cent.....	50.86	47.06	Guernsey....	3,231	2,615
Per cent.....	39.44	60.10	Scattering...		741	Harrison....	2,701	2,081
Scattering...		176	Total vote		38,161	Jefferson....	4,320	2,920
Total vote		39,262	11th District. Neal. Rep. Fulton.....	3,369	Hutchins. Dem. 2,306	Noble.....	2,278	2,119
6th District. Ritchie. Rep. Fulton.....	2,831	Hord. Dem. 1,784	Gallia.....	3,283		Total.....	17,998	15,150
Henry.....	1,641	2,703	Hocking....	1,725	2,402	Plurality....		2,843
Lucas.....	6,815	6,151	Jackson....	2,684	2,179	Per cent.....	54.23	45.65
Ottawa.....	1,435	2,476	Lawrence...	4,442	2,790	Scattering...		39
Williams....	2,881	2,615	Scioto.....	3,287	3,378	Total vote		33,187
Wood.....	4,179	3,368	Vinton.....	1,682	2,025	17th District. Updegraff. Rep. Belmont....	5,418	Charlesworth. Dem. 5,415
Total.....	19,782	19,097	Total.....	17,218	15,080	Guernsey....	3,231	2,615
Plurality....	685		Plurality....	2,138		Harrison....	2,701	2,081
Per cent.....	49.37	47.66	Per cent.....	53.91	46.34	Jefferson....	4,320	2,920
Scattering...		1,184	Scattering...		248	Noble.....	2,278	2,119
Total vote		40,068	Total vote		32,541	Total.....	17,998	15,150

## OHIO—Representatives in Congress 1880. (Continued.)

	McKinley.	Thoman.		McClure.	Wadsworth.		Taylor.	Adams.
Rep.		Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
17th District. Carroll .....	2,187	1,547	16th District. Lorain .....	5,368	2,742	19th District. Ashtabula....	6,481	2,128
Columbiana..	6,811	4,172	Medina .....	3,203	2,130	Gauga.....	2,964	806
Mahoning....	4,698	4,100	Summit .....	5,561	3,967	Lake .....	2,867	1,090
Stark .....	7,025	6,831	Wayne.....	4,418	4,635	Portage.....	3,857	3,059
Total.....	20,221	16,650	Total.....	18,570	13,474	Trumbull....	6,905	3,032
Plurality.....	3,571		Plurality.....	5,096		Total.....	22,794	10,116
Per cent.....	53.50	44.05	Per cent.....	57.02	41.37	Plurality.....	12,668	
Scattering... <div style="text-align:right">928</div>			Per cent.....			Per cent.....	67.29	29.26
Total vote <div style="text-align:right">37,794</div>			Scattering... <div style="text-align:right">530</div>			Scattering... <div style="text-align:right">965</div>		
			Total vote <div style="text-align:right">22,564</div>			Total vote <div style="text-align:right">33,875</div>		
						20th District. Cuyahoga....	Townsend. Hatchins. Rep. Dem. 20,333	15,106
						Plurality....	5,327	
						Per cent.....	56.04	41.63
						Scattering... <div style="text-align:right">841</div>		
						Total vote <div style="text-align:right">36,280</div>		

NOTE.—The Congressional Districts having been radically changed by re-districting at the Legislative session of 1879, comparisons with the elections of 1879 (Governor) and 1876 (President) may be made by counties.

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. Maj.
The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:			
Senate.....	22	15	7
House.....	69	45	24
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Joint ballot.....	91	60	31

**OREGON.**—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES. 23	PRESIDENT.					CONGRESS.				
	1880.			1876.		June, 1880.		June, 1878.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	George. Rep.	White- aker. Dem.	Hines. Rep.	White- aker. Dem.	Camp- bell. Gr.
Baker.....	446	620	.....	319	549	.....	.....	334	562	1
Benton.....	745	696	57	615	567	692	838	573	749	31
Clackamas....	1,166	872	4	930	724	1,120	828	944	790	62
Clatsop.....	536	434	.....	432	385	517	474	509	527	1
Columbia.....	312	228	.....	156	179	214	233	184	200	2
Cook.....	607	553	.....	571	515	537	594	544	544	.....
Curry.....	148	146	.....	131	126	.....	31*	149	168	.....
Douglas.....	1,256	1,105	.....	1,002	847	1,294	1,122	1,035	1,098	3
Grant.....	461	436	.....	314	277	486	411	459	473	7
Jackson.....	743	1,062	3	585	840	696	1,022	592	819	185
Josephine....	199	279	22	209	252	210	296	193	277	2
Lake.....	224	378	.....	173	258	264	364	190	296	1
Lane.....	1,012	1,092	47	949	946	1,050	1,088	872	999	131
Linn.....	1,416	1,678	24	1,324	1,404	1,356	1,546	1,100	1,477	392
Marion.....	2,061	1,385	27	1,782	1,154	1,811	1,149	1,645	1,258	133
Multnomah....	3,211	2,719	.....	2,122	1,525	3,097	1,942	2,226	1,814	20
Polk.....	721	712	8	608	542	818	840	636	766	121
Tillamook....	134	84	.....	119	76	.....	.....	119	67	13
Umatilla.....	1,250	1,535	.....	486	742	985	1,133	631	985	11
Union.....	664	899	20	366	625	355	445	452	620	78
Wasco.....	1,330	1,510	.....	491	621	1,043	1,069	618	851	4
Washington....	880	578	37	692	423	864	520	740	556	6
Yamhill.....	1,057	942	.....	810	674	1,041	887	848	848	.....
Total.....	20,619	19,948	249	15,206	14,149	18,450	16,832	14,593	16,744	1,184
Plurality.....	671			1,067		1,618			1,151	
Per cent.....	50.51	48.87	.61	50.90	47.49	52.29	47.70	46.51	49.95	4.53
Total vote.		40,816		29,355		35,282		33,521		

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. Maj.
The Legislature of 1881-82 stands :				
Senate.....	16	13	1	2
House.....	39	21	—	18
	—	—	—	—
Majority. Joint Ballot.....	55	34	1	20



## PENNSYLVANIA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—67.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1880.			TREASURER, 1879.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wenver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Green Rep.	Jenks Dem.	Calvin. Gr.	Butler. Rep.	Barr. Dem.	Sutton. Gr.
Adams.....	3,137	3,752	69	2,921	3,439	3,136	3,749	67	2,375	2,578	118
Allegheny.....	35,539	22,096	1,636	28,729	19,247	35,328	21,984	1,746	17,913	11,199	1,435
Armstrong.....	4,721	3,991	375	4,613	3,821	4,681	4,223	37	3,752	3,097	652
Beaver.....	4,700	3,498	129	3,982	2,949	4,693	3,490	133	3,367	2,055	137
Bedford.....	5,638	3,723	52	3,210	3,532	5,635	3,724	41	2,073	2,095	60
Berks.....	9,225	16,959	179	8,020	15,609	9,221	16,948	187	4,932	8,025	260
Blair.....	5,808	4,728	195	4,752	3,933	5,857	4,679	216	3,922	3,136	274
Bradford.....	8,152	4,950	496	8,008	4,989	8,173	4,761	155	4,598	2,140	434
Bucks.....	8,385	8,627	23	7,722	8,023	8,388	8,618	8	6,626	6,243	247
Butler.....	5,269	4,678	346	5,643	4,830	5,302	4,691	63	2,466	2,109	252
Cambria.....	3,962	4,555	150	2,969	4,267	3,969	4,548	42	2,514	3,117	319
Cameron.....	647	682	27	572	543	665	695	7	427	352	19
Carbon.....	2,357	3,664	88	2,738	3,106	2,889	3,450	54	1,928	2,323	180
Centre.....	3,642	4,589	99	3,396	4,465	3,605	4,568	66	1,776	2,100	299
Chester.....	11,298	7,524	90	9,715	6,621	11,318	7,458	71	6,623	3,888	72
Clarion.....	2,933	4,438	322	3,060	4,167	2,893	4,462	149	1,939	3,000	247
Clearfield.....	3,105	4,928	296	2,318	4,220	3,156	4,965	1	1,372	2,494	427
Clinton.....	2,284	3,117	36	1,809	2,973	2,288	3,097	7	1,827	1,899	61
Columbia.....	2,236	4,598	192	2,069	4,390	2,187	4,574	227	1,160	2,441	378
Crawford.....	7,192	5,847	1,759	7,345	5,536	7,135	6,136	.....	3,606	2,011	1,840
Cumberland.....	4,451	5,462	118	4,150	5,062	4,415	5,473	111	3,813	4,077	118
Dauphin.....	8,573	6,519	315	7,494	5,474	8,575	6,779	15	5,138	3,216	300
Delaware.....	7,008	4,473	21	5,484	3,250	6,983	4,394	24	3,162	1,687	85
Elk.....	720	1,534	88	534	1,830	693	1,574	54	936	881	149
Essex.....	8,752	6,471	641	8,724	6,479	8,731	6,704	.....	5,281	3,244	738
Fayette.....	4,920	6,250	609	4,379	5,594	5,010	6,218	29	2,594	2,949	345
Forest.....	370	325	281	464	385	364	318	226	270	199	290
Franklin.....	5,379	4,964	4	4,897	4,620	5,371	4,984	4	3,256	2,768	6
Fulton.....	853	1,252	.....	821	1,199	852	1,250	.....	592	829	.....
Greene.....	2,210	4,271	32	1,866	3,718	2,098	4,101	1	1,882	2,378	54
Huntingdon.....	5,787	3,439	893	3,493	2,983	5,803	3,083	326	2,098	1,478	284
Indiana.....	4,617	2,119	1,488	4,984	2,248	4,553	3,203	2	2,722	808	1,708
Jefferson.....	2,750	2,635	137	2,350	2,649	2,565	2,854	49	1,821	1,576	165
Juniata.....	1,625	1,999	62	1,550	2,013	1,640	2,000	57	1,466	1,734	184
Lackawanna.....	7,357	7,178	151	.....	.....	7,386	7,048	31	5,364	3,613	1,619
Lancaster.....	19,459	10,789	39	17,425	9,638	19,480	10,732	34	11,705	5,903	48
Lawrence.....	4,360	2,047	168	3,429	1,763	4,346	2,199	171	2,803	1,251	188
Lebanon.....	5,042	3,218	7	4,552	3,028	5,052	3,300	.....	3,655	2,167	23
Lehigh.....	6,144	8,292	17	5,585	7,758	6,163	8,236	4	3,407	3,795	6
Luzerne.....	11,028	12,575	372	14,920	18,395	11,060	12,318	315	7,042	6,735	3,538
Lycoming.....	4,955	6,416	590	4,110	5,423	4,941	6,380	554	2,039	2,445	550
McKean.....	3,693	3,169	299	1,427	1,320	3,666	3,259	27	990	870	103
Mercer.....	6,079	5,029	490	5,508	4,586	6,080	5,211	.....	3,622	2,661	465
Mifflin.....	2,075	1,955	25	1,717	1,892	2,064	1,976	.....	1,221	1,276	10
Monroe.....	962	3,334	17	776	3,280	940	3,331	8	399	1,371	23
Montgomery.....	11,026	11,025	75	9,386	9,654	11,075	11,025	37	6,777	6,830	111
Montour.....	1,365	1,262	80	1,136	1,127	1,354	1,830	67	497	987	288
Northampton.....	5,961	9,633	93	5,311	9,271	6,169	9,475	104	2,601	4,224	15
Northumberland.....	4,945	5,931	319	4,369	5,061	4,840	5,907	334	2,593	3,041	214
Perry.....	3,032	2,894	.....	2,664	2,789	3,045	2,894	1	2,428	2,348	.....
Philadelphia.....	97,220	76,330	237	77,075	62,110	97,929	75,611	249	74,176	44,335	299
Pike.....	537	1,332	10	443	1,387	491	1,329	60	240	651	.....
Potter.....	1,773	1,134	235	1,621	1,280	1,773	1,267	60	739	370	239
Schuylkill.....	9,337	11,511	2,488	8,679	10,436	9,362	11,173	2,859	4,036	4,817	2,381
Snyder.....	2,130	1,579	13	1,922	1,536	2,130	1,573	.....	1,406	839	40
Somerset.....	4,150	2,540	85	3,784	2,339	4,145	2,557	62	1,308	1,271	.....
Sullivan.....	625	994	72	562	879	588	926	4	295	442	75
Susquehanna.....	5,081	3,302	236	4,823	3,885	5,026	3,764	.....	3,258	2,157	306
Tioga.....	6,018	2,815	1,151	5,892	2,729	6,005	2,825	1,119	3,730	1,400	1,563
Union.....	2,254	1,502	11	2,154	1,490	2,276	1,480	.....	1,737	1,130	40
Venango.....	4,069	3,573	685	3,841	3,470	4,061	3,662	569	2,579	1,780	440
Warren.....	3,207	2,118	681	3,151	2,365	3,232	2,195	595	2,044	995	1,385
Washington.....	6,451	5,850	330	5,936	5,328	6,442	5,839	257	5,274	4,735	279
Wayne.....	3,322	3,421	13	2,760	3,280	3,315	3,558	.....	1,904	1,966	246
Westmoreland.....	7,113	7,975	899	6,217	7,466	7,082	7,948	764	5,069	5,472	812
Wyoming.....	1,787	1,983	88	1,679	2,020	1,784	1,968	.....	1,072	1,571	6
York.....	7,870	11,581	9	6,827	10,403	7,870	11,084	3	4,458	7,074	5
Total.....	444,704	407,438	30,668	384,122	366,158	444,034	406,904	12,653	280,153	221,715	27,307
Plurality.....	37,276	.....	.....	17,964	.....	37,130	.....	.....	58,438	.....	.....
Per cent.....	50.83	46.57	2.35	90.62	48.25	51.36	47.07	1.46	52.62	41.64	5.11
Scattering.....	1,983	.....	.....	8,899	.....	.....	826	.....	3,904	.....	.....
Total vote.....	854,783	.....	.....	393,021	.....	.....	864,417	.....	532,579	.....	.....
Total vote for Dow, Temperance Association candidate, 1880, 1,939; scattering, 44; total scattering, 1,983.											

In 1876, out of 8,589 scattering votes, 7,187 were cast for Cooper, Greenback candidate for President; 1,319 votes for Green Clay Smith, Prohibition; and 83 for J. B. Walker, "Anti-Secret Society candidate."

## PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
1st District.	H. H. Bing.	G. R. Ham.	G. R. den.	Bing.	M'Can-	Stev-					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.					
Philadelphia.	4,842	3,378	3,305	1,529	1,233						
1st ward....	2,564	3,287	1,898	1,245	1,638						
2d ward....	4,151	1,888	3,027	1,171	280						
7th ward....	3,920	2,722	2,793	1,097	671						
26th ward....	3,437	2,397	2,728	1,283	381						
30th ward....											
Total.....	18,914	14,172	13,751	6,324	4,223						
Plurality....	4,742		7,427								
Per cent.....	57.13	42.81	56.59	26.02	17.37						
Scattering....	17										
Total v....	33,103			24,298							
1880.						1878.					
2d District.	C. O'Neill.	A. S. Hart-	O'Neill.	Gib-	Key-						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Philadelphia.	2,655	1,333	1,924	1,090	4						
8th ward....	1,679	1,203	1,312	958	11						
9th ward....	3,275	1,628	2,494	968	37						
10th ward....	2,441	1,561	1,873	1,194	37						
13th ward....	2,936	1,894	1,979	1,356	108						
14th ward....	690	1,769	530	1,367	47						
17th w. (pt.)	5,358	3,734	3,951	2,264	163						
20th ward....											
Total.....	18,924	13,122	14,063	9,177	402						
Plurality....	5,802		4,886								
Per cent.....	59.01	40.91	59.50	38.86	1.62						
Scattering....	23										
Total v....	32,069			23,642							
1880.						1878.					
3rd District.	Benj. L. Berry.	Sam'l J. Ran-	Shed-	Ran-							
	Rep.	Dem.	G. & R.	Dem.							
Philadelphia.	1,220	2,237	1,083	1,802							
3d ward....	1,508	2,666	1,164	2,073							
4th ward....	2,003	1,785	1,577	1,364							
5th ward....	1,022	1,305	877	1,062							
6th ward....	1,003	1,856	786	1,410							
12th ward....	1,521	1,727	1,166	1,397							
16th ward....	1,603	2,065	1,317	1,609							
Total.....	9,880	13,661	7,970	10,717							
Plurality....	3,781			2,747							
Per cent.....	41.87	57.90	42.79	57.20							
Scattering....	52										
Total vote....	23,593			18,687							
1880.						1878.					
4th District.	Wm. D. Kelley.	Geo. Bull.	Kel-	Banes.							
	Rep.	Dem.	G. & R.	Dem.							
Philadelphia.	5,872	3,977	4,161	3,135							
15th ward....	2,476	1,632	2,035	1,054							
21st ward....	5,218	3,847	3,561	2,677							
24th ward....	3,086	1,929	2,162	862							
27th ward....	4,326	2,691	2,826	1,592							
28th ward....	5,030	3,111	3,041	2,377							
29th ward....											
Total.....	25,968	16,487	17,786	11,697							
Plurality....	9,481		6,089								
Per cent.....	61.16	38.83	60.30	39.60							
Scattering....	2										
Total vote....	42,457			29,483							
1880.						1878.					
5th District.	Alfred C. Har-	Jonah K. Fol-	Har-	Dal-	Steph-						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Philadelphia.	753	777	534	502	46						
17th w. (pt.)	4,024	2,563	3,071	1,728	262						
18th ward....	4,624	3,799	3,010	2,436	470						
19th ward....	3,943	2,213	2,854	1,883	36						
22d ward....	3,590	2,076	2,562	1,465	96						
23d ward....	3,562	3,617	2,333	2,645	279						
25th ward....	3,972	2,290	2,420	1,583	350						
31st ward....											
Total.....	24,468	17,392	16,784	11,742	1,539						
Plurality....	7,136		5,042								
Per cent.....	58.22	41.24	55.82	39.05	5.12						
Scattering....	222										
Total v....	42,022			30,065							
1880.						1878.					
6th District.	Wm. Ward.	R. Jones	Ward.	Cus-	Hib-						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Chester.....	11,302	7,455	8,195	5,402	211						
Delaware....	7,066	4,393	4,846	2,883	498						
Total.....	18,368	11,848	13,041	8,285	709						
Plurality....	6,520		4,756								
Per cent.....	60.35	38.93	59.18	37.59	3.22						
Scattering....	218										
Total v....	30,434			22,035							
1880.						1878.					
7th District.	Wm. God-	Jno. Siln-	God-	James	Acker.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Montg'my....	10,956	11,064	8,945	9,253	384						
Bucks, (pt.)	6,948	5,016	6,147	4,501	185						
Total.....	17,944	16,080	15,092	13,754	569						
Plurality....	1,864		1,338								
Per cent.....	52.57	47.11	51.65	47.06	1.28						
Scattering....	107										
Total v....	34,131			29,415							
1880.						1878.					
8th District.	J. H. Jacobs.	D. Er-	Maltz-	Cly-	Yoder.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Berks.....	9,152	16,049	6,428	12,419	2,330						
Plurality....	6,897		6,891								
Per cent.....	35.97	63.08	30.35	58.64	11.02						
Scattering....	239										
Total v....	25,440			21,177							
1880.						1878.					
9th District.	A. Herr Smith.	Jacob L. Stelm-	Smith.	Wilson.	Clair.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.						
Lancaster....	19,466	10,665	15,466	8,605	273						
Plurality....	8,801		6,831								
Per cent.....	64.27	35.21	63.56	35.31	1.12						
Scattering....	156										
Total vote....	30,287			24,364							

## PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1880.					1878.				
10th Dist.	Hiram Wm. Fisher. ler.	Rep. Dem.	Whit-aker.	Rep. Dem.	Long-aker.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Bucks(part).....	1,320	3,451	245	2,895	1,038				
Lehigh.....	6,120	8,231	906	6,619	4,358				
N'thampton 5,886	9,682		3,278	7,164	1,933				
Total.....	13,326	21,364	4,429	16,678	7,329				
Plurality....		8,038		9,349					
Per cent.....	38.17	61.19	15.57	58.65	25.77				
Scattering....		222							
Total vote..	34,912		28,436						

1880.					1878.				
11th Dist.	Wm. J. Scott.	Robt. Klotz.	Al. Klotz.	Brock- way.	Or- way.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Carbon.....	2,819	3,523	2,319	2,061	131	898			
Columbia.....	2,120	4,500	1,523	1,083	1,980	1,277			
Lk'w'na (pt).....	707	1,238	448	18	474	739			
Luzerne (pt).....	3,114	4,011	1,924	1,293	618	1,267			
Monroe.....	940	3,326	655	2,230	237	446			
Montour.....	1,228	1,867							
Pike.....	537	1,347	463	596	556	89			
Total.....	11,465	19,812	8,116	8,210	4,327	5,637			
Plurality....		8,347		94					
Per cent.....	35.90	62.04	31.51	31.25	16.96	20.26			
Scattering....		657							
Total vote	31,934		26,290						

1880.					1878.				
12th District.	Jos. A. Scan- ton.	Dan'l W. Con- nolly.	Hend- rick.	Rob- erts.	Wright.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Lackawanna (part).....	6,196	8,822	2,161	4,081	4,392				
Luzerne (pt).....	7,259	7,126	2,013	5,043	7,386				
Total.....	13,455	10,948	4,174	9,124	11,817				
Plurality.....	2,507				2,693				
Per cent.....	46.87	38.14	14.54	43.36	56.43				
Scattering.....		124							
Total vote..	28,701		20,941						

1880.					1878.				
13th Dist.	Charles N. Brumm.	John W. Rep. Dem.	Fisher. Rep. Dem.	Ryon. Gr.	Brumm.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Schuylkill.....	12,038	11,007	5,698	7,320	7,128				
Plurality.....	1,031		192						
Per cent.....	52.23	47.76	27.78	36.37	35.88				
Total vote..	23,045		20,146						

1880.					1878.				
14th Dist.	Sam'l F. Barr.	Grant Weid- man.	Killin- ger.	With- ington.	Ear- ley.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Dauphin.....	8,577	6,556	6,483	5,079	1,844				
Lebanon.....	4,917	3,303	3,813	2,465	606				
Northumber- land.....	4,826	5,912	3,363	4,489	1,512				
Total.....	18,320	15,771	13,659	12,038	3,962				
Plurality.....	2,549		1,626						
Per cent.....	62.68	45.35	46.06	40.58	13.35				
Scattering....		682							
Total vote	34,773		29,654						

1880.					1878.				
15th Dist.	Corn's C. Jad- win.	Robt. A. Bur- ton.	Josh. Over- mick.	Dim- mick.	De Witt.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Bradford.....	7,974	4,929	625	6,074	1,826	3,066			
Susqueha'a.....	5,007	3,746	279	3,829	218	3,601			
Wayne.....	3,487	2,962	8	1,927	1,059	1,704			
Wyoming.....	1,755	1,965	54	1,315	680	980			
Total.....	18,223	13,602	966	13,145	8,783	9,321			
Plurality.....	4,621			3,824					
Per cent.....	55.20	41.20	2.92	60.85	14.63	34.51			
Scattering....		221							
Total vote	33,012		25,849						

1880.					1878.				
16th Dist.	Robt. J. C. Walker.	David Mitchell.	Smith.	Davis.		Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Cameron.....	6-6	566	433	362	337				
Lycoming.....	5,191	6,713	3,083	2,993	4,273				
McKean.....	3,541	3,591	1,515	1,252	774				
Potter.....	1,759	1,425	1,350	11	1,157				
Sullivan.....	665	1,024	424	597	413				
Tioga.....	6,008	3,959	4,328	744	3,109				
Total.....	17,850	17,304	11,183	5,849	10,063				
Plurality.....	546		1,070						
Per cent.....	50.77	49.21	41.16	21.62	37.20				
Scattering....		4							
Total vote.	35,158		27,045						

1880.					1878.				
17th Dist.	Jacob W. Camp- bell.	Alex. H. Cof- froth.	Camp- bell.	Cof- froth.	Ad- ams.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Bedford.....	3,617	3,773	3,048	3,303	186				
Blair.....	5,756	4,827	3,769	3,399	925				
Cambria.....	4,090	4,455	2,415	3,246	1,003				
Somerset.....	3,837	2,909	2,935	2,634	161				
Total.....	17,300	18,864	12,167	12,472	2,275				
Plurality.....	1,436		305						
Per cent.....	51.55	47.28	45.19	46.33	8.47				
Scattering....		391							
Total vote.	33,555		26,919						

1880.					1878.				
18th Dist.	Horatio G. Fisher.	R. Milton Speer.	Fisher.	Sten- Dought- ger.	ery.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Franklin.....	5,376	5,008	4,612	4,406	2				
Fulton.....	861	1,245	799	1,230					
Huntingdon.....	3,703	3,431	3,378	2,663	432				
Juniata.....	1,641	2,016	1,483	1,855	99				
Perry.....	3,108	2,840	2,736	2,633	85				
Snyder.....	2,128	1,590	1,850	1,484	136				
Total.....	16,847	16,130	14,878	14,671	754				
Plurality.....	717		207						
Per cent.....	51.08	48.91	49.09	48.41	2.49				
Total vote.	32,977		30,308						

1880.					1878.				
19th Dist.	Chas. J. Lunde.	Frank E. Beltz- hoover.	Coch- ran.	Beltz- hoover.	Slay- ton.	Rep. Dem.	Gr.		
Adams.....	3,128	3,756	2,737	3,850	154				
Cumberland.....	4,312	5,570	3,497	4,980	581				
York.....	7,569	11,295	6,088	9,489	186				
Total.....	15,009	20,621	12,322	17,819	821				
Plurality.....	5,612		5,497						
Per cent.....	41.01	56.34	59.80	57.54	2.65				
Scattering....		965							
Total vote.	36,595		30,963						

## PENNSYLVANIA.--Representatives in Congress.--Continued.

1880.					1878.				
Thos. Andrew H. Mur- ray. Curtin					Yocum. Curtin.				
Rep. Dem. G. & R. Dem.									
20th Dist.									
Centre.....	8,529	4,669	3,486	3,535					
Clearfield.....	8,482	4,799	2,914	8,034					
Clinton.....	2,340	3,077	2,264	2,565					
Elk.....	828	1,496	808	1,010					
Mifflin.....	2,102	1,943	1,767	1,782					
Union.....	2,291	1,477	2,220	1,455					
Total.....	14,572	17,461	13,454	13,381					
Plurality.....		2,889		73					
Per cent.....	45.48	54.50	50.13	49.86					
Scattering.....		2							
Total vote....		32,035		26,835					
1880.					1878.				
Jas. E. Mor- Geo. Bailey. Wise. Mc- Sayers. gan R. W. K. Far- Wise. Minor. land.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
21st Dist.									
Fayette....	3,121	6,177	2,446	2,893	4,005	1,965			
Greene... 2,196	4,162	91	1,602	3,144	142				
West- moreland	6,562	7,857	1,546	4,853	5,731	1,712			
Total.....	11,879	18,186	4,083	9,348	12,880	8,619			
Plurality.....		6,307		3,533					
Per cent.....	34.78	53.25	11.95	85.89	49.44	14.65			
Tot. vo.		34,148		26,047					
Rus. Jas. H. Mich. Er. Duff. Kirk. sell Hop- J. Sul rett. Er- kins. Iivan. rett.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
Alleghen- ny, (pt)...	18,241	14,084	1,923	9,099	7,260	7,447			
Plurality.....	4,157			1,652					
Per cent.....	53.17	41.05	5.60	38.22	30.49	31.27			
Scattering.....		58							
Tot. vo.		34,306		23,806					
Thos. Geo. Jno. Bayne. Mo- Wat- M. T. H. Ken- son. Bayne. Mil- ler. Steven- son.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
Alleghen- ny, (pt)...	15,641	8,278	817	9,104	5,621	2,781			
Plurality.....	7,363			3,483					
Per cent.....	62.88	33.38	3.27	52.00	32.10	15.89			
Scattering.....		136							
Tot. vt.		24,872		17,506					

1880.					1878.				
Wm. S. J. Mur- Hen- Shal- Glen- Emer- ray ray ry denlin. son. Clark, M. ber. ber- Close. ger.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
24th Dist.									
Beaver ...	4,728	3,388	215	3,501	2,999	524			
Lawrence	4,375	1,935	240	2,470	2,111	451			
Washing- ton.....	5,464	5,663	502	5,290	4,915	926			
Total.....	15,567	10,986	957	11,261	10,025	1,901			
Plurality.....	4,581			1,236					
Per cent.....	56.58	39.93	8.47	48.56	43.23	8.20			
Tot. vo.		27,510		23,187					
Harry James White. Mos- White. Guffey. Mos- White. grove. grove									
Rep. D. & G. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
25th District.									
Armstrong....	4,508	4,547	3,056	1,861	2,965				
Clarion.....	2,968	4,664	1,994	3,626	2,150				
Forest.....	392	584	317	262	290				
Indiana.....	4,634	3,529	3,512	1,341	2,364				
Jefferson .....	2,785	2,720	1,865	1,941	1,105				
Total.....	15,287	16,044	10,744	9,031	8,874				
Plurality.....		757		1,718					
Per cent.....	48.78	51.20	37.50	31.52	30.97				
Scattering.....		2							
Total vote....		31,333		28,649					
Sam'l Jas. H. W. C. Dick. Bard. Plum- H. Cald- Plum- Miller. well. mer.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
26th Dist.									
Butler.....	5,059	4,072	624	3,562	3,425	3,097			
Ora'ford	6,770	5,544	2,414	6,191	743	6,195			
Mercer... 5,801	4,860	857	4,267	2,390	3,421				
Total.....	17,630	14,976	3,895	14,010	6,558	12,713			
Plurality.....	2,654			1,297					
Per cent.....	47.83	40.63	10.56	42.09	19.70	38.19			
Scattering.....		356							
Tot. vo.		36,857		33,281					
Lewis F. Alfred Osmer. Allen. Camp. Watson. Short.									
Rep. Dem. Gr. Rep. Dem. Gr.									
27th Dist.									
Erie.....	8,409	7,403	5,596	4,796	1,634				
Warren.....	3,173	2,852	2,200	821	2,047				
Venango....	4,158	4,183	3,409	2,934	1,446				
Total.....	15,740	14,438	11,205	8,561	5,127				
Plurality.....	1,302			2,654					
Per cent.....	51.96	47.66	45.02	34.36	20.61				
Scattering.....		110							
Total vote		30,288		24,883					

## The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Dem. & Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	32	16	2	1	13
House.....	121	78	1	...	42
Joint Ballot.....	153	94	3	1	55

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, April 7, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wes- ter. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	A. H. Little- field. Rep.	H. A. Kim- ball. Dem.	A. C. Howard. Ind. Rep. & Pro.	Van Zandt. R. & P.	Segar. Dem.	Hill. Gr.
Bristol.....	1,039	443	12	1,022	617	537	300	222	492	103	2
Kent.....	1,759	1,153	19	1,429	964	1,265	881	397	1,220	701	19
Newport.....	2,064	979	5	1,831	1,045	1,076	728	639	1,206	463	.....
Providence.....	11,316	6,975	196	9,961	7,204	6,069	4,581	3,144	5,731	3,427	280
Washington.....	2,017	1,229	4	1,544	882	1,257	950	645	1,068	812	17
Total.....	18,195	10,779	236	15,787	10,712	10,224	7,440	5,047	9,717	5,506	318
Plurality.....	7,416	.....	.....	5,075	.....	2,784	.....	3,781	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.23	36.87	.80	59.57	40.43	44.82	32.61	22.12	62.05	35.18	2.08
Total vote.....	29,235	.....	.....	26,827	.....	22,800	.....	15,651	.....	.....	.....

Scattering, 1880, 25 votes.

Scattering: 1880, 93 votes; 1879, 110.

No election of Governor by the people in 1880, a majority of all the votes cast being required to elect. The Legislature elected A. H. Littlefield, Rep., as Governor.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

First District.				Second District.			
1880.				1880.			
Nelson W. Aldrich, Rep.....	.....	.....	9,510	Jonathan Chace, Rep.....	.....	.....	8,515
Isaac Lawrence, Dem.....	.....	.....	4,586	Franklin Treat, Dem.....	.....	.....	6,027
Scattering.....	.....	.....	187	Scattering.....	.....	.....	139
Total.....	.....	.....	14,283	Total vote.....	.....	.....	14,681
Rep. plurality.....	.....	.....	4,924	Rep. plurality.....	.....	.....	2,488
1878.				1878.			
N. W. Aldrich, Rep.....	.....	.....	5,969	L. W. Ballou, Rep.....	.....	.....	5,572
Thos. Davis, Dem.....	.....	.....	1,332	J. B. Barnaby, Dem.....	.....	.....	4,540
Lycurgus Sayles, Gr.....	.....	.....	575	J. F. Smith, Gr.....	.....	.....	311
Scattering.....	.....	.....	93	Scattering.....	.....	.....	4
Total.....	.....	.....	7,969	Total.....	.....	.....	10,427
Rep. plurality.....	.....	.....	4,637	Rep. plurality.....	.....	.....	1,032

The Legislature of 1880 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	28	9	19
House.....	60	12	48
Joint ballot.....	88	21	67

## SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—33.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		COUNTIES—33.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.		Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.
Abbeville.....	6,451	1,576	3,712	3,804	Lexington....	2,014	1,168	1,297	2,095
Aiken.....	4,962	1,476	2,218	2,901	Marion.....	4,069	2,453	2,502	3,146
Anderson.....	4,309	1,253	1,208	4,003	Marlboro.....	2,428	1,478	1,617	1,942
Barnwell.....	6,029	2,874	2,835	3,805	Newberry....	4,572	1,219	2,844	2,120
Beaufort.....	393	6,035	7,553	2,250	Oconee.....	1,933	516	538	2,098
Charleston....	11,440	8,162	15,086	8,778	Orangeburg..	3,625	2,724	4,486	2,835
Chester.....	2,923	1,114	2,441	1,973	Pickens.....	1,605	491	423	1,994
Chesterfield..	1,925	1,073	988	1,626	Richland....	2,334	2,957	3,904	2,382
Clarendon....	2,513	1,473	1,894	1,425	Spartanburg..	4,947	1,840	1,547	4,603
Colleton.....	1,788	2,112	4,231	2,921	Sumter.....	2,352	1,628	3,892	2,351
Darlington..	4,674	2,120	3,521	2,737	Union.....	2,967	754	1,810	2,461
Edgefield....	6,587	1,044	3,123	6,257	Williamsburg	1,778	993	2,455	1,749
Fairfield....	3,737	1,680	2,896	2,086	York.....	3,794	2,350	2,466	3,217
Georgetown..	161	622	2,791	1,055	Total.....	112,312	58,071	91,786	90,896
Greenville....	4,241	2,088	1,771	4,130	Plurality.....	54,241	.....	890	.....
Hampton.....	2,168	613	.....	.....	Per cent.....	65.69	33.96	50.24	49.75
Horry.....	.....	.....	594	1,944	Scattering....	573	.....	.....	.....
Kershaw.....	3,020	1,695	2,070	1,752	Total vote....	170,956	.....	182,682	.....
Lancaster....	1,948	.....	1,239	1,519					
Laurens.....	3,572	493	1,814	2,907					

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 566 were for Weaver, Greenback.

In 1880 the vote for Governor was: Hagood, Dem., 117,432; Blair, Greenback, 4,277. No republican candidate.

## SOUTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.	
	Richardson.	Lee.	Richardson.	Rainey.		Evins.	Elythe.	Evins.	No. Nom.
1st District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	4th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Georgetown...	302	617	1,468	1,307	Greenville...	4,850	2,372	2,918	...
Williamsburg...	2,084	1,585	3,037	2,195	Spartanburg...	4,884	1,816	3,131	...
Darlington...	4,671	2,117	3,910	2,773	Union...	2,969	747	2,900	...
Marlboro'...	2,426	1,456	2,583	1,982	York...	3,857	2,349	2,952	...
Marion...	4,010	2,445	3,640	2,338	Fairfield...	3,746	1,680	2,556	...
Horry...	2,173	599	1,745	426	Chester...	2,909	1,124	2,798	...
Chesterfield...	1,917	1,066	1,545	985	Kershaw...	3,024	1,692	2,743	741
Sumter...	2,560	1,769	4,776	2,940	Lancaster...	1,946	...	2,802	...
Total...	20,142	11,674	22,707	14,546	Total...	27,985	11,780	23,700	741
Plurality...	8,468	...	8,101	...	Plurality...	16,205	...	21,959	...
Per cent...	63.30	36.69	60.95	39.04	Per cent...	69.65	29.31	96.83	3.16
Total vote...	31,816	...	37,253	...	Scattering...	414	...	...	...
					Total vote...	40,179	...	23,441	...
2d District.	O'Connor.	Mackey.	O'Connor.	Tharin.	NOTE.—The 414 scattering votes in 1880 were for McLane, Greenback.				
Charleston...	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	5th District.	Tillman.	Small.	Tillman.	Small.
Orangeburg...	11,429	8,112	14,245	9,090	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	...
Clarendon...	3,627	2,712	4,142	2,626	Colleton...	3,475	2,776	4,299	2,152
	2,513	1,473	2,181	1,466	Beaufort...	391	5,978	420	4,945
Total...	17,569	12,297	20,568	13,182	Barnwell...	5,422	2,445	5,679	1,611
Plurality...	5,272	...	7,386	...	Edgefield...	6,467	1,041	7,185	170
Per cent...	58.82	31.17	60.94	39.05	Aiken...	4,980	1,467	4,989	1,355
Total vote...	29,866	...	37,750	...	Hampton...	2,590	1,575	3,837	1,251
3d District.	Aiken.	Stolbrand.	Aiken.	Ensor.	Total...	23,325	15,282	26,409	10,664
Abbeville...	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Plurality...	8,048	...	15,745	...
Anderson...	6,447	1,575	5,851	3	Per cent...	60.41	39.58	71.23	28.75
Richland...	4,284	1,245	3,416	309	Scattering...	2	...	...	...
Newberry...	3,515	2,847	4,599	1,733	Total vote...	38,609	...	37,073	...
Laurens...	4,500	1,304	3,118	2,122	The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:				
Oconee...	3,567	493	3,016	1,880	Senate...	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Oconee...	1,905	504	1,607	216	House...	32	2	30	80
Lexington...	2,135	1,304	1,437	...	Joint ballot...	119	5	114	144
Pickens...	1,650	486	1,489	35					
Total...	27,863	9,758	24,533	6,348					
Plurality...	13,105	...	18,185	...					
Per cent...	74.06	25.93	79.44	20.56					
Total vote...	37,621	...	30,881	...					

## TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1878.		1880.			1878.			
	Hancock.	Garfield.	Weaver.	Tilden.	Hayes.	Wright.	Hawkins.	Williams.	Edwards.	Markes.	Wright.	Edwards.
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	L.T.D.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Edwards.
Anderson...	574	1,058	...	643	782	559	1,059	14	1	345	543	43
Bedford...	2,504	1,766	137	2,568	1,734	657	1,658	2,093	60	1,823	625	399
Benton...	771	383	199	1,021	304	510	388	381	81	760	87	46
Bledsoe...	372	484	11	416	333	244	473	146	5	352	152	...
Bount...	882	1,596	7	866	1,248	849	1,687	40	11	773	989	...
Bradley...	665	932	141	790	937	303	694	439	86	402	372	258
Campbell...	514	1,038	...	579	709	311	1,037	7	2	134	462	...
Cannon...	1,035	300	193	1,113	343	195	270	957	108	746	105	16
Carroll...	1,820	2,208	25	1,814	2,129	1,658	2,205	167	28	1,370	1,800	46
Carter...	405	1,644	...	359	1,186	415	1,627	11	2	349	1,211	...
Cheatham...	794	282	86	899	267	461	271	406	34	774	90	108
Claiborne...	967	1,212	...	762	948	945	1,205	35	1	824	719	1
Clay...	567	177	148	614	130	115	147	608	79	421	43	77
Cooke...	906	1,608	...	625	1,187	887	1,602	53	...	854	1,155	...
Coffee...	1,766	198	115	1,355	172	242	181	1,554	50	1,100	54	117
Crockett...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cumberland...	287	371	20	249	243	204	370	84	9	219	91	1
Davidson...	7,543	6,449	448	7,562	5,447	4,942	6,227	2,959	312	4,618	1,543	2,661
Decatur...	753	413	91	820	324	701	383	133	44	468	66	3
DeKalb...	1,325	867	...	1,050	391	103	835	1,263	16	891	102	34
Dickson...	1,169	497	202	1,341	446	499	496	766	125	671	64	304

## TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.							
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1878.			
	Hancock Dem.	Garfield Rep.	Wheeler Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Hawkins Rep.	Willson L.T.D.	Edwards Gr.	Marks Dem.	Wright Rep.	Edwards wr'ds Rep.	
Dyer.....	1,060	248	265	1,403	110	837	253	216	263	965	2	9	
Fayette.....	2,247	3,082		2,579	2,716	1,836	2,945	456	2	996	1,119	99	
Fentress.....	314	511		201	362	248	514	45	4	188	82	49	
Franklin.....	2,187	357	16	2,275	276	962	345	1,429	10	2,041	39	239	
Gibson.....	2,691	1,700	417	3,349	1,148	2,342	1,578	670	233	1,754	51	399	
Giles.....	2,899	2,040	77	3,276	1,867	2,383	1,940	703		2,325	834		
Granger.....	870	1,197	35	782	1,045	831	1,203	56	18	821	672	22	
Greene.....	2,060	2,303	141	1,809	1,836	1,590	2,280	487	113	1,781	1,682	870	
Grundy.....	461	63	9	520	55	97	51	399	3	245	48	296	
Hamblen.....	848	1,095	12	800	942	817	1,099	16	10	880	841	8	
Hamilton.....	1,595	2,460	117	1,613	1,888	1,294	2,451	310	114	711	1,103		
Hancock.....	493	943		892	644	495	944			385	721	7	
Hardeman.....	1,566	1,409	185	1,884	1,418	420	1,281	1,441	38	860	36		
Hardin.....	972	1,345	6	988	1,071	9	1,344	45	3	692	422	43	
Hawkins.....	1,589	1,942	18	1,333	1,477	1,460	1,929	165	16	1,338	1,500		
Haywood.....	1,766	3,557	131	1,894	3,018	1,648	3,520	165	106	997	1,641	313	
Henderson.....	1,274	1,385	97	1,357	999	1,223	1,368	94	74	925	240		
Henry.....	2,305	1,013	165	2,625	870	1,452	990	1,064		1,705	115	8	
Hickman.....	1,157	392	62	1,273	179	651	361	696	37	1,115	77	326	
Houston.....	522	127		502	100	306	146	251		811	14	210	
Humphreys.....	1,325	245	72	1,415	197	262	215	1,178	32	840	61	17	
Jackson.....	1,299	136	27	1,357	23	193	96	1,133	30	631	39	153	
James.....	209	403	24	282	354	170	390	27	42	160	131	42	
Jefferson.....	691	1,807	36	780	1,703	683	1,814	8	35	655	1,218	208	
Johnson.....	203	1,092		205	717	203	1,087			119	711	21	
Knox.....	3,119	4,361	16	2,929	3,672	3,070	4,311	64	13	1,753	2,208	147	
Lake.....	337	28	34	411		317	26	29	27	99			
Lauderdale.....	1,147	971	87	1,264	682	822	913	414	71	550	1		
Lawrence.....	928	362		879	267	565	294	452		641	44	320	
Lewis.....	200	37	1	206	12	201	38	3	1	220	3	44	
Lincoln.....	3,652	886	94	4,020	598	1,675	836	2,047	38	2,206	214	313	
Loudon.....	533	1,021		603	1,007	438	1,015	100		414	619	439	
Macon.....	713	559	34	581	388	70	509	694	22	454	60	35	
McMinn.....	1,209	1,463		1,249	1,445	604	1,355	721		959	763	73	
McNairy.....	1,135	949	349	1,336	974	919	881	334	251	784	288	11	
Madison.....	2,834	2,223	13	3,099	1,581	2,419	2,078	743	56	1,981	54	59	
Marion.....	740	886		579	718	478	873	294		363	395	20	
Marshall.....	2,066	548	84	2,159	685	908	517	1,208	55	1,423	70	561	
Maury.....	3,306	2,742		3,631	2,787	3,173	2,388	487	2	3,303	1,860	927	
Meigs.....	607	395		619	330	254	337	414		474	170		
Monroe.....	1,181	919	2	1,300	733	461	850	782	3	816	407	70	
Montgomery.....	2,846	2,039	75	2,838	2,097	2,583	1,498	838	17	2,011	469	13	
Moore.....												30	
Morgan.....	245	434		274	453	223	444	6		152	177	24	
Obion.....	1,982	583	218	2,428	440	1,534	586	530	128	1,483	24	921	
Overton.....	1,152	430	5	1,017	279	258	417	894	11	714	117		
Perry.....	604	223	80	807	129	563	226	76	43	399	16		
Polk.....	653	362	5	703	437	97	343	637	7	473	112	111	
Putnam.....	1,040	467	2	930	183	295	436	787	5	540		117	
Rhea.....	668	427		617	281	514	405	169	7	560	263	11	
Roane.....	805	1,629	5	794	1,595	789	1,625	16	1	569	761	3	
Robertson.....	2,107	951	61	2,196	828	732	97	1,474	13	1,558	318	48	
Rutherford.....	3,855	2,482	77	3,022	1,964	1,035	2,371	2,944	29	2,078	745	188	
Scott.....	127	582		69	308	109	590		2	9	321		
Sequatchie.....	224	119	2	254	113	122	115	106	2	166	39		
Sevier.....	451	2,045		342	1,546	431	2,066	8		209	1,063	56	
Shelby.....	6,927	7,788	264	8,539	8,127	5,265	7,758	1,650	272	2,639	1,817	1,729	
Smith.....	1,569	705	250	1,733	645	594	639	1,221	93	1,381	108	110	
Stewart.....	1,322	461	37	1,398	344	817	453	551	8	917	159	106	
Sullivan.....	2,264	1,207		1,929	993	1,280	1,183	1,003	1	1,873	863	7	
Sumner.....	2,893	1,091	15	2,456	956	879	1,050	2,388	11	1,937	230	44	
Tipton.....	1,893	1,634	23	1,449	1,274	673	1,584	1,226	9	814	36	575	
Trousdale.....	793	247	18	668	159	87	235	756	4	527	42	31	
Union.....	480	1,140		514	834	482	1,142			364	540		
Van Buren.....	281	60		238	31	65	48	235	3	193	4	2	

## TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—93.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wesfield. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hay's. Rep.	Wright. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Marks. Dem.	Wright. Rep.	Edwards. Gr.
Warren.....	1,577	482	86	1,670	450	201	459	1,440	62	1,037	188	112
Washington.....	1,576	2,104		1,421	1,739	1,340	2,101	260		1,427	1,653	
Wayne.....	649	905		712	669	605	887	66		517	300	6
Weakley.....	2,528	1,470		2,265	841	1,609	1,418	1,021	11	1,537	120	78
White.....	1,308	173	76	1,240	122	421	162	937	37	1,048	13	84
Williamson.....	2,723	1,541	125	2,564	1,632	722	1,368	2,110	10	2,299	613	24
Wilson.....	2,918	1,227		2,854	1,080	653	1,150	2,458	47	1,944	424	319
Total.....	128,191	107,677	5,916	133,166	89,566	79,191	102,969	57,424	3,641	89,018	42,328	15,196
Plurality.....	20,514			43,600			23,778			1,494		
Per cent.....	53.00	44.52	2.44	69.78	40.22	32.55	42.33	23.60	1.49	60.74	28.89	10.37
Scattering.....		43										
Total vote.....		241,827			222,732			243,225			146,542	

NOTE.—At the election of 1880, the State issue, represented in the above vote on Governor, was the payment of the State debt. The Democrats divided on two candidates, Wright, Debt-paying, in favor of payment in full, and Wilson, "Low tax" Democrat, in favor of scaling or indefinitely postponing the payment of the debt. The Republican candidate for Governor was elected through this division.

## TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.					1878.					
1st District.					3rd District.					
Taylor. Dem.	Pettibone. Rep.	Taylor. Dem.	Pettibone. Rep.		Dibrell. Dem.	Case. Rep.	James. Gr.	Dibrell. Dem.	Wheel- er. Rep.	
Carter.....	672	1,376	656	935	Bledsoe.....	372	471	18	367	149
Claborn.....	1,065	1,117	834	715	Bradley.....	672	909	148	448	438
Cooke.....	988	1,555	923	1,101	Cannon.....	965	286	258	796	97
Granger.....	1,040	1,086	871	650	Cumberland...	290	361	15	241	90
Greene.....	2,300	2,192	1,826	1,637	De Kalb.....	1,264	824	65	917	107
Hambleton.....	905	1,061	936	835	Grundy.....	461	62	11	270	42
Hancock.....	564	870	422	696	Hamilton.....	1,508	2,386	255	715	1,114
Hawkins.....	1,728	1,826	1,420	1,465	James.....	207	394	32	206	220
Johnson.....	258	1,080	229	632	Marion.....	747	877		365	383
Sullivan.....	2,388	1,108	1,914	843	McMinn.....	1,221	1,399		973	760
Washington...	1,785	1,936	1,667	1,431	Meigs.....	620	375	80	494	176
Total.....	13,694	15,117	11,698	10,960	Polk.....	642	353	12	490	139
Majority.....		1,423	738		Rhea.....	673	423	6	580	204
Per cent.....	47.53	52.46	51.53	48.46	Sequatchie...	226	111	6	167	37
Total vote...	28,811		22,658		Van Buren.....	271	60	6	189	13
2nd District.					Warren.....	1,495	468	126	1,146	200
Williams. Dem.	Houk. Rep.	Watkins. Dem.	Houk. Rep.		White.....	1,171	159	151	1,045	36
Anderson.....	559	1,067	360	572	Total.....	12,806	9,918	1,179	9,399	4,205
Blount.....	882	1,574	811	965	Plurality.....	2,888			5,194	
Campbell.....	321	1,035	205	706	Per cent.....	53.57	41.49	4.93	69.08	30.91
Jefferson.....	702	1,804	864	1,158	Total vote...	23,903			13,604	
Knox.....	3,113	4,308	2,147	2,088	4th District.					
Landon.....	530	1,015	426	682	McMillin. Dem.	Sanders. Rep.	McMillin. Dem.	Golladay. I. D.		
Monroe.....	1,193	885	830	408	Clay.....	553	209	378	188	
Morgan.....	234	434	256	153	Fentress.....	506	29	193	55	
Roane.....	806	1,614	606	745	Jackson.....	1,032	403	525	148	
Scott.....	126	576	48	324	Macon.....	690	344	516	42	
Sevier.....	429	2,041	299	1,063	Overton.....	921	503	510	291	
Union.....	485	1,131	315	684	Putnam.....	783	580	460	176	
Total.....	9,380	17,479	7,167	9,548	Robertson.....	1,655	920	1,117	769	
Majority.....		8,099		2,381	Smith.....	1,595	574	1,370	190	
Per cent.....	34.92	65.06	42.87	57.12	Sumner.....	2,101	721	1,589	496	
Total vote...	26,860		16,715		Trousdale.....	407	542	362	241	
The Legislature of 1881—82:					Wilson.....	2,062	1,870	944	1,695	
Senate.					Total.....	12,405	6,894	7,466	4,291	
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	maj.	Majority.....	5,711		3,175		
15	10	-	-	5	Per cent.....	64.94	35.04	64.90	35.09	
House.....	36	37	1	-	Total vote...	19,101		12,257		
Joint Ballot...	51	47	1	2						



1880.										1878.									
War. Bright Hol. Till. Bright Lil. War. Is-										kins. Dem. Rep. Dem. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.									
8th Dist.										Benton.....									
Bedford, Coffey, Franklin, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore, Rutherford,	1,735	835	240	1,230	1,784	68	196	498	185	605	399	312	654	204	1,355	1,418	151	481	598
Total,	1,086	408	229	187	850	207	—	185	111	1,680	2,250	98	1,355	1,418	151	481	598	261	996
Plurality,	408	1,119	829	116	1,551	537	—	185	111	740	399	98	400	151	481	598	261	996	996
Per cent.,	482	2,097	1,860	96	1,860	493	—	37	37	972	1,339	5	579	481	598	261	996	996	996
Total vote,	1,248	892	284	162	939	500	—	57	57	1,253	1,374	117	829	598	261	996	996	996	996
	2,321	959	1,561	463	1,401	799	769	97	97	1,603	975	866	1,537	261	996	996	996	996	996
	7,777	6,307	5,077	2,263	8,285	2,594	965	876	876	2,627	2,069	672	1,928	996	996	996	996	996	996
	1,470	28.48	23.69	10.66	66.13	26.39	6.88	7.59	7.59	1,039	841	484	732	986	986	986	986	986	986
	21,425							12,720	12,720	680	237	73	347	163	163	163	163	163	163
1880.										1878.									
House. Mc. Brooks House Akers Pros-										Total.....									
6th Dist.										Plurality.....									
Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Stewart,	735	278	96	699	131	76	—	—	—	1,126	3,104	3,104	62.96	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12
Total,	7,614	6,262	223	4,411	2,679	1,537	—	—	—	46.61	41.84	11.54	62.96	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12	37.12
Plurality,	1,074	507	213	673	359	72	—	—	—	23.595			13,618						
Per cent.,	528	140	2	300	51	18	—	—	—										
Scattering,	1,176	224	189	773	243	80	—	—	—										
Total vote,	3,210	1,505	49	1,935	1,008	463	—	—	—										
	1,296	473	16	823	195	157	—	—	—										
	15,631	9,389	788	9,614	4,666	2,403	—	—	—										
	6,242			4,948			—	—	—										
	60.56	36.38	3.05	57.18	27.76	14.29	—	—	—										
	25,808			16,813			—	—	—										
1880.										1878.									
Whit. Hughes. Whit. Moore. Hughes.										Total.....									
7th Dist.										Majority.....									
Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Wayne, Williamson,	2,830	2,036	1,169	1,452	840	—	—	—	—	1,285	3,434	3,434	63.66	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35
Total,	884	474	195	1,198	28	—	—	—	—	62.78	47.20	63.66	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35	36.35
Plurality,	837	373	408	708	54	—	—	—	—										
Per cent.,	199	40	88	188	2	—	—	—	—										
Scattering,	3,289	2,532	2,854	849	1,621	—	—	—	—										
Total vote,	640	893	417	174	238	—	—	—	—										
	2,469	1,708	1,450	964	350	—	—	—	—										
	11,118	8,066	6,581	5,533	3,133	—	—	—	—										
	3,062		1,048			—	—	—	—										
	67.92	41.97	43.16	36.28	20.45	—	—	—	—										
	19,193		15,247			—	—	—	—										

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1880.		
	Han-	Gar-	Weaver	Tilden.	Hayes.		Roberts	Davis.	Ham-
Anderson.....	1,468	1,127	.....	1,216	1,043		1,576	1,270	.....
Angelina.....	770	.....	1	293	43		768	.....	2
Aransas.....	189	27	1	127	14		185	24	2
Archer.....	82	.....	32	.....	.....		83	.....	36
Atascosa.....	244	16	47	177	16		430	25	57
Austin.....	574	734	.....	1,086	725		888	1,326	138
Bandera.....	380	18	.....	115	4		374	34	.....
Bastrop.....	988	971	487	1,116	999		1,174	1,353	520
Baylor.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....		142	.....	.....
Bee.....	312	17	.....	166	.....		807	17	.....
Bell.....	2,870	121	364	2,065	149		2,840	148	394
Bexar.....	2,613	1,553	8	1,284	763		2,533	1,629	9
Blanco.....	66	1	68	252	51		453	21	132
Bosque.....	1,429	16	250	734	49		1,462	10	294
Bowie.....	1,103	802	74	602	190		988	775	110
Brazoria.....	324	1,144	.....	317	923		324	1,142	1
Brazos.....	1,145	876	376	1,132	964		1,129	886	395
Brown.....	852	30	370	525	1		859	31	409
Burleson.....	693	412	225	652	438		787	666	226
Burnet.....	600	1	449	494	11		637	3	493
Caldwell.....	1,398	688	71	550	316		1,348	704	79

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.		1876.			1880.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garrison. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Roberts. Dem.	Davis. Rep.	Hamman. Gr.
Oalloun.....	190	131		170	137	185	134	
Callahan.....	412		29			407		34
Cameron.....	1,932	217		893	123	1,934	216	
Camp.....	920	362	175	383	319	512	364	187
Cass.....	1,006	373	736	1,249	465	1,298	543	859
Chambers.....	275	99	9	150	11	275	97	9
Cherokee.....	1,490	598	148	1,101	453	1,791	602	392
Clay.....	683		210	42	8	615	9	320
Coleman.....	414		74	123		452		100
Collin.....	3,996	335	292	2,141	231	3,961	364	442
Colorado.....	1,103	1,738	71	1,036	1,322	1,056	1,769	71
Comal.....	337	506		276	266	321	543	
Comanche.....	1,184	8	195			1,154	4	215
Concho.....	132		13			133		10
Cooke.....	8,155	234	388	1,468	36	9,489	231	533
Coryell.....	1,676	11	83	1,059	6	1,632	11	208
Dallas.....	3,967	1,362	800	3,029	808	3,605	1,344	1,022
Delta.....	697	50	221	477	61	682	50	260
Denton.....				1,501	75	2,656	212	310
De Witt.....	739	644	9	725	232	803	698	11
Dimmit.....	49					49		
Duval.....	501	30	1			359	206	1
Eastland.....	367		30	175		666		78
Ellis.....	3,101	370	350	1,784	3	3,043	367	446
El Paso.....	184	306		121	56	308	244	
Erath.....	1,684	1	410	992	4	1,619	3	475
Falls.....	1,125	89	855	1,236	277	1,530	76	1,481
Fannin.....	3,204	703	584	1,620	395	3,036	675	880
Fayette.....	1,933	2,284	108	1,615	1,408	1,873	2,549	130
Fort Bend.....	266	918		199	1,037	244	917	1
Franklin.....	639		255	472	6	605		273
Freestone.....	1,250	404	679			1,221	404	688
Frio.....	171	6	63	42	7	187	5	251
Galveston.....				2,859	1,054	2,971	1,531	282
Gillespie.....	350	458	2	133	132	349		
Goliad.....	520		3	304	112	556	317	
Gonzales.....	1,561	485	212	1,129	890	1,565	490	215
Grayson.....	4,967	1,456	597	3,078	759	4,581	1,513	756
Gregg.....	940	874	209	691	516	823	688	217
Grimes.....	1,158	1,553	571	705	1,184	1,177	1,551	381
Gaudalupe.....	996	713	25	597	445	1,172	896	49
Hamilton.....	767	2	48	460		966	8	106
Hardin.....	212	2		36		203	3	17
Harris.....	3,068	2,124	65	2,378	1,681	2,741	2,282	127
Harrison.....	2,231	2,628	68	1,299	2,947	2,816	2,227	84
Hays.....	1,053	305	46	510	165	1,036	321	44
Henderson.....	980	244	139	628	224	988	243	134
Hidalgo.....	462	83		100	35	462	83	
Hill.....	2,491	2	393	1,629	4	2,438	2	523
Hood.....	1,099		47	571	3	1,088		63
Hopkins.....	2,029	153	418	1,426	202	2,007	150	429
Houston.....	1,295	1,060	12	1,037	958	1,427	1,163	34
Hunt.....	2,508	120	521	1,612	94	2,446	120	557
Jack.....	756	74	306	97	43	722	73	326
Jackson.....	227	247		180	186	222	249	
Jasper.....	627	45		365		709	7	
Jefferson.....	373	188		170	60	370	190	
Johnson.....	2,973	3	533	1,701	33	2,983	2	518
Karnes.....	306			277	1	371	49	3
Kaufman.....	2,137	228	742	1,428	77	2,028	212	776
Kendall.....	135	325	15	61	153	129	328	17
Kerr.....	233	107	17	104	56	243	106	24
Kimble.....	94	6	75	9		125	7	104
Kinney.....	436	123		144	28	423	99	
Lamar.....	2,630	805	669	2,177	867	2,547	759	743
Lampasas.....	548	1	262	474	5	542	1	305
Lavaca.....	1,406	513	99	1,015	367	1,397	546	100
Lee.....	752	433	376	843	155	739	448	382
Leon.....	1,102	110	206	861	194	1,195	674	563
Liberty.....	434	313		346	173	430	352	4
Limestone.....	1,365	343	618	1,499	241	1,651	344	796
Live Oak.....	262	7		156	2	251	7	
Llano.....	470	2	224	166		497	3	270

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Roberts Dem.	Davis. Rep.	Ham- man. Gr.
Madison.....	579	279	130	518	62	571	279	141
Marion.....	527	1,188	119	652	1,018	499	1,193	172
Mason.....	342	71	17	71	17	348	71	17
Matagorda.....	255	424	.....	209	166	252	493	.....
Maverick.....	292	138	.....	81	61	290	142	.....
McCulloch.....	169	.....	41	121	.....	189	1	45
McLellan.....	2,754	1,028	204	2,027	826	2,376	1,029	269
McMullen.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	3	1
Medina.....	244	358	14	114	66	318	412	16
Menard.....	159	18	2	.....	.....	183	14	.....
Millam.....	1,488	362	373	1,620	292	1,932	427	583
Montague.....	1,658	.....	418	464	8	1,255	.....	547
Montgomery.....	763	311	734	576	507	749	319	650
Morris.....	540	304	.....	342	168	545	321	123
Nacogdoches.....	1,205	2	398	858	453	1,386	2	411
Navarro.....	2,411	704	76	1,677	578	2,528	840	196
Newton.....	485	.....	.....	268	.....	511	.....	.....
Neufces.....	893	169	.....	603	169	847	208	.....
Orange.....	222	77	53	79	29	272	81	121
Palo Pinto.....	779	.....	122	274	.....	798	.....	120
Panola.....	1,391	110	.....	1,198	29	1,497	163	12
Parker.....	1,823	168	573	1,019	77	2,099	167	653
Pecos.....	201	8	.....	122	19	254	8	.....
Polk.....	682	182	89	276	.....	676	193	98
Presidio.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rains.....	365	.....	150	304	9	355	.....	162
Red River.....	1,383	848	50	1,223	867	1,767	1,187	117
Refugio.....	180	18	.....	163	8	192	24	.....
Robertson.....	1,620	1,930	513	1,459	1,459	1,740	1,938	589
Rockwall.....	558	40	19	222	22	548	18	48
Runnels.....	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	.....	.....
Rusk.....	1,313	868	111	1,633	1,023	1,937	1,397	120
Sabine.....	500	71	.....	341	.....	543	81	.....
San Augustine.....	567	323	.....	311	318	683	336	.....
San Jacinto.....	409	542	.....	146	342	397	424	.....
San Patricio.....	160	3	.....	46	1	158	5	.....
San Saba.....	425	.....	236	288	1	476	.....	262
Shackelford.....	297	63	.....	132	1	271	64	.....
Shelby.....	1,328	.....	20	716	42	1,324	.....	57
Smith.....	1,929	1,742	194	1,738	1,496	1,916	1,732	215
Somervell.....	402	.....	70	209	.....	707	.....	72
Starr.....	250	319	.....	46	65	286	318	.....
Stephens.....	684	4	57	.....	2	569	5	74
Tarrant.....	3,369	391	884	1,633	138	3,189	384	1,023
Taylor.....	261	.....	42	.....	.....	254	.....	56
Throckmorton.....	127	2	.....	.....	.....	131	1	.....
Titus.....	892	23	.....	512	126	908	27	14
Tom Green.....	331	169	18	.....	.....	415	170	42
Travis.....	1,842	1,551	649	1,947	1,309	2,027	1,783	746
Trinity.....	592	123	.....	232	57	595	109	31
Tyler.....	793	8	25	346	28	792	5	33
Upshur.....	1,129	268	380	678	364	1,106	267	412
Uvalde.....	285	17	10	184	11	388	17	15
Van Zandt.....	1,442	238	538	746	156	1,337	231	638
Victoria.....	578	562	.....	392	193	679	633	.....
Walker.....	634	83	733	897	1	700	13	939
Waller.....	567	1,127	33	600	930	639	1,125	47
Washington.....	1,977	2,843	168	1,682	2,236	1,935	2,770	132
Webb.....	1,339	109	.....	244	89	1,380	109	.....
Wharton.....	99	622	12	39	404	131	625	14
Wheeler.....	65	.....	16	.....	.....	66	14	16
Williamson.....	1,804	308	585	1,166	172	1,621	295	494
Wilson.....	231	18	10	300	95	1,027	176	49
Wise.....	1,970	108	809	583	27	1,735	102	867
Wood.....	1,167	206	600	825	224	1,123	184	541
Young.....	706	22	72	252	22	647	21	125
Zapata.....	60	51	.....	46	64	97	180	.....
Total.....	156,228	57,845	27,405	104,803	44,803	166,303	64,372	33,670
Plurality.....	98,383	.....	.....	60,000	.....	101,931	.....	.....
Per cent.....	64.69	23.95	11.34	70.04	39.96	62.91	24.35	12.73
Total vote.....	241,478			149,553		264,345		

	Democratic.	Greenback.	Scattering.
1st District.....J. H. Reagan.....	21,227	S. R. Withers.....	6,095 1
Reagan's majority.....	15,131		
2nd District.....D. B. Culberson.....	26,624	H. F. O'Neal.....	12,194 ...
Culberson's majority.....	14,430		
3rd District.....O. Wellborn.....	48,005	J. C. Kirby.....	13,014 19
Wellborn's majority.....	34,973		
4th District.....R. Q. Mills.....	30,087	J. T. Brady.....	17,967 7
Mills' majority.....	12,113		
5th District.....S. Shepard.....	22,708	J. W. Jones.....	22,941 ...
Jones' majority.....	22,708		
6th District.....O. Upson.....	27,521	D. B. Robertson.....	233 117
Upson's majority.....	26,751		
Total Congressional Vote.....	249,180		

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands: Senate: Democrats, 29, Republicans, 20. House: Democrats, 68, Republicans, 7, Independents, 6, Greenback, 3.

## VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNT	14.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
		1880.		1878.			Sept., 1880.			Sept., 1878.		
		Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Farnham. Rep.	Phelps. Dem.	Heath. Gr.	Proctor. Dem.	Bingham. Dem.	Martineau. Gr.
Addison.....		3,842	585	55	3,787	835	4,186	800	74	3,873	652	189
Bennington.....		2,641	1,440	.....	2,628	1,728	2,766	1,772	2	2,521	1,685	.....
Caledonia.....		3,134	1,372	29	2,804	1,558	3,328	1,686	16	2,734	1,443	22
Chittenden.....		3,902	2,020	94	3,962	2,287	4,182	2,357	107	3,413	1,905	297
Essex.....		853	472	5	755	467	821	518	.....	716	465	3
Franklin.....		3,018	1,652	354	3,152	1,895	3,506	1,726	559	3,182	1,638	623
Grand Isle.....		397	239	17	424	271	464	291	12	435	274	36
Lamoille.....		1,702	687	268	1,841	777	1,793	625	331	1,361	591	503
Orange.....		3,107	1,031	32	3,080	1,727	3,408	2,094	62	2,833	1,743	51
Orleans.....		2,911	804	27	2,822	835	3,207	1,056	14	2,417	814	239
Rutland.....		5,690	2,421	42	5,339	2,580	5,671	2,802	27	4,025	2,367	39
Washington.....		3,611	1,927	224	3,668	2,247	3,806	2,094	323	2,750	1,809	593
Windham.....		4,637	1,426	9	4,405	1,298	4,549	1,514	4	3,061	507	10
Windsor.....		6,122	1,740	59	5,671	1,915	6,161	1,900	57	3,971	1,471	30
Total.....		45,567	18,316	1,215	44,428	20,350	47,848	21,245	1,578	37,312	17,247	2,635
Plurality.....		27,251	.....	.....	24,078	.....	26,603	.....	.....	17,617	.....	.....
Per cent.....		69.99	28.13	1.36	68.58	31.41	67.69	30.05	2.23	64.37	29.75	4.54
Scattering.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	763	.....	.....
Total vote.....		.....	65,098	.....	.....	64,778	.....	70,684	.....	.....	57,957	.....

## VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
1st Dist.	Joyce.	Ran- dall.	Mar- tin.	Joyce.	Ran- dall.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.						
Addison.....	3,897	630	63	3,286	564						
Bennington.....	2,601	1,619	2	2,386	1,491						
Rutland.....	5,518	2,584	19	4,278	2,018						
Washington.....	3,629	1,938	274	2,650	1,834						
Total.....	15,645	6,771	358	12,600	5,896						
Plurality.....	8,874			6,688							
Per cent.....	68.58	29.68	1.56	68.06	31.84						
Scattering ...	37			17							
Total vote.....	22,811			18,512							
2nd Dist.	Tyler.	Camp- bell.	Mead.	Tyler.	Dickey.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.						
Caledonia.....	3,187	1,598	39	2,672	1,285						
Orange.....	3,149	1,939	7	2,584	1,372						
Windham.....	3,797	1,429	286	3,275	894						
Windsor.....	5,827	1,732	79	3,750	1,339						
Total.....	15,960	6,698	411	12,281	4,390						
Plurality.....	9,262			7,846							
Per cent.....	69.02	28.96		73.46	26.20						
Scattering.....	53			45							
Total v.....	23,122			16,716							

1880.						1878.					
3rd Dist.	Grout.	Cur- ree.	Tar-Pow- bell.	Bar- era. low.	Grout.	War- teran					
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G.R.	Rep.					
Chittenden.....	3,978	2,282	128	1	2,071	1,591					
Essex.....	746	466	.....	230	285	173					
Franklin.....	3,018	1,511	666	9	3,461	401					
Grand Isle.....	401	224	87	360	126	61					
Lamoille.....	1,275	587	354	329	1,137	476					
Orleans.....	2,835	1,121	21	167	1,118	1,454					
Total.....	12,253	6,191	1,256	506	8,367	4,330					
Plurality.....	6,062			2,887							
Per cent.....	60.39	30.51	6.19	2.49	60.42	31.27					
Scattering ..	82			.....	.....	55					
Total vote.....	20,268			13,847							

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:			
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	30	...	30
House.....	225	13	212
Joint Ballot.....	255	13	242

## VIRGINIA—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES— 112.	1880.			1876.		COUNTIES— 112.	1880.			1876.	
	Hancock. Rep. Dem.	Benj. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		Hancock. Rep. Dem.	Benj. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.
Accomac...	1,863	335	1,155	2,477	1,214	Louisa.....	829	356	1,230	1,386	1,516
Albemarle...	1,815	612	1,644	2,806	2,243	Lunenburg...	261	394	840	971	1,054
Alexandria County	262	2	489	237	587	Madison.....	1,376	24	861	.....	.....
Alexandria City.....	1,458	82	994	1,343	1,617	Manchester...	463	51	226	675	390
Alleghany...	290	70	146	493	146	Matthews...	684	74	286	742	321
Amelia.....	279	147	966	454	674	Mecklenb'g...	805	322	2,179	1,775	2,508
Amherst.....	1,821	108	1,058	1,791	1,373	Middlesex....	56.9	3	614	563	574
Appomatt'x...	580	301	460	946	809	Montgom'y...	898	415	601	1,474	810
Augusta.....	2,649	671	1,040	3,357	922	Nansemond...	514	566	958	1,620	1,188
Bath.....	199	104	86	503	82	Nelson.....	1,417	125	910	1,633	1,059
Bedford.....	2,905	143	1,888	2,924	1,863	New Kent....	107	324	361	470	540
Bland.....	113	375	60	583	66	Norfolk Co...	1,447	154	2,047	2,061	2,551
Botetourt...	1,428	178	596	1,481	612	Norfolk C'y	1,448	564	1,383	2,392	1,434
Brunswick...	208	577	1,160	1,391	1,347	N'thampton...	722	48	946	770	926
Buchanan...	110	162	83	1,330	2	NthDanville	139	5	99	.....	.....
Buck'gham...	576	446	842	1,157	1,366	N'thumbld	684	20	591	493	394
Campbell...	1,678	55	1,241	3,387	2,940	Nottoway....	129	276	1,043	648	643
Caroline....	1,182	160	1,172	1,494	1,422	Orange.....	958	153	880	1,113	961
Carroll.....	1,199	153	338	1,270	223	Page.....	317	760	149	1,259	139
Charles C'y	238	98	464	397	654	Patrick.....	767	442	318	1,171	393
Charlotte...	715	239	1,190	917	1,047	Petersburg...	1,045	735	1,614	2,333	2,098
Chesterfield	1,020	220	955	1,711	1,629	Pittsylvania	3,180	206	2,623	3,512	2,821
Clarke.....	1,013	34	362	872	362	Portsmouth...	1,178	93	1,024	1,680	657
Craig.....	332	34	47	406	54	Powhatan....	290	221	668	570	841
Culpeper....	1,094	211	926	1,262	967	PrinceEdw'd	518	357	1,106	1,137	1,601
Cumberland	148	126	905	734	1,137	PrinceGe'ge	284	161	961	588	740
Danville....	741	8	575	707	810	Prince W'm	1,095	24	459	1,044	488
Dickenson...	13	168	40	.....	.....	Pr'cessAnne	656	239	604	1,026	860
Dinwiddie...	396	224	1,074	794	854	Pulaski.....	679	154	467	792	387
Elizab'h C'y	468	10	1,182	462	1,296	Rappaha'ck	936	52	379	941	465
Essex.....	692	36	935	733	918	Richm'd Co.	514	17	651	499	583
Fairfax.....	1,512	214	1,398	1,652	1,390	Richm'd C'y	4,945	402	2,159	7,050	5,445
Fauquier....	2,430	182	1,187	2,276	1,369	Roanoke.....	696	380	599	1,152	774
Floyd.....	710	265	345	1,041	440	Rockbridge...	1,637	714	951	2,505	903
Fluvanna....	392	251	297	966	702	Rockingham	1,812	424	690	3,880	508
Franklin...	1,922	536	853	2,374	962	Russell.....	323	635	190	1,051	117
Frederick & Winchester	1,794	411	766	2,073	722	Scott.....	284	510	519	1,167	531
Fred'ksb'rg	484	48	272	534	234	Shenandoah	1,433	1,336	350	2,693	265
Giles.....	589	228	215	762	117	Smyth.....	541	573	202	1,322	275
Gloucester...	698	100	832	1,031	989	S'thampton...	979	594	1,719	1,909	1,259
Goochland...	252	201	480	413	342	Spotsylv'nia	506	266	576	947	586
Grayson....	716	633	157	1,290	119	Stafford....	487	421	268	1,022	234
Greene.....	275	886	196	587	171	Stauton.....	728	53	361	778	395
Greensville...	208	266	824	548	532	Surry.....	436	39	682	636	596
Halifax.....	1,838	273	1,957	2,434	2,920	Sussex.....	390	288	1,203	710	1,145
Hanover.....	1,179	267	886	1,742	1,396	Tazewell....	678	674	148	1,247	142
Henrico.....	1,023	157	1,032	1,635	1,646	Warren.....	920	70	144	931	137
Henry.....	691	590	939	1,350	1,178	Warwick....	115	21	287	155	289
Highland....	219	421	75	654	50	Washington	1,132	1,094	573	2,328	719
Isle of Wight	938	269	733	1,449	695	Westm'el'd.	478	105	603	620	659
James City...	99	142	358	233	434	Will'msb'rg	58	68	108	107	137
King & Qu'n	556	64	681	801	872	Wise.....	217	251	126	511	138
KingGeorge...	336	166	514	580	490	Wythe.....	891	637	382	1,611	430
King Will'm	531	146	792	610	776	York.....	413	50	691	539	818
Lancaster...	462	37	650	606	631	Total.....	96,449	31,527	84,020	139,670	95,558
Lee.....	684	595	268	1,313	290	Plurality....	12,810	.....	.....	43,956	.....
Loudoun....	2,635	145	1,792	2,475	1,651	Per cent.....	45.57	14.89	39.52	43.65	56.35
						Total vote	211,615	.....	.....	235,228	.....

The Legislature of 1880-81 \* stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	33	7	26
House.....	84	16	68
Joint Ballot.....	117	23	94

\* Two Democratic Electoral Tickets were nominated, one by the debt-paying, the other by the "Readjuster" or anti-debt-paying ring of the party.

## VIRGINIA—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.					
Garri-son.		Cricher.		Wolz.		Beale.		Round.		Cricher.	
Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.
1st Dist.											
Accomac	2,180	101	1,125	724	416	19					
Essex	689	43	928	536	635	98					
Gloucester	696	102	821	415	461	48					
King and Queen..	655	65	680	444	565	18					
King Geo.	326	305	378	322	11	475					
King Wm.	542	135	786	389	536	3					
Lancaster	461	41	645	427	487	21					
Matthews.	682	131	226	234	140	17					
Middlesex	502	5	615	343	459	20					
Northamp- ton.....	761	17	942	537	551	10					
Northum- berland.	670	44	574	472	368	142					
Prince William	1,077	63	426	544	260	16					
Richmond	486	66	622	252	6	561					
Spotsyl- vania...	507	287	548	465	279	1					
Stafford..	488	473	213	519	103	44					
Westmore- land.....	449	290	454	223	5	799					
Fredericks- burg....	474	49	267	420	192	4					
Total.....	11,595	2,217	10,250	7,268	5,474	2,296					
Plurality	1,845			1,792							
Per cent. 48.17	9.21	42.58	48.32	36.40	15.26						
Scattering	7										
Total vote	24,069				15,086						
Gooda.		Dessen- dorf.		Lacy.		Gooda.		Dessen- dorf.			
Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.	Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.
2d District.											
Charles City..	287	449	100	210	372						
Elizabeth City	466	1,162	30	261	733						
Isle of Wight..	938	731	267	1,347	873						
James City...	106	352	138	163	169						
Nansemond...	507	962	559	1,384	683						
New Kent.....	102	291	398	365	280						
Norfolk Co....	1,428	2,065	154	1,098	1,280						
Prince George	289	362	153	503	635						
Princess Anne	605	667	227	752	531						
Southampton.	955	1,660	533	1,621	885						
Surry.....	441	632	33	438	443						
Sussex.....	438	1,245	245	698	653						
Warwick.....	111	283	26	125	202						
York.....	412	686	58	415	395						
Norfolk City..	1,463	1,435	492	1,178	627						
Portsmouth...	1,165	1,086	72	878	397						
Williamsburg.	63	107	65	111	65						
Total.....	9,715	14,775	3,800	11,547	8,808						
Plurality	5,060			2,739							
Per cent.....	34.58	52.59	12.81	56.82	43.16						
Total vote..	28,090			20,355							
Geo. D.		John S.		John.		New-					
Dem.	Readj.	Wise.	Wise.	son.	man.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.
3d District.											
Caroline.....	1,325	1,088		605	474						
Chesterfield..	1,020	1,138		616	615						
Hanover.....	1,342	944		704	810						
Henrico.....	1,084	1,125		433	537						
Louisa.....	857	1,434		507	777						
Manchester...	463	269		269	818						
Richmond c'y	4,890	2,570		2,653	641						
Total.....	10,931	8,566		5,787	4,172						
Plurality	2,365			1,615							
Per cent.....	55.98	43.88		58.10	41.86						
Scattering....	45										
Total vote..	19,549			9,909							
1880.				1878.				1880.			
Colman.		Jorgen- sen.		Hinton.		Jorgen- sen.		Colman.		Jorgen- sen.	
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
4th District.											
Petersburg ...	1,118	1,677	1,571	1,097							
Dinwiddie ....	465	1,077	607	961							
Brunswick ....	228	1,170	938	1,232							
Mecklenburg..	871	2,184	958	1,904							
Lunenburg....	295	862	758	744							
Nottoway.....	230	1,050	366	1,069							
Amelia.....	302	965	416	883							
Greensville...	201	827	470	710							
Prince Edw'd.	559	1,223	538	1,350							
Charlotte.....	768	1,194	709	808							
Powhatan.....	265	698	269	634							
Cumberland..	471	903	376	886							
Total.....	5,768	13,825	7,976	12,322							
Plurality.....		8,057		4,346							
Per cent.....	29.24	70.09	38.29	60.68							
Scattering....	129										
Total vote....	19,722		20,298								
Cabell.		Stovall.		Cabell.		Witcher.					
Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.	Con. D.	Ind. D.	Con. D.	Ind. D.				
5th District.											
Halifax.....	1,839	2,179	1,938	1,960							
Pittsylvania...	3,176	2,773	1,979	829							
Henry.....	425	1,191	761	497							
Franklin.....	1,778	1,464	1,009	510							
Patrick.....	769	750	504	57							
Floyd.....	692	604	531	72							
Carroll.....	1,160	494	645	29							
Grayson.....	761	738	621	139							
Danville.....	731	585	501	163							
No. Danville..	147	95	56	11							
Total.....	11,478	10,918	8,545	4,267							
Plurality.....	580		4,278								
Per cent.....	51.25	48.74	66.69	33.27							
Total vote..	22,396		12,812								
Tucker.		Frazier.		Tucker.		Patten- son.					
Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.	Con. D.	Ind. D.	Con. D.	Ind. D.				
6th District.											
Alleghany....	243	219	156	71							
Appomattox...	587	748	487	109							
Amherst.....	1,805	1,160	910	379							
Botetourt.....	1,418	774	536	369							
Bedford.....	2,927	758	1,331	609							
Buckingham...	586	1,149	533	735							
Campbell.....	1,682	958	891	387							
Nelson.....	1,406	958	990	535							
Rockbridge...	1,606	1,674	1,265	987							
Lynchburg....	1,385	860	824	339							
Total.....	13,645	9,258	7,898	4,590							
Plurality.....	4,387		3,573								
Per cent.....	59.56	40.41	63.60	36.37							
Scattering....	5										
Total vote..	22,908		12,413								
Allen.		Paul.		Moseley.		Harris.					
Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Con. D.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.				
7th District.											
Bath.....	190	220	223	141							
Highland.....	213	491	5	251							
Augusta.....	2,614	1,661	9	1,553							
Rockingham...	1,679	2,172	1	939							
Page.....	319	898	...	546							
Shenandoah...	1,449	1,633	...	1,123							
Albemarle....	1,780	1,529	725	1,402							
Greene.....	256	538	3	296							
Fluvanna.....	386	528	23	432							
Goochland....	313	498	255	522							
Staunton.....	739	395	8	...							
Total.....	9,988	10,663	1,029	7,287							
Plurality.....	725		1,703								
Per cent.....	45.94	49.29	4.75	56.45							
Total vote..	21,630		12,615								

8th District.	1880.			1878.		
	Barbour.	Wilt. Hamt. ley.	Bay-Rep.	Hunt. Con. D.	Carter. Ind. D.	
Alexand'a c'y	1,486	166	870	727	214	
Clarke	949	103	858	322	35	
Culpeper	1,161	288	761	537	28	
Frederick	1,318	347	843	282	101	
Fairfax	1,504	429	1,242	418	99	
Fauquier	2,377	181	1,235	886	47	
Loudoun	2,614	255	1,695	1,189	361	
Madison	737	410	450	333	83	
Orange	979	184	825	274	25	
Rappahannock	915	66	875	369	5	
Warren	874	92	164	213	17	
Winchester	371	210	367	139	95	
Total	15,599	2,736	9,170	5,772	*1,119	
Plurality	6,429			4,147		
Per cent.	58.71	9.94	33.33	78.03	21.95	
Total vote	27,505			7,397		

The "Readjuster" vote was for candidates opposed to funding the State debt in full, but for scaling its amount.

\* There were 506 votes cast for James Cochran (Ind.).

9th District.	1880.			1878.		
	Trigg.	Fulker.	Goodell.	Rich-son.	Mo-mond.	New-bury
Lee	599	734	232	385	60	397
Scott	344	715	449	830	733	279
Wise	202	1,877	116	274	59	279
Buchanan	102	173	14	4	201	51
Washington	1,129	1,326	289	451	1,218	256
Russell	303	659	169	178	477	225
Tazewell	634	708	117	422	295	487
Smyth	465	559	230	258	951	85
Wythe	659	790	283	488	15	607
Pulaski	552	168	446	213	124	225
Bland	59	332	56	80	29	543
Montgomery	864	553	497	380	122	242
Giles	562	344	107	309	106	265
Roanoke	633	446	580	252	350	76
Craig	275	49	43	61	87	123
Dickenson	9	233	22			

Total... 7,621 8,096 3,640 5,120 4,329 4,640

Plurality... 475 491

Per cent... 38.41 40.80 18.34 33.90 31.97 30.73

Scattering... 483 613

Total vote... 19,840 15,302

Note.—The 613 scattering votes in 1878, were cast for Campbell, Rep.

### WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate to Congress.

COUNTIES—25.	1880.		1878.		COUNTIES.	1880.		1878.	
	Brents Rep.	Burke Dem.	Brents Rep.	Caton Dem.		Brents Rep.	Burke Dem.	Brents Rep.	Caton Dem.
Chehalis	124	61	74	67	Pierce	512	383	389	449
Challam	76	60	78	55	San Juan	128	114	96	113
Clarke	609	329	450	366	Skamania	45	67	28	61
Columbia	757	707	632	579	Snohomish	231	175	237	170
Cowlitz	262	142	231	156	Spokane	614	387		
Island	90	109	80	97	Stevens	75	50	171	164
Jefferson	192	202	219	149	Thurston	406	275	433	353
King	821	760	878	584	Wahkiakum	95	87	32	96
Kitsap	234	219	257	187	Walla Walla	993	875	686	540
Klickitat	492	360	394	206	Whatcom	431	376	402	309
Lewis	315	246	213	220	Whitman	768	626	529	395
Mason	52	92	43	81	Yakima	311	284	212	208
Pacific	173	67	205	63					
Total						8,810	7,013	6,974	5,673
Plurality						1,797		1,301	
Per cent.						55.67	44.32	55.14	44.85
Total vote						15,823		12,647	

### WEST VIRGINIA.—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES—54	PRESIDENT.						COUNTIES.—54.	PRESIDENT.					
	1880.			1876.				1880.			1876.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wes- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.		Gar- field. Rep.	Wes- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.		
Barbour.....	1,017	842	251	1,228	893	Gilmer.....	835	464	80	583	276		
Berkeley.....	1,619	1,489	252	1,897	1,563	Grant.....	320	611	.....	816	606		
Boone.....	508	214	116	525	176	Greenbrier.....	1,533	636	160	1,669	619		
Braxton.....	1,083	618	64	951	371	Hampshire.....	1,502	329	.....	1,657	2,718		
Brooke.....	626	552	59	641	495	Hancock.....	439	579	10	428	518		
Cabell.....	1,485	928	57	1,355	742	Hardy.....	843	213	.....	877	147		
Calhoun.....	583	330	105	525	258	Harrison.....	1,736	1,577	805	1,958	1,711		
Clay.....	226	158	39	142	129	Jackson.....	1,499	1,537	71	1,298	1,239		
Doddridge.....	698	771	362	734	673	Jefferson.....	2,025	1,018	45	2,022	975		
Fayette.....	1,263	962	175	983	633	Kanawha.....	2,378	2,112	1,604	2,833	2,121		

COUNTIES.—54.	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—54.	PRESIDENT.				
	1880.			1876.			1880.			1876.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes. Rep.
Lewis.....	1,217	981	179	1,198	833	Randolph.....	872	364	46	944	300
Lincoln.....	635	251	220	617	291	Ritchie.....	1,008	1,238	375	977	1,009
Logan.....	835	92	.....	883	61	Roane.....	1,135	593	107	924	648
Marion.....	1,703	1,463	350	1,735	1,560	Summers.....	889	637	98	869	496
Marshall.....	1,596	2,186	28	1,499	1,971	Taylor.....	1,055	1,250	104	1,022	1,227
Mason.....	1,848	1,863	367	1,930	1,890	Tucker.....	340	189	4	316	130
Mercer.....	698	65	272	738	161	Tyler.....	930	1,125	119	810	965
Mineral.....	922	772	46	971	697	Upshur.....	586	995	204	582	1,029
Monongalia.....	1,241	1,753	84	1,136	1,572	Wayne.....	1,305	672	7	1,363	531
Monroe.....	1,134	778	68	1,239	605	Webster.....	357	73	15	324	43
Morgan.....	394	635	.....	422	619	Wetzel.....	1,720	886	13	1,373	595
McDowell.....	242	50	.....	139	18	Wirt.....	769	534	39	599	435
Nicholas.....	619	815	43	628	277	Wood.....	2,159	2,287	641	2,285	2,096
Ohio.....	4,066	3,901	149	3,831	3,240	Wyoming.....	245	201	10	188	239
Pendleton.....	760	416	.....	808	346	Total.....	57,391	46,243	9,079	56,455	42,698
Pleasants.....	641	470	55	610	389	Plurality.....	11,148	.....	.....	13,757	.....
Pocahontas.....	675	258	12	627	239	Per cent.....	50.91	41.02	8.05	56.16	42.48
Preston.....	1,335	2,347	156	1,222	2,183	Total vote.....	112,713	.....	.....	100,526	.....
Putnam.....	830	453	717	977	604						
Raleigh.....	563	309	55	625	314						

Cooper, Greenback, for President in 1876, received 1,373 votes.

### WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.						1880.						1878.					
First District.			Second District.			Third District.			Fourth District.			Kenna.			Walker.			Kenna.			Walker.		
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.			
Brooks.....	608	564	61	450	345	216	Boone.....	512	293	656	424	Boone.....	512	293	656	424	Boone.....	512	293	656	424		
Calhoun.....	564	370	84	675	248	12	Braxton.....	1,046	518	1,005	428	Braxton.....	1,046	518	1,005	428	Braxton.....	1,046	518	1,005	428		
Dod'rge.....	656	815	357	726	388	451	Cabell.....	1,463	996	1,062	1,104	Cabell.....	1,463	996	1,062	1,104	Cabell.....	1,463	996	1,062	1,104		
Gilmer.....	823	500	80	850	243	41	Clay.....	258	156	147	356	Clay.....	258	156	147	356	Clay.....	258	156	147	356		
Hancock.....	431	590	6	417	423	2	Fayette.....	1,248	966	1,188	631	Fayette.....	1,248	966	1,188	631	Fayette.....	1,248	966	1,188	631		
Harris'n.....	1,677	1,616	779	1,677	1,090	1,002	Greenbrier.....	1,513	779	1,069	699	Greenbrier.....	1,513	779	1,069	699	Greenbrier.....	1,513	779	1,069	699		
Lewis.....	1,169	1,015	189	1,019	673	290	Jackson.....	1,529	1,531	1,087	984	Jackson.....	1,529	1,531	1,087	984	Jackson.....	1,529	1,531	1,087	984		
Marsh'l.....	1,591	2,196	18	1,047	1,400	44	Kanawha.....	2,648	3,189	2,153	2,907	Kanawha.....	2,648	3,189	2,153	2,907	Kanawha.....	2,648	3,189	2,153	2,907		
Ohio.....	4,050	3,796	138	2,978	3,325	229	Lincoln.....	646	479	739	533	Lincoln.....	646	479	739	533	Lincoln.....	646	479	739	533		
Pleas'ns.....	571	472	84	550	298	121	Logan.....	845	78	1,058	114	Logan.....	845	78	1,058	114	Logan.....	845	78	1,058	114		
Ritchie.....	938	1,319	.....	868	770	244	Mason.....	1,884	2,056	1,617	2,125	Mason.....	1,884	2,056	1,617	2,125	Mason.....	1,884	2,056	1,617	2,125		
Tyler.....	864	1,179	114	767	753	187	McDowell.....	242	50	298	6	McDowell.....	242	50	298	6	McDowell.....	242	50	298	6		
Wetzel.....	1,721	891	.....	1,412	626	35	Mercer.....	602	328	693	466	Mercer.....	602	328	693	466	Mercer.....	602	328	693	466		
Wood.....	2,068	2,433	585	750	420	20	Monroe.....	1,113	866	766	1,122	Monroe.....	1,113	866	766	1,122	Monroe.....	1,113	866	766	1,122		
Wirt.....	724	695	20	1,771	1,546	1,177	Nicholas.....	680	192	726	346	Nicholas.....	680	192	726	346	Nicholas.....	680	192	726	346		
Total.....	18,460	18,350	2,515	15,857	12,448	4,087	Putnam.....	822	1,107	568	1,616	Putnam.....	822	1,107	568	1,616	Putnam.....	822	1,107	568	1,616		
Plural'y.....	110	.....	.....	3,409	.....	.....	Raleigh.....	605	298	523	398	Raleigh.....	605	298	523	398	Raleigh.....	605	298	523	398		
Total vote.....	39,659	.....	.....	82,393	.....	.....	Roane.....	1,149	835	997	851	Roane.....	1,149	835	997	851	Roane.....	1,149	835	997	851		
Second District.						Third District.						Fourth District.						Total.					
Hoge, Dem.	Hoke, Rep.	Farn- worth, Gr.	Martin, Dem.	Burr, son, Rep.	Thom- son, Gr.	Hoge, Dem.	Hoke, Rep.	Farn- worth, Gr.	Martin, Dem.	Burr, son, Rep.	Thom- son, Gr.	Hoge, Dem.	Hoke, Rep.	Farn- worth, Gr.	Martin, Dem.	Burr, son, Rep.	Thom- son, Gr.	Hoge, Dem.	Hoke, Rep.	Farn- worth, Gr.			
Barbour.....	995	789	323	1,302	399	369	Barbour.....	995	789	323	1,302	399	369	Barbour.....	995	789	323	1,302	399	369			
Berkeley.....	1,663	1,443	241	1,234	667	695	Berkeley.....	1,663	1,443	241	1,234	667	695	Berkeley.....	1,663	1,443	241	1,234	667	695			
Grant.....	317	693	.....	227	248	124	Grant.....	317	693	.....	227	248	124	Grant.....	317	693	.....	227	248	124			
Hampsh.....	1,500	328	.....	1,113	17	155	Hampsh.....	1,500	328	.....	1,113	17	155	Hampsh.....	1,500	328	.....	1,113	17	155			
Hardy.....	843	214	.....	912	5	114	Hardy.....	843	214	.....	912	5	114	Hardy.....	843	214	.....	912	5	114			
Jeffers'n.....	1,976	925	82	1,279	118	237	Jeffers'n.....	1,976	925	82	1,279	118	237	Jeffers'n.....	1,976	925	82	1,279	118	237			
Marion.....	1,688	1,444	380	1,448	1,086	634	Marion.....	1,688	1,444	380	1,448	1,086	634	Marion.....	1,688	1,444	380	1,448	1,086	634			
Mineral.....	905	792	44	786	133	478	Mineral.....	905	792	44	786	133	478	Mineral.....	905	792	44	786	133	478			
Mon'gla.....	1,244	1,744	90	1,182	1,227	48	Mon'gla.....	1,244	1,744	90	1,182	1,227	48	Mon'gla.....	1,244	1,744	90	1,182	1,227	48			
Morgan.....	399	658	.....	540	199	112	Morgan.....	399	658	.....	540	199	112	Morgan.....	399	658	.....	540	199	112			
Pendlin.....	759	413	5	636	88	333	Pendlin.....	759	413	5	636	88	333	Pendlin.....	759	413	5	636	88	333			
Poca'tas.....	549	85	173	500	.....	.....	Poca'tas.....	549	85	173	500	.....	.....	Poca'tas.....	549	85	173	500	.....	.....			
Preston.....	1,337	2,341	151	1,185	1,434	164	Preston.....	1,337	2,341	151	1,185	1,434	164	Preston.....	1,337	2,341	151	1,185	1,434	164			
Randolph.....	855	342	76	922	184	148	Randolph.....	855	342	76	922	184	148	Randolph.....	855	342	76	922	184	148			
Taylor.....	1,031	1,218	157	1,038	992	249	Taylor.....	1,031	1,218	157	1,038	992	249	Taylor.....	1,031	1,218	157	1,038	992	249			
Tucker.....	329	187	21	279	71	71	Tucker.....	329	187	21	279	71	71	Tucker.....	329	187	21	279	71	71			
Upshur.....	499	879	399	454	764	307	Upshur.....	499	879	399	454	764	307	Upshur.....	499	879	399	454	764	307			
Webster.....	358	70	14	484	5	8	Webster.....	358	70	14	484	5	8	Webster.....	358	70	14	484	5	8			
Total.....	17,247	14,565	2,156	15,421	7,587	4,231	Total.....	17,247	14,565	2,156	15,421	7,587	4,231	Total.....	17,247	14,565	2,156	15,421	7,587	4,231			
Plural'y.....	2,632	.....	.....	3,603	.....	.....	Plural'y.....	2,632	.....	.....	3,603	.....	.....	Plural'y.....	2,632	.....	.....	3,603	.....	.....			
Total vote.....	83,995	.....	.....	27,240	.....	.....	Total vote.....	83,995	.....	.....	27,240	.....	.....	Total vote.....	83,995	.....	.....	27,240	.....	.....			

### The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.
Senate.....	20	3	1	16
House.....	46	17	2	27
Joint Ballot.....	66	20	3	43

NOTE.—The Republican vote in this district was cast for Henry S. Walker, there being no Republican nominee.



## WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—62.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1879.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	W. E. Smith, Rep.	Jenkins, Dem.	May, Gr.
Adams .....	994	343	40	981	442	688	201	67
Ashland .....	201	224	.....	109	189	177	113	.....
Barron .....	1,027	394	9	644	257	709	280	2
Bayfield .....	78	86	.....	86	74	83	30	.....
Brown .....	2,683	3,065	111	2,705	3,647	2,030	2,250	117
Buffalo .....	1,688	837	1	1,186	1,162	1,324	815	11
Burnett .....	369	67	.....	286	28	387	22	.....
Calumet .....	1,151	1,991	107	1,013	2,145	777	1,519	215
Chippewa .....	1,486	1,512	197	1,096	1,774	816	785	172
Clark .....	1,542	671	38	1,355	663	1,005	347	151
Columbia .....	3,672	2,311	86	3,532	2,493	2,762	1,673	126
Crawford .....	1,415	1,459	172	1,355	1,634	978	755	314
Dane .....	6,017	5,800	198	5,435	5,726	4,623	4,072	501
Dodge .....	3,623	5,708	163	3,382	6,363	2,670	4,139	309
Door .....	1,357	635	166	1,095	596	613	94	315
Douglas .....	41	76	.....	46	71	39	24	.....
Dunn .....	2,421	992	31	2,033	894	1,356	621	3
Eau Claire .....	2,336	1,520	153	2,366	1,785	1,488	1,031	39
Fond du Lac .....	4,682	4,852	471	4,345	5,659	3,584	3,834	583
Grant .....	4,654	3,038	179	4,723	3,198	3,111	1,703	625
Green .....	2,740	1,526	284	2,601	1,735	2,000	1,104	361
Green Lake .....	1,764	1,170	105	1,738	1,514	1,092	637	332
Iowa .....	2,674	2,310	79	2,651	2,348	1,775	1,447	305
Jackson .....	1,341	673	61	1,397	718	1,836	387	192
Jefferson .....	3,060	3,023	82	2,874	4,134	2,301	2,767	210
Juneau .....	1,821	1,452	120	1,714	1,458	1,227	976	216
Kenosha .....	1,675	1,411	.....	1,612	1,433	1,180	966	15
Kewaunee .....	796	1,567	.....	661	1,654	254	888	3
La Crosse .....	2,730	1,996	131	2,644	2,482	2,234	910	799
Lafayette .....	2,540	2,182	81	2,424	2,399	1,673	1,619	115
Lincoln .....	370	262	71	72	174	172	49	49
Manitowoc .....	2,983	3,676	1	2,700	3,908	1,898	2,728	5
Marathon .....	1,025	1,977	313	668	1,790	661	1,334	289
Marquette .....	1,332	579	.....	978	.....	788	248	.....
Milwaukee .....	905	984	19	895	1,112	614	747	41
Monroe .....	14,088	10,997	76	10,000	12,026	8,682	6,410	89
Oconto .....	2,427	1,913	298	2,258	2,030	1,862	992	395
Outagamie .....	1,936	822	8	1,813	1,174	867	673	1
Ozaukee .....	2,123	3,259	303	1,859	3,608	1,298	2,500	405
Pepin .....	876	2,063	77	683	2,480	519	1,485	220
Pierce .....	639	296	5	636	594	629	177	2
Polk .....	2,320	840	142	2,135	985	1,514	335	318
Portage .....	1,479	453	1	1,019	362	1,196	303	.....
Price .....	1,952	1,534	69	1,835	1,794	1,420	1,218	98
Racine .....	142	194	.....	.....	.....	39	81	2
Richland .....	3,955	2,867	72	3,561	2,880	2,547	1,766	164
Rock .....	2,260	1,635	150	2,038	1,591	1,713	580	428
St. Croix .....	5,741	2,618	163	5,707	2,814	4,169	1,630	213
Sauk .....	2,396	1,718	27	1,775	1,736	1,846	1,383	12
Shawano .....	3,638	2,081	169	3,395	2,201	2,387	917	384
Sheboygan .....	932	968	40	682	873	515	699	13
Taylor .....	3,251	2,959	577	3,224	3,634	2,113	2,130	714
Trempealeau .....	800	274	.....	240	245	296	256	1
Vernon .....	2,302	675	340	2,360	790	1,697	301	371
Walworth .....	2,774	1,014	625	2,763	1,117	2,092	377	707
Washington .....	4,361	1,886	39	4,212	1,970	3,286	1,095	55
Waukesha .....	1,905	2,837	56	1,321	3,047	1,277	2,193	86
Waupaca .....	3,321	2,990	101	3,129	3,335	2,574	2,468	190
Waushara .....	2,647	1,440	281	2,642	1,592	1,830	1,053	299
Winnebago .....	2,172	509	81	2,080	548	1,487	169	112
Wood .....	4,762	3,782	526	5,092	4,426	3,066	2,479	827
Total .....	912	753	433	659	745	519	375	433
Total .....	144,397	114,634	7,980	130,068	123,927	100,535	75,030	12,996
Plurality .....	29,763	.....	.....	6,141	.....	25,505	.....	.....
Per cent .....	54.04	42.90	2.96	51.21	48.79	53.19	39.69	6.87
Scattering .....	.....	161	.....	.....	3,310	.....	444	.....
Total vote .....	.....	267,172	.....	.....	257,305	.....	189,005	.....

1880.						1878.						
1st District.	C. G. Wills.	C. C. Bab-bett.	A. H. Craig.	Wills. Wills.	Par-ker.	6th Dist.	Guen-ther.	Bouck.	Stew-art.	Jones.	Bouck.	Steele.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Brown.....	2,940	2,775	92	2,008	2,422	674
Kenosha.....	1,683	1,401		1,262	1,244	Galum't.....	1,232	1,912	98	665	1,580	511
Racine.....	3,966	2,856		3,206	2,177	Door.....	1,429	574	148	678	252	513
Rock.....	5,729	2,635		4,216	2,470	G. Lake.....	1,779	1,166	92	1,089	1,108	252
Walworth.....	4,817	1,907		40	3,221	Kewau-nee.....	1,073	1,287		434	1,713	41
Waukesha.....	3,319	2,983		100	2,694	Outaga-mie.....	2,262	3,114	269	931	2,766	1,033
Total.....	19,014	11,782		355	14,629	Waupa-ca.....	2,640	1,507	220	1,528	1,106	660
Plurality.....	7,232			4,680		Waush-ara.....	2,180	506	70	1,641	479	262
Per cent.....	61.10	37.80		1.13	59.52	Winne-bago.....	4,633	3,966	448	2,776	3,123	1,198
Scattering.....	16			21		Total.....	20,168	16,807	1,437	11,748	14,349	5,144
Total vote.....	31,167			24,599		Plur'ity.....	3,361			2,801		
						Per cent.....	52.47	43.72	3.73	37.58	45.90	10.05
2d Dist.	L. B. Cas-well.	J. C. Greg-ory.	R. P. Main.	P. Cas-well.	Da-vis.	Scatte'g.....	23			15		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Tot v.....	38,435			31,256		
Columbia.....	3,511	2,390	18	2,500	1,844	7th Dist.						
Dane.....	5,840	5,993	180	4,554	4,207	Hum-phreya.	Free-man.	Fos-ter.	Hum-phreya.	Par-ker.		
Jefferson.....	3,119	3,857	73	2,959	2,481	Rep.	Rep.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.		
Sauk.....	3,571	2,150	164	2,594	980	Buffalo.....	1,584	832	1	1,152	544	
Total.....	16,041	14,390	435	12,607	9,502	Clark.....	1,558	685	8	882	827	
Plurality.....	1,651			3,105		Eau Claire.....	2,343	1,515	147	1,594	1,303	
Per cent.....	51.95	46.60	1.40	51.06	38.66	Jackson.....	1,830	687	39	804	839	
Scattering.....	9			8		La Crosse.....	2,734	1,988	137	1,787	1,489	
Total v.....	30,875			24,518		Monroe.....	2,349	823	298	1,462	2,222	
						Peplin.....	949	296	5	658	323	
3d Dist.	G. C. Hazel-ton.	M. M. Coth-ren.			King.	Pierce.....	2,325	816	144	1,544	1,066	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		St. Croix.....	2,434	1,672	27	1,705	1,556	
Crawford.....	1,492	1,538	1,023	1,901		Trempe'leau.....	2,308	672	336	1,947	993	
Grant.....	4,558	3,248	3,245	2,662		Vernon.....	2,770	1,008	532	1,718	1,718	
Green.....	2,734	1,778	2,027	1,890		Total.....	23,179	10,964	1,674	15,256	12,880	
Iowa.....	2,601	2,445	1,861	2,272		Plurality.....	12,185			2,376		
La Fayette.....	2,566	2,204	1,885	2,080		Per cent.....	64.64	30.66	4.66	53.96	45.58	
Richland.....	2,285	1,728	1,654	1,403		Scattering.....	8			117		
Total.....	16,226	12,941	11,695	11,603		Total vote.....	35,855			28,253		
Plurality.....	3,295			92		8th Dist.						
Per cent.....	55.55	44.27	50.19	49.80		Found. Silverthorn.	Found. Barrows.					
Scattering.....	49			7		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.			
Total vote.....	29,226			23,298		Adams.....	1,015	358	846	380		
						Ashland.....	236	188	245	33		
4th Dist.	C. M. P. V. Geo. San-Deus-God-frey.	Frish-bie.	Deus-Judd-ter.			Barron.....	1,050	372	532	161		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Bayfield.....	93	71	145	17		
Milwau'e.....	12,412	12,518	62	8,577	7,252	Burnett.....	370	55	158	2		
Ozaukee.....	756	2,141	47	778	1,681	Chippewa.....	1,661	1,450	1,205	1,458		
Wash'tn.....	1,850	2,915	36	1,667	2,224	Douglas.....	53	64	52	49		
Total.....	15,018	17,574	145	11,022	11,157	Dunn.....	2,431	1,001	1,369	825		
Plurality.....	2,556			135		Juneau.....	1,836	1,547	1,34	1,541		
Per cent.....	45.87	53.69	.44	46.83	47.88	Lincoln.....	418	281	271	116		
Scatte'g.....	154			154		Marathon.....	1,069	2,198	930	1,592		
Tot'l v.....	32,737			23,538		Marinette.....	1,317	595				
						Marquette.....	913	977	726	1,020		
5th Dist.	E. Col-man.	E. S. Bragg.	J. S. Thomas.	S. Smith.	Bragg.	Oconto.....	1,032	829	1,331	966		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Polk.....	1,450	440	725	235		
Dodge.....	3,716	5,589	162	2,622	4,109	Portage.....	1,987	1,541	1,311	1,410		
FduLac.....	4,708	4,833	442	3,188	3,395	Price.....	147	190				
Manitowoc.....	3,012	3,648	2	1,787	2,862	Shawano.....	973	975	611	623		
Shebo'n.....	3,287	2,914	582	2,688	2,036	Taylor.....	287	287	274	77		
Total.....	14,753	16,994	1,188	10,285	12,392	Wood.....	918	1,171	719	906		
Plur'ity.....	2,231			2,107		Total.....	19,256	14,590	12,795	11,421		
Per cent.....	44.80	51.58	3.60	38.36	46.18	Plurality.....	4,666			1,374		
Scatte'g.....	1			79		Per cent.....	56.81	43.04	52.86	47.13		
Tot v.....	32,926			26,918		Scattering.....	48			14		
						Total vote.....	33,894			24,230		
						The Legislature of 1881 stands:						
						Rep.	Dem.	R. Maj.				
						Senate.....	24	9	15			
						House.....	78	22	56			
						Joint Ballot.....	102	31	71			

# TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Delegate in Congress.

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COUNTIES—23.	1880.		1878.	COUNTIES.	1880.		1878.
	Cannon. Mormon.	Campbell Anti- Mormon.	Cannon. Mormon.		Cannon. Mormon.	Campbell Anti- Mormon.	Cannon. Mormon.
Beaver.....	515	222	348	Salt Lake.....	3,333	243	2,541
Box Elder.....	855	73	888	San Juan.....	no election.		.....
Cache.....	1,787	6	1,389	Sanpete.....	1,673	43	1,292
Davis.....	850	26	664	Sevier.....	568	5	434
Emery.....	no returns.		.....	Summit.....	433	175	330
Iron.....	491	4	503	Tooele.....	614	80	566
Juab.....	421	49	307	Uintah.....	6	.....	.....
Kane.....	607	.....	567	Utah.....	2,737	64	2,023
Millard.....	510	34	326	Wasatch.....	213	7	144
Morgan.....	231	8	192	Washington.....	713	176	6 6
Pi Ute.....	105	26	67	Weber.....	1,699	116	867
Rich.....	207	.....	177				
Total.....					18,568	1,357	14,221
Majority.....					17,203		

## WYOMING TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—5.	1880.		1878.	
	Swan. Rep.	Post. Dem.	Downey. Rep.	Pease. Dem.
Albany.....	927	737	1,118	443
Carbon.....	643	717	651	313
Laramie.....	1,175	1,416	1,101	1,042
Sweetwater.....	533	494	518	526
Uinta.....	482	543	460	445
Total.....	3,760	3,907	3,848	2,769
Plurality.....		147	1,079	

## Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1873 to 1881.

Published by the Treasury Department, August, 1880.

	Fiscal Year 1873.	Fiscal Year 1874.	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.
Legislative, executive and judicial expenses.....	\$18,624,972	\$18,170,441	\$20,758,255	\$16,038,699	\$16,067,021
Sundry civil expenses.....	20,134,669	32,173,258	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065
Support of the Army.....	28,683,615	31,798,009	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868
Naval Service.....	18,231,086	22,275,707	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791
Indian Service.....	6,196,363	5,505,219	5,536,275	5,425,627	4,507,018
Rivers and Harbors.....	5,688,000	7,352,800	5,228,000	6,648,517	5,015,000
Fort and Fortifications.....	2,037,000	1,899,000	904,000	850,000	315,000
Military Academy.....	326,101	344,317	339,835	364,740	290,065
Post-office Department.....	6,425,970	6,496,602	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498
Invalid and other pensions.....	30,480,000	30,480,000	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500
Consular and diplomatic service.....	1,268,819	1,311,359	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797
Miscellaneous.....	9,623,477	3,342,648	2,108,041	1,863,806	4,134,692
To supply deficiencies.....	6,696,677	11,143,240	4,063,812	2,837,372	834,695
Totals.....	154,316,751	172,290,700	155,017,758	147,714,940	124,122,010
	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.	Fiscal Year 1881.	
Legislative, executive and judicial expenses.....	\$15,756,774	\$15,868,694	\$16,136,230	\$16,785,309	
Sundry civil expenses.....	17,079,256	24,968,590	17,634,864	24,216,137	
Support of the Army.....	No App'n.	51,279,679	26,797,304	26,425,800	
Naval Service.....	13,539,933	14,153,432	14,028,489	14,406,797	
Indian Service.....	4,827,666	4,734,676	4,713,870	4,657,263	
Rivers and Harbors.....	No App'n.	8,322,700	9,577,599	8,976,500	
Fort and Fortifications.....	275,000	275,000	275,000	550,000	
Military Academy.....	286,604	292,805	319,547	316,234	
Post-office Department.....	2,939,725	4,222,275	5,872,376	3,883,420	
Invalid and other pensions.....	28,633,000	29,371,574	56,233,200	41,644,000	
Consular and diplomatic service.....	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,635	1,180,335	
Miscellaneous.....	1,425,091	2,226,390	5,085,124	4,959,332	
To supply deficiencies.....	2,547,186	15,213,259	4,633,924	6,118,085	
Totals.....	88,356,963	172,016,819	162,404,647	154,118,212	

## POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plur- ality.	Han- cock's Plur- ality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	To- tal.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642	.....	.....	34,509	151,507	.....	10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	61,489	4,079	.....	.....	18,828	106,229	.....	6	6
California.....	80,348	81,426	3,392	.....	.....	78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435	.....	2,803	.....	53,532	3	.....	3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656	.....	132,770	6	.....	6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183	.....	.....	.....	1,033	29,333	.....	3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964	.....	.....	.....	4,310	51,618	.....	4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481	.....	.....	49,874	155,651	.....	5	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716	.....	622,312	21	.....	21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,386	.....	6,636	.....	470,678	15	.....	15
Iowa.....	181,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059	.....	322,766	11	.....	11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710	.....	61,731	.....	201,019	5	.....	5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257	.....	43,449	264,304	.....	12	12
Louisiana <sup>1</sup> .....	31,891	65,310	.....	.....	.....	33,419	97,201	.....	8	8
Maine <sup>2</sup> .....	74,039	65,171	4,418	235	8,868	.....	143,853	7	.....	7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818	.....	.....	15,191	173,039	.....	8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,961	4,548	799	53,245	.....	282,512	13	.....	13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,705	1,156	53,890	.....	352,441	11	.....	11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588	.....	150,771	5	.....	5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677	.....	40,896	117,078	.....	8	8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045	.....	.....	55,042	397,221	.....	15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	.....	26,456	.....	87,355	3	.....	3
Nevada <sup>3</sup> .....	8,732	9,611	.....	.....	.....	879	18,343	.....	3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058	.....	86,363	5	.....	5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191	.....	2,010	245,928	.....	9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033	.....	1,104,605	35	.....	35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,126	.....	8,326	.....	241,218	.....	10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227	.....	724,967	22	.....	22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249	.....	671	.....	40,516	3	.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276	.....	874,783	29	.....	29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416	.....	29,235	4	.....	4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7	.....	54,241	170,936	.....	7	7
Tennessee <sup>4</sup> .....	107,677	128,191	5,916	43	.....	20,514	241,827	.....	12	12
Texas <sup>5</sup> .....	67,845	156,228	27,405	.....	98,383	.....	241,478	.....	8	8
Vermont <sup>6</sup> .....	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,909	.....	64,593	5	.....	5
Virginia <sup>6</sup> .....	84,020	127,976	139	.....	43,956	.....	212,135	.....	11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	67,391	9,079	.....	11,148	.....	112,713	.....	5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763	.....	267,172	10	.....	10
Total.....	4,442,850	4,442,035	306,867	712,576	537,001	536,086	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	915	.....	.....	.....	915	.....	.....	59	.....	.....
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13	.....	.....	.....	58.00	42.00	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie, or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,820, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,305 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 797 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 24 Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 8, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

## FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

## I.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington		69		34
				John Adams				9
				John Jay				6
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				4
				John Hancock				3
				George Clinton				2
				Samuel Huntington				1
				John Milton				1
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		77
			Federalist..	John Adams				50
			Republican	George Clinton				4
				Thomas Jefferson				1
				Aaron Burr				3
				Vacancies		3		8
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		68
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				59
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				30
			Republican	Aaron Burr				15
				Samuel Adams				11
				Oliver Ellsworth				7
				George Clinton				5
				John Jay				3
				James Iredell				2
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				1
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		73
			Republican	Aaron Burr				65
			Federalist..	John Adams				64
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				1
				John Jay				1

\* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson... 15	162	George Clinton.. 162	George Clinton.. 162	162
				Charles C. Pinckney 2	14	Rufus King.... 14	Rufus King.... 14	14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison... 12	122	George Clinton.. 113	George Clinton.. 113	113
				Charles C. Pinckney 5	47	Rufus King.... 47	Rufus King.... 47	47
				George Clinton... 6	6	John Langdon... 9	John Langdon... 9	9
				.....	.....	James Madison... 3	James Madison... 3	3
				Vacancy..... 1	1	James Monroe... 1	James Monroe... 1	1
1812	18	218	Republican Federalist..	James Madison... 11	128	Elbridge Gerry... 131	Elbridge Gerry... 131	131
				De Witt Clinton... 7	89	Jared Ingersoll.. 86	Jared Ingersoll.. 86	86
				Vacancy..... 1	1	.....	.....	1
1816	19	221	Republican Federalist..	James Monroe... 16	188	D. D. Tompkins... 183	D. D. Tompkins... 183	183
				Rufus King..... 3	84	John E. Howard... 22	John E. Howard... 22	22
				.....	.....	James Ross..... 5	James Ross..... 5	5
				.....	.....	John Marshall... 4	John Marshall... 4	4
				Vacancies..... 4	4	Robt. G. Harper... 8	Robt. G. Harper... 8	8
1820	24	235	Republican Opposition.	James Monroe... 24	231	D. D. Tompkins... 218	D. D. Tompkins... 218	218
				John Q. Adams... 1	1	Rich. Stockton... 8	Rich. Stockton... 8	8
				.....	.....	Daniel Rodney... 4	Daniel Rodney... 4	4
				.....	.....	Robt. G. Harper... 1	Robt. G. Harper... 1	1
				Vacancies..... 3	3	Richard Rush... 1	Richard Rush... 1	1
1824	24	261	Republican Coalition.	Andrew Jackson... 10	155,873	John C. Calhoun... 182	John C. Calhoun... 182	182
				John Q. Adams... 8	105,321	Nathan Sanford... 30	Nathan Sanford... 30	30
			Republican.	Wm. H. Crawford... 3	44,282	Nathaniel Macon... 24	Nathaniel Macon... 24	24
			Republican.	Henry Clay..... 3	46,587	Andrew Jackson... 13	Andrew Jackson... 13	13
				.....	.....	M. Van Buren... 9	M. Van Buren... 9	9
				Vacancy..... 1	1	Henry Clay..... 2	Henry Clay..... 2	2
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... 15	647,231	John C. Calhoun... 171	John C. Calhoun... 171	171
				John Q. Adams... 9	509,097	Richard Rush... 83	Richard Rush... 83	83
				.....	.....	William Smith... 7	William Smith... 7	7
1832	24	388	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... 15	687,502	M. Van Buren... 189	M. Van Buren... 189	189
				Henry Clay..... 7	530,189	John Sergeant... 49	John Sergeant... 49	49
				John Floyd..... 1	33,108	Henry Lee..... 11	Henry Lee..... 11	11
			Anti-Mason	William Wirt..... 1	33,108	Amos Ellmaker... 7	Amos Ellmaker... 7	7
				Vacancies..... 2	2	William Wilkins... 30	William Wilkins... 30	30
1836	26	294	Democratic.	Martin Van Buren... 15	761,549	R. M. Johnson... 147	R. M. Johnson... 147	147
			Whig.....	Wm. H. Harrison... 7	736,656	Francis Granger... 77	Francis Granger... 77	77
			Whig.....	Hugh L. White... 2	736,656	John Tyler..... 47	John Tyler..... 47	47
			Whig.....	Daniel Webster... 1	736,656	William Smith... 23	William Smith... 23	23
			Whig.....	W. P. Mangum... 1	736,656	.....	.....	.....

\* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 83 votes; Francis Granger received 18.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.			
					States.	Popular.			Electoral		
1840	26	294	Whig .....	Wm. H. Harrison...	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234		
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren..	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson...	48		
			Liberty .....	James G. Birney....	..	7,059	..	L. W. Tazewell..	11		
			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	James K. Polk...	1		
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,343	170	Geo. M. Dallas...	170		
			Whig .....	Henry Clay.....	11	1,269,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105		
			Liberty .....	James G. Birney....	..	62,300	..	.....	..		
1848	30	290	Whig .....	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163		
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,230,544	127	Wm. O. Butler...	127		
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..	..	291,263	..	Chas. F. Adams...	..		
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King.....	254		
			Whig .....	Winfield Scott.....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham...	42		
			Free Dem...	John P. Hale.....	..	156,149	..	Geo. W. Julian...	..		
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan...	19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckinridge	174		
			Republican	John C. Fremont...	11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton...	114		
			American...	Millard Fillmore...	1	871,534	8	A. J. Donelson...	8		
1860	33	338	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180		
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge...	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane.....	72		
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	589,581	39	Edward Everett...	39		
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson...	12		
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212		
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan...	3	1,808,725	21	G. H. Pendleton...	21		
			Vacancies.....	Vacancies.....	11	..	81	..	81		
1868	*37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax...	214		
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour...	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr...	80		
			Vacancies.....	Vacancies.....	3	..	23	..	23		
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286		
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley...	6	2,834,079	..	B. Gratz Brown...	47		
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor...	..	29,408	..	Geo. W. Julian...	5		
			Temp'rance	James Black.....	..	5,608	..	A. H. Colquitt...	5		
			.....	Thos. A. Hendricks	..	..	42	John M. Palmer...	3		
			.....	B. Gratz Brown...	..	..	18	T. E. Bramlette...	3		
			.....	Charles J. Jenkins...	..	..	2	W. S. Groesbeck...	1		
			.....	David Davis.....	..	..	1	Willis B. Machen	1		
			.....	† Not Counted...	..	..	17	N. P. Banks.....	1		
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,083,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler...	185		
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden...	17	4,284,885	184	T. A. Hendricks...	184		
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper...	..	81,740	..	.....	..		
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith...	..	9,522	..	.....	..		
			.....	Scattering.....	..	2,636	..	.....	..		
1880	38	369	Republican.	James A. Garfield...	19	4,442,950	214	Chester A. Arthur	214		
			Democratic.	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English...	155		
			Greenback..	James B. Weaver...	..	306,867	..	B. J. Chambers...	..		
			.....	Scattering.....	..	12,576	..	.....	..		

\* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

‡ Three electoral votes of Georgia cast for Horace Greeley, and the votes of Arkansas, 6, and Louisiana, 8, cast for U. S. Grant, were rejected. If all had been included in the count, the electoral vote would have been 300 for U. S. Grant, and 64 for opposing candidates.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870  
AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Census, the latter subject to final correction.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi- nese. 1880.	Ind'ns. civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi- nese. 1870.	Ind'ns. civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,794	661,986	600,141	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,441	35,178	138	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,564	591,611	210,622	134	197	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,686	767,266	6,168	75,122	16,130	499,424	4,272,491	30	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,649	191,452	2,459	610	128	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,683	610,884	11,423	130	241	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,180	133,177	381	238	1,384	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,654	120,198	26,456	.....	.....	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,638	118,236	59,378	18	6	88,278	43,434	3	15
10 Florida.....	267,351	141,249	125,262	18	37	96,037	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,539,048	814,218	724,654	17	94	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,611	29,011	68	3,378	164	10,618	63	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,078,769	3,092,174	46,248	214	133	2,511,066	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,862	1,939,094	38,938	37	233	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,620	1,614,510	9,442	47	464	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	995,966	952,056	43,096	22	792	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,708	1,377,077	271,462	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	.....	108
18 Louisiana.....	940,103	455,063	483,898	483	819	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,945	646,933	1,427	8	607	624,809	1,636	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,632	724,718	209,897	6	11	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massachusetts.....	1,783,012	1,764,082	18,644	256	341	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,331	1,614,078	14,986	29	7,238	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	781,806	776,949	1,558	54	2,234	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	650,337	62	1,832	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,046	94	96	1,603,146	118,071	3	157
26 Montana.....	39,137	35,468	202	1,737	1,750	18,306	183	1,949	75
27 Nebraska.....	452,433	449,806	2,376	18	233	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,265	53,574	465	5,423	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hampshire.....	346,984	346,264	646	14	63	317,697	580	.....	16
30 New Jersey.....	1,130,983	1,091,856	38,796	182	68	875,407	30,658	15	1,309
31 New Mexico.....	118,430	107,188	937	55	10,280	97,393	172	.....	439
32 New York.....	5,083,810	5,017,142	64,943	942	783	4,330,210	52,081	29	1,241
33 N. Carolina.....	1,400,047	867,467	531,316	1	1,216	678,470	391,650	.....	100
34 Ohio.....	3,198,239	3,118,344	79,665	117	118	2,631,946	63,213	1	318
35 Oregon.....	174,767	163,087	493	9,508	1,679	86,929	346	3,330	14
36 Pennsylvania.....	4,282,786	4,197,106	85,342	170	168	3,456,679	65,294	.....	154
37 Rhode Island.....	276,528	260,933	6,503	27	67	212,219	4,980	.....	124
38 S. Carolina.....	995,622	391,258	604,325	9	114	289,667	415,814	1	70
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	402,992	26	326	976,119	322,331	.....	379
40 Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,493	394,007	142	932	561,700	253,475	25	179
41 Utah.....	143,936	142,381	204	518	804	86,044	118	445	14
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,243	1,032	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	229
43 Virginia.....	1,512,806	880,739	631,996	6	63	712,089	512,841	4	1,319
44 Washington.....	75,120	67,349	357	3,227	4,187	22,195	207	234	1
45 West Virginia.....	618,443	599,433	25,729	14	17	424,033	17,980	.....	1,206
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,480	1,309,622	2,734	16	8,118	1,051,351	2,113	.....	66
47 Wyoming.....	20,788	19,436	299	914	139	8,726	183	143	.....
Total U. States.	50,152,866	43,402,408	6,677,497	105,679	63,880	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

## Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:

Total Population.....	30.06 per cent.	Chinese Population.....	67.07 per cent.
White Population.....	28.82 " "	Indian Population (civilized	
Colored Population.....	34.78 " "	or taxed).....	156.02 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,633; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,635; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870).

In the Chinese column, (for want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned a very few Japanese, East Indians, and Sandwich Islanders, not exceeding 250 in all.



## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.<sup>1</sup>

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

## ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga .....	11,623	13,113	Dale .....	11,325	12,677	Marshall .....	9,871	14,585
Baker .....	6,194	.....	Dallas .....	40,705	48,437	Mobile .....	49,311	48,602
Baldwin .....	6,004	8,446	De Kalb .....	7,126	12,675	Monroe .....	14,214	17,091
Barbour .....	29,309	34,026	Elmore .....	14,477	17,674	Montgomery .....	43,704	62,392
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia .....	4,041	5,719	Morgan .....	12,187	16,428
Bibb .....	7,469	9,487	Etowah .....	10,109	15,398	Perry .....	24,975	30,736
Blount .....	9,945	15,526	Fayette .....	7,136	10,135	Pickens .....	17,690	21,479
Butler .....	24,474	29,079	Franklin .....	8,006	9,155	Pike .....	17,423	20,640
Calhoun .....	14,981	19,685	Geneva .....	2,959	4,342	Randolph .....	12,006	16,575
Chambers .....	13,980	19,531	Greene .....	18,399	21,931	Russell .....	21,676	24,840
Cherokee .....	17,562	23,440	Hale .....	21,702	26,553	Sanford .....	8,893	.....
Cibola .....	11,132	19,109	Henry .....	14,191	18,760	Saint Clair .....	9,360	17,236
Cilton .....	.....	10,806	Jackson .....	19,410	25,114	Shelby .....	12,218	14,463
Choctaw .....	12,676	15,731	Jefferson .....	12,345	23,272	Sumter .....	24,109	28,728
Clarke .....	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega .....	18,064	23,360
Clay .....	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale .....	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa .....	16,963	23,400
Cleburne .....	8,017	10,976	Lawrence .....	16,658	21,391	Tuscaloosa .....	20,081	24,559
Coffee .....	6,171	8,061	Lee .....	21,750	27,373	Walker .....	6,543	9,323
Colbert .....	12,537	16,154	Limestone .....	15,017	21,600	Washington .....	3,912	4,538
Conecuh .....	9,574	12,646	Lowndes .....	25,719	31,178	Wilcox .....	28,377	31,832
Cook .....	11,945	15,132	Macon .....	17,727	17,373	Winston .....	4,155	4,253
Covington .....	4,868	5,650	Madison .....	31,267	37,625	Total .....	996,992	1,262,704
Crenshaw .....	11,156	11,755	Marengo .....	26,151	30,889			
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion .....	6,059	9,364			

White, 661,996; Colored, 600,358, including 213 Indians.

## ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas .....	8,268	8,038	Greene .....	7,579	7,481	Phillips .....	15,372	21,262
Ashley .....	8,042	10,156	Hempstead .....	13,768	19,015	Pike .....	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring .....	5,877	7,775	Poinsett .....	1,720	2,192
Benton .....	13,841	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk .....	3,376	5,867
Boone .....	7,032	12,137	Independence .....	14,566	18,086	Pope .....	8,366	14,325
Bradley .....	8,646	6,285	Izard .....	6,806	10,856	Prairie .....	5,604	8,435
Calhoun .....	3,853	5,671	Jackson .....	7,268	10,877	Pulaski .....	32,066	32,663
Carroll .....	5,780	13,337	Jefferson .....	15,733	22,386	Randolph .....	7,466	11,724
Chico .....	7,214	10,117	Johnson .....	9,192	11,565	Saline .....	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette .....	9,139	5,729	Scott .....	7,483	9,174
Clarke .....	11,953	15,771	Lawrence .....	5,981	8,782	Searcy .....	5,614	7,278
Columbia .....	11,397	14,087	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian .....	12,940	19,560
Conway .....	8,112	12,754	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier .....	4,492	6,192
Craighead .....	4,577	7,037	Little River .....	3,236	6,404	Sharpe .....	5,400	9,047
Crawford .....	8,937	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden .....	9,831	9,415	Louisa .....	.....	12,147	St. Francis .....	6,714	8,389
Cross .....	3,915	5,051	Madison .....	8,231	11,455	Union .....	10,571	13,417
Dallas .....	5,707	6,507	Marion .....	3,979	7,907	Van Buren .....	5,107	9,565
Desha .....	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington .....	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi .....	3,633	7,332	White .....	10,347	17,794
Drew .....	9,560	12,231	Monroe .....	8,336	9,570	Woodruff .....	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,785	Montgomery .....	2,984	5,729	Yell .....	8,048	13,852
Franklin .....	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959	Total .....	484,471	802,564
Fulton .....	4,843	6,720	Newton .....	4,374	6,127			
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita .....	12,975	11,757			
Grant .....	3,943	6,185	Perry .....	2,635	3,910			

White, 591,611; Colored, 210,953, including 197 Indians, and 134 Chinese.

<sup>1</sup> NOTE.—The figures are subject to final revision and correction.

## CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda .....	24,237	62,972	Mendocino .....	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz .....	8,743	12,801
Alpine .....	685	539	Merced .....	2,837	5,656	Shasta .....	4,173	9,492
Amador .....	9,582	11,386	Modoc .....	.....	4,999	Sierra .....	5,619	6,623
Butte .....	11,403	18,721	Mono .....	430	7,499	Siskiyou .....	6,848	8,610
Calaveras .....	8,895	9,094	Monterey .....	9,876	11,392	Solano .....	16,871	18,475
Colusa .....	6,165	13,118	Napa .....	7,163	13,225	Sonoma .....	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa .....	8,461	12,525	Nevada .....	19,134	20,627	Stanislaus .....	6,499	8,751
Del Norte .....	2,022	2,584	Placer .....	11,357	14,226	Sutter .....	5,030	5,159
El Dorado .....	10,309	10,685	Plumas .....	4,489	6,180	Tehama .....	3,587	9,302
Fresno .....	6,396	9,478	Sacramento .....	26,830	34,391	Trinity .....	3,213	4,998
Humboldt .....	6,140	15,510	San Benito .....	.....	5,584	Tulare .....	4,533	11,281
Inyo .....	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino .....	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne .....	8,150	7,848
Kern .....	2,925	5,611	San Diego .....	4,951	8,618	Ventura .....	.....	5,073
Klamath .....	1,686	.....	San Francisco .....	149,473	233,956	Yolo .....	9,899	11,772
Lake .....	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin .....	21,050	24,354	Yuba .....	10,851	11,270
Lassen .....	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo .....	4,772	9,142	Total .....	560,247	864,686
Los Angeles .....	15,309	33,379	San Mateo .....	6,615	8,669			
Marin .....	6,903	11,325	Santa Barbara .....	7,784	9,522			
Mariposa .....	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara .....	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,266; Colored, 97,420, including 75,025 Chinese, and 16,130 Indians.

## COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe .....	6,829	38,645	Gilpin .....	5,490	6,489	Park .....	447	3,970
Bent .....	592	1,654	Grand .....	.....	417	Pueblo .....	2,265	7,615
Boulder .....	1,939	9,746	Greenwood .....	510	.....	Rio Grande .....	.....	1,944
Chaffee .....	.....	6,510	Gunnison .....	.....	8,237	Routt .....	.....	140
Clear Creek .....	1,596	7,846	Hinsdale .....	.....	1,499	Saguache .....	304	1,973
Conejos .....	2,504	5,605	Huerfano .....	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....	.....	1,087
Costilla .....	1,779	2,879	Jefferson .....	2,390	6,810	Summit .....	268	6,459
Custer .....	.....	8,082	Lake .....	522	23,814	Weid .....	1,636	5,646
Douglas .....	1,368	2,486	La Plata .....	.....	1,110	Total .....	39,864	194,649
Elbert .....	.....	1,709	Larimer .....	838	4,892			
El Paso .....	997	7,962	Las Animas .....	4,276	8,904			
Fremont .....	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....	.....	2,670			

White, 191,462; Colored, 3,197, including 610 Chinese, and 128 Indians.

## CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield .....	95,276	112,044	Middlesex .....	36,099	35,587	Tolland .....	22,000	24,112
Hartford .....	109,007	125,377	New Haven .....	121,257	156,526	Windham .....	36,518	43,867
Litchfield .....	48,727	62,043	New London .....	66,570	73,137	Total .....	537,454	622,683

White, 610,884; Colored, 11,793, including 241 Indians, and 124 Chinese.

## DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent .....	29,804	32,877
New Castle .....	63,515	77,746
Sussex .....	31,696	36,031
Total .....	125,015	146,654

White, 120,198; Colored, 26,456.

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## FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange .....	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk .....	3,169	3,153
Benton.....	.....	.....	Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam .....	3,821	5,476
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa .....	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,440	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,579	Leon.....	15,236	19,660	St. Lucie .....	.....	.....
Clay.....	2,098	2,838	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter .....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,162
Dade.....	85	194	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	17,344	Manatee.....	1,931	3,655	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,157	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,867	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....	.....	.....	Washington .....	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635	Total.....	187,748	267,351
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....	.....	.....			

White, 141,249; Colored, 125,317.

## GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,275	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee .....	.....	6,349
Baker.....	6,843	7,305	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe .....	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	12,998	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	46,126	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,694	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,386	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascok.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,146	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk .....	7,822	11,954
Brooks.....	8,342	11,929	Gordon.....	9,268	11,170	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,727	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,589
Bulloch.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman .....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,127	Habersham .....	6,322	8,718	Rabun .....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	5,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,299	Randolph.....	10,561	15,341
Calhoun.....	5,593	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,569
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,973	Rockdale.....	.....	6,838
Campbell.....	9,176	9,979	Harris.....	13,284	15,764	Schley .....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,933	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven .....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding .....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,897	2,161	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	44,995	Houston.....	20,406	23,251	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee .....	6,069	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837	2,696	Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,298	Taliaferro .....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,849	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,985
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,669	Taylor.....	7,143	8,595
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,028	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,063	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,051	Thomas.....	14,523	20,598
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,564	Troup.....	17,632	20,566
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	9,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,519	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,656	McDowell.....	.....	.....	Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,703	McDuffy.....	.....	9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	6,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,071	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington.....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....	.....	5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooly.....	9,790	12,413	Meriwether .....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,730	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....	.....	6,934	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,501
Ear y.....	6,998	7,635	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery .....	3,586	5,381	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,696	14,034	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,745	Murray.....	6,500	8,269			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,259	Muscooke.....	16,663	19,322	Total.....	1,184,109	1,539,048
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,619			

White, 814,218; Colored, 724,765, including 94 Indians.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	56,362	59,148	Henderson.....	12,582	10,755	Ogle.....	27,492	29,946
Alexander.....	10,564	14,809	Henry.....	35,506	36,609	Peoria.....	47,540	55,419
Bond.....	13,152	14,873	Iroquois.....	25,782	35,457	Perry.....	13,723	16,008
Boone.....	12,942	11,527	Jackson.....	19,654	22,508	Platt.....	10,953	15,583
Brown.....	12,245	13,044	Jasper.....	11,234	14,515	Pike.....	30,768	35,761
Bureau.....	32,415	33,189	Jefferson.....	17,864	20,686	Pope.....	11,437	13,246
Calhoun.....	6,562	7,471	Jersey.....	15,054	15,546	Pulaski.....	8,752	9,507
Carroll.....	16,705	16,895	Jo Daviess.....	27,820	27,534	Putnam.....	6,280	5,555
Cass.....	11,580	14,494	Johnson.....	11,248	13,079	Randolph.....	20,859	25,691
Champaign.....	32,737	40,869	Kane.....	39,091	44,956	Richland.....	12,803	15,546
Christian.....	20,363	28,232	Kankakee.....	24,352	24,961	Rock Island.....	29,783	38,514
Clark.....	18,719	21,900	Kendall.....	12,399	13,084	St. Clair.....	51,068	61,850
Clay.....	15,875	16,195	Knox.....	39,522	38,369	Saline.....	12,714	15,940
Clinton.....	16,285	18,718	Lake.....	21,014	21,299	Sangamon.....	46,352	52,902
Coles.....	25,235	27,053	La Salle.....	60,792	70,420	Schuyler.....	17,419	16,249
Cook.....	349,966	607,468	Lawrence.....	12,533	13,663	Scott.....	10,530	10,745
Crawford.....	13,859	16,190	Lee.....	27,171	27,494	Shelby.....	25,476	30,282
Cumberland.....	12,223	13,762	Livingston.....	31,471	38,450	Stark.....	10,751	11,209
DeKalb.....	23,265	26,774	Logan.....	23,053	25,041	Stephenson.....	30,608	31,970
DeWitt.....	14,768	17,014	McDonough.....	26,509	27,984	Tazewell.....	27,903	29,679
Douglass.....	13,484	15,857	McHenry.....	23,762	24,914	Union.....	16,518	18,100
Du Page.....	16,685	19,187	McLean.....	53,988	60,115	Vermillion.....	30,388	41,600
Edgar.....	21,450	25,504	Macon.....	26,481	30,671	Wabash.....	8,841	9,945
Edwards.....	7,565	8,600	Macoupin.....	32,726	37,705	Warren.....	23,174	22,940
Effingham.....	15,633	18,924	Madison.....	44,131	50,141	Washington.....	17,599	21,117
Fayette.....	19,638	24,243	Marion.....	20,622	23,691	Wayne.....	19,758	21,297
Ford.....	9,103	15,105	Marshall.....	16,356	15,086	White.....	16,846	23,089
Franklin.....	12,652	16,129	Mason.....	16,184	16,244	Whitesides.....	27,503	30,888
Fulton.....	38,291	41,249	Massac.....	9,581	10,443	Will.....	43,013	53,424
Gallatin.....	11,154	12,562	Menard.....	11,735	13,028	Williamson.....	17,329	19,326
Greene.....	20,277	23,014	Mercer.....	18,769	19,501	Winnebago.....	29,301	30,518
Grundy.....	14,938	16,738	Monroe.....	12,982	13,682	Woodford.....	18,956	21,650
Hamilton.....	13,014	16,712	Montgomery.....	25,314	28,086			
Hancock.....	35,935	39,352	Morgan.....	28,463	31,619	Total.....	2,559,891	3,074,769
Hardin.....	5,113	6,024	Moultrie.....	10,385	13,705			

White, 3,032,174; Colored, 46,995, including 214 Chinese, and 133-Indians.

## INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	11,382	15,385	Henry.....	22,986	24,015	Porter.....	13,942	17,229
Allen.....	43,494	54,765	Howard.....	15,847	19,584	Posey.....	19,185	20,867
Bartholomew.....	21,133	22,777	Huntington.....	19,036	21,805	Pulaski.....	7,801	9,851
Benton.....	5,615	11,107	Jackson.....	18,974	23,054	Putnam.....	21,514	22,502
Blackford.....	6,272	8,021	Jasper.....	6,354	9,465	Randolph.....	22,662	26,437
Boone.....	22,593	25,921	Jay.....	15,000	19,282	Ripley.....	20,977	21,627
Brown.....	8,681	10,264	Jefferson.....	29,741	25,977	Rush.....	17,626	19,288
Carroll.....	16,132	18,847	Jennings.....	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph.....	25,322	39,176
Cass.....	24,193	27,609	Johnson.....	18,566	19,537	Scott.....	7,873	8,343
Clarke.....	24,770	28,638	Knox.....	21,562	26,323	Shelby.....	21,692	26,256
Clay.....	19,084	25,853	Kosciusko.....	23,531	26,492	Spencer.....	17,998	22,122
Clinton.....	17,330	23,473	La Grange.....	14,148	15,629	Stark.....	3,888	5,105
Crawford.....	9,851	12,356	Lake.....	12,539	15,091	Steuben.....	12,854	14,644
Daviess.....	16,747	21,552	La Porte.....	27,662	30,976	Sullivan.....	18,453	20,353
Dearborn.....	24,116	26,656	Lawrence.....	14,628	18,453	Switzerland.....	12,134	13,376
Decatur.....	19,053	19,779	Madison.....	22,770	27,531	Tiptecand.....	35,515	35,966
De Kalb.....	17,167	20,223	Marion.....	71,939	102,780	Tipton.....	11,953	14,402
Delaware.....	19,030	22,927	Marshall.....	20,211	23,416	Union.....	6,341	7,073
Dubois.....	12,597	15,991	Martin.....	11,103	13,474	Vanderburgh.....	33,145	42,192
Elkhart.....	26,026	33,453	Miama.....	21,052	24,081	Vermillion.....	10,840	12,025
Fayette.....	10,476	11,394	Monroe.....	14,168	15,874	Vigo.....	33,549	45,656
Floyd.....	23,300	24,589	Montgomery.....	23,765	27,314	Wabash.....	21,305	25,240
Fountain.....	16,389	20,228	Morgan.....	17,528	18,899	Warren.....	10,204	11,497
Franklin.....	20,223	20,990	Newton.....	5,829	8,167	Warwick.....	17,653	20,162
Fulton.....	12,726	14,301	Noble.....	20,389	23,007	Washington.....	18,495	18,949
Gibson.....	17,371	22,742	Ohio.....	5,837	5,763	Wayne.....	34,048	38,614
Grant.....	18,487	23,618	Orange.....	13,497	14,263	Wells.....	13,585	18,442
Greene.....	19,514	22,996	Owen.....	16,137	15,901	White.....	10,554	13,793
Hamilton.....	20,882	24,809	Parke.....	18,166	19,460	Whitley.....	14,299	16,941
Hancock.....	15,123	11,123	Perry.....	14,801	16,997			
Harrison.....	19,913	21,326	Pike.....	13,779	16,384	Total.....	1,680,637	1,978,362
Hendricks.....	20,277	22,975						

White, 1,899,094; Colored, 39,268, including 233 Indians, and 37 Chinese.

## IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,199	Floyd.....	10,768	14,677	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,248	Montgomery.....	5,944	15,895
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Frederick.....	11,174	17,653	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,168
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,725	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,863	Page.....	9,975	19,007
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,463	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,567
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,808	Pocahontas.....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,547	Harrison.....	8,931	15,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista.....	1,585	7,537	Henry.....	1,463	20,836	Pottawattamie.....	16,893	39,846
Buncombe.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,692	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,270
Cass.....	5,464	6,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,937	Jasper.....	22,116	25,962	Sioux.....	676	5,426
Cerro Gordo.....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,512	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,259	Union.....	5,936	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,179	Van Buren.....	17,672	17,042
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,282
Clinton.....	35,357	36,764	Linn.....	31,080	37,235	Warren.....	17,983	19,578
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisa.....	12,877	13,146	Washington.....	18,952	20,375
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,665	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,950
Decatur.....	12,018	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,225	Winneshiek.....	1,562	4,917
Dea aware.....	17,432	17,932	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,201	Winnebago.....	23,570	23,987
Des Moines.....	27,256	34,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,997
Dickinson.....	1,989	1,991	Marshall.....	17,576	23,762	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,997	Millis.....	8,718	14,135	Wright.....	2,392	5,063
Emmett.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,361			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,268	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,620

White, 1,614,510; Colored, 9,953, including 464 Indians, and 47 Chinese.

## KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,307	Doniphan.....	13,969	14,258	Johnson.....	13,684	16,886
Anderson.....	5,220	9,059	Dorn.....	.....	.....	Kansas.....	.....	9
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Douglas.....	20,592	21,706	Kearney.....	.....	159
Atchison.....	15,507	26,674	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Kingman.....	.....	3,713
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Elk.....	.....	10,625	Labette.....	9,973	22,746
Barton.....	2	10,319	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lane.....	.....	632
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,595	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Leavenworth.....	32,444	31,673
Breckenridge.....	.....	.....	Footo.....	.....	411	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Brown.....	6,823	12,819	Ford.....	427	3,122	Linn.....	12,174	15,299
Buffalo.....	.....	191	Franklin.....	10,385	16,800	Lykins.....	.....	.....
Butler.....	3,035	18,587	Godfrey.....	.....	.....	Lyon.....	8,014	17,397
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Madison.....	.....	.....
Chautauqua.....	.....	11,072	Graham.....	.....	4,258	Marion.....	768	12,457
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,918	Grant.....	.....	9	Marshall.....	6,901	16,135
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Greeley.....	.....	3	McGhee.....	.....	.....
Clarke.....	.....	163	Greenwood.....	3,484	10,550	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Meade.....	.....	296
Cloud.....	2,323	15,346	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Miami.....	11,725	17,818
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Harvey.....	.....	11,454	Mitchell.....	485	14,913
Comanche.....	.....	372	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Montgomery.....	7,564	18,230
Cowley.....	1,175	21,539	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Morris.....	2,225	9,266
Crawford.....	8,160	16,854	Hunter.....	.....	.....	Nemaha.....	7,339	12,463
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Neosho.....	10,306	15,124
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,564	Ness.....	2	3,722
Dickinson.....	3,043	14,973	Jewell.....	207	17,477	Norton.....	.....	7,002

## KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Osage.....	7,648	19,643	Rush.....	.....	5,490	Stevens.....	.....	20,812
Osborne.....	33	12,518	Russell.....	156	7,351	Summer.....	22	161
Otoe.....	.....	.....	Saline.....	4,246	13,810	Thomas.....	.....	2,535
Ottawa.....	2,127	10,308	Scott.....	43	18,753	Trego.....	166	8,757
Pawnee.....	179	5,396	Sedgwick.....	1,095	5	Wabaunsee.....	3,362	686
Phillips.....	.....	12,017	Sequoyah.....	.....	568	Wallace.....	538	14,910
Pottawatomie.....	7,848	16,347	Seward.....	.....	5	Washington.....	4,081	14
Pratt.....	.....	1,690	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,092	Wichita.....	.....	13,776
Rawlins.....	.....	1,623	Sheridan.....	.....	1,567	Wilson.....	6,694	6,535
Reno.....	.....	12,824	Sherman.....	.....	13	Woodson.....	3,827	19,151
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Smith.....	66	13,886	Wyandotte.....	10,015	995,966
Rice.....	5	9,292	Stafford.....	.....	4,755			
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Stanton.....	.....	5	Total.....	364,399	
Rooks.....	.....	8,113			12			

White, 962,056, Colored, 4,391, including 792 Indians.

## KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,137	Menifee.....	1,986	5,410
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,141
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalfe.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,578	14,371	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,742
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery.....	7,557	10,567
Bath.....	10,145	1,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....	.....	6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	6,278	Muhlenburg.....	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,995	Harrison.....	12,993	16,502	Nelson.....	14,804	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,958	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,516	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,685
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,662	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,123	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckenridge.....	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,878	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	145,902	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,861	Pike.....	9,562	13,003
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,280	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731	.....	Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle.....	7,145	9,670
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	La Rue.....	8,235	9,800	Rowan.....	2,991	4,419
Christian.....	23,227	31,681	Laurel.....	6,016	9,131	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Clark.....	10,882	12,113	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Leslie.....	.....	3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Cumberland.....	7,690	8,891	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,260
Davess.....	20,714	27,724	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,079	Todd.....	12,612	15,908
Edmondson.....	4,459	7,222	Livingston.....	8,200	9,165	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Elliot.....	4,433	6,567	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,808
Fayette.....	26,656	29,023	Madison.....	19,543	22,051	Warren.....	21,742	27,528
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,943	Washington.....	12,464	14,419
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marion.....	12,838	14,691	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Franklin.....	15,300	18,698	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Fulton.....	6,161	7,979	Martin.....	.....	3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	Mason.....	18,126	20,969	Wolfe.....	3,603	3,983
Garrard.....	10,376	11,763	McCracken.....	13,988	16,260	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
			Meade.....	9,485	10,322	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,708

White, 1,577,077; Colored, 271,522.

## LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension .....	11,577	16,896	Jackson .....	7,646	5,328	St. John the Baptist .....	6,762	9,686
Assumption .....	13,234	17,010	Jefferson .....	17,767	12,166	St. Landry .....	25,553	40,002
Avoynes .....	12,926	16,747	Lafayette .....	10,388	13,236	St. Martin .....	9,370	12,662
Bienville .....	10,636	10,442	Lafourche .....	14,719	19,113	St. Mary .....	13,869	19,891
Bossier .....	12,675	16,045	Lincoln .....	11,075	5,258	St. Tammany .....	5,586	6,887
Caddo .....	21,714	26,305	Livingston .....	4,026	5,258	Tangipahoa .....	7,928	9,638
Calcasieu .....	6,733	12,488	Madison .....	8,630	13,908	Tensas .....	12,419	17,824
Caldwell .....	4,820	5,770	Morehouse .....	9,387	14,206	Terrebonne .....	12,451	17,956
Cameron .....	1,591	2,415	Natchitoches .....	18,265	19,722	Union .....	11,685	13,526
Carroll .....	10,110	12,147	Orleans .....	191,418	216,140	Vermillion .....	4,528	8,735
Catahoula .....	8,475	10,287	Ouachita .....	11,582	14,723	Vernon .....	5,160	5,160
Claiborne .....	20,240	18,858	Plaquemines .....	10,552	11,575	Washington .....	3,330	5,190
Concordia .....	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée .....	12,981	17,799	Webster .....	10,005	10,005
De Soto .....	14,962	15,635	Rapides .....	18,015	23,597	West Baton Rouge .....	5,114	7,667
E. Baton Rouge .....	17,816	19,986	Red River .....	8,573	8,440	West Carroll .....	2,776	2,776
East Carroll .....	12,147	12,147	Richland .....	5,110	8,440	West Feliciana .....	10,499	12,879
East Feliciana .....	13,499	15,132	Sabine .....	6,456	7,344	Winn .....	4,954	5,846
Franklin .....	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard .....	3,553	4,405			
Grant .....	4,517	6,188	St. Charles .....	4,867	7,161			
Iberia .....	9,042	16,686	St. Helena .....	5,423	7,504			
Iberville .....	12,347	17,600	St. James .....	10,152	14,714	Total .....	726,915	940,103

White, 456,063; Colored, 485,200, including 819 Indians, and 483 Chinese.

## MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin .....	35,866	45,044	Knox .....	30,823	32,862	Somerset .....	34,611	32,339
Aroostook .....	29,609	41,700	Lincoln .....	25,597	24,809	Waldo .....	34,522	32,465
Cumberland .....	82,021	96,360	Oxford .....	33,488	32,618	Washington .....	43,343	44,477
Franklin .....	18,807	18,184	Penobscot .....	75,160	70,478	York .....	60,174	62,265
Hancock .....	36,495	38,131	Piscataquis .....	14,403	14,873			
Kennebec .....	53,203	53,061	Sagadahoc .....	18,803	19,276	Total .....	626,915	648,945

White, 646,903; Colored, 2,042, including 607 Indians.

## MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany .....	38,536	38,011	Dorchester .....	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's .....	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel .....	24,457	28,526	Frederick .....	47,572	50,482	Somerset .....	18,190	21,663
Baltimore City .....	330,741	332,190	Garrett .....	12,175	12,175	Talbot .....	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty .....	83,334	83,334	Harford .....	22,605	28,042	Washington .....	34,712	38,560
Calvert .....	9,865	10,538	Howard .....	14,150	16,141	Wicomico .....	15,802	18,011
Caroline .....	12,101	13,767	Kent .....	17,102	17,605	Worcester .....	16,419	19,539
Carroll .....	28,619	30,992	Montgomery .....	20,563	24,759			
Cecil .....	25,874	27,108	Prince George's .....	21,138	26,265	Total .....	780,894	834,632
Charles .....	15,738	18,648	Queen Anne .....	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,718; Colored, 209,914.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable .....	32,774	31,945	Hampden .....	78,409	104,117	Suffolk .....	270,802	387,626
Berkshire .....	64,827	69,049	Hampshire .....	44,388	47,235	Worcester .....	192,716	226,895
Bristol .....	102,886	139,121	Middlesex .....	274,353	317,951			
Dukes .....	3,787	4,305	Nantucket .....	4,123	3,726	Total .....	1,487,351	1,783,012
Essex .....	200,843	244,640	Norfolk .....	89,443	96,462			
Franklin .....	32,635	36,030	Plymouth .....	65,365	74,024			

White, 1,764,082; Colored, 19,004, including 341 Indians, and 256 Chinese.

## MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Allegan.....	32,106	37,846	Ingham.....	25,268	33,677	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....	1,804	1,804	Iowa.....	.....	.....	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,319	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,930	38,081	Iale Royale.....	.....	55	Ononagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzlie.....	2,184	3,433	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Osceola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,780	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Osego.....	.....	1,974
Brown.....	36,569	38,452	Kent.....	50,403	73,252	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,125
Calhoun.....	21,094	22,008	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Presque Isle.....	355	3,113
Cass.....	1,724	5,114	Lapeer.....	548	3,233	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Charlevoix.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	21,345	30,138	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Cheboygan.....	1,689	5,243	Lenawee.....	4,576	6,253	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Chippewa.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	45,595	48,343	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clare.....	22,845	27,534	Mackinac.....	19,336	22,251	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Clinton.....	1,159	1,159	Macomb.....	1,716	2,902	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,575
Crawford.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	27,616	31,627	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Delta.....	25,171	31,223	Manitou.....	6,074	12,533	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,739
Eaton.....	1,211	6,640	Marquette.....	891	1,334	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Emmett.....	33,900	39,219	Mason.....	15,033	25,393	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Genesee.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	3,263	10,063	Wayne.....	119,078	166,426
Gladwin.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	5,642	13,973	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Grand Traverse.....	11,810	21,937	Midland.....	1,791	11,988			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,726	Misaukeee.....	3,285	6,894			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	1,401	1,553			
				27,483	33,623			

White, 1,614,078; Colored, 22,253, including 7,238 Indians.

## MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,915
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	4,407	Kandiyohi.....	1,769	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	81	10	Kitson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,480
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle.....	145	4,907	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,689	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,889	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,104	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,657
Buchanan.....	286	1,230	Mankato.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,956
Carlton.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	992	Steele.....	8,271	12,469
Carver.....	387	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,343	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	6,091	11,739	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chicago.....	92	5,880	Meeker.....	1,199	1,501	Traverse.....	13	1,583
Cook.....	534	5,533	Mille Lac.....	3,161	1,068	Wabasha.....	15,859	18,206
Cottonwood.....	203	2,318	Monongalia.....	1,681	5,875	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Crow Wing.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Wahata.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dodge.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	Washington.....	11,809	19,562
Faribault.....	9,940	13,015	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Watsonwan.....	2,426	5,104
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmstead.....	19,793	21,543	White Earth.....	.....	996
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,068	18,675	Indian Re- servation.....	295	1,906
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Heunepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,363	Yellow Medi- cine.....	.....	5,884
Houston.....	14,916	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092			
Isanti.....	2,015	5,061	Polk.....	.....	11,247			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874			

White, 776,940; Colored, 3,866, including 2,254 Indians, and 54 Chinese.



COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams .....	19,084	22,649	Jackson .....	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc .....	12,525	13,858
Alcorn .....	10,431	14,272	Jasper .....	10,884	12,124	Prentiss .....	9,348	12,158
Amite .....	10,973	14,004	Jefferson .....	13,848	17,314	Quitman .....		1,407
Attala .....	14,776	19,988	Jones .....	3,313	3,828	Rankin .....	12,977	16,752
Benton .....		11,023	Kemper .....	12,920	15,719	Scott .....	7,847	10,845
Bolivar .....	9,732	15,022	Lafayette .....	18,802	21,671	Sharkey .....		6,306
Calhoun .....	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale .....	13,462	21,501	Simpson .....	5,718	8,005
Carroll .....	21,047	17,800	Lawrence .....	6,720	9,422	Smith .....	7,126	8,084
Chickasaw .....	19,899	17,904	Leake .....	8,496	13,147	Sumner .....		9,535
Choctaw .....	16,933	9,036	Lee .....	15,955	20,461	Sunflower .....	5,015	4,661
Claiborne .....	13,386	16,769	Le Flore .....		10,246	Tallahatchie .....	7,852	10,926
Clark .....		7,505	Lincoln .....	10,184	13,547	Tate .....		18,721
Clay .....		17,367	Lowndes .....	30,502	28,243	Tippah .....	20,727	12,866
Coahoma .....	7,144	13,563	Madison .....	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo .....	7,350	8,774
Copiah .....	20,638	27,544	Marion .....	4,211	6,901	Tunica .....	5,358	8,461
Covington .....	4,753	5,993	Marshall .....	29,416	29,333	Union .....		13,030
De Soto .....	32,021	22,924	Monroe .....	22,631	28,553	Warren .....	26,769	31,242
Franklin .....	7,498	9,729	Montgomery .....		13,348	Washington .....	14,569	25,365
Greene .....	2,038	3,194	Neshoba .....	7,439	8,741	Wayne .....	4,206	8,741
Grenada .....	10,571	12,071	Newton .....	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson .....	12,705	17,815
Hancock .....	4,239	6,461	Noxubee .....	20,905	29,874	Winston .....	8,984	10,087
Harrison .....	5,795	7,895	Okfuskee .....	14,891	15,977	Yalabusha .....	13,254	15,653
Hinds .....	30,488	43,959	Panola .....	20,754	28,353	Yazoo .....	17,279	33,846
Holmes .....	19,370	27,152	Perry .....	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena .....	6,887	10,001	Pike .....	11,303	16,688	Total .....	827,922	1,131,593
Itaumuba .....	7,812	10,665						

White, 479,371; Colored, 652,221, including 1,832 Indians, and 52 Chinese.

## MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair .....	11,448	15,190	Grundy .....	10,567	15,210	Pettis .....	18,706	27,298
Andrew .....	15,137	16,318	Harrison .....	14,635	20,318	Phelps .....	10,536	12,565
Atchison .....	8,440	14,565	Henry .....	17,401	23,343	Pike .....	23,076	26,716
Audrain .....	12,307	19,760	Hickory .....	6,452	7,388	Platte .....	17,352	17,373
Barry .....	10,373	14,434	Holt .....	11,652	15,510	Polk .....	12,445	15,745
Barton .....	5,087	10,332	Howard .....	17,233	18,428	Pulaski .....	4,714	7,250
Bates .....	15,961	25,382	Howell .....	4,218	8,814	Putnam .....	11,217	13,556
Benton .....	11,322	12,398	Iron .....	6,278	8,183	Ralls .....	10,510	11,838
Bollinger .....	8,162	11,132	Jackson .....	55,041	82,364	Randolph .....	15,908	22,751
Boone .....	20,765	25,444	Jasper .....	14,928	32,021	Ray .....	18,700	20,200
Buchanan .....	35,109	49,820	Jefferson .....	15,280	18,736	Reynolds .....	3,756	5,722
Butler .....	4,298	6,011	Johnson .....	24,618	28,177	Ripley .....	3,175	5,377
Caldwell .....	11,390	13,654	Knox .....	10,974	13,047	Rives .....		
Callaway .....	19,202	23,670	Laclede .....	9,389	11,524	Saline .....	21,672	29,988
Camden .....	6,108	7,267	Lafayette .....	22,623	25,750	Schuyler .....	8,820	10,470
Cape Girardeau .....	17,558	20,998	Lawrence .....	13,067	17,585	Scotland .....	10,670	12,507
Carroll .....	17,446	23,262	Lewis .....	15,114	15,925	Scott .....	7,317	8,587
Carter .....	1,455	2,168	Lincoln .....	15,960	17,443	Shannon .....	2,339	3,441
Cass .....	19,296	22,431	Linn .....	15,930	20,016	Shelby .....	10,119	14,024
Cedar .....	9,474	10,757	Livingston .....	16,730	21,205	St. Charles .....	21,304	23,060
Chariton .....	19,136	25,224	Macon .....	23,230	26,223	St. Clair .....	6,742	14,157
Christian .....	6,777	9,649	Madison .....	5,849	8,569	St. Francois .....	9,742	13,821
Clarke .....	13,667	15,931	Marion .....	5,916	7,323	St. Genevieve .....	8,384	10,590
Clay .....	15,564	15,579	Marion .....	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city) .....	351,189	350,522
Clinton .....	14,063	16,073	McDonald .....	5,226	7,816	St. Louis .....		31,888
Cole .....	10,292	15,519	Mercer .....	11,557	14,674	Stoddard .....	8,535	13,432
Cooper .....	20,692	21,638	Miller .....	6,616	9,807	Stone .....	3,253	4,429
Crawford .....	7,982	10,774	Mississippi .....	4,982	9,270	Sullivan .....	11,907	16,769
Dade .....	8,683	12,557	Moniteau .....	11,375	14,349	Taney .....	4,407	5,633
Dallas .....	8,383	9,272	Monroe .....	17,149	19,075	Texas .....	9,618	12,219
Davies .....	14,410	19,174	Montgomery .....	10,405	16,251	Van Buren .....		
De Kalb .....	9,858	13,344	Morgan .....	8,434	10,134	Vernon .....	11,247	10,382
Dent .....	6,367	10,647	New Madrid .....	6,357	7,694	Warren .....	9,673	10,836
Dodge .....			Newton .....	12,821	18,948	Washington .....	11,719	12,895
Douglas .....	3,915	7,753	Nodaway .....	14,751	29,561	Wayne .....	6,068	9,097
Dunklin .....	5,982	9,604	Oregon .....	3,287	5,791	Webster .....	10,434	12,176
Franklin .....	30,098	26,536	Osage .....	10,793	11,824	Worth .....	5,004	8,208
Gasconade .....	10,093	11,173	Ozark .....	3,363	5,618	Wright .....	5,894	9,733
Gentry .....	11,677	17,202	Pemiscot .....	2,059	4,299			
Greene .....	21,549	28,839	Perry .....	9,877	11,895	Total .....	1,721,295	2,168,804

White, 2,023,568; Colored, 145,236, including 96 Indians, and 94 Chinese.

## NEBRASKA

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235		Hamilton.....	130	8,267		Saline.....		3,106	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953		Harlan.....		6,085		Sarpy.....		2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31			Harrison.....	631			Saunders.....		4,547	15,809
Boone.....		4,170		Hayes.....		119		Seward.....		2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531		Hitchcock.....		1,012		Sherman.....			2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937		Holt.....		3,287		Sioux.....			699
Butler.....	1,290	9,194		Howard.....		4,391		Stanton.....		636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,684		Jackson.....	9			Taylor.....		97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899		Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096		Thayer.....			6,113
Chase.....		70		Johnson.....	3,423	7,597		Valley.....			2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558		Kearney.....	58	4,072		Washington.....		4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294		Keith.....		194		Wayne.....		182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588		Knox.....		3,666		Webster.....		16	7,108
Cuming.....	2,964	5,677		Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090		Wheeler.....			644
Custer.....		2,211		L'Eau qui Court	261			York.....		604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213		Lincoln.....	17	3,632		Unorganized			
Dawson.....	103	2,909		Lyon.....	78			Northwestern			
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177		Madison.....	1,133	5,589		Territ'y.....	52		
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263		Merrick.....	557	5,341		Unorganized			
Douglas.....	19,982	37,639		Monroe.....	235			Territory west			
Dundy.....		37		Nance.....		1,212		of Madison			
Elkhorn.....				Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451		County.....	183		2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204		Nuckolls.....	8	4,235		Winnebago In-			
Franklin.....	26	5,465		Otoe.....	12,345	15,760		dian Reserva-			
Frontier.....		934		Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920		tion.....	31		
Furnas.....		6,407		Phelps.....		2,447		Pawnee Indian			
Gage.....	3,359	13,164		Pierce.....	152	1,263		Reservation.....	44		
Gosper.....		1,673		Platte.....	1,899	9,511					
Grant.....	484			Polk.....	136	6,846					
Greeley.....		1,461		Red Willow.....		3,044					
Hall.....	1,057	8,573		Richardson.....	9,780	15,028					

White, 449,805; Colored, 2,627, including 233 Indians.

## NEVADA.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479		Lander.....	2,815	3,624		Storey.....		11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581		Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637		Washoe.....		3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,717		Lyon.....	1,837	2,409		White Pine.....		7,189	2,682
Emeralda.....	1,553	3,220		Nye.....	1,087	1,875					
Eureka.....		7,088		Ormsby.....	3,668	5,410		Total.....		42,491	62,265
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480		Roope.....	133	286					

White, 53,574; Colored, 8,691, of which 5,420 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948		Grafton.....	39,103	38,790		Strafford.....		30,243	35,569
Carroll.....	17,332	18,222		Hillsborough..	64,238	75,633		Sullivan.....		18,068	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734		Merrimack.....	42,151	46,295					
Coos.....	14,932	18,580		Rockingham ..	47,297	49,062		Total.....		318,300	346,984

White, 346,264; Colored, 720, including 60 Indians.

## NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,706	Hudson.....	129,067	187,950	Salem.....	23,940	24,580
Bergen.....	30,122	36,793	Hunterdon.....	36,963	38,568	Somerset.....	23,510	27,161
Burlington.....	63,639	65,403	Mercer.....	46,386	53,058	Sussex.....	23,168	23,553
Camden.....	46,193	62,941	Middlesex.....	45,029	52,286	Tulsa.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth.....	46,195	55,535	Warren.....	34,336	36,588
Cumberland.....	34,665	37,694	Morris.....	43,137	50,867			
Essex.....	143,839	189,519	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,130,983
Gloucester.....	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	68,716			

White, 1,091,856; Colored, 39,036, including 182 Chinese, and 58 Indians.

## NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	155,044	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,106	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,155
Allegany.....	40,814	41,801	Kings.....	419,021	599,549	Schenectady.....	21,347	23,558
Broome.....	44,103	49,481	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie.....	33,340	32,938
Cattaraugus.....	43,909	55,806	Livingston.....	38,309	39,573	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,084	Madison.....	43,522	44,115	Seneca.....	27,823	29,279
Chautauqua.....	59,327	65,340	Monroe.....	117,868	144,902	Steuben.....	67,717	77,581
Chemung.....	35,281	43,063	Montgomery.....	34,437	38,315	St. Lawrence.....	84,826	85,993
Chenango.....	40,564	39,890	New York.....	942,292	1,206,577	Suffolk.....	46,324	53,926
Columbia.....	47,947	50,801	Niagara.....	60,437	54,174	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,490
Cortland.....	47,044	47,925	Oneida.....	110,008	115,325	Tioga.....	30,572	32,672
Delaware.....	25,173	25,824	Onondaga.....	104,183	117,885	Tompkins.....	33,178	34,445
Dutchess.....	42,972	42,719	Ontario.....	45,108	49,377	Ulster.....	84,075	85,838
Erle.....	74,041	79,182	Orange.....	80,302	88,217	Warren.....	22,592	25,180
Essex.....	178,699	219,886	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington.....	49,568	47,874
Franklin.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,914	Wayne.....	47,710	51,704
Fulton.....	30,271	32,389	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester.....	131,348	108,987
Genesee.....	27,064	31,006	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,907
Greene.....	31,606	32,655	Queens.....	73,803	90,547	Yates.....	19,595	21,085
Hamilton.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer.....	99,549	115,340			
Herkimer.....	2,969	3,834	Richmond.....	33,029	38,994	Total.....	4,382,759	5,083,810
	39,929	42,667	Rockland.....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,017,142; Colored, 66,666, including 783 Indians, and 942 Chinese.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland.....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,280
Alexander.....	6,868	8,355	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany.....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,765
Anson.....	12,428	18,000	Cumberland.....	17,035	23,836	Iredell.....	16,761	22,672
Ashe.....	9,573	14,436	Currituck.....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,471	Dare.....	2,778	3,245	Johnston.....	16,897	23,462
Bertie.....	12,950	16,401	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,062	7,493
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,097	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Brunswick.....	7,754	9,390	Duplin.....	15,542	18,771	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,061
Buncombe.....	15,412	21,910	Edgecombe.....	22,970	26,179	McDowell.....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,777	12,811	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Caldwell.....	8,476	10,288	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg.....	24,299	34,180
Carteret.....	9,010	9,785	Graham.....	.....	2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,825	Granville.....	24,831	31,285	Montgomery.....	7,487	9,375
Catawba.....	10,984	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,034	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,456	Guilford.....	21,736	23,584	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,080	8,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover.....	27,978	21,387
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton.....	14,749	20,032
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,828

## NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham.....	15,768	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	48,209
Pamlico.....	6,324		Rowan.....	16,810	19,917	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank.....	8,131	10,386	Rutherford.....	13,121	15,198	Washington.....	6,516	8,928
Pender.....		12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,892	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimans.....	7,945	9,468	Stanly.....	8,315	10,506	Wayne.....	18,144	24,943
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,453	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,790	Surry.....	11,252	15,301	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,063	Swain.....		3,785	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,421
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania.....	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,939	7,693
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,882	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total.....	1,071,361	1,400,047

White, 867,467; Colored, 532,633, including 1,216 Indians.

## OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,004	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,345	Noble.....	19,949	21,137
Allen.....	23,623	31,323	Hancock.....	23,847	27,788	Ottawa.....	13,564	19,761
Ashland.....	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,028	Paulding.....	8,544	13,469
Ashtabula.....	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,455	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	20,041	28,451	Henry.....	14,028	20,587	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,353
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,443	Highland.....	29,133	30,277	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	38,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,726	Holmes.....	18,177	20,775	Preble.....	21,809	24,534
Buier.....	39,912	42,580	Huron.....	28,532	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,718
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jefferson.....	21,759	23,679	Richland.....	32,516	36,305
Campaign.....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,917	Knox.....	26,333	27,450	Sandusky.....	25,503	32,063
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,835	16,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,504
Clinton.....	21,914	27,539	Lawrence.....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,955
Columbiana.....	38,299	48,693	Licking.....	35,756	40,451	Shelby.....	20,748	24,136
Coshocton.....	23,690	26,640	Logan.....	23,028	26,268	Stark.....	52,508	64,027
Crawford.....	25,536	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,525	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,937	Lucas.....	46,722	67,388	Trumbull.....	38,659	44,882
Darke.....	32,278	40,498	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas.....	33,840	40,197
Defiance.....	15,719	22,518	Mahoning.....	31,001	42,867	Union.....	18,730	22,374
Delaware.....	25,175	27,580	Marion.....	16,184	20,564	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,030
Erie.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,454	Vinton.....	15,027	17,226
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,283	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington.....	40,609	43,264
Franklin.....	63,019	86,816	Miami.....	32,740	36,178	Wayne.....	35,116	37,452
Fulton.....	17,789	21,062	Monroe.....	25,779	26,497	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gallia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery.....	64,006	78,545	Wood.....	24,596	34,026
Geauga.....	14,190	14,255	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,401
Greene.....	28,038	31,348	Morrow.....	18,583	19,073			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum.....	44,886	49,612	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,239

White, 3,118,344; Colored, 79,895, including 113 Indians, and 117 Chinese.

## OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,615	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,403	Josephine.....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....		
Clackamas.....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....		2,804	Union.....	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....			Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis.....			Washington.....	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,675	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion.....	9,865	14,676			
Curry.....	504	1,208	Multnomah.....	11,510	25,204	Total.....	90,923	174,767
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant.....	2,251	4,303	Tillamook.....	408	970			

White, 163,087; Colored, 11,680, including 9,508 Chinese, and 1,679 Indians.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,454	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,466
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,759	Erie.....	65,973	74,681	Northampton.....	61,432	70,316
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,638	Fayette.....	43,284	58,938	North'berland.....	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,603	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,522
Bedford.....	29,635	34,932	Franklin.....	45,365	49,853	Philadelphia..	674,022	846,980
Berks.....	106,701	122,599	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,661
Blair.....	38,051	52,751	Greene.....	25,887	28,290	Potter.....	11,265	13,798
Bradford.....	53,204	58,534	Huntingdon.....	31,251	33,956	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,977
Bucks.....	64,336	68,654	Indiana.....	36,138	40,558	Snyder.....	15,676	17,797
Butler.....	36,571	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,146
Cambria.....	36,569	46,824	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna.....	89,268	89,268	Susquehanna.....	37,523	40,351
Carbon.....	28,144	31,922	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,443	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,920	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,311	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,478	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,070
Clarion.....	26,537	40,326	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,897	27,981
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,407	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,066	Washington.....	48,483	55,417
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,482	Wayne.....	33,188	33,512
Columbia.....	28,760	32,408	McKean.....	8,825	42,566	Westmorel'd.....	58,719	77,993
Crawford.....	63,892	68,604	Mercer.....	49,977	56,182	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,598
Cumberland.....	43,912	45,978	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,839
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,127	Monroe.....	18,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,102	Montgomery.....	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,786

White, 4,197,106; Colored, 85,680, including 170 Chinese, and 168 Indians.

## RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,063	24,180	Washington.....	20,097	22,496
Kent.....	18,595	20,587	Providence.....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,530

White, 269,933; Colored, 6,597, including 94 Indians.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,822	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,766	Oconee.....	10,576	16,256
Alken.....	28,122	28,122	Georgetown.....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg.....	16,563	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,613	Greenville.....	22,262	37,494	Pendleton.....	10,269	14,391
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,858	Hampton.....	18,787	18,787	Pickens.....	23,025	28,585
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,190	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	25,784	40,408
Charleston.....	88,863	102,825	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg.....	25,268	37,037
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	19,248	24,081
Chesterfield.....	10,584	16,345	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	15,489	24,110
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,199	Lexington.....	12,988	18,590	Williamsb'gh.....	24,286	30,713
Colleton.....	25,410	36,390	Marion.....	22,160	34,107			
Darlington.....	26,243	34,485	Marlborough.....	11,814	20,598			
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,846	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	995,622

White, 391,258; Colored, 604,488 including 114 Indians.



## TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	18,820	Hancock.....	7,148	9,098	Morgan.....	2,969	5,156
Bedford.....	24,333	26,027	Hardeman.....	18,074	22,921	Obion.....	15,584	22,923
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,794	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,618	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount.....	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,054	Polk.....	7,369	7,269
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,429	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,141	Rhea.....	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,093	Roane.....	15,622	15,237
Carroll.....	19,447	22,104	Houston.....	4,295	5,395	Robertson.....	16,166	18,862
Carter.....	7,909	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,355	Jackson.....	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021
Chalbourne.....	9,321	13,373	James.....	5,187	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,835	2,565
Clay.....	12,438	14,898	Jefferson.....	19,476	15,846	Shelby.....	11,028	15,541
Cocke.....	10,297	12,894	Johnson.....	5,852	7,760	Smith.....	15,994	17,799
Coffee.....	10,297	12,894	Knox.....	28,990	39,121	Stewart.....	12,019	12,690
Crockett.....	4,108	4,108	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Sullivan.....	13,196	18,321
Cumberland.....	3,461	4,538	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sumner.....	23,711	29,625
Davidson.....	62,897	79,137	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Trousdale.....	.....	6,646
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,814	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Unicoi.....	.....	3,615
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	London.....	.....	9,148	Union.....	7,605	10,261
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy.....	12,726	17,271	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Fentress.....	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,274	Washington.....	16,317	16,181
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Wayne.....	10,209	11,301
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,911	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Giles.....	32,413	36,016	Marshall.....	16,207	19,260	White.....	9,875	11,176
Granger.....	12,421	12,384	Maury.....	36,289	39,945	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Greene.....	21,668	24,004	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Wilson.....	25,881	28,745
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283			
Hamblen.....	10,188	10,188	Montgomery.....	24,747	28,461			
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,233	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,463

White, 1,139,120; Colored, 408,343, including 326 Indians, and 26 Chinese.

## TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Bell.....	9,771	20,520	Castrow.....	.....	.....
Andrews.....	.....	.....	Bexar.....	17,120	30,481	Dallam.....	.....	.....
Dawson.....	.....	.....	Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Deaf Smith.....	.....	425
Gaines.....	.....	44	Borden.....	.....	202	Hartley.....	.....	.....
Martin.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	.....	.....	Oldham.....	.....	.....
Terry.....	.....	.....	Mitchell.....	.....	.....	Parmer.....	.....	.....
Yoakum.....	.....	.....	Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187
Angelina.....	3,985	5,240	Bowie.....	4,684	10,965	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,724
Araucaria.....	.....	996	Brazoria.....	7,527	9,780	Childress.....	.....	.....
Archer.....	.....	596	Brazos.....	9,205	13,580	Collings.....	.....	43
Armstrong.....	.....	.....	Brown.....	544	8,415	Green.....	.....	.....
Briscoe.....	.....	50	Burleson.....	8,072	9,242	Clay.....	.....	5,045
Randall.....	.....	.....	Burnet.....	3,688	6,855	Coleman.....	347	3,603
Swisher.....	.....	.....	Caldwell.....	6,572	11,757	Collin.....	14,013	25,985
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739	Colorado.....	8,296	16,673
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Callahan.....	.....	3,453	Comal.....	5,283	5,546
Bailey.....	.....	.....	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608
Cochran.....	.....	.....	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Concho.....	.....	800
Hale.....	.....	25	Carson.....	.....	.....	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391
Hockley.....	.....	.....	Gray.....	.....	166	Coryell.....	4,224	10,924
Lamb.....	.....	.....	Hutchinson.....	.....	.....	Cottle.....	.....	.....
Lubbock.....	.....	.....	Moore.....	.....	.....	Mortley.....	.....	116
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Potter.....	.....	.....	Dickens.....	.....	.....
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Roberts.....	.....	.....	King.....	.....	.....
Baylor.....	.....	715	Cass.....	8,875	16,723	Crockett.....	.....	127
Bee.....	1,082	2,298						

## TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Crosby.....			Hidalgo .....	2,387	4,347	Panola.....	10,119	12,218
Floyd.....		130	Hill.....	7,453	16,599	Parker.....	4,186	15,871
Garza.....			Hood.....	2,585	6,127	Pecos.....		1,807
Lynn.....			Hopkins.....	12,651	15,461	Polk.....	8,707	7,191
Dallas.....	13,314	33,490	Houston.....	8,147	16,709	Presidio.....	1,636	2,873
Delta.....		5,597	Hunt.....	10,291	17,229	Rains.....		3,035
Deaton.....	7,251	18,145	Jack.....	694	6,627	Red River.....	10,653	17,194
De Witt.....	6,443	10,061	Jackson.....	2,278	2,723	Refugio.....	2,324	1,585
Dimmit.....	109	665	Jasper.....	4,218	5,778	Robertson.....	9,990	22,385
Donley.....			Jefferson.....	1,906	3,489	Rockwall.....		2,984
Hall.....		196	Johnson.....	4,923	17,012	Runnels.....		980
Duval.....	1,083	5,732	Jones.....		546	Rusk.....	16,916	18,987
Eastland.....	88	4,855	Karnes.....	1,705	3,270	Sabine.....	3,256	4,161
Edwards.....		266	Kaufman.....	6,895	15,448	San Augustine.....	4,196	5,085
Ellis.....	7,514	21,294	Kendall.....	1,536	2,763	San Jacinto.....		6,186
El Paso.....	3,671	3,845	Kent.....		196	San Patricio.....		602
Encinal.....	427	1,932	Stonewall.....			San Saba.....	1,425	5,325
Erath.....	1,801	11,796	Kerr.....	1,042	2,169	Shakelford.....		455
Falls.....	9,851	16,241	Kimble.....	72	1,343	Shelby.....	5,732	9,524
Fannin.....	13,207	25,501	Kinney.....	1,204	4,483	Smith.....	10,532	21,585
Fayette.....	16,863	28,004	Lamar.....	15,790	27,191	Somervell.....		2,649
Fisher.....		238	Lampasas.....	1,344	5,421	Starr.....	4,154	8,304
Scurry.....			La Salle.....	69	789	Stephens.....	330	4,725
Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,380	Lavaca.....	9,168	13,642	Tarrant.....	5,788	24,678
Franklin.....		5,280	Lee.....		8,939	Taylor.....		1,736
Freestone.....	8,139	14,922	Leon.....	6,523	12,818	Throckmorton.....		711
Frio.....	309	2,130	Liberty.....	4,414	4,999	Titus.....	11,339	5,959
Galveston.....	15,299	24,126	Limestone.....	8,591	16,246	Tom. Green.....		3,615
Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228	Live Oak.....	852	1,994	Travis.....	13,153	26,975
Goliad.....	3,628	5,832	Llano.....	1,379	4,062	Trinity.....	4,141	4,945
Gonzales.....	8,931	14,840	McCulloch.....	173	1,533	Tyler.....	5,010	5,826
Grayson.....	14,387	38,108	McLennan.....	13,500	26,933	Upshur.....	12,039	10,261
Gregg.....		8,530	McMullen.....	230	701	Uvalde.....	851	2,549
Grimes.....	13,218	18,606	Madison.....	4,061	5,395	Van Zandt.....	6,494	12,610
Guadalupe.....	7,282	12,202	Marion.....	8,562	10,985	Victoria.....	4,860	6,290
Hamilton.....	733	6,365	Mason.....	678	2,655	Walker.....	9,776	12,844
Hausford.....			Matagorda.....	3,377	3,940	Waller.....		9,021
Lipscomb.....		87	Maverick.....	1,951	2,967	Washington.....	23,104	27,584
Ochiltree.....			Medina.....	2,078	4,492	Webb.....	2,615	5,273
Sherman.....			Menard.....	667	1,239	Wharton.....	3,426	4,549
Hardeman.....		176	Milam.....	8,984	18,659	Wichita.....		433
Wilbarger.....			Montague.....	890	11,257	Williamson.....	6,368	15,156
Hardin.....	1,460	1,870	Montgomery.....	6,483	10,154	Wilson.....	2,556	7,118
Harris.....	17,375	27,985	Morris.....		5,032	Wise.....	1,450	16,605
Harrison.....	13,241	25,175	Nacogdoches.....	9,614	11,592	Wood.....	6,894	11,212
Haskell.....		125	Navarro.....	8,879	21,705	Young.....	135	4,727
Knox.....			Newton.....	2,187	4,359	Zapata.....	1,488	3,634
Hays.....	4,088	7,556	Nolan.....		640	Zavalla.....	133	410
Hemphill.....		661	Nueces.....	3,975	7,669			
Wheeler.....			Orange.....	1,255	2,938	Total.....	818,579	1,592,574
Henderson.....	6,678	9,734	Palo Pinto.....		5,885			

White, 1,197,493; Colored, 395,081, including 932 Indians and 142 Chinese.

## VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison.....	23,484	24,174	Grand Isle.....	4,082	4,124	Washington.....	26,520	25,408
Bennington.....	21,325	21,945	Lamolle.....	12,448	12,684	Windham.....	26,036	26,762
Caledonia.....	22,235	23,607	Orange.....	23,090	23,529	Windsor.....	36,063	35,192
Chittenden.....	36,480	32,798	Orleans.....	21,035	22,082			
Essex.....	6,811	7,931	Rutland.....	40,651	41,830	Total.....	330,551	332,286
Franklin.....	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,243; Colored, 1,043.

## VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomac.....	20,409	24,409	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	13,051
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,615	Gloucester.....	10,211	11,876	Page.....	8,462	9,965
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,545	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick.....	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	3,674	5,586	Grayson.....	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania.....	31,343	52,589
Amelia.....	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,829	Powhatan.....	7,667	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,705	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward.....	12,004	14,668
Appomattox.....	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,828	33,588	Prince George.....	7,820	8,861
Augusta.....	28,763	35,113	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.....	8,273	9,394
Bath.....	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	60,179	82,966	Prince William.....	7,504	9,180
Bedford.....	25,327	31,205	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,538	8,750
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock.....	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight.....	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,503	7,198
Brunswick.....	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,432	Roanoke.....	9,350	13,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,694	King & Queen.....	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham.....	13,371	15,540	King George.....	5,742	6,397	Rockingham.....	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,384	36,250	King William.....	7,515	8,748	Russell.....	11,103	13,906
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster.....	5,855	6,160	Scott.....	13,036	17,233
Carroll.....	9,147	13,323	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah.....	14,936	18,204
Charles City.....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun.....	20,929	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,159
Charlotte.....	14,513	16,653	Louisiana.....	16,392	18,941	Southampton.....	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield.....	18,470	23,773	Lunenburg.....	10,403	11,535	Stafford.....	11,728	14,829
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Spotsylvania.....	6,420	7,210
Craig.....	2,942	3,794	Mathews.....	6,200	7,501	Surry.....	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg.....	21,318	24,611	Sussex.....	7,885	10,062
Cumberland.....	8,142	10,540	Middlesex.....	4,981	6,252	Tazewell.....	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	35,375	Montgomery.....	12,556	16,693	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	10,691	Nansemond.....	11,576	15,994	Warwick.....	1,672	2,257
Essex.....	9,927	11,032	Nelson.....	13,898	16,535	Washington.....	16,816	25,203
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,025	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.....	7,682	8,846
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,993	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,654	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,255	Northampton.....	8,046	9,162	Wythe.....	11,611	14,318
Fluvanna.....	9,875	10,892	Northumberland.....			York.....	7,198	7,948
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	land.....	6,863	7,929			
Frederick.....	16,596	17,553	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,136	Total.....	1,225,163	1,512,806

White, 880,739; Colored, 632,067.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,870	Kanawha.....	22,349	32,466	Putnam.....	7,794	11,376
Berkeley.....	14,900	17,380	Lewis.....	10,175	13,270	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,367
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph.....	5,563	8,102
Braxton.....	6,480	9,787	Logan.....	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,056	13,474
Brooke.....	5,461	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane.....	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,746	Marshall.....	14,941	18,840	Summers.....		8,832
Calhoun.....	2,939	6,074	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,367	11,464
Clay.....	2,196	3,460	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,832	11,072
Fayette.....	6,647	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,629	Upshur.....	8,023	16,249
Gilmer.....	4,338	7,108	Monongalia.....	13,547	14,985	Wayne.....	7,852	14,737
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier.....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel.....	8,595	13,896
Hampshire.....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas.....	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,880	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,006
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,322
Harrison.....	16,714	20,171	Pleasants.....	3,012	6,255			
Jackson.....	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas.....	4,069	5,591	Total.....	442,014	618,443
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,005	Preston.....	14,555	19,040			

White, 592,433; Colored, 25,760.



COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,691	6,741	Green Lake.....	13,195	14,481	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,023	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,155	Racine.....	26,740	30,921
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,580	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,099	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,080	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	3,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,072	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,631	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,278	Sheboygan.....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	18,956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		685	Taylor.....		2,311
Columbia.....	28,802	28,063	Lincoln.....		2,011	Trémpealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,644	Manitowoc.....	33,364	37,506	Vernon.....	18,645	23,139
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,086	63,234	Marinette.....		8,929	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,929	Marquette.....	8,056	8,907	Waukesha.....	28,274	25,957
Door.....	4,919	11,645	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,523	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,954
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Monroe.....	16,560	21,676	Waushara.....	11,279	12,688
Dunn.....	9,488	16,818	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,742
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,992	Ontonagon.....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,951
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,855	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,462			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Peppin.....	4,659	6,226	Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,480
Green.....	23,611	21,729	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			

White, 1,309,622; Colored, 5,858 Including 3,118 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

## ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,561	35,178	Colored.....	77	5,263

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,632 Chinese.

## DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Armstrong.....		2,607	Burleigh.....			Hughes.....		770
Ashmore.....			(part of.....)			Stanley.....		
Sully.....		587	Emmons.....		1,287	Hutchinson.....	37	2,966
Aurora, (part of.....)			Sheridan.....			Jayne.....	5	
Brule.....		262	Cass.....		8,998	Kingsbury.....		1,102
Aurora, (part of.....)			Cavillier.....			Lake.....		2,657
Buffalo.....		232	Foster.....		318	La Moure.....		557
Lyman.....			Ramsey.....			Ransom.....		
Cresho.....			Charles Nix.....			Lawrence.....		13,248
Barnes.....		1,585	Douglas.....	152	616	Lincoln.....	712	5,897
Beadle.....			Todd.....			McCook.....		1,283
Hand.....		1,443	Clark.....		114	Meyer.....		115
Berthold.....			Clay.....	2,621	5,001	Miner.....		363
Bottineau.....			Codington.....		2,156	Minnehaha.....	335	8,252
McHenry.....		247	Custer.....		995	Moody.....		3,915
Renville.....			Davison.....		1,256	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862
Stevens.....			Deuel.....	37	2,302	Pennington.....		2,244
Billings.....			De Smet.....			Richland.....		3,597
Mercer.....		1,235	Gingras.....		89	Stutsman.....		1,007
Morton.....			Kidder.....			Todd.....	337	
Stark.....			Logan.....			Trall.....		4,123
Bonhomme.....	608	5,469	Edmunds.....			Turner.....		5,320
Boreman.....			Faulk.....		481	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Campbell.....		676	McPherson.....			Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Rush.....			Spink.....			Sisseton.....		
Walworth.....			Forsyth.....		113	Wahpeton Indian Reservation.....		207
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Shannon.....		6,248	Unorganized Territory.....	2,091	
Brown.....		450	Grand Forks.....		3,010			
Day.....			Grant.....		693			
Buffalo.....	246		Hamlin.....		1,301			
Burleigh, (part of.....)		1,897	Hanson.....					
			Howard.....					
			Mountrail.....		471			
			Wallerette.....					
			Williams.....					

White, 133,177; Colored, 2,003, including 1,384 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,307
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,638

White, 118,236; Colored, 59,402.

## IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,081	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....		518	Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....		3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....		879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nex Percé.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....		1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,965	Total.....	14,999	32,611

White, 29,011; Colored, 3,600, including 164 Indians, and 3,378 Chinese.

## MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,684	3,916
Big Horn.....	38		Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,744
Choteau.....	517	3,068	Jefferson.....	1,581	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,533
Custer.....		2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,596	39,157

White, 35,468; Colored, 3,689, including 1,750 Indians, and 1,737 Chinese.

## NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population....	91,874	118,430	White.....	9,393	107,188	Colored.....	1,481	11,242

Including 10,280 Indians, and 55 Chinese.

## UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,855	6,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....		799
Cache.....	8,229	12,561	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,203	17,918
Davis.....	4,459	5,026	Rio Virgin.....	450		Wasatch.....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....		556	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,978	Washington.....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....		204	Weber.....	7,858	12,597
Juab.....	2,034	3,473	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Sevier.....	19	5,138	Total.....	86,786	143,906
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,240			

White, 142,381; Colored, 1,526, including 804 Indians, and 518 Chinese.

## WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klickitat.....	329	4,057	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Clallam.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum.....	270	1,600
Columbia.....		7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla.....	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,409	3,319	Wha' om.....	534	8,137
Island.....	625	1,087	San Juan.....		948	Whitman.....		7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania.....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish.....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl'ds	554	
Kitsap.....	866	1,738	Spokane.....		4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,120

White, 67,349; Colored, 7,771, including 4,187 Indians, and 3,227 Chinese.

## WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,741	Laramie.....	2,967	6,532	Uintah.....	866	2,879
Carbon.....	1,368	4,075	Sweetwater.....	1,916	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,788

White, 19,436; Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 139 Indians.

Population of the Principal Cities and Towns in the United States in 1870 and 1880; to which is added the Debt of each City as far as ascertained.

From the Unpublished Returns of the Tenth Census.

NOTE.—The population given for 1880 is in some cases subject to correction. The "net debt" of Cities is the aggregate funded and floating indebtedness, less amounts in sinking funds.

	Population.		Net Debt.		Population.		Net Debt.
	1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.	
			Dollars.				Dollars.
<b>Alabama—</b>				<b>Illinois.—Cont'd.</b>			
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	46,800	Joliet.....	7,263	16,145	54,000
Mobile.....	32,034	31,205	2,671,100	Moline.....	5,754	7,805	28,071
Montgomery.....	10,588	16,714	567,900	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,598	60,000
Selma.....	6,484	7,529	323,600	Peoria.....	22,849	29,315	716,500
<b>Arkansas—</b>				Quincy.....	24,052	27,275	1,917,888
Little Rock.....	12,380	13,185	335,243	Rockford.....	11,049	13,136	178,090
<b>California—</b>				Rock Island.....	7,890	11,660	289,050
Los Angeles.....	5,721	11,311	310,177	Springfield.....	17,364	19,746	778,780
Oakland.....	10,500	34,556	669,126	<b>Indiana—</b>			
Sacramento.....	16,283	21,420	861,000	Evansville.....	21,830	29,280	None.
San Francisco.....	149,473	233,956	3,059,285	Fort Wayne.....	17,718	26,881	856,900
San José.....	9,089	12,567	None.	Indianapolis.....	48,244	75,074	1,914,500
Stockton.....	10,066	10,287	385,615	Jeffersonville.....	7,254	10,422	240,350
<b>Colorado—</b>				La Fayette.....	13,606	14,860	None.
Denver.....	4,759	35,630	20,000	Logansport.....	8,950	11,198	456,276
Leadville.....		14,820		Madison.....	10,709	8,945	232,051
<b>Connecticut—</b>				New Albany.....	15,996	16,422	358,482
Bridgeport.....	18,969	29,148	831,000	Richmond.....	9,445	12,743	167,000
Danbury.....	6,542	11,669	255,415	South Bend.....	7,206	13,279	337,600
Derby.....	8,020	11,649	80,243	Terre Haute.....	16,103	26,040	267,224
Greenwich.....	7,644	7,892	183,307	Vincennes.....	5,440	7,680	38,631
Hartford.....	37,180	42,553	3,689,855	<b>Iowa—</b>			
Meriden.....	10,495	18,340	788,317	Burlington.....	14,990	19,450	128,062
Middletown.....	6,923	11,731		Cedar Rapids.....	5,940	10,104	40,867
New Britain.....	9,480	13,978	494,843	Council Bluffs.....	10,020	18,059	135,400
New Haven.....	50,840	62,882	1,359,619	Davenport.....	20,038	21,884	220,875
New London.....	9,376	10,529	436,611	Des Moines.....	12,035	22,408	578,000
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	322,495	Dubuque.....	18,434	22,254	804,611
Norwich.....	16,653	21,141	1,191,256	Iowa City.....	5,914	7,123	74,367
Stamford.....	9,714	11,298	165,000	Keokuk.....	12,766	12,117	372,375
Waterbury.....	13,106	20,369	361,508	Muscatine.....	6,718	8,294	
Windham.....	5,412	8,265	44,193	Ottumwa.....	5,214	9,004	17,795
<b>Delaware—</b>				Waterloo.....	4,337	5,630	2,000
Wilmington.....	30,841	42,499	1,372,450	<b>Kansas—</b>			
<b>Dist. Columbia—</b>				Atchison.....	7,054	15,106	449,687
Georgetown.....	11,384	12,878		Lawrence.....	8,320	8,511	654,115
Washington.....	109,199	147,307	23,310,146	Leavenworth.....	17,873	16,550	396,573
<b>Florida—</b>				Topeka.....	5,790	15,451	333,249
Jacksonville.....	6,912		270,916	<b>Kentucky—</b>			
Key West.....	5,016	9,890	10,000	Covington.....	24,505	29,720	1,030,000
<b>Georgia—</b>				Lexington.....	14,801	16,656	84,316
Atlanta.....	21,789	37,421	2,180,000	Louisville.....	100,753	123,645	4,842,935
Athens.....	4,251	6,099	107,950	Newport.....	15,087	20,433	966,618
Augusta.....	15,389	23,023	1,961,319	Owensborough.....	3,437	5,516	67,000
Columbus.....	7,401	6,152	540,800	Paducah.....	6,806	8,376	138,000
Macon.....	10,810	12,748	743,000	<b>Louisiana—</b>			
Savannah.....	28,235	30,681	3,425,000	New Orleans.....	191,418	216,140	
<b>Illinois—</b>				Shreveport.....	4,607	11,017	
Alton.....	8,665	9,851	110,491	<b>Maine—</b>			
Aurora.....	11,162	11,825	25,506	Bangor.....	18,289	16,857	2,661,000
Belleville.....	8,146	10,682	217,712	Biddeford.....	10,282	12,652	183,574
Bloomington.....	14,590	17,184	221,463	Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	1,038,102
Calro.....	6,267	9,012	270,000	Portland.....	31,413	33,810	4,322,154
Chicago.....	298,977	503,304	12,794,271	<b>Maryland—</b>			
Decatur.....	7,161	9,548	80,075	Baltimore.....	267,354	332,190	27,092,690
East St. Louis.....	5,644	9,185	272,800	Cumberland.....	8,056	10,666	394,064
Elgin.....	5,441	8,789	34,336	Frederick.....	8,526		559,989
Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	69,220	<b>Massachusetts—</b>			
Galena.....	7,019	6,453	147,076	Abington.....	9,308	3,697	
Galesburg.....	10,158	11,446	53,250	Attleborough.....	6,789	11,111	16,600
Hyde Park.....	3,644	15,716		Beverly.....	6,507	8,445	986,969
Jacksonville.....	9,203	10,927	273,336				

## Population and Debts of Cities.—Continued.

	Population.		Net Debt Dollars.		Population.		Net Debt. Dollars.
	1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.	
<b>Mass.—Cont'd.</b>							
Boston.....	250,526	362,535	28,244,017	<b>Nebraska—</b>			
Brocton <sup>1</sup> .....	8,007	13,608	71,200	Lincoln.....	276	13,004	199,615
Brookline.....	6,650	8,053	1,476,350	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518	227,578
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,740	3,403,723	<b>Nevada—</b>			
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,785	1,554,496	Carson City.....	3,042	4,227	
Chicopee.....	9,607	11,325	100,050	Virginia City.....	7,048	13,705	112,000
Clinton.....	5,429	8,030	99,500	<b>New Hampshire—</b>			
Fall River.....	26,766	49,006	3,169,765	Concord.....	12,241	13,836	615,500
Fitchburg.....	11,260	12,405	770,778	Dover.....	9,294	11,687	458,830
Gloucester.....	15,389	19,329	193,370	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630	929,000
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,475	393,428	Nashua.....	10,643	13,397	458,661
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,851	878,454	Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,690	448,400
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,178	1,712,000	<b>New Jersey—</b>			
Lowell.....	40,928	59,485	1,554,275	Bayonne.....	8,834	9,372	650,275
Lynn.....	28,233	38,284	2,072,815	Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,729	74,000
Malden.....	7,367	12,017	484,523	Camden.....	20,045	41,658	1,164,900
Marlborough.....	8,474	10,126	151,951	Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,229	5,512,638
Medford.....	5,717	7,573	463,726	Hackensack.....	8,038		
Milford.....	9,890	9,310	194,550	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999	1,099,250
Natick.....	6,404	8,480	803,303	Jersey City.....	82,546	120,728	15,598,435
New Bedford.....	21,320	26,875	1,086,000	Millville.....	6,101	7,660	37,000
Newburyport.....	12,595	18,537	428,706	Newark.....	105,059	136,400	9,070,032
Newton.....	12,925	16,995	993,581	New Brunswick.....	18,058	17,167	1,618,946
North Adams.....	12,080	10,192	267,894	Orange.....	9,348	13,206	253,832
Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	537,500	Paterson.....	38,579	60,887	1,369,500
Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	289,310	Plainfield.....	5,095	8,123	45,500
Pittsfield.....	11,112	15,367	385,341	Trenton.....	22,874	29,910	1,664,501
Quincy.....	7,442	10,629	65,980	<b>New York—</b>			
Salem.....	24,117	27,598	1,162,457	Albany.....	69,422	90,933	3,138,500
Somerville.....	14,685	24,985	1,596,974	Amsterdam.....	7,706	11,711	
Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	1,928,000	Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	530,000
Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	449,735	Binghamton.....	12,692	17,315	299,500
Waltham.....	9,065	11,711	477,000	Brookhaven.....	10,159	11,544	
Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	404,780	Brooklyn.....	396,099	566,639	38,040,000
Weymouth.....	9,010	10,571	64,392	Buffalo.....	117,714	155,137	8,211,934
Woburn.....	8,560	10,198	626,602	Cohoes.....	15,357	19,417	141,214
Worcester.....	41,105	58,295	2,447,543	Elmira.....	15,863	20,541	270,400
<b>Michigan—</b>				Fishkill.....	11,752	10,732	
Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	59,400	Flushing.....	14,650	15,919	
Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,061	16,000	Greenburgh.....	10,790	9,861	
Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	433,100	Hempstead.....	13,999	18,160	
Detroit.....	79,577	116,342	1,282,772	Hornellsville.....	5,837	8,195	54,400
East Saginaw.....	11,360	19,016	611,085	Hudson.....	8,615	8,669	321,250
Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,015	471,000	Huntington.....	10,704	8,098	
Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	183,500	Ithaca.....	10,107	9,105	66,303
Kalamazoo.....	9,181	11,937	25,000	Jamaica.....	7,745	10,089	
Lansing.....	5,241	8,319	105,400	Johnstown.....	12,273	16,626	
Muskegon.....	6,002	11,262	180,000	Kingston.....	21,943	18,342	644,680
Port Huron.....	5,973	8,883	349,000	Lenox.....	9,816	10,249	
Saginaw City.....	7,460	10,525	202,800	Lockport.....	12,426	13,522	108,667
<b>Minnesota—</b>				Long Isl'nd City.....		17,117	950,000
Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887	1,137,467	Middletown <sup>2</sup> .....	7,589		
Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876	45,445	Morrisania <sup>3</sup> .....	19,609		
Stillwater.....	4,124	9,054	82,400	New Lots.....	9,800	13,681	
Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,498	1,526,715	New York.....	942,292	1,206,590	109,425,414
Winona.....	7,192	10,208	183,000	Newburgh.....	17,014	18,050	313,400
<b>Mississippi—</b>				Ogdensburg.....	10,076	10,340	135,000
Natchez.....	9,057	7,058	21,734	Oswego.....	20,910	21,117	1,264,224
Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814	373,218	Owego.....	9,442	9,883	
<b>Missouri—</b>				Oyster Bay.....	10,595	11,923	
Campbell.....	8,694			Palmyra.....	21,493		
Central.....	8,923	7,485		Poughkeepsle.....	20,180	20,207	1,939,198
Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074	144,027	Port Jervis.....	6,377	4,824	None.
Kansas City.....	32,260	55,813	1,339,224	Rochester.....	62,386	89,363	5,701,686
St. Joseph.....	19,565	32,484	2,445,600	Rome.....	11,000	12,045	160,000
St. Louis.....	310,861	350,622	22,847,761	Saratoga Spr'gs.....	8,537	10,822	297,600
Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561		Saugerties.....	10,455	10,375	
				Schenectady.....	11,026	13,675	118,000

<sup>1</sup> Brockton was North Bridgewater in 1870.<sup>2</sup> Middletown included in Walkkill Township in 1880.<sup>3</sup> Morrisania has been incorporated in New York City.

## Population and Debts of Cities.—Continued.

	Population.		Net Debt.		Population.		Net Debt.
	1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.	
			Dollars.				Dollars.
<i>New York—Cont'd.</i>				<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>			
Seneca.....	9,188	2,877	.....	Reading.....	33,930	43,280	990,000
Syracuse.....	43,051	51,791	1,351,500	Scranton.....	35,092	45,850	325,202
Troy.....	46,465	56,747	958,296	Shamokin.....	4,320	8,184	37,680
Utica.....	28,804	33,913	766,000	Titusville.....	8,639	9,046	328,267
Wallkill.....	9,477	11,483	.....	Wilkesbarre.....	10,174	23,539	95,096
Watertown.....	9,336	10,697	407,500	Williamsport.....	16,030	18,934	651,272
Watervliet.....	22,609	22,220	.....	York.....	11,003	13,940	33,000
West Troy.....	10,693	11,532	Nothing.	<i>Rhode Island—</i>			
Yonkers.....	18,357	18,892	1,388,000	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765	50,000
<i>North Carolina—</i>				Newport.....	12,521	15,693	116,408
New Berne.....	5,849	6,443	3,227	N. Providence.....	20,495	1,467	39,800
Raleigh.....	7,790	14,110	138,357	Pawtucket.....	6,619	19,030	935,000
Wilmington.....	13,446	17,361	539,845	Providence.....	68,904	104,850	9,373,026
<i>Ohio—</i>				Warwick.....	10,453	12,163	57,500
Akron.....	10,006	16,512	17,619	Woonsocket.....	11,527	16,053	230,000
Bellaire.....	4,033	8,025	106,000	<i>South Carolina—</i>			
Canton.....	8,660	12,258	180,657	Charleston.....	48,956	49,999	4,129,102
Chillicothe.....	8,920	10,938	None.	Columbia.....	9,298	10,040	900,000
Cincinnati.....	216,289	255,708	21,932,500	St. James.....			
Cleveland.....	92,829	160,142	4,076,946	Goose Creek.....	7,795	10,615	.....
Columbus.....	31,274	51,665	1,259,162	St. John's.....			
Dayton.....	30,473	38,677	1,101,520	Berkeley.....	7,868	9,586	.....
Delaware.....	6,461	6,894	77,300	St. John's.....			
Fremont.....	5,455	8,451	44,000	Colleton.....	8,604	10,388	.....
Hamilton.....	11,081	12,121	48,067	<i>Tennessee—</i>			
Ironton.....	5,686	8,857	243,758	Chatanooga.....	6,093	12,892	71,566
Mansfield.....	8,023	9,859	195,737	Knoxville.....	8,682	9,690	212,288
Newark.....	6,698	9,602	65,402	Memphis.....	40,226	33,593	None.
Piqua.....	5,967	6,035	294,219	Nashville.....	25,865	43,461	1,606,200
Pomeroy.....	5,824	5,560	151,000	<i>Texas—</i>			
Portsmouth.....	10,592	11,314	317,809	Austin.....	4,428	10,960	106,744
Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	381,215	Bretham.....	9,716	4,114	.....
Springfield.....	12,652	20,729	58,627	Dallas.....	.....	10,358	304,356
Steubenville.....	8,107	12,093	30,100	Galveston.....	13,818	22,253	1,023,249
Tiffin.....	5,648	7,879	55,500	Houston.....	9,382	18,646	1,801,591
Toledo.....	31,584	50,143	3,232,660	San Antonio.....	12,256	20,561	155,266
Urbana.....	4,276	6,252	32,903	Sherman.....	6,348	9,248	129,000
Xenia.....	6,377	7,026	66,187	Waco.....	3,008	7,296	100,000
Youngstown.....	8,075	15,431	193,406	<i>Utah—</i>			
Zanesville.....	10,011	18,120	529,097	Ogden City.....	3,127	.....	3,333
<i>Oregon—</i>				Salt Lake City.....	12,854	20,768	67,000
Portland.....	8,298	17,598	76,500	<i>Vermont—</i>			
<i>Pennsylvania—</i>				Burlington.....	14,387	11,364	383,427
Allegheny.....	53,180	78,681	1,506,429	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	202,460
Allentown.....	13,884	18,068	430,443	<i>Virginia—</i>			
Altoona.....	10,610	10,716	368,830	Alexandria.....	13,570	13,658	1,037,088
Bethlehem.....	4,512	5,193	140,700	Dan River.....	10,306	8,382	.....
Carbondale.....	6,393	7,714	9,369	Lynchburg.....	6,825	15,959	794,837
Carlisle.....	6,650	6,209	139,100	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,566	2,187,371
Chester.....	9,485	14,906	357,084	Petersburg.....	18,950	21,656	1,136,100
Columbia.....	6,461	8,312	.....	Portsmouth.....	10,492	11,388	283,014
Cornplanter.....	8,436	.....	.....	Richmond.....	51,038	63,803	4,399,021
Danville.....	9,863	7,790	.....	<i>West Virginia—</i>			
Easton.....	10,987	11,924	219,949	Parkersburg.....	5,546	6,582	.....
Erie.....	19,646	27,730	1,201,229	Wheeling.....	19,280	31,266	531,882
Harrisburg.....	23,104	30,762	1,065,300	<i>Wisconsin—</i>			
Hickory.....	7,700	.....	.....	Eau Claire.....	8,513	10,118	101,000
Lancaster.....	20,233	25,769	464,142	Fond du Lac.....	12,764	13,091	165,000
Lebanon.....	6,729	8,778	308,700	Green Bay.....	4,666	7,735	147,140
Lock Haven.....	6,986	5,845	208,743	Janesville.....	8,789	9,018	34,000
Mahanoy.....	9,400	7,181	.....	La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505	135,000
Meadway.....	7,103	8,860	77,699	Madison.....	9,176	10,325	136,768
New Castle.....	6,164	8,416	72,624	Milwaukee.....	71,440	115,578	2,160,289
Norristown.....	10,753	18,064	81,200	Oshkosh.....	12,663	15,749	130,500
Oil City.....	2,276	7,515	122,400	Racine.....	9,880	16,031	218,512
Philadelphia.....	674,022	846,394	16,251,696	Sheboygan.....	5,510	7,314	230,000
Pittsburgh.....	86,076	156,381	14,134,296	Watertown.....	7,883	.....	229,400
Pottsville.....	12,384	13,253	.....				

Total.....8,880,446 11,876,146

Aggregate Debt of 299 Cities and Towns.....549,904,979

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States .....	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States .....	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....	...	...	...	19 127,901	15 309,527
2 Arkansas.....	...	...	...	25 14,255	27 30,388
3 California.....	...	...	...	...	...
4 Colorado.....	...	...	...	...	...
5 Connecticut.....	8 237,946	8 251,002	9 261,942	14 275,148	16 297,675
6 Delaware.....	16 59,096	17 64,273	19 72,674	22 72,749	24 76,748
7 Florida.....	...	...	...	...	25 34,730
8 Georgia.....	13 82,545	12 162,686	11 262,433	11 340,986	10 516,823
9 Illinois.....	...	...	23 12,282	24 55,162	20 157,445
10 Indiana.....	...	20 5,641	21 24,520	18 147,178	13 343,031
11 Iowa.....	...	...	...	...	...
12 Kansas.....	...	...	...	...	...
13 Kentucky.....	14 73,677	9 220,955	7 406,511	6 564,135	6 687,917
14 Louisiana.....	...	...	18 76,556	17 152,923	19 215,739
15 Maine.....	11 96,540	14 151,719	14 228,706	12 296,269	12 399,455
16 Maryland.....	6 319,728	7 341,548	8 380,546	10 407,350	11 447,040
17 Massachusetts.....	4 378,787	5 422,845	5 472,040	7 523,159	8 610,408
18 Michigan.....	...	...	24 4,762	26 8,765	26 31,639
19 Minnesota.....	...	...	...	...	...
20 Mississippi.....	...	19 8,850	20 40,352	21 75,448	22 136,821
21 Missouri.....	...	...	22 20,845	23 66,587	21 140,455
22 Nebraska.....	...	...	...	...	...
23 Nevada.....	...	...	...	...	...
24 New Hampshire.....	10 141,886	11 183,858	16 214,460	15 244,022	14 269,328
25 New Jersey.....	9 184,139	10 211,149	12 245,562	13 277,426	14 320,823
26 New York.....	5 340,120	3 589,051	2 969,049	1 1,372,111	1 1,918,608
27 North Carolina.....	3 393,751	4 478,103	4 555,600	4 638,829	6 737,987
28 Ohio.....	...	18 45,365	13 230,760	5 581,296	4 937,903
29 Oregon.....	...	...	...	...	...
30 Pennsylvania.....	2 434,373	2 602,365	3 810,091	3 1,047,507	2 1,348,233
31 Rhode Island.....	15 68,825	16 69,122	17 76,931	20 83,015	23 97,199
32 South Carolina.....	7 249,073	6 345,591	6 416,116	8 502,741	9 581,185
33 Tennessee.....	17 35,691	15 105,602	10 261,727	9 422,771	7 681,904
34 Texas.....	...	...	...	...	...
35 Vermont.....	12 85,425	13 154,465	15 217,896	16 235,366	17 280,652
36 Virginia.....	1 747,610	1 890,200	1 974,600	2 1,065,116	3 1,211,406
37 West Virginia.....	...	...	...	...	...
38 Wisconsin.....	...	...	...	...	...
The States.....	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....	...	...	...	...	...
2 Dakota.....	...	...	...	...	...
3 Dist. Columbia.....	...	1 14,093	1 24,023	1 33,039	1 39,834
4 Idaho.....	...	...	...	...	...
5 Montana.....	...	...	...	...	...
6 New Mexico.....	...	...	...	...	...
7 Utah.....	...	...	...	...	...
8 Washington.....	...	...	...	...	...
9 Wyoming.....	...	...	...	...	...
The Territories.....	...	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
		Increase per cent. 1790-1800. 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810. 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820. 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30. 32.51.

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the  
The figures of population for 1880 are in some cases

# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 301

## AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States.....	17,069,433	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,152,866	30.06
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,369,595	29.52
1 Alabama.....	12 590,756 12	771,623 13	964,201 16	996,992 17	1,262,794	26.66
2 Arkansas.....	25 97,574 26	209,897 25	435,450 26	484,471 25	802,664	63.65
3 California.....	29 92,597 26	370,782 24	579,994 24	560,247 24	864,666	54.34
4 Colorado.....	35 34,277 38	91,532 32	112,216 34	125,015 31	194,649	388.28
5 Connecticut.....	20 309,978 21	370,792 24	460,147 25	537,454 23	622,683	15.85
6 Delaware.....	26 78,085 30	91,532 32	112,216 34	125,015 31	146,654	17.30
7 Florida.....	27 54,477 31	87,445 31	140,424 33	187,748 37	267,351	42.39
8 Georgia.....	9 691,392 9	906,185 11	1,057,286 12	1,184,109 13	1,539,048	29.97
9 Illinois.....	14 476,183 11	851,470 4	1,711,951 4	2,539,891 4	3,078,769	21.21
10 Indiana.....	10 685,866 7	988,416 6	1,350,428 6	1,680,637 6	1,978,362	17.70
11 Iowa.....	28 43,112 27	192,214 20	674,913 11	1,194,020 10	1,624,620	36.06
12 Kansas.....	33 107,206 29	364,399 21	1,321,011 8	1,648,708	2,480,103	29.32
13 Kentucky.....	6 779,828 8	982,405 9	1,155,684 8	1,321,011 8	1,648,708	24.80
14 Louisiana.....	19 352,411 18	517,702 17	708,002 21	726,915 22	940,103	29.32
15 Maine.....	13 501,793 16	583,169 22	628,279 23	626,915 27	648,945	3.51
16 Maryland.....	15 470,019 17	583,034 19	687,049 20	780,894 23	934,632	19.68
17 Massachusetts.....	8 737,699 6	994,514 7	1,231,066 7	1,457,351 7	1,783,012	22.34
18 Michigan.....	23 212,267 20	397,654 16	749,113 13	1,184,059 9	1,636,331	38.19
19 Minnesota.....	33 6,077 30	172,023 28	439,706 26	780,894	77.57	
20 Mississippi.....	17 375,651 15	606,526 14	791,305 18	827,922 18	1,131,592	36.67
21 Missouri.....	16 381,702 13	682,044 8	1,182,012 5	1,721,295 5	2,168,804	25.99
22 Nebraska.....	36 28,841 35	122,993 30	452,433	626,915	267.83	
23 Nevada.....	37 6,857 37	42,491 38	62,665	46.53		
24 New Hampshire.....	22 284,574 22	317,976 27	326,073 31	318,800 31	346,984	9.01
25 New Jersey.....	18 373,306 19	489,555 21	672,035 17	906,096 19	1,130,802	24.80
26 New York.....	1 2,428,921 1	3,097,394 1	3,880,735 1	4,382,759 1	5,083,810	15.99
27 North Carolina.....	7 753,419 10	869,039 12	992,622 14	1,071,361 15	1,400,447	30.67
28 Ohio.....	3 1,519,467 3	1,980,329 3	2,439,511 3	2,665,260 3	3,198,239	19.99
29 Oregon.....	32 13,294 34	52,465 36	90,923 36	174,767	92.21	
30 Pennsylvania.....	2 1,734,083 2	2,311,786 2	2,906,215 2	3,521,951 2	4,282,786	21.60
31 Rhode Island.....	24 108,830 28	147,545 29	174,620 32	217,353 33	276,528	27.22
32 South Carolina.....	11 594,398 14	668,507 18	703,708 22	705,606 30	995,620	40.95
33 Tennessee.....	5 829,210 5	1,002,717 10	1,109,801 9	1,258,520 12	1,542,463	22.56
34 Texas.....	25 212,592 23	604,215 19	818,879 11	1,592,574	94.55	
35 Vermont.....	21 291,948 23	314,120 28	315,098 30	330,551 32	352,286	5.62
36 Virginia.....	4 1,259,797 4	1,421,661 5	1,596,318 10	1,225,163 14	1,512,806	23.42
37 West Virginia.....	27 442,014 29	618,443	618,443	39.91		
38 Wisconsin.....	29 30,945 24	305,391 15	775,881 15	1,054,670 16	1,315,480	24.72
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,369,595	29.52
1 Arizona.....	8 9,658 6	40,441	318.73			
2 Dakota.....	5 4,837 7	14,181 3	135,189	853.24		
3 Dist. Columbia.....	1 43,712 2	51,687 2	75,080 1	131,700 1	177,638	34.88
4 Idaho.....	6 14,909 8	32,011	117.42			
5 Montana.....	5 20,595 7	39,167	90.12			
6 New Mexico.....	1 61,547 1	93,516 2	91,874 4	118,430	28.90	
7 Utah.....	3 11,380 3	40,273 3	86,786 2	143,906	63.81	
8 Washington.....	4 11,594 4	23,855 5	75,120	218.58		
9 Wyoming.....	9 9,118 9	20,788	127.98			
The Territories.....	43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	783,271	76.91
Total population	17,069,433	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,152,866	30.06
	Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.06	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population, subject to final correction at the Census Office.

## TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA.

From the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge: Tables, Distribution and Variations of the Atmospheric Temperature in the United States; edited by C. A. Schott, Washington, 1876.

## I.—THE UNITED STATES.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of Years and Mos.
<b>ALABAMA:</b>								
Green Springs.....	32 50	500	63.18	78.45	62.35	46.29	62.57	10 0
Huntsville.....	34 45	600	59.96	75.62	59.80	42.15	59.38	13 0
Mobile.....	30 41	15	66.87	79.00	66.27	52.43	66.14	10 0
<b>ALASKA:</b>								
Sitka.....	57 03	20	39.91	53.09	43.90	31.28	42.05	16 11
<b>ARIZONA:</b>								
Camp Goodwin.....	32 52	.....	65.52	84.50	67.89	46.85	66.19	3 10
" Tucson.....	32 13	...	67.49	85.52	71.46	50.24	68.68	4 0
<b>ARKANSAS:</b>								
Little Rock.....	34 40	...	60.76	81.57	64.29	44.21	62.71	2 1
Washington.....	33 44	660	62.26	78.19	61.20	44.61	61.56	22 1
<b>CALIFORNIA:</b>								
Benicia Barracks.....	38 03	64	57.73	67.00	61.59	48.75	58.77	15 7
Fort Yuma.....	32 46	200	73.40	92.07	75.66	57.96	74.77	14 11
San Diego.....	32 42	150	60.14	69.67	64.53	54.09	62.11	20 10
San Francisco.....	37 48	130	54.96	58.04	57.81	50.09	55.23	11 2
<b>COLORADO:</b>								
Fort Garland.....	37 32	8365	42.03	64.39	43.49	20.63	42.86	15 3
<b>CONNECTICUT:</b>								
Hartford.....	41 46	60	47.89	69.75	51.70	29.89	49.81	16 7
New Haven.....	41 18	45	46.70	69.63	51.28	28.32	49.00	86 0
<b>DAKOTA:</b>								
Fort Abercrombie.....	46 27	.....	38.66	70.94	43.81	7.95	40.34	10 1
" Randall.....	43 01	1245	43.28	74.61	49.06	20.93	46.97	12 8
<b>DELAWARE:</b>								
Fort Delaware.....	39 35	10	51.70	75.23	57.61	34.23	54.69	18 10
Wilmington.....	39 44	115	52.74	73.56	53.64	31.71	52.91	1 10
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:</b>								
Washington.....	38 54	75	55 77	76.33	56.43	36.11	56.16	12 3
<b>FLORIDA:</b>								
Ft. Barancas (n'r Pensacola)	30 21	20	68.41	81.60	69.58	54.37	66.49	20 2
St. Augustine.....	29 54	25	68.69	80.36	71.90	58.25	69.80	25 4
Jacksonville.....	30 20	20	69.27	80.98	70.04	55.62	68.98	12 4
Key West.....	24 38	10	75.85	83.35	73.55	40.44	77.05	26 6
<b>GEORGIA:</b>								
Athens.....	33 58	850	61.15	75.74	60.77	46.06	60.93	6 6
Atlanta.....	33 45	1050	58.27	74.87	58.44	41.86	58.36	5 2
Augusta.....	33 29	150	64.25	79.49	62.63	46.82	63.30	7 5
Savannah.....	32 05	42	67.06	80.61	66.81	52.56	66.76	26 1
<b>IDAHO:</b>								
Fort Boise.....	43 40	.....	52.03	75.04	52.97	29.81	52.46	5 10
<b>ILLINOIS:</b>								
Augusta.....	40 12	500	50.33	72.83	52.66	27.67	50.87	26 9
Chicago.....	41 54	600	49.55	66.76	48.32	24.78	45.85	17 3
Highland.....	38 44	620	56.55	77.69	56.60	34.13	56.24	15 1
Manchester.....	39 81	683	51.16	73.90	53.24	28.88	51.82	15 6
Ottawa.....	41 20	500	47.07	72.05	51.22	25.39	48.92	18 9
Peoria.....	40 43	512	50.63	74.46	52.94	27.40	51.86	14 9
Springfield.....	39 48	550	48.37	74.02	48.94	27.62	49.74	5 7
<b>INDIANA:</b>								
Aurora.....	39 04	509	51.98	75.61	58.90	30.88	53.09	5 9
Indianapolis.....	39 47	698	49.34	72.64	51.96	28.71	50.66	6 5
New Harmony.....	38 10	350	54.85	75.92	55 87	34.25	55.22	19 5
Richmond.....	39 50	850	50.02	71.79	52.52	29.16	50.87	12 3
Vevay.....	38 45	625	54.46	76.41	55.38	32.48	54.68	5 11
<b>INDIAN TERRITORY:</b>								
Fort Gibson.....	35 48	560	61.08	79.13	61.44	40.25	60.48	29 10
<b>IOWA:</b>								
Council Bluffs.....	41 16	1327	50.84	75.48	51.46	22.06	49.96	6 0
Davenport.....	41 30	737	45.86	71.60	49.46	22.42	47.33	9 3
Des Moines City.....	41 36	780	49.99	71.80	48.59	25.33	48.94	3 10
Dubuque.....	42 30	680	47.33	71.71	49.16	22.55	47.69	18 10
Keokuk.....	40 25	600	50.09	74.77	54.05	29.87	52.67	2 5
Muscatine.....	41 26	586	47.03	69.06	48.81	22.99	46.98	27 6



TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
<b>KANSAS:</b>								
Fort Leavenworth .....	39 21	896	53.69	75.24	54.35	29.35	53.16	39 11
Lawrence .....	38 58	850	53.43	75.82	53.08	51.64	53.49	7 9
Leavenworth City .....	39 15	896	50.87	74.24	52.02	23.69	51.45	7 6
<b>KENTUCKY:</b>								
Danville .....	37 40	900	56.28	75.58	58.56	37.84	57.07	12 7
Louisville .....	38 18	450	55.71	73.36	55.79	37.34	55.70	4 6
Newport Barracks .....	39 06	500	53.82	75.06	56.09	34.14	54.78	23 0
Paris .....	38 15	810	51.54	72.75	53.06	32.45	52.45	4 0
<b>LOUISIANA:</b>								
Baton Rouge .....	30 26	41	68.90	81.36	68.18	54.20	68.15	28 0
Monroe .....	32 31	100	71.53	80.95	59.90	43.87	63.91	10 0
New Orleans .....	29 56	25	69.37	81.08	69.80	56.00	69.06	32 9
<b>MAINE:</b>								
Bath .....	43 55	50	41.96	65.36	47.62	23.88	44.71	10 7
Brunswick .....	43 54	74	42.26	66.11	47.59	22.63	44.40	51 3
Portland .....	43 39	50	40.11	63.73	46.49	21.69	43.00	37 3
<b>MARYLAND:</b>								
Annapolis .....	38 58	30	52.33	75.71	57.53	35.95	55.38	13 10
Baltimore .....	39 16	26	53.01	75.08	57.04	34.50	54.91	36 0
Frederick City .....	39 24	274	51.10	73.40	54.76	33.11	53.09	15 6
<b>MASSACHUSETTS:</b>								
Amherst (College) .....	42 22	267	44.17	67.58	47.99	24.15	45.97	17 6
Boston .....	42 21	82	45.61	68.68	51.04	23.08	48.35	38 5
Cambridge .....	42 23	60	44.93	69.47	50.45	26.96	47.95	48 5
New Bedford .....	41 39	90	44.80	66.95	52.27	30.21	48.56	58 1
Newburyport .....	42 48	46	42.45	66.69	49.96	24.91	46.00	6 1
Williamstown (Will. College) .....	42 43	686	43.44	67.25	47.38	23.28	45.33	36 8
Worcester .....	42 16	528	45.01	68.16	49.96	25.67	47.20	31 9
<b>MICHIGAN:</b>								
Detroit .....	42 20	597	45.46	68.05	48.82	26.61	47.94	30 3
Fort Mackinac .....	45 51	738	37.06	62.26	44 02	19.84	41.02	27 6
Grand Rapids .....	43 00	780	44.69	69.75	48.55	24.82	46.90	11 3
Lansing .....	42 46	895	45.20	68.43	47.63	24.96	46.55	7 3
<b>MINNESOTA:</b>								
Fort Snelling .....	44 53	820	45.12	71.05	46.12	15.79	44.52	42 2
Minneapolis .....	44 53	856	40.12	68.34	45.33	12.87	41.67	6 2
St. Paul .....	44 56	800	41.29	68.03	44.98	15.09	42.32	8 5
<b>MISSISSIPPI:</b>								
Columbus .....	33 31	227	62.18	73.90	62.16	45.50	62.19	15 9
Jefferson Barracks .....	38 28	472	53.37	76.82	56.03	31.96	55.79	32 11
Natchez .....	31 34	264	65.49	79.81	65.46	50.43	65.80	15 5
Vicksburg .....	32 23	350	65.79	80.52	65.54	50.45	65.57	8 11
<b>MISSOURI:</b>								
St. Joseph .....	39 45	.....	52.80	74.74	51.12	34.32	53.24	2 1
St. Louis .....	38 37	481	55.09	76.12	55.93	32.90	55.00	41 0
<b>MONTANA:</b>								
Fort Shaw .....	47 30	6000	45.22	67.50	47.74	25.41	46.47	3 4
Helena City .....	46 37	4150	33.76	70.28	48.94	19.16	43.04	1 7
<b>NEBRASKA:</b>								
Fort Kearney .....	40 38	2360	46.53	72 41	49.26	21.91	47.53	15 11
Omaha .....	41 15	1300	48.40	74.26	51.10	23.36	49.28	4 0
<b>NEVADA:</b>								
Fort Churchill .....	39 17	4284	52.45	75.18	54.38	34.55	54.13	7 10
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE:</b>								
Concord .....	43 12	374	43.62	67.52	48.64	22.81	45.65	22 2
Hanover .....	43 42	580	40.87	65.15	44.76	19.17	42.49	30 0
Manchester .....	42 59	300	47.80	70.02	51.14	25.90	48.72	14 1
Portsmouth .....	43 05	38	44.02	66.99	47.88	25.15	46.01	9 11
<b>NEW JERSEY:</b>								
Burlington .....	40 04	60	49.71	72.01	54.81	31.22	51.94	13 3
Newark .....	40 44	35	47.96	70.35	53 04	30.75	50.50	24 5
Trenton .....	40 14	60	50.46	73.08	54.90	32.66	52.76	11 0
<b>NEW MEXICO:</b>								
Fort Craig .....	33 36	4576	61.86	80.10	59.88	39.62	60.37	13 10
Santa Fe .....	35 41	6846	50.06	70.50	51.34	30.28	50.54	18 6
<b>NEW YORK:</b>								
Albany .....	42 39	130	46.54	70.48	49.56	25.26	47.95	45 11
Auburn .....	42 55	650	44.57	68.43	48.30	25.88	46.80	28 0
Buffalo .....	42 53	600	42.92	67.73	50.33	26.58	46.69	12 7
Ithaca .....	42 25	417	46.48	68.29	49.51	28.86	48.29	30 10
Kingston .....	41 55	188	48.70	70.30	51.28	28.29	49.64	19 10
Malone .....	44 50	703	43.17	64.19	44.98	21.31	43.41	3 0
Newburgh .....	41 31	74	47.81	70.67	52.93	28.57	49.69	27 1

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
<b>NEW YORK—(Continued):</b>								
New York.....	40 50	25	48.26	72.62	54.54	31.93	51.83	21 8
Utica.....	43 05	473	44.77	67.17	48.83	24.71	46.25	27 2
West Point.....	41 24	167	49.27	72.24	54.11	30.26	51.47	46 5
<b>NORTH CAROLINA:</b>								
Chapel Hill.....	35 58		58.85	76.80	60.46	42.92	59.76	20 0
Raleigh.....	35 48	317	56.92	77.24	59.79	40.14	58.52	2 11
<b>OHIO:</b>								
Cincinnati.....	39 06	540	54.13	75.24	55.21	34.28	54.72	36 8
Cleveland.....	41 30	643	46.28	69.68	51.67	28.32	49.99	17 1
Columbus.....	39 57	834	53.56	74.44	50.95	34.22	53.29	3 0
Hillsboro.....	39 10	1150	50.01	70.44	51.64	30.62	50.65	82 4
Kelley's Island.....	41 36	587	45.46	71.33	53.24	28.52	49.64	11 9
Marietta.....	39 28	670	51.98	71.29	52.85	32.84	52.24	49 10
Oberlin.....	41 20	800	46.46	70.62	51.59	27.52	49.05	8 5
Stenbenville.....	40 25	670	50.99	72.60	52.52	31.22	51.83	39 11
Toledo.....	41 40	604	46.90	70.20	50.83	28.88	49.20	13 10
<b>OREGON:</b>								
Astoria.....	46 11	52	48.72	59.52	52.41	39.35	50.00	18 3
Portland.....	45 30	45	50.12	67.72	54.85	40.23	53.23	2 0
<b>PENNSYLVANIA:</b>								
Allghany.....	40 29	704	50.23	71.69	51.90	30.87	51.19	33 2
Gettysburg.....	39 49	624	49.83	71.62	51.19	29.88	50.03	24 2
Harrisburg.....	40 16	375	51.76	75.61	55.38	32.18	53.73	29 3
Philadelphia.....	39 56	36	50. 7	73. 0	54. 0	30. 5	52. 1	57 0
<b>RHODE ISLAND:</b>								
Newport.....	41 30	25	44.84	68.12	53.42	31.16	49.39	40 0
Providence.....	41 50	155	45.27	67.95	51.01	27.41	47.91	34 8
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA:</b>								
Aiken.....	33 32	565	61.32	77.36	61.96	45.82	61.61	8 8
Beaufort.....	32 26	14	62.47	80.67		48.47		1 5
Charleston.....	32 47	20	65.49	79.55	65.03	51.46	65.53	24 8
Columbia.....	34 02	815	61.95	77.39	62.79	45.48	62.03	4 11
<b>TENNESSEE:</b>								
Knoxville.....	35 56	1000	55.80	74.73	58.62	37.32	56.74	6 4
Lookout Mountain.....	35 00	1626	57.57	77.29	59.73	41.10	58.92	4 5
Memphis.....	35 08	262	60.86	79.53	60.32	42.12	60.71	11 8
Nashville.....	36 09	533	59.35	76.32	57.42	39.67	58.32	6 7
<b>TEXAS:</b>								
Austin.....	30 17	650	67.17	81.68	66.88	51.16	66.72	19 0
Galveston.....	29 18	30	69.35	83.73	70.92	58.51	69.38	8 1
San Antonio.....	29 25	600	70.48	83.73	71.56	52.74	69.29	2 4
<b>UTAH:</b>								
Great Salt Lake City.....	40 46	4260	49.93	73.57	53.56	30.38	51.86	9 0
<b>VERMONT:</b>								
Burlington.....	44 28	346	41.61	66.66	47.26	20.97	44.12	29 6
Middlebury.....	44 02	398	42.39	67.20	47.66	21.01	44.57	10 1
Montpelier.....	44 17	540	38.10	64.02	47.61	21.32	42.76	2 5
<b>VIRGINIA:</b>								
Alexandria.....	38 48	56	52.42	76.57	56.20	34.23	54.86	6 8
Fortress Monroe.....	37 00	8	57.34	77.07	61.92	41.77	59.52	45 5
Norfolk.....	36 51	20	56.70	76.53	61.43	41.57	59.01	25 0
Richmond.....	37 32	172	54.51	75.56	58.03	40.03	57.53	7 2
Staunton.....	38 09	1387	51.08	73.60	52.98	37.56	53.79	2 3
<b>WASHINGTON TERRITORY:</b>								
Fort Steilacoom.....	47 11	250	49.20	63.42	51.83	38.78	50.81	17 7
<b>WEST VIRGINIA:</b>								
Kanawha.....	38 53		54.38	71.40	54.65	36.66	54.27	7 10
Romney.....	39 20	573	51.05	73.30	53.79	29.65	51.95	3 1
<b>WISCONSIN:</b>								
Green Bay.....	44 29	732	40.46	65.10	47.43	18.62	43.65	8 0
Janesville.....	42 41	780	44.75	70.43	48.25	20.84	46.07	8 6
Madison.....	43 05	1088	43.47	69.11	48.20	20.84	45.40	9 3
Milwaukee.....	43 04	604	43.04	67.02	48.96	24.00	45.75	26 7
<b>WYOMING:</b>								
Fort Bridger.....	41 20	6656	38.75	62.98	42.56	20.81	41.27	10 6
Fort Laramie.....	42 12	4472	46.58	72.59	49.39	29.31	49.56	17 9

NOTE.—The last column indicates the number of years covered by the observations. The temperatures are by the standard of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

The figures in the second column indicate the elevation above the sea-level of each place named in the table.

## II.—NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

NOTE.—The sign — indicates a temperature below Zero.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.	No. of Years and Mos.
BAHAMA ISLANDS :								
Nassau.....	25 05	80	73.62	84.50	80.55	74.70	79.59	3 11
BERMUDA ISLANDS :								
Bermuda.....	32 23	.....	65.19	77.43	72.80	62.42	69.46	12 9
BRAZIL :								
Rio de Janeiro.....	—22 54	.....	77.81	72.37	76.09	82.45	77.18	12 0
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA :								
Boothia Felix.....	69 59	.....	— 5.30	38.04	9.69	—27.71	+ 3.68	2 6
Northumberland Sound.....	76 52	.....	— 3.18	33.12	4.15	—34.35	— 0.07	1 0
BUENOS AYRES :								
Buenos Ayres.....	—34 37	.....	64.50	52.60	60.66	73.40	62.79	1 6
CARRIBBEAN ISLANDS :								
Antigua.....	17 08	.....	77.77	80.63	81.73	77.37	79.38	1 0
Guadaloupe.....	15 59	.....	78.31	81.26	80.43	76.32	79.05	3 0
St. Thomas.....	18 21	.....	81.91	82.79	82.88	80.51	82.02	1 11
St. Vincent.....	13 10	.....	80.81	82.16	82.40	79.70	81.27	8 0
CHILI :								
Valparaiso.....	—33 02	.....	61.42	56.82	61.54	.....	.....	1 6
COSTA RICA :								
San José.....	9 54	3772	71.68	69.17	67.97	68.32	69.28	4 1
CUBA :								
Havana.....	23 09	.....	78.88	83.94	79.73	73.66	79.05	11 3
EQUADOR :								
Quito.....	— 0 14	5970	60.26	60.06	63.50	59.72	60.89	2 3
GREENLAND :								
Godthaab.....	64 10	.....	28.26	40.62	29.14	14.14	26.79	14 6
Upernavik.....	72 47	.....	+ 6.35	38.07	20.22	—12.47	13.04	5 0
GUATEMALA :								
Guatemala.....	14 35	4961	68.00	67.28	66.03	63.72	66.26	4 0
GUIANA (BRITISH) :								
Demerara.....	6 45	.....	81.17	81.33	81.33	79.00	80.71	1 6
GUIANA (DUTCH) :								
Paramaribo.....	5 44	.....	79.33	80.51	82.73	78.64	80.30	2 0
HONDURAS :								
Belize.....	17 29	.....	80.81	83 18	80.50	76.00	80.00	1 0
ICELAND :								
Reikjavik.....	64 09	.....	37.04	53.54	37.94	29.18	39.43	14 6
JAMAICA :								
Kingston.....	18 00	50	78.07	81.09	79.75	76.16	78.77	1 0
MEXICO :								
Matamoras.....	25 49	55	75.94	84.97	76.98	64.29	75.54	9 2
Mexico City.....	19 27	7665	64.30	63.51	59.90	56.68	61.10	3 11
Vera Cruz.....	19 12	26	77.00	81.92	78.26	70.88	77.02	13 0
NEW BRUNSWICK :								
St. John.....	45 22	135	36.83	57.59	44.97	21.05	40.11	7 0
NEWFOUNDLAND :								
St. John's.....	47 34	170	36.75	57.52	45.45	25.07	41.20	7 1
NEW GRANADA :								
Aspinwall.....	9 21	6	79.70	79.22	78.71	78.98	79.13	5 10
Bogota.....	4 36	8863	59.54	59.54	58.10	59.18	59.09	1 4
NOVA SCOTIA :								
Halifax.....	44 39	8	38.62	61.72	48.74	25.28	43.64	10 6
ONTARIO :								
Hamilton.....	43 15	300	44.34	69.79	50.45	27.55	48.03	13 6
Toronto.....	43 39	342	40.73	64.99	46.90	24.07	44.17	31 0
PERU :								
Lima.....	—12 03	530	73.44	68.06	69.14	77.60	73.31	2 0
PORTO RICO :								
Porto Rico.....	18 29	.....	79.00	86.89	81.56	78.05	81.37	5 0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND :								
Charlottetown.....	46 12	.....	39.00	65.78	47.59	23.34	43.98	1 0
QUEBEC :								
Montreal.....	45 31	57	43.71	70.77	46.94	17.19	44.65	27 0
Quebec.....	46 49	300	38.63	65.34	43.97	13.32	40.31	10 0
SAN DOMINGO :								
San Domingo.....	18 29	.....	85.56	79.25	78.40	82.63	81.46	1 0
URUGUAY :								
Montevideo.....	—34 54	.....	68.00	57.33	64.67	77.33	66.83	1 0
VENEZUELA :								
Caracas.....	10 31	2900	71.65	73.00	72.71	69.71	71.77	1 2

## RAINFALL IN THE UNITED STATES.

These figures of the average Annual Rainfall at the places named are from "Tables of the Precipitation of Rain and Snow in the United States," by C. A. Schott, published by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Baltimore.....41.10	Fort Marcy, N. Mex..16.65	New Bedford, Mass..41.42
Baton Rouge, La....60.16	Ft. Massachusetts, Col.17.06	New Haven, Conn....44.43
Boston.....44.99	Fort Myers, Fla.....56.55	New Orleans, La....51.05
Buffalo, N. Y.....33.84	Fort Randall, Dak....16.51	New York.....43.21
Burlington, Vt.....34.15	Fort Smith, Ark.....40.36	Penn Yan, N. Y.....28.43
Brunswick, Me.....44.68	Fort Snelling, Minn..25.11	Peoria, Ill.....35.83
Charleston, S. C.....43.63	Ft. Towson, Ind. Ter..57.08	Philadelphia.....44.05
Cleveland, Ohio.....37.61	Ft. Vancouver, Wash.T.38.94	Pittsburgh, Pa.....37.09
Cincinnati.....44.87	Fortress Monroe.....47.04	Providence, R. I.....41.54
Dalles, Or.....21.74	Gaston, N. C.....43.40	Richmond, Ind.....43.32
Detroit, Mich.....30.05	Hanover, N. H.....40.32	Sacramento, Cal.....19.56
Fort Bliss, Tex....9.56	Huntsville, Ala.....54.88	Salt Lake, Utah.....23.85
Fort Bridger, Utah...6.12	Key West, Fla.....36.23	San Francisco, Ca....21.69
Fort Brown, Tex....33.44	Macinac, Mich.....23.96	San Diego, Cal.....9.16
Ft. Colville, Wash. T. 9.83	Marietta, Ohio.....42.70	Savannah, Ga....48.32
Fort Craig, N. Mex...11.67	Meadow Valley, Cal..57.03	Sitka, Alaska.....83.39
Fort Defiance, Ariz..14.21	Memphis, Tenn.....45.46	Springdale, Ky.....48.53
Fort Garland, Col....6.11	Milwaukee, Wis.....30.40	St. Louis, Mo.....42.18
Ft. Gibson, Indian Ter.36.87	Muscataine, Iowa....42.88	Washington, Ark....54.50
Fort Hoskins, Or....66.71	Mt. Vernon Ars'l, Ala.66.14	Washington, D. C...37.52
Fort Kearney, Neb...25.25	Natchez, Miss.....53.55	White Sulph. Spring, Va.37.54
Fort Laramie, Wy....15.16	Neah Bay, Wash. Ter.123.35	
Ft. Leavenworth, Kan.81.74	Newark, N. J.....44.85	

## Average Annual Rainfall in Some Other Parts of America.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Bermuda.....55.34	Maranhã.....277.00	St. John's, Newfound. 58.30
Cayenne.....116.00	Rio Janeiro.....59.02	Toronto, Canada...35.17
Cordova, Mex.....112.08	San Domingo.....107.06	Vera Cruz, Mex....183.20
Havana.....91.02	St. John's, N. Bruns. 51.12	

## Average Annual Rainfall in Europe.

From Knight's Mechanical Dictionary, 1876.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Aberdeen, Scotland..28.87	Cork, Ireland.....40.02	Marseilles, France..23.04
Armagh, Ireland....36.12	Copenhagen, Den...18.35	Milan, Italy.....38.01
Bath, England.....30.03	Dublin, Ireland.....21.01	Naples.....29.64
Bergen, Norway.....38.61	Geneva, Switzerland. 31.07	Paris.....22.64
Berlin, Prussia.....23.56	Glasgow, Scotland...21.33	Prague, Austria....14.01
Bordeaux, France....34.00	Limerick, Ireland...35.00	Rome.....30.86
Borrowdale, Eng....141.54	Lisbon, Portugal....27.01	Stockholm, Sweden..20.04
Brussels, Belgium...28.06	Liverpool.....34.05	St. Petersburg...17.03
Cambridge, England. 24.09	London.....24.04	Truro, England....44.00
Cracow, Austria....13.08	Manchester, Eng....36.02	York, England....23.00
Coimbra, Portugal..118.08	Mannheim, Ger., , , , 22.47	

## THE METRIC OR DECIMAL SYSTEM.

As applied to weights and measures, the metric system has been adopted by France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Netherlands, Greece, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chili, etc. Switzerland, Denmark, and Austria have partially adopted it, and it is legalized or permissive (not compulsory) in the United States and in Great Britain. As applied to measures of length, the standard unit is the metre, ascertained with mathematical exactness to be one ten-millionth part of a terrestrial meridian. The unit of volume (or litre) is the capacity of a cubical vessel measuring one tenth of a metre on its edges; and the unit of weight is the actual weight of distilled water which will fill such a vessel. The following tables exhibit the various designations of weights and measures under the metric system, and their equivalents in existing American or English weights and measures, as legalized by act of Congress, July 27, 1866.

## MEASURES OF LENGTH.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Myriametre .....	10,000 metres.	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre .....	1,000 "	0.62137 miles, or 3,280 feet, 10 inches.
Hectometre .....	100 "	328 feet, 1 inch.
Decametre .....	10 "	393.7 inches.
Metre .....	1 metre.	39.37 inches.
Decimetre .....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre.	3.937 inches.
Centimetre .....	$\frac{1}{100}$ "	0.3937 inches.
Millimetre .....	$\frac{1}{1000}$ "	0.0394 inches.

## MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>			<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry measure.	Liquid or wine measure.
Kilolitre, or stere. ....	1,000	1 cubic metre.	1.308 cubic yards.	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre .....	100	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a cub. metr.	2 bush's, 3.35 pecks.	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre .....	10	10 cub. decimtrs.	9.08 quarts.	2.6417 gallons.
Litre .....	1	1 cub. decimetre.	0.908 quarts.	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre .....	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a c. decimtr.	6.1023 cubic inches.	0.845 gills.
Centilitre .....	$\frac{1}{100}$	10 cub. centimtrs.	0.6102 "	0.338 fluid oz.
Millilitre .....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	1 cub. centimetre.	0.061 "	0.27 fluid oz.

## MEASURES OF SURFACE.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Hectare .....	10,000 square metres.	2.471 acres.
Are .....	100 "	119.6 square yards.
Centare .....	1 square metre.	1,550 square inches.

## WEIGHTS.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Names.	Number of grammes.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau .....	1,000,000	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal .....	100,000	220.46 "
Myriagramme .....	10,000	22.046 "
Kilogramme or kilo. ....	1,000	2.2046 "
Hectogramme .....	100	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagramme .....	10	0.3527 "
Gramme .....	1	15.432 grains.
Decigramme .....	$\frac{1}{10}$	1.5432 "
Centigramme .....	$\frac{1}{100}$	0.1543 "
Milligramme .....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0.0154 "

## CUSTOMS REVENUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

*A Comparative Statement showing the Customs Revenue, Amount of Dutiable and Free Goods Imported, and the Average Rate of Duty in each Year from 1821 to 1880, inclusive.*

[From the Official Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

YEAR.	Receipts from Customs.	Imports.		Total Amount Imported.	Per cent on Dutiable	Per cent on Aggregate.
		Free.	Dutiable.			
1821.....	\$18,475,704	\$10,082,313	\$32,503,411	\$62,585,724	35.6	29.5
1822.....	24,066,066	7,298,708	75,942,833	83,241,541	31.7	28.9
1823.....	22,402,024	9,048,288	68,530,979	77,579,267	32.7	28.8
1824.....	25,486,817	12,563,773	67,985,234	80,549,007	37.5	31.6
1825.....	31,653,871	10,947,510	85,392,565	96,340,075	37.1	32.8
1826.....	26,063,862	12,567,769	72,406,708	84,974,477	34.6	30.7
1827.....	27,948,957	11,855,104	67,628,964	79,484,068	41.3	35.1
1828.....	29,951,252	12,379,176	76,130,648	88,509,824	39.3	33.8
1829.....	27,688,701	11,805,501	62,687,026	74,492,527	44.3	37.1
1830.....	28,389,505	12,746,245	58,130,675	70,876,920	48.8	40
1831.....	36,596,118	13,456,025	89,734,499	103,191,124	40.8	35.4
1832.....	29,341,170	14,249,453	86,779,813	101,029,266	33.8	29
1833.....	24,177,578	32,477,950	75,670,361	108,118,311	31.0	22.4
1834.....	18,960,706	68,393,180	58,128,152	126,521,332	32.6	15
1835.....	25,890,727	77,940,493	71,955,249	149,895,742	36.0	17.2
1836.....	30,818,328	92,056,481	97,923,554	189,980,035	31.6	16.2
1837.....	18,134,131	69,250,031	71,739,186	140,989,217	25.3	12.4
1838.....	19,702,825	60,660,005	52,857,399	113,717,404	37.8	17.3
1839.....	25,554,534	76,401,792	85,690,340	162,092,132	29.0	15.8
1840.....	15,104,791	57,196,204	49,945,315	107,141,519	30.4	14.1
1841.....	19,919,492	66,019,731	61,926,446	127,946,177	32.2	15.6
1842.....	16,662,747	30,627,486	69,534,601	100,162,087	23.1	16.6
1843.....	10,208,000	35,574,584	29,179,215	64,753,799	35.7	15.7
1844.....	29,236,357	24,766,981	83,668,154	108,435,035	35.1	26.0
1845.....	30,952,416	22,147,840	95,106,724	117,254,564	32.5	26.4
1846.....	26,712,668	24,767,739	96,924,058	121,691,797	26.4	21.9
1847.....	23,747,865	41,772,636	101,773,002	146,545,638	22.4	16.2
1848.....	31,757,071	22,716,403	132,282,325	154,998,928	24	20.4
1849.....	36,316,739	22,377,065	125,479,774	147,857,439	23	19.2
1850.....	39,688,686	22,710,282	145,427,936	178,138,318	25.2	22.3
1851.....	49,017,568	23,106,877	191,118,345	216,224,332	26	22.6
1852.....	47,339,326	29,692,934	183,252,508	212,945,442	26	22.2
1853.....	58,981,865	31,383,334	236,595,113	267,978,647	25	23
1854.....	64,224,190	33,285,321	271,276,560	304,562,881	23.5	21.1
1855.....	53,025,794	40,060,326	221,378,184	261,468,520	23	20.8
1856.....	64,022,863	56,955,708	257,084,296	314,439,942	25	20.3
1857.....	63,875,905	60,729,306	284,160,835	360,890,141	21.5	17.7
1858.....	41,789,621	80,319,375	202,293,875	282,613,150	20	14.8
1859.....	49,565,824	79,721,116	259,047,014	338,768,190	19	14.6
1860.....	53,187,511	90,841,749	279,872,327	362,166,254	19	14.7
1861.....	39,582,126	117,469,062	218,180,191	335,650,153	18.14	11.79
1862.....	49,056,398	69,136,705	136,635,024	205,771,729	35.90	23.84
1863.....	69,059,042	44,826,029	203,093,891	252,919,920	33.19	27.30
1864.....	102,316,153	54,241,944	275,320,351	329,562,895	37.16	31.04
1865.....	81,928,260	54,320,583	194,226,064	248,155,652	43.75	34.17
1866.....	179,046,630	69,728,618	375,783,540	445,512,158	47.65	40.19
1867.....	176,417,811	45,203,970	372,027,601	417,831,571	47.34	42.22
1868.....	164,464,599	29,370,149	342,245,659	371,624,808	48.05	44.25
1869.....	180,048,427	41,454,563	395,859,687	427,314,255	45.48	41.17
1870.....	192,878,285	46,508,795	415,845,856	462,354,651	46.37	41.71
1871.....	206,270,408	57,857,761	483,635,947	541,493,708	42.64	38.11
1872.....	216,370,287	61,010,902	579,327,864	640,338,766	37.34	33.77
1873.....	188,089,523	166,296,321	497,320,326	663,617,147	37.82	28.34
1874.....	163,103,894	180,117,061	415,748,693	595,865,754	39.20	27.54
1875.....	157,167,722	167,355,005	379,795,113	547,050,118	41.38	28.73
1876.....	148,071,985	156,208,594	320,379,277	476,677,871	46.21	31.06
1877.....	130,956,493	181,528,251	298,989,238	480,517,489	43.79	27.25
1878.....	139,170,680	171,099,579	295,773,267	466,872,846	44.01	27.88
1879.....	137,250,048	162,977,505	303,096,270	466,073,775	45.28	29.44
1880.....	186,522,065	208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	40.57	27.92

NOTE.—The percentages of duty are only approximately, not absolutely correct, the rates being computed for the earlier years upon the gross value of merchandise, etc., imported, instead of upon the value of goods entering into consumption in the respective years.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH  
RATES OF DUTY THEREON.

Table Showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rates of Duty and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all Imported Commodities Paying \$100,000 or Upwards into the Treasury, in the Year 1880.

Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1880.

COMMODITIES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Total Duties. Dollars.	Average Duty, <i>ad val.</i> , per ct.
Animals: Living.....		3,675,518	20 per cent.	735,104	20.
Beer, Ale and Porter, bottles.....	540,265	485,438	35c. per gal.	189,093	38.95
Do. Do. total imports, &c.....		754,293		298,453	39.56
Books, Periodicals and Pamphlets.....		2,059,864	25 per cent.	514,966	25.
Braids, Plaits, &c., of Straw.....		2,045,613	30 per cent.	613,684	30.
Brass and Manufactures of.....		339,131	35 per cent.	118,696	35.
BREADSTUFFS:					
Barley.....bushels.....	7,018,636	4,490,020	15c. bushel.	1,052,795	23.44
Barley Malt....."		828,900	20 per cent.	165,780	20.
Rice, cleaned....."	46,314,785	1,212,508	2½c. ꝯ lb.	1,157,870	95.49
TOTAL BREADSTUFFS.....		7,415,444		2,558,677	34.50
Bristles, lbs.....pounds.....	873,526	923,024	15c. ꝯ lb.	131,029	14.20
Brushes of all kinds.....		369,464	40 per cent.	147,786	40.
Buttons and Button Moulds.....		3,478,332	30 per cent.	1,043,500	30.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:					
Aniline Dyes or Colors.....	563,872	976,405	{ 50c. ꝯ lb. & 35 p. c. }	623,678	63.87
Medical Preparations, not otherwise specified.....		362,116	40 per cent.	144,846	40.
Opium.....pounds.....	243,211	858,225	\$1 ꝯ lb.	243,211	59.86
Opium, prepared, for smoking.....lbs.....	77,196	773,796	\$6 ꝯ oz.	463,176	59.86
Potash, Chromate and Bi-Chrom. of.....	3,505,740	350,279	4c. ꝯ lb.	140,230	40.03
" Nitrate of (crude Saltpetre).....	11,309,351	428,904	1c. ꝯ lb.	113,093	26.37
Soda, Caustic.....pounds.....	43,693,333	1,056,497	1½c. ꝯ lb.	655,400	62.04
Soda Ash.....pounds.....	289,511,967	4,292,633	¼c. ꝯ lb.	723,780	16.86
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DYES, DRUGS, &c.....		13,499,085		4,079,817	30.29
CLAY, TOTAL.....		192,015	\$3@5 ꝯ ton.	100,351	{ 25 a 50.
Clocks and Watches: Watches, gold and silver.....		1,388,446	25 per cent.	347,111	25.
TOTAL CLOCKS AND WATCHES.....		1,771,291		470,114	26.54
Coal, bituminous and shale, tons.....	471,817	1,588,312	75c. ꝯ ton.	353,863	{ 22 a 28 p. c. 10 a 54 p. c.
Copper and Manufactures of, total.....		943,433		273,628	35.
Corsets and Corset Cloth.....	47,893	390,301	35 per cent.	136,605	35.
COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Plain, bleached, value 20 cts. or less per square yard.....	7,235,966	849,947	5½c. ꝯ sq. y.	397,978	46.82
Printed or colored, over 100 threads per square in., and not exceed'g 200.....	4,429,723	645,014	5½c. & 20 p. c.	372,638	57.77
Hosiery.....		7,459,992	35 per cent.	2,610,977	35.
Jeans, Denims, &c., over 100 and not over 200 threads to square inch.....	4,780,902	805,154	{ 6½c. ꝯ sq. y. & 15 per c. }	431,532	53.60
Laces, &c.....		5,017,580	35 per cent.	1,756,240	35.
Ready-made Clothing.....		393,092	35 per cent.	137,582	35.
Thread, value 40@60c. per pound.....	682,704	358,911	{ 20c. ꝯ lb. & 20 p. c. }	208,323	58.04
" " 60@80c. per pound.....	855,218	608,225	{ 30c. ꝯ lb. & 20 p. c. }	378,210	62.18
" " value over 80c. per pound.....	1,049,475	1,219,960	{ 40c. ꝯ lb. & 20 p. c. }	663,782	54.41
Velvets, Velveteens, &c.....		1,272,782	35 per cent.	445,474	35.
Manufactures of Cotton, all other.....		6,338,970	35 per cent.	2,218,639	35.
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES.....		25,723,252		9,976,418	38.78

**PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1880.—Continued.**

COMMODITIES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Total Duties. Dollars.	Average Duty, ad val., per ct.
Diamonds (cut) and other precious stones (not cut).....		6,690,911	10 per cent.	669,091	10.
EARTHENWARE AND CHINA:					
China, Porcelain, white, plain Parian ware.....		334,371	45 per cent.	150,467	45.
China, Porcelain, gold or ornamental ware.....		1,188,847	50 per cent.	594,424	50.
Other Earthenware, Stone or Crock'y.....		3,945,666	40 per cent.	1,578,266	40.
TOTAL EARTHENWARE AND CHINA.....		5,500,994		2,331,154	42.37
EMBROIDERIES:					
Cotton or Wood, not otherwise spec'd.....		3,115,602	35 per cent.	1,090,460	35.
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads and Bead Ornaments.....		819,259	50 per cent.	409,629	50.
Bells.....		554,497	35 per cent.	193,724	35.
Fans.....		427,187	35 per cent.	149,515	35.
Feathers, crude (not dressed).....		1,356,628	25 per cent.	339,157	25.
Feathers and Flowers, artificial and ornamental.....		906,082	50 per cent.	453,041	50.
Toys.....		398,042	50 per cent.	199,021	50.
TOTAL FANCY ARTICLES.....		5,205,363		2,140,483	41.12
Fire-Crackers.....boxes.....	202,361	214,738	51 $\frac{3}{4}$ box.	202,361	94.24
Fish: Sardines, quarter boxes.....	13,378,244	1,048,535	4c. per box.	535,130	51.04
TOTAL FISH.....		1,472,114		601,088	40.83
FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF: *					
Flax Linen, brown or bleached, value 30c. or less per square yard.....		10,428,826	35 per cent.	3,650,089	35.
Flax Linen, brown or bleached, value above 30c. per square yard.....		2,440,244	40 per cent.	976,097	40.
Burlaps and like Manufactures of Flax, Jute or Hemp, Cotton B'gs, &c.....		4,104,631	30 per cent.	1,231,389	30.
Canvas, valued at 30c. or less per square yard.....		682,065	35 per cent.	238,722	35.
Handkerchiefs.....		748,200	40 per cent.	299,280	40.
Thread, Pack-Thread and Twine.....		1,058,932	40 per cent.	423,581	40.
All other Manufactures of Flax.....		1,333,954	40 per cent.	533,582	40.
TOTAL FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		22,228,438		7,496,661	33.72
FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS:					
Currants.....pounds.....	18,007,492	600,803	1c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	180,075	29.98
Figs.....".....	6,266,413	440,507	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	156,060	35.56
Lemons and Oranges.....		4,598,484	20 per cent.	919,697	20.
NUTS—Almonds, shelled.....pounds.....	2,210,144	258,453	6c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	132,608	51.31
Filberts and Walnuts.....".....	6,214,185	388,444	3c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	186,425	47.99
Plums, pres'v'd in bottles.....		393,974	35 per cent.	137,891	35.
Prunes.....pounds.....	33,823,415	1,909,350	1c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	338,234	17.71
Raisins.....".....	39,542,925	2,274,763	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	988,673	43.46
TOTAL FRUITS AND NUTS.....		12,695,779		3,401,413	26.79
FURS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Dressed, on the skin.....		1,400,444	20 per cent.	280,088	20.
Do. not dressed.....		2,214,397	20 per cent.	442,879	20.
TOTAL FURS AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		3,823,539		796,125	20.81
GLASS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Bottles, containing liquor.....	4,276,410		{ 3c. each, less 10 per ct.	128,292	
Porcelain, Bohemian, Cut, &c.....		722,637	40 per cent.	289,054	40.
Plate Glass, not silvered, over 24x30, and not over 24x60.....Sq. feet.	719,373	285,419	25c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. ft.	179,843	63.01
Plate Glass, over 24x60....."	874,522	390,741	50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. ft.	437,260	111.91
Plate Glass, cast, polished or silvered, over 16x24, and not over 24x30.....	1,648,187	557,998	10c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. ft.	164,818	29.54
Window Glass, unpolished, not over 10x15 inches.....Sq. feet.	12,041,215	308,978	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	180,618	58.46
Above 10x15 and not above 16x24.....Sq. f.	11,077,758	333,063	2c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	221,555	66.52



PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON.—Continued.

COMMODITIES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Total Duties. Dollars.	Average Duty, ad val., per ct.
Above 16x24, and not above 24x30. Sq. f.	10,693,978	351,464	2½ c. ₧ lb.	267,345	76.07
Do. 24x30.....	10,137,070	412,472	3c. ₧ lb.	304,112	73.73
Manufactures of, not otherwise specified .....		951,047	40 per cent.	380,419	40.
<b>TOTAL GLASS AND MANUFACTURES OF..</b>		5,133,285		2,811,868	54.76
Hair and Manufactures of.....		8,400,172		172,595	10 a 66 p. c.
Hats, Bonnets and Hoods, straw.....		1,218,284	40 per cent.	487,313	40.
<b>HEMP, JUTE AND OTHER FIBRES:</b>					
Bags, Cotton Bags and Bagging.....		1,448,974	40 per cent.	579,569	40.
Jute and Sunn Hemp, cwts.....	241,823	834,557	\$15 ₧ ton.	131,907	21.71
Jute Butts, cwts.....	1,297,729	2,649,096	\$6 ₧ ton.	389,318	14.70
Manila and India Hemp, cwts.....	441,001	2,672,367	\$25 ₧ ton.	551,262	20.62
Sisal Grass and other vegetable substances used for cordage, cwts.....	197,004	1,024,095	\$15 ₧ ton.	193,227	14.38
<b>TOTAL HEMP, JUTE AND OTHER FIBRES.</b>		9,920,009		2,164,048	21.81
<b>IRON AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Band, Hoop and Scroll Iron, not thinner than ¼ inch, lbs.....	12,879,447	265,456	1½ c. ₧ lb.	160,993	60.65
Under ¼ inch, lbs.....	21,963,237	438,113	1½ c. ₧ lb.	329,448	75.19
Bar Iron, rolled or hammered, lbs.....	154,206,425	2,946,101	1c. ₧ lb.	1,542,064	52.34
Ore, tons.....	416,174	1,173,842	20 per cent.	234,768	20.
Pig Iron, tons.....	12,335,908	11,618,999	\$7 ₧ ton.	4,317,568	37.16
Railway Bars, lbs.....	117,821,071	1,635,980	70c. ₧ 100 lbs.	824,747	50.44
Rolled or hammered Iron, not otherwise specified, lbs.....	56,731,155	1,297,967	1½ c. ₧ lb.	709,139	54.63
Scrap Iron, cast, cwts.....	477,089	424,159	\$6 ₧ ton.	143,126	33.74
Do. do. wrought, cwts.....	9,629,702	9,747,500	\$8 ₧ ton.	3,851,880	39.52
Sheet Iron, common, not thinner than No. 20, wire gauge, lbs.....	10,551,135	240,376	1½ c. ₧ lb.	131,889	54.87
Smoothed or polished, lbs.....	8,892,407	805,687	3c. ₧ lb.	116,772	38.20
Wire, not thinner than No. 16, wire gauge.....	10,219,593	379,730	{ 2c. ₧ lb. & 15 per c. }	261,351	68.83
Manufactures of Iron, not otherwise specified.....		2,620,412	35 per cent.	917,144	35.
<b>TOTAL IRON AND MANUFACTURES OF...</b>		34,318,531		14,103,375	41.09
<b>STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Cutlery, Knives.....		1,123,529	50 per cent.	561,764	50.
All other Cutlery, including sword blades.....		599,074	35 per cent.	209,676	35.
In ingots, bars, sheets, &c., valued at 7c. or less per pound, lbs.....	11,766,794	571,458	2½ c. ₧ lb.	264,753	46.33
Valued at over 7c. and not above 11c.	7,919,057	753,050	3c. ₧ lb.	237,579	31.55
Muskets, Rifles and other fire-arms.....		751,999	35 per cent.	263,199	35.
Needles, sewing, knitting, etc.....		454,934	25 per cent.	113,733	25.
Railway Bars or Rails, wholly of steel, lbs.....	118,292,681	1,643,701	1½ c. ₧ lb.	1,478,658	89.96
Steel, in forms not otherwise provided for.....		2,565,151	30 per cent.	769,545	30.
Manufactures of Steel not otherwise provided for.....		2,122,431	45 per cent.	955,094	45.
<b>TOTAL STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF..</b>		11,148,454		5,077,249	45.54
Jet, Manufactures of.....		352,563	35 per cent.	123,395	35.
<b>LEAD AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Pigs, Bars and Molten..... pounds.....	6,723,706	246,015	2c. ₧ lb.	134,474	54.66
<b>TOTAL LEAD AND MANUFACTURES OF...</b>		251,827		137,892	54.75
<b>LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Band, Belting and other Sole.....		726,203	15 per cent.	108,930	15.
Calfskins, tanned, &c.....		2,209,969	25 per cent.	552,489	25.
Gloves and Mitts.....		3,672,423	50 per cent.	1,836,211	50.
Skins for Morocco manufacture.....		1,991,546	10 per cent.	199,154	10.
Upper Leather, all other.....		2,617,717	20 per cent.	523,543	20.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON.—Continued.

COMMODITIES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Rate of Duty. Dollars.	Average Duty, ad val., per ct.
Manufactures of, not otherwise specified .....		482,586	35 per cent.	168,905	35.
TOTAL LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF MARBLE AND MANUFACTURES OF: Veined, rough or square, in blocks, cubic feet.....	437,377	11,769,481	{ 50 p. c. & 20 per c. } { per foot. }	3,411,436	28.98
TOTAL MARBLE AND MANUFACTURES OF Mats and Matting: China and other Floor Mats.....		601,862		360,414	59.88
Metals, Metal Composition, Manufactures, not otherwise provided for: Bronze .....		519,707	30 per cent.	155,912	30.
Musical Instruments of all kinds.....		658,346	35 per cent.	230,421	35.
OILS: Vegetable, fixed or expressed, Salad Oil in bottles or flasks.....gallons.....	239,507	892,178	30 per cent.	267,653	30.
TOTAL VEGETABLE OILS, &c.....		405,116	\$1 7/8 gallon.	239,507	59.12
Paintings and Statuary, not by American Artists.....		741,160		848,784	47.06
Other Paints and Painters' Colors.....		1,930,691	10 per cent.	193,069	10.
Other Paints and Colors, total.....		426,289	25 per cent.	106,572	25.
Papier Maché and Manufactures of.....		1,065,963		382,600	35.89
TOTAL PAPER AND MANUFACTURES OF Pickles, Sauce and Capers.....		1,380,596	35 per cent.	483,208	35.
Potatoes, bushels.....	709,015	1,590,181		542,159	34.09
Provisions, not otherwise specified: Cheese .....	2,737,187	300,871	35 per cent.	105,306	35.
SALT: In bags, sacks, &c.....pounds.....	400,970	274,220	15c. 7/8 bush.	106,352	38.78
In bulk.....pounds.....	449,743	443,453	4c. 7/8 lb.	109,487	24.69
TOTAL SALT.....		1,180,082	12c. 7/8 100 lbs.	481,164	40.77
Seeds: Flaxseed or Linseed, bushels.....		548,423	8c. 7/8 100 lbs.	359,796	65.60
TOTAL SEEDS.....		1,750,175		845,298	48.29
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF: Braids, Laces, Fringes, &c.....		2,205,872	20c. 7/8 bush.	286,637	12.95
Dress and Piece Goods.....		2,615,926		383,586	14.66
Hosiery .....		2,313,632	60 per cent.	1,388,179	60.
Ready-Made Clothing.....		17,956,328	60 per cent.	10,773,796	60.
Ribbons .....		406,589	60 per cent.	243,953	60.
Do. cotton edge.....		328,722	60 per cent.	197,233	60.
Silk, Manufactures of, not otherwise specified, wholly of silk.....		2,707,794	60 per cent.	1,624,676	60.
Mixed Goods .....		406,513	50 per cent.	202,766	50.
Velvets .....		3,007,838	60 per cent.	1,804,702	60.
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES.....		1,935,707	50 per cent.	967,853	50.
Soap: Common Castile, &c., lbs.....	3,897,597	1,910,775	60 per cent.	1,146,465	60.
TOTAL SOAP .....		31,460,947		18,556,398	58.98
SPICE: Cassia and Cassia Vera, lbs.....	2,431,033	236,384	{ 1c. 7/8 lb. & 30 per c. }	108,091	46.91
Nutmegs, lbs.....	1,064,084	304,563		145,722	47.84
Pepper, grain, lbs.....	9,061,448	250,437	10c. 7/8 lb.	243,103	97.07
TOTAL SPICES.....		564,079	20c. 7/8 lb.	212,816	37.73
SPIRITS AND WINES: Brandy, gallons.....	560,456	617,702	5c. 7/8 lb.	453,072	73.35
Cordials, Liquors and other similar beverages, gallons.....	87,342	2,099,431		1,166,238	55.56
Spirits, other, manufactured or distilled from grain, gallons.....	519,040	1,165,972	\$2 7/8 gallon.	1,120,913	96.13
		121,717	\$2 7/8 gallon.	174,685	143.51
		290,483	\$2 7/8 gallon.	1,038,080	357.36

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON.—Continued.

COMMODITIES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Total Duties. Dollars.	Average Duty, ad val., per ct.
Other, except Brandy, manufactured or dis'd from other matter, galls....	213,873	121,640	\$2 gal. gallon.	427,745	351.85
TOTAL SPIRITS AND MANUFACTURES OF SPIRITUOUS COMPOUNDS OR PREPARATIONS .....		1,748,586		2,785,610	159.30
Cologne Water and other Alcoholic perfumery .....	9,703	178,114	{ \$3 gal. gal. & 50 p. c. }	118,167	66.34
WINES:					
Champagne and Sparkling Wines, containing from ½ pt. to 1 pt., doz.	148,505	943,771	\$3 gal. doz.	445,516	47.21
Do., from 1 pint to 1 quart, dozen.....	112,650	1,351,861	\$6 gal. doz.	675,900	50.
TOTAL CHAMPAGNE.....		2,321,782		1,134,632	48.86
STILL WINES:					
In casks, gallons.....	4,110,633	2,357,659	40c. gal.	1,644,253	69.74
In casks, dozen.....	192,716	956,078	\$1.60 doz.	308,345	32.25
TOTAL STILL WINES.....		3,327,251		1,957,294	58.82
TOTAL SPIRITS AND WINES.....		7,578,282		5,998,624	79.15
SUGAR, MOLASSES AND CONFECTIONERY:					
Molasses, gallons.....	39,433,744	8,978,008	{ 5c. gal. gal. & 25 p. c. }	2,464,609	27.45
Syrup of Sugar, Sugar Cane, &c., lbs.	33,709,344	1,036,808	{ 1½c. gal. lb. & 25 p. c. }	632,050	60.96
SUGAR, DUTCH STANDARD:					
All not above No. 7.....	109,298,496	11,394,541	{ 1½c. gal. lb. & 25 p. c. }	6,547,154	57.46
All above No. 7, and not above No. 10.	1,222,747,078	52,407,812	{ 2c. gal. lb. & 25 p. c. }	30,568,077	58.33
All above No. 10, and not above No. 13.	67,726,078	3,085,292	{ 2½c. gal. lb. & 25 p. c. }	1,904,796	61.74
TOTAL SUGAR .....		67,015,831		39,107,256	58.35
TOTAL SUGAR, MOLASSES AND CONFECTIONERY.....		77,039,788		42,210,410	54.78
Tin, Manufactures of, in plates, sheets, &c.....	369,435,844	16,524,590	1 1-10c. gal. lb.	4,063,791	24.59
TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Leaf, unmanufactured.....	7,186,271	3,835,310	35c. gal. lb.	2,515,191	65.58
Cigars.....	599,109	2,293,749	{ \$2.50 gal. lb. & 25 p. c. }	2,071,211	90.33
TOTAL TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		6,179,238		4,681,400	75.76
Vegetables. ....		618,203		121,643	{ 10 p. c. a. 35.
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Boards, Planks, Deals, &c., M feet....	442,299	4,469,353	\$2 gal. M feet.	884,598	19.77
Manufactures of, not otherwise specified .....		592,111	35 per cent.	207,239	35.
TOTAL WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		6,159,985		1,336,951	21.70
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Raw or unmanufactured Clothing Wools, value 32c. or less per lb., lbs.	24,907,049	5,644,976	{ 10c. gal. lb. & 11 p. c. }	3,111,632	55.12
Value over 32c. per lb., lbs. ....	1,166,057	435,947	{ 12c. gal. lb. & 10 p. c. }	183,521	42.10
Washed Wools, value 32c. or less per lb., before washed, lbs.....	695,525	320,992	{ 20c. gal. lb. & 22 p. c. }	209,723	65.34
TOTAL CLASS 1, CLOTHING WOOLS.....		6,412,273		3,512,896	54.78
CLASS No. 2:					
Combing Wools, value 32c. or less per lb. ....	10,920,605	2,925,417	{ 10c. gal. lb. & 11 p. c. }	1,413,796	48.32

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON.—*Continued.*

COMMODITIES.	Quantities. Dollars.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Total Duties. Dollars.	Average Duty, <i>ad val.</i> , per ct.
Value over 32c. per lb .....	2,346,036	875,596	{ 12c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 10 p. c. }	369,084	42.15
TOTAL CLASS NO. 2, COMBING WOOLS.....		3,801,730		1,783,361	46.90
Carpet and other similar Wools, value 12c. or less per lb.....	49,301,443	5,524,952	3c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	1,479,043	26.77
Value over 12c. per lb.....	9,907,849	2,161,250	8c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	594,470	27.51
TOTAL RAW OR UNMANUFACTURED WOOLS.....		17,913,666		7,374,216	41.16
CARPETS AND CARPETING OF ALL KINDS: Aubusson, Axminster, square yards..	95,983	237,202	50 per cent.	118,601	50.
Brussels Carpet, by Jacques' Machine	118,871	142,955	{ 44c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. } yard & 35 per c.	102,337	71.58
Brussels Tapestry.....	789,259	504,301	{ 28c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. } yd. & 35 p. c. less 10 per ct.	397,498	78.82
Screens, Rugs and Covers.....		232,073	45 per cent.	104,433	45.
TOTAL CARPETS AND CARPETING.....		1,313,352		838,805	63.86
DRESS GOODS: Women's and Children's, value 20c. or less per square yard.....Sq. yards..	30,705,622	5,195,735	{ 60c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. } yard & 35 per c.	3,660,044	70.46
Value over 20c. per square yard.....	33,338,160	9,675,107	{ 8c. $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. } yard & 40 per c.	6,529,895	67.61
Weighing 4 oz. or over per square yard, square yards. ....	1,108,819	1,899,224		1,219,138	64.19
TOTAL DRESS GOODS.....		16,752,067		11,409,879	68.11
HOSIERY ONLY: Valued at over 80c. per lb.....lbs...	190,007	468,114	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	258,843	55.29
Manufactures of, not otherwise specified, over 60 and not above 80c. p. lb.	193,573	142,910	{ 40c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	127,448	89.19
Over 80c. per lb.....	466,399	622,100	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	450,934	72.48
MANUFACTURERS OF WOOL AND WORSTED: Cloths .....pounds...	6,362,235	8,415,215	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	6,126,443	72.80
Clothing, Ready-Made .....lbs...	201,079	615,054	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 40 p. c.	346,561	56.34
Manufactured wholly or in part of Wool	183,978	282,016	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	190,645	67.60
Rags, Waste, Shoddy, Mungo and Flocks.....	1,289,146	280,902	12c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	154,697	55.07
Shawls, Worsted, &c., lbs.....	440,588	1,157,755	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 40 p. c.	683,396	59.03
Webbings, Beltings, Bindings, Braids, &c .....	184,720	455,813	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 50 p. c.	320,267	70.26
Yarns, value over 80c.....	603,036	687,904	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 p. c.	542,284	78.83
TOTAL WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF... Zinc Spelter and Tutenag in blocks or pigs.....pounds...		49,748,212		29,238,370	58.77
	8,092,620	371,920	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	121,389	32.63
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		419,506,090		182,680,217	.....
At the average <i>ad valorem</i> rate of duty					43.48

## FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports on Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

STATEMENT showing the value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the United States carried respectively in UNITED STATES VESSELS, and in FOREIGN VESSELS, during sixty years ended June 30, 1880, with the percentage carried in vessels of the United States.

Fiscal years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Total imports and exports carried in American vessels.	Total imports and exports carried in foreign vessels.	Percentage carried in American vessels.
	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1821.	58,025,890	4,559,825	55,175,572	9,798,410	113,201,462	14,358,225	88.7
1822.	76,984,331	6,257,310	60,715,568	11,444,713	137,699,899	17,701,923	88.4
1823.	71,511,541	6,067,726	65,315,666	9,383,464	136,827,207	15,451,190	89.9
1824.	75,265,053	5,289,954	67,411,706	8,574,951	142,676,759	12,858,995	91.2
1825.	91,909,512	4,437,563	88,799,749	10,735,639	180,702,261	15,173,202	92.3
1826.	80,778,120	4,196,357	69,553,516	8,041,806	150,331,636	12,328,163	92.5
1827.	74,065,496	4,518,572	72,090,544	10,232,283	147,056,040	14,750,855	90.9
1828.	81,931,319	6,558,505	61,108,374	11,156,312	143,059,693	17,714,817	88.9
1829.	69,325,552	5,166,975	62,080,441	10,269,230	131,414,993	15,426,205	89.5
1830.	66,035,739	4,481,181	63,882,719	9,966,789	129,918,458	14,447,970	89.9
1831.	93,902,110	9,229,014	65,546,181	15,764,402	159,508,291	24,993,416	86.5
1832.	90,298,229	10,731,037	66,140,760	21,036,183	156,438,989	31,767,220	83.1
1833.	98,067,772	10,057,539	68,058,231	22,082,202	166,119,093	32,139,741	83.8
1834.	113,700,174	12,821,118	77,663,461	26,643,512	191,393,635	39,464,670	83.0
1835.	135,288,865	14,606,877	94,135,191	27,558,386	229,424,056	42,165,263	84.5
1836.	171,056,442	18,323,593	97,132,457	31,530,583	268,188,599	49,854,176	84.1
1837.	122,177,193	18,812,024	91,207,563	26,211,813	213,384,776	45,023,897	82.6
1838.	103,087,448	10,629,956	89,819,799	18,666,817	182,907,247	29,256,773	84.2
1839.	143,874,252	18,217,880	94,787,548	26,240,468	238,662,200	44,458,848	84.3
1840.	92,802,352	14,339,167	105,632,257	26,463,689	198,424,609	40,802,582	82.9
1841.	113,221,877	14,724,300	94,808,638	24,043,165	208,030,515	41,767,465	83.3
1842.	88,724,290	11,437,807	79,893,023	24,798,511	168,617,303	36,236,318	82.3
1843.	49,971,875	14,781,924	65,053,636	19,292,844	115,025,511	34,074,768	77.1
1844.	94,174,673	14,820,362	78,450,529	22,749,517	172,625,202	47,069,739	78.6
1845.	102,498,481	14,816,083	86,942,442	27,704,164	189,380,923	42,520,247	81.7
1846.	100,008,173	15,683,624	86,550,175	26,938,841	192,558,948	42,621,965	81.7
1847.	113,141,357	33,404,281	100,204,804	53,868,210	213,346,161	87,272,491	70.9
1848.	128,647,232	26,351,696	109,657,931	44,374,300	238,205,163	70,725,896	77.4
1849.	130,282,152	27,475,287	100,533,123	45,222,697	220,915,275	72,697,964	75.2
1850.	139,657,043	38,481,073	99,615,041	52,283,679	239,272,684	60,764,954	72.5
1851.	163,050,543	52,574,389	132,450,689	65,381,622	316,107,332	118,505,711	72.7
1852.	155,238,467	53,038,388	139,476,937	70,781,429	294,735,404	128,219,817	70.5
1853.	191,688,325	76,290,322	155,028,802	75,947,355	346,717,127	152,237,677	69.5
1854.	215,376,273	86,117,821	191,322,266	84,474,054	406,698,539	170,591,875	70.5
1855.	202,234,900	59,233,630	203,250,562	71,906,284	405,485,462	131,139,904	75.6
1856.	249,972,512	64,667,430	232,295,762	94,669,146	482,268,274	159,336,756	75.2
1857.	259,116,170	101,773,971	251,314,857	111,745,825	510,331,627	213,519,736	70.5
1858.	203,700,016	78,918,134	243,491,388	81,153,133	447,191,304	160,066,267	73.7
1859.	216,123,428	122,644,702	249,617,953	107,171,509	465,741,381	229,816,211	66.9
1860.	228,164,855	134,001,389	279,082,902	121,339,394	507,247,737	253,040,739	66.5
1861.	254,045,065	134,106,098	179,972,733	69,372,180	581,516,788	203,478,278	65.2
1862.	92,274,100	113,497,629	125,421,318	104,517,667	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0
1863.	109,744,580	143,775,340	132,127,891	199,880,691	241,872,471	343,056,031	41.4
1864.	81,212,077	248,350,818	102,819,409	237,442,730	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5
1865.	74,385,116	174,170,536	93,017,756	263,839,588	167,402,872	437,101,234	27.7
1866.	112,040,395	333,471,763	213,671,466	351,754,928	325,711,861	685,216,691	32.3
1867.	117,309,536	300,622,035	179,788,851	279,399,969	296,098,387	580,022,004	33.9
1868.	122,965,225	248,659,583	175,016,348	301,886,941	297,581,573	550,546,074	35.1
1869.	136,802,024	300,512,231	153,154,748	285,979,781	289,956,772	586,492,019	33.5
1870.	153,237,283	309,140,304	199,732,324	329,786,978	352,969,607	638,927,282	35.6
1871.	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	392,801,932	353,664,172	755,822,576	31.8
1872.	177,286,302	445,416,738	168,044,799	393,929,579	345,331,101	839,346,362	29.1
1873.	174,739,839	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	346,306,597	966,722,651	26.4
1874.	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	350,451,994	939,206,106	27.2
1875.	157,872,726	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	314,257,792	884,788,517	26.2
1876.	143,389,704	321,130,500	167,686,467	492,315,487	311,076,171	813,345,987	27.9
1877.	151,834,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,703	316,690,281	859,920,536	26.9
1878.	146,499,252	307,407,565	166,512,291	569,588,781	313,011,753	876,996,542	26.3
1879.	143,590,353	310,429,500	128,425,339	600,769,633	272,015,602	911,260,332	29.3
1880.	164,087,606	579,394,159	115,917,891	730,072,637	280,005,097	1,300,466,796	17.6

## TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1880.

*Comparative View of the Distribution of the Tonnage of the United States Merchant Marine, employed in the Foreign Trade, the Coastwise Trade, and the Fisheries, each Year, from 1789 to 1880.*

Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury,

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1789.....	123,893	68,607	.....	9,062	201,562	.....	201,562	.....
1790.....	346,254	103,775	.....	28,348	478,377	.....	478,377	137.33
1791.....	363,110	106,494	.....	32,542	502,146	.....	502,146	4.96
1792.....	411,438	120,957	.....	32,062	564,457	.....	564,457	12.35
1793.....	367,734	122,071	.....	30,959	520,764	.....	520,764	- 7.74
1794.....	438,833	162,578	4,129	23,048	628,618	.....	628,618	20.71
1795.....	529,471	184,398	3,163	30,933	747,965	.....	747,965	19.00
1796.....	576,733	217,841	2,864	31,962	831,900	.....	831,900	11.22
1797.....	597,777	237,403	1,104	40,628	876,912	.....	876,912	5.41
1798.....	603,376	251,443	763	42,746	898,328	.....	898,328	2.40
1799.....	657,142	246,640	5,647	29,979	939,408	.....	939,408	4.57
1800.....	667,107	272,492	3,466	29,427	972,492	.....	972,492	3.52
1801.....	630,558	274,551	3,085	39,382	947,576	.....	947,576	- 2.56
1802.....	557,760	289,623	3,201	41,522	892,106	.....	892,106	- 5.85
1803.....	585,910	299,060	12,390	51,812	949,172	.....	949,172	6.39
1804.....	660,514	317,537	12,339	52,014	1,042,404	.....	1,042,404	1.00
1805.....	744,224	332,663	6,015	57,465	1,140,367	.....	1,140,367	9.40
1806.....	798,507	340,540	10,507	51,183	1,208,737	.....	1,208,737	5.99
1807.....	840,163	349,028	9,051	70,306	1,258,548	.....	1,258,548	4.95
1808.....	765,252	420,819	4,526	51,998	1,242,595	.....	1,242,595	- 2.04
1809.....	906,855	405,163	3,777	34,487	1,350,282	.....	1,350,282	8.66
1810.....	981,019	405,347	3,589	34,828	1,424,783	.....	1,424,783	5.51
1811.....	763,607	420,362	5,299	43,234	1,232,502	.....	1,232,502	-13.49
1812.....	758,636	477,972	2,930	30,459	1,269,997	.....	1,269,997	2.95
1813.....	672,700	470,109	2,942	20,877	1,166,628	.....	1,166,628	- 8.14
1814.....	674,632	466,159	562	17,855	1,159,209	.....	1,159,209	- 0.63
1815.....	654,295	475,666	1,230	36,937	1,368,128	.....	1,368,128	18.02
1816.....	800,760	522,665	1,168	47,626	1,372,219	.....	1,372,219	0.29
1817.....	804,851	525,030	5,324	64,807	1,399,912	.....	1,399,912	0.20
1818.....	589,954	549,374	16,750	64,107	1,225,185	.....	1,225,185	-10.34
1819.....	581,230	571,058	32,396	76,078	1,260,752	.....	1,260,752	0.04
1820.....	583,657	588,025	36,445	72,010	1,280,167	.....	1,280,167	1.54
1821.....	593,825	614,845	27,995	64,293	1,298,958	.....	1,298,958	1.47
1822.....	613,068	624,159	18,216	60,226	1,324,699	.....	1,324,699	1.98
1823.....	600,003	617,805	40,503	78,255	1,311,687	24,879	1,336,566	0.89
1824.....	636,807	641,563	33,346	77,447	1,367,553	21,610	1,389,163	3.94
1825.....	667,408	640,861	33,379	81,362	1,410,049	23,061	1,433,110	2.44
1826.....	696,221	722,340	41,974	73,656	1,500,132	34,059	1,534,191	7.80
1827.....	701,517	789,259	45,892	83,939	1,580,409	40,198	1,620,607	5.63
1828.....	757,998	842,306	54,801	85,687	1,701,974	39,418	1,741,392	7.45
1829.....	592,859	608,858	57,284	101,797	1,296,761	54,037	1,350,798	-27.60
1830.....	557,563	516,979	39,705	97,529	1,127,304	64,472	1,191,776	- 5.47
1831.....	539,136	539,724	82,797	107,189	1,233,401	34,445	1,267,846	6.38
1832.....	614,121	649,627	73,246	102,458	1,348,636	90,814	1,439,450	13.53
1833.....	486,869	744,199	101,636	111,447	1,504,301	101,850	1,606,151	11.59
1834.....	749,878	783,619	108,424	117,486	1,636,093	122,814	1,758,907	9.51
1835.....	788,173	797,338	97,649	141,781	1,702,127	122,814	1,824,941	3.13
1836.....	783,094	873,023	146,254	109,731	1,736,546	146,656	1,883,202	3.13
1837.....	683,205	956,981	120,137	127,363	1,741,921	154,765	1,896,686	0.24
1838.....	702,962	1,041,105	124,860	126,713	1,802,217	193,423	1,995,640	5.22
1839.....	702,400	1,153,552	132,285	108,242	1,891,541	204,938	2,096,479	5.05
1840.....	762,828	1,176,694	136,927	104,305	1,978,455	202,309	2,180,764	4.02
1841.....	788,398	1,107,098	157,405	77,873	1,955,656	175,088	2,130,744	- 2.30
1842.....	823,746	1,045,753	151,990	70,902	1,862,730	229,661	2,092,391	- 1.80
1843.....	856,939	1,076,156	152,517	73,000	1,921,736	236,267	2,158,003	3.16
1844.....	900,471	1,109,615	168,614	101,396	2,007,926	272,170	2,280,096	5.23
1845.....	904,476	1,223,218	190,003	98,404	2,090,983	326,019	2,417,002	6.00

## TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1880—(Continued).

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coast-wise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mack-erel-Fish-eries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1846.....	943,307	1,315,577	187,420	115,781	2,214,192	847,893	2,562,085	6.00
1847.....	1,047,454	1,488,601	193,859	109,132	2,434,205	404,841	2,839,046	10.81
1848.....	1,168,707	1,659,317	192,613	133,406	2,726,151	427,891	3,154,042	11.09
1849.....	1,258,756	1,770,376	180,186	124,698	2,871,621	462,395	3,334,016	5.71
1850.....	1,439,694	1,797,825	146,017	151,918	3,010,030	525,434	3,535,454	6.04
1851.....	1,544,663	1,899,976	131,644	146,156	3,188,832	583,607	3,772,439	6.70
1852.....	1,705,650	2,055,873	193,798	183,119	3,504,200	634,240	4,138,440	9.70
1853.....	1,910,471	2,134,258	193,203	169,078	3,802,392	604,618	4,407,010	6.49
1854.....	2,151,918	2,322,114	181,901	146,969	4,126,295	676,607	4,802,902	8.96
1855.....	2,348,358	2,543,255	186,848	133,540	4,441,716	770,285	5,212,001	8.52
1856.....	2,302,190	2,247,663	189,461	132,339	4,198,576	673,077	4,871,653	2.60
1857.....	2,268,196	2,336,609	195,842	140,196	4,235,059	705,784	4,940,843	1.41
1858.....	2,301,148	2,401,230	198,594	148,846	4,321,418	728,390	5,049,808	2.20
1859.....	2,321,674	2,480,929	185,728	156,707	4,376,285	768,753	5,145,038	1.90
1860.....	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	162,764	4,485,931	867,937	5,353,868	4.06
1861.....	2,496,894	2,704,734	145,734	192,461	4,662,600	877,204	5,539,813	3.47
1862.....	2,173,537	2,616,716	117,714	204,197	4,401,701	710,433	5,112,164	-4.51
1863.....	1,926,886	2,960,633	99,228	168,309	4,579,537	575,519	5,155,056	0.84
1864.....	1,486,749	3,245,265	95,145	159,241	4,026,065	960,335	4,986,400	-3.85
1865.....	509,199	1,016,199	1,380	53,216	1,212,805	267,189	1,570,994	2.21
1865.....	1,009,151	2,365,323	89,136	53,278	2,816,838	699,950	3,516,788	
1866.....	1,031,541	2,162,220	76,990	97,728	2,442,212	926,267	3,368,479	-15.42
1866.....	356,215	557,401	28,180	503	785,254	157,045	942,299	
1867.....	1,300,852	2,528,214	52,384	76,065	2,834,535	1,122,980	3,957,515	-0.12
1867.....	214,796	132,176				278,072	68,900	346,972
1868.....	1,460,040	2,702,140	71,343	83,887	3,118,895	1,199,415	4,318,310	1.10
1868.....	33,449				33,449		33,449	
1869.....	1,496,220	2,515,515	70,202	62,704	3,041,083	1,103,568	4,144,641	-4.76
1870.....	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,954	91,460	4,171,412	1,075,095	4,246,507	2.46
1871.....	1,263,652	2,764,600	61,490	92,863	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607	0.85
1872.....	1,359,040	2,929,552	51,608	97,547	3,326,194	1,111,553	4,437,747	3.62
1873.....	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,755	109,519	3,529,584	1,156,442	4,686,027	5.52
1874.....	1,389,815	3,293,439	39,108	78,290	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652	2.23
1875.....	1,515,598	3,219,698	38,229	80,207	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732	1.16
1876.....	1,552,705	2,598,835	39,116	87,802	3,107,086	1,172,372	4,279,458	-11.83
1877.....	1,611,193	2,540,322	40,593	91,085	3,071,404	1,171,196	4,242,600	-0.86
1878.....	1,629,047	2,519,361	39,700	86,547	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765	-0.70
1879.....	1,451,505	2,598,183	40,028	79,885	2,993,429	1,176,173	4,169,601	-1.02
1880.....	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034	-2.43

## SUCCESSION OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTS SINCE 1800.

Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.	Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.
GEORGE III.							
1st...	Sept. 27, 1796.	June 29, 1802.	5 9 2	10th...	June 14, 1831.	Dec. 3, 1832.	1 5 13
2d...	Aug. 31, 1802.	Oct. 29, 1806.	4 1 28	11th...	Jan. 29, 1833.	Dec. 30, 1834.	1 11 1
3d...	Dec. 13, 1806.	April 29, 1807.	4 4 14	12th...	Feb. 19, 1835.	July 17, 1837.	2 4 28
4th...	June 22, 1807.	Sept. 29, 1812.	5 3 7	VICTORIA.			
5th...	Nov. 24, 1812.	June 10, 1818.	5 6 15	13th...	Nov. 15, 1837.	June 22, 1841.	3 7 8
6th...	Aug. 4, 1818.	Feb. 29, 1830.	1 6 25	14th...	Aug. 19, 1841.	July 23, 1847.	5 11 4
GEORGE IV.							
7th...	April 23, 1830.	July 24, 1836.	6 1 9	15th...	Nov. 18, 1847.	July 1, 1852.	4 7 13
8th...	Nov. 14, 1836.	July 24, 1839.	3 8 10	16th...	Nov. 4, 1852.	Mar. 21, 1857.	4 17
WILLIAM IV.							
9th...	Oct. 26, 1839.	April 22, 1831.	5 26	17th...	April 30, 1857.	July 23, 1859.	1 11 23
				18th...	May 31, 1859.	July 6, 1865.	6 1 5
				19th...	Feb. 1, 1866.	Nov. 11, 1868.	2 9 11
				20th...	Dec. 10, 1868.	Jan. 26, 1874.	5 1 16
				21st...	March 5, 1874.	Mar. 24, 1880.	6 0 19
				22d...	April 29, 1880.	Present Parliament.	

## U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1880.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Woolens.	Cottons.	Hemp and mfs.	Iron and steel mfs.	Linen and flax mfs.	Silks.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	7,437,737	7,589,711	1,738,806	1,808,529	2,564,159	4,489,984
1822...	12,185,904	10,246,907	3,059,418	3,155,575	4,132,747	6,840,928
1823...	8,363,038	8,554,877	2,468,777	2,967,121	3,803,007	6,718,444
1824...	8,386,597	8,895,757	2,370,234	2,831,702	3,873,616	7,305,517
1825...	11,392,364	12,509,516	2,619,210	3,706,416	3,887,787	10,299,742
1826...	8,431,974	8,348,034	2,699,084	3,186,485	2,987,026	8,327,909
1827...	8,742,701	9,316,153	2,581,821	3,973,587	2,656,786	6,712,015
1828...	8,679,505	10,996,270	3,378,759	4,180,915	3,239,539	7,686,640
1829...	6,881,489	8,362,017	2,230,724	3,430,908	2,842,431	7,192,608
1830...	5,766,396	7,682,326	1,613,221	3,655,848	3,011,280	5,032,242
1831...	12,627,229	16,090,224	1,812,721	4,827,833	3,790,111	11,117,646
1832...	9,992,424	10,399,653	2,627,871	5,306,245	4,073,164	9,248,907
1833...	13,202,500	7,660,449	2,660,089	4,135,437	3,132,557	9,498,366
1834...	11,879,328	10,145,181	2,349,392	4,746,621	5,485,389	10,998,964
1835...	17,884,424	15,367,585	3,172,188	5,351,616	6,472,921	16,677,541
1836...	21,080,003	17,876,087	4,270,000	7,880,869	9,307,438	22,980,212
1837...	8,500,292	11,150,841	2,481,706	6,526,693	5,544,761	14,352,823
1838...	11,512,920	6,599,330	2,189,322	3,613,286	3,972,098	9,871,248
1839...	18,575,945	14,908,181	2,813,715	6,507,510	7,703,065	21,742,369
1840...	9,071,184	6,504,484	2,374,270	3,184,900	4,614,466	9,835,757
1841...	11,001,939	11,757,036	3,309,351	4,255,960	6,846,807	15,554,897
1842...	8,375,725	9,578,515	1,627,422	3,672,081	3,659,184	9,457,417
1843...	2,472,154	2,958,796	788,780	1,012,086	1,484,921	2,704,013
1844...	9,408,279	13,236,830	1,137,340	2,395,760	4,492,826	8,310,711
1845...	10,504,423	13,360,739	942,033	4,075,142	4,923,109	9,731,796
1846...	9,935,925	12,857,422	877,109	3,660,581	5,098,505	10,067,649
1847...	10,639,473	14,704,186	691,091	8,710,180	5,184,837	11,733,371
1848...	15,061,102	17,205,417	787,235	7,060,470	6,624,648	14,543,633
1849...	13,503,202	15,183,759	938,567	9,262,567	5,907,242	13,791,232
1850...	16,900,916	19,681,612	1,064,860	10,864,680	8,134,674	17,639,624
1851...	19,399,930	21,480,502	828,050	10,780,312	8,795,740	25,777,245
1852...	17,348,184	18,716,741	507,988	18,843,569	8,515,709	21,651,752
1853...	27,051,934	26,412,243	760,416	26,963,082	10,236,037	30,434,886
1854...	11,119,654	32,477,106	395,456	28,288,241	10,863,536	31,696,831
1855...	22,076,448	15,742,923	395,051	23,945,274	8,617,165	24,266,556
1856...	30,705,161	24,337,504	217,162	21,618,718	11,189,463	30,226,532
1857...	30,848,620	28,114,924	915,876	23,320,148	11,441,542	27,800,319
1858...	26,288,189	17,574,142	843,740	14,453,617	6,557,323	30,222,103
1859...	33,301,509	26,026,140	814,327	14,749,056	10,240,605	26,747,527
1860...	37,735,914	9,079,676	1,035,479	18,494,346	10,736,335	30,767,744
1861...	28,169,826	24,722,079	1,302,182	14,837,062	9,537,401	23,686,351
1862...	15,325,630	8,904,051	2,813,899	8,631,938	4,049,672	7,588,576
1863...	20,092,859	14,121,589	5,951,291	12,382,575	8,042,436	18,890,760
1864...	32,780,850	14,341,501	6,231,319	19,608,698	9,915,635	20,507,723
1865...	20,757,958	7,324,438	3,500,564	13,502,936	10,169,699	8,439,145
1866...	57,725,889	27,632,413	5,662,872	19,435,109	23,801,214	28,508,606
1867...	51,913,871	23,872,474	6,372,822	24,966,275	20,464,873	18,357,052
1868...	57,293,513	16,668,382	7,004,551	22,521,392	13,430,743	16,908,533
1869...	40,637,389	19,083,786	6,785,762	28,077,471	16,552,887	22,388,669
1870...	42,069,181	21,900,898	6,348,419	32,489,199	16,253,162	23,570,142
1871...	52,700,628	26,587,965	8,013,364	45,256,120	18,061,095	32,154,604
1872...	69,811,240	29,983,671	7,845,024	52,890,457	21,220,496	36,241,694
1873...	72,592,743	31,810,680	7,862,444	57,333,158	20,428,301	29,825,867
1874...	59,287,932	24,022,354	6,926,681	34,709,345	17,472,755	29,966,782
1875...	55,856,545	24,199,703	6,262,203	20,474,244	16,603,242	24,840,923
1876...	42,260,342	19,850,107	6,549,065	12,871,385	14,456,446	23,668,191
1877...	33,465,179	16,456,296	6,192,708	10,222,220	13,915,902	21,751,219
1878...	24,724,047	19,308,791	2,314,290	9,037,633	14,413,600	19,701,731
1879...	24,353,821	19,928,310	1,936,669	9,547,148	14,063,842	24,012,398
1880...	33,911,093	29,929,366	3,291,579	53,714,008	22,481,407	44,213,389



## U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1880.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Sugar.	Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits and wines.	Earthen, stone, and China ware.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	3,553,895	1,719,237	1,322,636	4,489,970	3,678,262	763,883
1822...	5,035,003	2,308,355	1,860,777	5,552,649	4,214,888	1,164,609
1823...	3,259,031	2,634,222	2,361,245	7,098,119	3,082,961	1,143,415
1824...	5,411,617	2,413,643	2,786,252	5,497,029	3,193,518	888,869
1825...	4,233,662	2,457,715	3,728,935	5,250,828	3,961,473	1,086,990
1826...	5,311,954	2,898,738	3,752,281	4,159,558	3,368,900	1,337,580
1827...	4,577,464	2,818,982	1,714,882	4,464,391	3,273,471	1,181,047
1828...	3,546,795	2,788,471	2,451,197	5,192,338	3,839,189	1,554,010
1829...	3,629,655	1,484,104	2,000,457	4,588,585	3,017,476	1,337,744
1830...	4,630,922	995,776	2,425,018	4,227,021	2,194,092	1,250,060
1831...	4,981,824	2,432,488	1,418,037	6,317,666	2,710,795	1,624,604
1832...	2,939,619	2,524,281	2,788,353	9,099,464	3,752,497	2,024,020
1833...	4,755,856	2,867,986	5,484,603	10,567,299	3,806,723	1,818,187
1834...	5,538,102	2,989,020	6,217,949	8,762,657	4,263,633	1,591,413
1835...	6,806,425	3,074,172	4,522,806	10,715,466	5,383,289	1,697,682
1836...	12,514,718	4,077,312	5,343,811	9,653,033	6,249,415	2,709,187
1837...	7,303,806	3,444,701	5,508,064	8,657,700	5,576,543	1,823,400
1838...	7,586,831	3,805,285	3,497,166	7,640,217	3,795,300	1,385,536
1839...	9,924,632	4,364,234	2,428,419	9,744,103	5,664,123	2,453,285
1840...	5,581,128	2,910,791	5,437,010	8,546,222	3,801,740	1,010,231
1841...	8,802,742	2,628,519	3,406,245	10,444,882	3,894,648	1,536,450
1842...	6,503,503	1,942,675	4,527,108	8,938,638	2,157,865	1,557,961
1843...	2,532,618	1,134,820	3,849,862	6,399,189	577,541	588,096
1844...	6,897,945	2,833,753	4,120,735	9,764,554	1,787,962	1,633,482
1845...	4,049,708	3,154,782	5,761,788	6,243,532	2,091,306	2,439,515
1846...	4,297,329	3,332,297	5,032,121	8,420,243	3,170,965	2,535,349
1847...	9,406,253	2,994,170	4,285,157	9,109,891	3,170,167	2,242,241
1848...	8,775,323	3,435,708	6,225,479	8,249,997	3,095,298	2,332,996
1849...	7,275,780	2,778,174	4,101,652	9,060,443	3,790,733	2,261,331
1850...	6,950,716	2,890,185	4,719,232	11,224,835	5,372,063	2,601,393
1851...	13,478,709	3,707,581	4,798,005	12,851,070	5,198,758	3,340,622
1852...	13,977,393	3,595,127	7,285,817	14,474,900	4,644,053	3,444,095
1853...	14,168,327	3,684,888	8,186,217	15,525,954	7,139,939	3,178,182
1854...	11,604,656	3,136,293	6,729,447	14,549,718	6,872,565	4,137,691
1855...	13,284,663	3,502,370	6,973,969	16,940,400	6,069,481	3,717,670
1856...	21,295,154	4,334,668	6,593,891	21,514,196	9,655,400	3,347,884
1857...	41,596,238	8,359,175	5,737,860	22,886,379	6,801,467	4,037,064
1858...	18,946,663	4,116,759	6,777,295	18,341,081	5,478,840	3,215,236
1859...	28,345,297	5,062,850	7,388,741	25,086,029	6,870,206	3,434,032
1860...	28,931,166	5,216,327	8,808,771	21,768,939	8,712,817	4,077,812
1861...	27,822,672	4,151,013	6,977,283	20,568,297	6,748,281	3,301,234
1862...	20,257,524	3,427,813	6,545,654	14,192,195	2,511,141	1,286,602
1863...	19,083,225	4,732,378	8,003,525	10,395,860	3,577,810	2,271,247
1864...	29,662,978	7,256,064	10,549,880	16,321,586	4,518,117	2,535,788
1865...	25,249,243	7,471,467	4,956,730	11,241,706	2,406,408	2,184,683
1866...	39,696,492	7,237,351	11,123,231	20,531,764	6,917,869	3,012,591
1867...	35,922,199	8,916,311	12,415,037	20,696,259	5,756,998	3,392,929
1868...	49,343,516	12,262,370	11,111,560	25,288,451	4,698,013	4,007,213
1869...	59,821,189	12,011,147	13,687,750	24,531,743	6,272,491	4,372,607
1870...	55,665,071	11,345,631	13,863,273	24,234,879	7,687,676	4,388,771
1871...	61,224,262	13,489,261	17,254,617	30,992,869	8,638,441	4,681,376
1872...	70,146,974	12,802,128	22,943,575	37,942,225	8,888,223	5,270,785
1873...	77,992,975	14,929,415	24,466,170	44,109,671	9,258,469	6,015,925
1874...	77,443,538	10,947,824	21,112,294	55,048,967	7,626,469	4,822,355
1875...	70,016,959	12,879,153	22,073,703	50,561,488	7,699,527	4,305,210
1876...	55,704,594	11,863,299	19,524,166	56,788,997	6,594,551	4,394,808
1877...	81,215,547	7,808,257	16,181,467	53,634,991	6,061,497	3,709,542
1878...	69,640,837	7,887,732	15,660,108	51,914,605	5,517,427	4,051,736
1879...	67,528,757	8,690,644	14,577,618	47,350,819	6,087,303	4,082,787
1880...	74,717,935	9,888,645	19,782,631	60,360,769	7,739,632	5,600,267

# Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1880.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Manufs. <sup>1</sup>	Iron and Steel Manufs. <sup>2</sup>	Corn, Indian. <sup>3</sup>	Flour.	Wheat.	Bacon and Hams.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	20,157,484		108,083	606,279	4,298,043	178,314	
1822...	24,035,058		132,727	900,656	5,103,288		
1823...	20,445,520		97,271	930,489	4,902,373	189,064	
1824...	21,947,401		142,974		5,759,176		
1825...	36,846,649		156,173	878,073	4,212,127	254,552	
1826...	25,025,214	1,138,125	253,895	1,007,321	4,121,466	290,404	
1827...	29,359,545	1,150,414	275,671	1,022,464	4,420,081	245,704	
1828...	22,487,229	1,010,232	233,618	822,858	4,286,939	177,835	
1829...	26,575,311	1,259,457	226,539	974,535	5,793,651	179,209	
1830...	29,674,883		309,473		6,085,953		
1831...	25,289,492	1,126,313	239,274	396,617	9,938,458	523,270	
1832...	31,724,682		220,538		4,880,023		
1833...	36,191,105		243,603		5,613,010		
1834...	49,448,402		236,577		4,520,781		
1835...	64,961,302	2,858,681	297,337	588,276	4,394,777	51,405	
1836...	71,284,925	2,255,734	308,666	103,702	3,572,499	2,002	
1837...	63,240,102	2,831,473	494,908	147,982	2,957,269	27,206	
1838...	61,556,811	3,758,755	762,492	141,902	3,603,299	8,125	
1839...	61,238,982		946,586				
1840...	63,870,307	3,549,004	1,110,772	338,333	10,143,615	1,685,483	
1841...	51,330,341	3,122,546	1,045,825	312,954	7,750,646	822,881	
1842...	47,593,464	2,970,690	1,110,826	345,150	7,375,356	916,616	
1843...	49,119,666	3,223,550	532,093	281,749	3,763,073	264,109	
1844...	54,063,501	2,898,780	716,332	404,008	6,759,488	500,400	
1845...	51,739,643	4,327,928	857,077	411,741	5,398,593	236,719	
1846...	42,767,341	3,545,451	1,161,584	1,180,603	11,668,609	1,681,975	
1847...	53,415,848	4,062,533	1,170,927	14,395,212	26,133,811	6,049,850	
1848...	61,998,294	5,718,205	1,267,318	3,837,439	13,194,109	2,669,175	
1849...	66,396,967	4,923,729	1,096,630	7,066,359	11,280,582	1,756,848	
1850...	71,984,616	4,734,424	1,914,460	3,892,193	7,098,570	643,745	
1851...	113,315,317	7,341,205	2,265,185	1,762,549	10,524,331	1,025,732	
1852...	87,965,732	7,672,151	2,320,603	1,540,225	11,869,143	2,555,209	
1853...	109,456,404	8,768,894	2,509,304	1,374,077	14,783,394	4,354,403	
1854...	93,596,220	5,535,516	4,216,947	6,074,277	27,701,444	12,420,172	
1855...	88,143,844	5,857,181	3,768,301	6,961,571	10,896,908	1,329,246	3,195,978
1856...	128,382,351	6,967,309	4,190,096	7,622,565	29,275,148	15,115,661	3,863,328
1857...	131,575,850	6,115,177	4,906,491	5,184,666	25,882,316	22,240,857	4,511,442
1858...	131,386,661	5,651,504	4,737,094	3,250,039	19,328,884	9,064,504	1,957,423
1859...	161,434,923	8,316,222	5,506,880	1,323,103	14,432,591	2,849,192	1,263,042
1860...	191,806,555	10,934,796	5,712,986	2,399,808	15,448,507	4,076,704	2,272,768
1861...	24,051,483	8,050,549	5,932,587	6,890,805	24,645,849	28,313,624	4,848,339
1862...	1,180,113	2,946,464	4,563,201	10,387,383	27,534,677	42,573,205	10,290,572
1863...	6,652,405	2,906,411	6,475,279	10,592,704	28,366,069	46,754,195	18,658,280
1864...	9,895,854	1,246,216	7,283,166	3,404,398	25,588,249	31,432,133	12,323,327
1865...	6,836,400	3,323,637	10,786,559	8,849,758	27,507,084	19,308,028	10,536,608
1866...	281,385,223	1,780,165	3,759,554	11,070,395	18,396,686	7,842,749	6,269,796
1867...	201,470,423	4,608,235	9,487,883	14,871,092	12,803,775	7,822,555	3,291,176
1868...	152,820,733	4,871,054	10,784,654	13,094,036	20,887,798	30,247,632	5,476,998
1869...	162,633,052	5,874,222	10,873,948	6,820,719	18,813,865	24,383,259	7,482,083
1870...	237,027,034	3,787,232	13,414,443	1,287,575	21,169,593	47,171,229	6,123,113
1871...	198,327,109	2,558,136	20,943,979	7,458,997	24,093,184	45,143,424	8,126,683
1872...	180,684,595	2,304,330	11,195,434	23,984,365	17,955,684	38,915,060	21,126,592
1873...	227,243,069	2,947,528	13,283,239	23,794,694	19,381,664	51,452,254	35,022,137
1874...	211,223,580	3,095,840	14,794,802	24,769,951	29,258,094	101,421,459	33,383,908
1875...	190,638,625	4,071,822	19,204,961	24,456,937	23,712,440	59,607,863	28,612,613
1876...	192,059,262	7,722,978	14,225,596	33,265,280	24,433,470	68,382,890	30,664,456
1877...	177,118,598	10,335,843	10,277,757	41,621,245	21,663,947	47,135,562	49,512,412
1878...	179,031,484	11,435,628	15,844,264	48,630,358	25,092,826	96,872,016	51,750,305
1879...	162,304,250	10,853,950	10,714,235	40,655,120	29,567,713	130,701,079	51,074,433
1880...	211,535,905	9,981,418	12,605,576	54,279,608	35,333,197	190,546,305	50,987,623

1. Not reported separately prior to 1826.

2. Includes fire-arms, machinery, and sewing-machines.

3. Includes Corn Meal up to 1855.

4. Included in Pork up to 1855.

# EXPORTS OF ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. 321

## Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1880.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Lard. <sup>1</sup>	Pork.	Butter.	Cheese. <sup>2</sup>	Petroleum and Coal Oil.	Tobacco, Leaf and Mann'g.	Wood and Mann'g.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821	1,354,116	190,287				5,648,962	1,822,077
1822	1,357,869	221,041				6,222,838	1,651,258
1823	1,291,322	192,778				6,282,672	1,638,734
1824	1,489,051	204,205				4,855,566	2,037,288
1825	1,832,679	247,787				6,115,623	1,988,220
1826	1,892,429	207,765				5,347,308	2,331,006
1827	1,555,098	184,049				6,577,123	1,990,869
1828	1,495,830	176,354				5,269,960	2,161,767
1829	1,493,629	176,305				4,982,974	2,081,406
1830	1,315,245	142,370				5,586,365	2,056,289
1831	1,501,644	264,796				4,892,388	2,063,311
1832	1,928,196	290,820				5,999,769	2,149,651
1833	2,151,558	258,452				5,755,968	2,663,102
1834	1,796,001	190,099				6,595,305	2,507,061
1835	1,776,732	164,800				8,250,577	3,402,934
1836	1,383,344	114,033				10,058,640	2,860,691
1837	1,299,796	96,176				5,785,647	3,155,992
1838	1,312,346	148,191				7,392,029	3,116,196
1839	1,777,230	127,550				9,832,943	3,604,339
1840	1,894,804	210,749				9,883,957	2,926,846
1841	2,621,537	504,815				12,576,703	3,576,865
1842	2,629,403	388,185				9,540,755	3,230,003
1843	2,120,020	508,968				4,650,979	1,687,809
1844	3,236,479	758,829				8,297,255	3,011,968
1845	2,991,284	878,865				7,469,819	3,090,455
1846	3,883,884	1,063,087				8,478,270	3,685,276
1847	6,630,842	1,741,770				7,242,086	3,937,586
1848	9,245,885	1,361,668				7,551,122	5,183,109
1849	7,550,287	1,654,157				5,804,367	3,859,983
1850	4,508,015	1,215,463				9,931,023	4,823,792
1851	3,765,470	779,391				9,219,351	5,055,778
1852	12,324	862,343				10,061,233	5,516,748
1853	11,061,016	1,258,333				11,319,319	5,840,198
1854	4,018,016	4,390,979	418,723	514,064		10,016,046	7,851,667
1855	3,370,949	5,029,940	580,286	887,705		14,712,468	9,876,555
1856	5,144,193	2,805,867	503,084	647,423		12,321,843	7,779,046
1857	3,809,501	2,352,942	541,863	731,910		20,260,772	11,075,790
1858	3,268,406	3,355,746	750,911	649,302		17,009,767	10,159,924
1859	4,545,831	3,132,313	1,144,321	1,565,630		24,476,529	7,186,217
1860	4,729,297	2,609,818	2,355,985	3,321,631		19,289,975	10,031,977
1861	10,004,521	3,980,153	4,164,344	2,715,892	1,539,027	16,545,241	7,882,933
1862	15,755,570	4,334,775	6,733,743	4,216,804	27,829	13,402,000	8,672,918
1863	11,260,728	5,828,080	6,140,031	5,638,007	10,771,292	23,150,233	11,954,837
1864	9,134,858	6,850,808	7,292,715	11,697,746	16,548,969	26,438,820	12,359,843
1865	5,970,651	4,788,484	1,267,851	6,036,828	24,373,932	45,307,933	18,351,564
1866	6,634,556	3,597,690	1,184,367	7,893,535	24,407,642	31,438,561	13,402,892
1867	9,427,831	3,267,652	582,745	7,010,424	30,625,446	22,571,912	14,898,574
1868	7,443,948	3,422,928	484,094	6,437,866	21,810,676	23,347,719	15,126,456
1869	5,933,397	3,253,137	502,329	8,881,934	32,101,485	22,703,225	13,734,898
1870	10,563,030	4,302,320	853,096	8,752,990	36,857,380	21,965,957	12,942,281
1871	20,177,619	4,122,308	1,408,812	7,752,918	34,058,390	26,059,921	15,240,872
1872	21,245,815	5,007,085	952,919	10,498,010	42,050,756	27,844,470	18,440,765
1873	19,308,019	5,808,712	1,092,381	11,898,995	41,245,815	32,968,528	20,353,711
1874	22,900,522	5,671,495	1,506,996	13,659,602	29,891,465	27,844,470	18,440,765
1875	22,429,485	5,744,022	1,109,496	12,270,082	32,915,786	25,570,538	17,296,275
1876	27,502,665	6,296,414	4,424,616	12,700,627	61,789,438	22,020,214	18,444,073
1877	31,014,023	4,913,646	3,930,840	14,103,539	46,574,974	28,484,182	16,776,381
1878	22,856,673	4,807,568	5,421,205	12,579,968	40,305,240	38,215,240	15,684,603
1879	27,920,367	5,930,252	6,690,687	12,171,720	36,218,625	18,442,273	16,237,376
1880							

1. Included in Pork up to 1855.

2. Included with Butter as "Butter and Cheese" up to 1855.

### Annual Receipts and Shipments of Leading Articles of Produce at Twenty Cities.

Condensed from the Annual Reports of the Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of the cities.

	Year.	Wheat.		Flour.		Corn.	
		Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Baltimore, Md.....	1879	34,319,638	31,970,745	1,333,232	448,359	22,802,322	21,139,360
Boston, Mass.....	1879	5,967,809	5,214,293	2,029,353	618,295	11,319,166	7,155,963
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1879	37,788,501	.....	897,115	.....	32,990,993	.....
Chicago, Ill.....	1879	34,106,109	31,006,789	3,369,958	3,090,540	64,339,321	61,299,376
Cincinnati, O.....	1879	3,834,722	3,383,387	613,914	398,653	4,359,549	915,390
Detroit, Mich.....	1879	12,044,406	.....	310,010	.....	265,549	.....
Duluth, Minn.....	1879	.....	2,754,356	.....	511,942	.....	648,602
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1879	8,802,708	7,715,750	1,426,000	1,541,800	14,490,779	12,674,480
Kansas City, Mo.....	1879	6,417,952	6,099,033	143,068	143,960	4,121,934	3,945,117
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1879	19,649,352	15,060,222	2,424,673	2,983,439	1,369,624	985,237
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1877	4,788,550	20,200	33,200	935,544	.....	.....
Montreal, Can.....	1879	11,313,634	10,461,221	771,384	725,109	4,389,291	4,052,307
New Orleans, La.....	1879	3,128,914	2,796,669	619,461	40,230	7,023,191	3,909,587
New York.....	1879	71,246,796	62,682,774	5,639,079	4,287,541	42,791,054	36,951,175
Peoria, Ill.....	1879	733,225	558,195	106,336	103,430	10,323,740	5,733,225
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1879	20,070,600	16,814,572	836,880	201,818	18,289,000	14,039,298
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1879	461,617	.....	357,411	.....	491,377	.....
San Francisco, Cal.....	1879	19,146,468	17,549,851	559,579	510,948	360,218	.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	1879	17,093,362	7,302,076	1,607,236	3,045,035	13,360,636	8,311,005
Toledo, O.....	1879	18,445,392	.....	801,901	.....	15,638,049	.....

### Aggregate of Western Pork-Packing for Four Years--1876-1880.

The following table embraces the packing of the winter season only:

From the Annual Tables of the Cincinnati Price Current.

States.	1876-77.		1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Number packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number packed.	Per cent. of the whole.
Ohio.....	813,709	15.93	934,132	14.36	932,878	12.47	914,964	13.16
Indiana.....	530,286	10.37	496,025	7.63	682,321	9.12	604,186	8.69
Illinois.....	1,905,219	37.28	2,714,748	41.73	3,214,896	42.97	2,784,754	40.07
Iowa.....	419,442	8.21	486,850	7.49	569,703	7.59	658,085	9.47
Missouri.....	644,699	12.61	804,614	12.37	965,839	12.91	926,931	13.34
Kansas.....	31,775	.62	41,470	.64	132,346	1.78	137,780	1.98
Nebraska.....	46,190	.90	56,000	.86	80,658	1.08	67,481	.83
Minnesota.....	24,235	.47	23,700	.36	19,450	.25	32,990	.47
Wisconsin.....	266,861	5.23	412,614	6.34	472,108	6.34	368,726	5.59
Michigan.....	68,689	1.73	120,095	1.84	132,976	1.77	120,394	1.73
Kentucky.....	255,986	5.01	318,301	4.89	212,412	2.84	256,463	3.69
Tennessee.....	50,770	.99	66,897	1.03	40,561	.54	42,897	.62
Miscellaneous.....	23,447	.65	30,000	.46	25,500	.34	24,800	.36
Total.....	5,101,308	100.00	6,505,446	100.00	7,480,648	100.00	6,950,451	100.00

The total number of hogs packed in the United States during the last four years is as follows—including both the winter and summer packing:

Section.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
The West.....	7,409,174	9,048,566	10,858,692	11,001,699
The East.....	2,551,239	2,703,670	3,222,011	3,524,546
The Pacific slope.....	305,000	310,000	400,000	370,000
Total.....	10,265,413	12,062,236	14,480,703	14,896,245

## THE CANALS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

[From the American Cyclopædia, etc.]

NAMES.	Connecting Points.	Length.	Width, Surface.	Depth.	No. of Locks.	Cost of Construc- tion.
<b>DELAWARE CANAL.</b>		miles.	ft.	ft.		\$
Chesapeake & Delaware..	Delaware City to Ches. City....	12.6	66	10	3	3,547,561
<b>MARYLAND CANAL.</b>						
Chesapeake & Ohio.....	Georgetown to Cumberland, Md.	184½	52 @ 60	6	74	11,375,000
<b>ILLINOIS CANAL.</b>						
Illinois & Michigan.....	Chicago to La Salle, Ill.....	96	60	6	17	6,170,226
<b>INDIANA CANAL.</b>						
Wabash & Erie.....	Evansville to Ohio State Line...	374	40	4	64	6,000,000
<b>NEW JERSEY CANALS.</b>						
Delaware & Raritan.....	New Brunswick to Bordentown.	43	75	8	14	3,935,287
Morris & Essex.....	Jersey City to Phillipsburg.....	101	40	5	29	2,825,997
<b>NEW YORK CANALS.</b>						
Baldwinsville.....		5¾	40	4	1	23,556
Black Riv. (canal & feeder).....		50	42	4	109	3,224,779
Black Riv. Improvement.....		42			1	
Cayuga & Seneca enlarge.....		23	70	7	11	1,520,542
Champlain.....		66	50	5	20	1,273,261
Champlain, Glens Falls feeder.....		12	50	5	12	
Chemung (canal & feeder).....		39	42	4½	53	2,782,124
Chenango.....		97	40	4	116	333,257
Crooked Lake.....		8	42	4	37	46,013,234
Erie (original).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	363	40	4	85	
Erie (enlargement).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	350½	70	7	72	5,827,813
Genesee Valley.....		124½	42	4	112	64,837
Oneida Lake.....		7	40	4	7	146,944
Oneida Riv. Improvement.....		20	80	4½	2	3,490,949
Oswego (enlargement).....		38	70	7	18	
<b>OHIO CANALS.</b>						
Hocking.....	Carroll to Athens.....	56			26	975,481
Miami.....	Cincinnati to Toledo.....	291	50 @ 60	5½	105	7,454,737
Muskingum Improvement.....	Dresden to Marietta.....	91	Variable.		12	1,637,313
Ohio.....	Cleveland to Portsmouth.....	332	40	4	162	4,035,304
Walhonding.....	Branch of the Ohio.....	25			11	607,269
<b>PENNSYLVANIA CANALS.</b>						
Delaware and Hudson.....	Honesdale to Rondout, N. Y. ...	108	48	6	106	6,517,653
Delaware Division.....	Easton to Bristol.....	60	41	6	32	7,731,750
East Division.....	Duncan's Island to Columbia....	46	50 @ 60	6	11	
Juniata Division.....	Duncan's Island to Hollidaysburg	127	40 @ 60	4	65	4,455,000
North Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Wilkesbarre..	64	40 @ 60	4	43	
West Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Fairbairnsville	80½	40 @ 60	4	44	1,132,452
Susquehanna Division.....	Duncan's Isl'd to Northumberland	41	40 @ 60	4	11	18,207,752
Junction.....	State line to Elmira, N. Y.....	18	42	4	5	4,877,105
Lehigh Coal and Nav.....	Easton to Coalport.....	48	60 @ 100	6	53	5,907,000
Monongahela Nav.....	Pittsburg to North Geneva.....	85	Slack water.		8	512,000
Schuylkill Coal and Nav.....	Mill Creek to Philadelphia.....	108	60 @ 300	6	71	170,000
Susquehanna.....	Columbia to Havre de Grace.....	45	50	5	30	1,068,762
Union.....	Middletown to Reading.....	77½	43	4½	132	1,151,000
Wiconisco.....	Millersburg to Clark's Ferry....	12	45	4	7	6,139,280
<b>VIRGINIA CANALS.</b>						
Albemarle & Chesapeake.....		8¾				170,000
Alexandria & Georgetown.....		7	60	6		1,068,762
Dismal Swamp.....	Elizabeth R. to Drummond Lake	33				1,151,000
James River & Kanawha.....	Richmond to Buchanan.....	196½	40	4	90	6,139,280
<b>SHIP CANALS.</b>						
Beauharnois, Canada.....		11¼	120		9	1,611,424
Cornwall, Canada.....		11¼	160		7	1,933,153
Lachine, Canada.....	Around rapids above Montreal..	8¼	120		5	2,587,533
Galeps, Farrans Point & Welland, Canada.....	Rapide Plat, Canada.....	12¼	90		6	1,320,656
Michigan Ship Canal.....	Lake Ontario to Lake Erie.....	27		25	27	7,638,240
Louisville & Portland.....	Around St. Mary's Falls.....	1	100	20	2	4,250,000
Caledonia, Scotland.....	Round Falls of Ohio.....	2	86	6 @ 42	3	
Griman, Scotland.....	Merry Frith to Lock Linnhe....	60	122	20		5,118,140
North Clyde, Scotland.....	Loch Gilp to Jura Sound.....	9		12		21,000,000
North Holland.....	Amsterdam to Zuyder Zee.....	35	56	9	39	
North Sea, Holland.....		51	175½	23	2	81,000,000
Suez.....	Port Said to Suez, about.....	143½		25		
		100	195 @ 325	26		

## LAND GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

*This table shows the area of the several States and Territories containing Public Lands, and the quantity devoted for educational purposes by Congress from 1789 to June 30, 1878.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES Containing Public Lands.	Area of States and Territories containing Public Lands.	Grants for Schools and Universities.		Grants for Agricultural Colleges, act of July 2, 1862.*	Grants for Deaf and Dumb Asylums.
		Schools.	Universities.	Selected in place or Located with Scrip.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Alabama.....	32,462,080	902,774	46,080	.....	21,949
2. Alaska.....	389,529,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Arizona. . .	72,906,304	4,050,350	.....	640	.....
4. Arkansas....	33,406,720	886,460	46,080	.....	2,097
5. California...	120,947,840	6,719,324	46,080	1,355,577	.....
6. Colorado....	66,880,000	3,715,555	46,080	188,398	.....
7. Dakota.....	153,982,080	8,554,560	.....	125,404	.....
8. Florida.....	37,931,520	908,503	92,160	.....	20,924
9. Idaho.....	58,196,480	3,233,137	.....	.....	.....
10. Illinois.....	35,462,400	965,066	46,080	.....	.....
11. Indian Ter..	44,154,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Indiana.....	21,637,760	650,317	46,080	.....	.....
13. Iowa.....	35,228,800	905,144	46,080	316,991	.....
14. Kansas.....	52,043,520	2,891,306	46,080	623,824	.....
15. Louisiana...	26,461,440	786,044	46,080	.....	.....
16. Michigan....	36,128,640	1,067,397	46,080	1,225,806	.....
17. Minnesota...	53,459,840	2,969,990	82,640	957,014	.....
18. Mississippi..	30,179,840	837,584	46,080	.....	.....
19. Missouri....	41,824,000	1,199,139	46,080	448,803	.....
20. Montana....	92,016,640	5,112,035	.....	44,452	.....
21. Nebraska....	48,636,800	2,702,044	46,080	1,079,191	.....
22. Nevada.....	71,737,741	3,985,430	46,080	16,794	.....
23. New Mexico..	77,568,640	4,309,368	46,080	1,440	.....
24. Ohio.....	25,576,960	704,488	69,120	.....	.....
25. Oregon.....	60,975,360	3,329,706	46,080	50,049	.....
26. Tennessee...	.....	100,000	100,000	.....	.....
27. Utah.....	56,355,635	3,130,869	46,080	57,031	.....
28. Washington..	44,796,160	2,438,675	46,080	46,080	.....
29. Wisconsin...	34,511,360	958,649	92,160	1,358,913	.....
30. Wyoming....	62,645,120	.....	.....	2,395	.....
Total .....	1,814,769,656	68,083,914	1,265,520	8,098,758	44,970

\* The whole quantity liable to be issued under the act of July 2, 1862, is 9,600,000 acres.

**NOTE.**—Under an act of Congress approved Sept. 4, 1841, each State thereafter admitted to the Union was granted 500,000 acres of land for purposes of internal improvement; 46,080 acres (72 sections) for a State University; 32,000 acres (50 sections) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the Capital; and 32,000 acres for a penitentiary or State prison. The same grant of 500,000 acres was extended to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, and Missouri. The quantity of land thus granted is estimated at 9,000,000 acres.

By act of July 2, 1862, each State, old or new, was granted 80,000 acres of the public domain for each Senator and Representative in Congress (or land scrip to that amount) for the purpose of endowing a College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts in each State. Of the 9,600,000 acres estimated to be due the States under this munificent land-grant, about 8,200,000 acres have already been located.

## NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN FRANCE.

In the French Republic, suffrage is practically universal, there having been inscribed on the registers of the Ministry of the Interior by an official report dated April 1, 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, out of a population the same year of 36,906,788 in France. This gives 1 voter to every 4 inhabitants, nearly. In the United States, by the census of 1870, the ratio of legal voters to population was 1 to 4½, nearly. In Great Britain, where suffrage is restricted, the proportion is 1 voter to every 11 inhabitants.



**Reduction of the National Debt of the United States and of the interest-charge thereon ANNUALLY, from August 31, 1865, and MONTHLY from March 1, 1877, to December 1, 1880.**

Condensed from the Debt Statements of the Treasury Department.

DATE.	Total interest bearing debt.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Total principal.	Cash in Treasury.	Debt less cash.	Annual interest charge.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aug. 31, 1865	2,381,530,295	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	150,977,698
July 1, 1866	2,332,331,208	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,174	137,200,010	2,636,036,164	146,068,196
July 1, 1867	2,248,067,388	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,104	169,974,892	2,508,151,212	138,892,451
July 1, 1868	2,202,088,728	1,197,341	408,401,783	2,611,687,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	128,459,598
Mar. 1, 1869	2,178,994,030	6,492,464	421,578,180	2,606,994,694	115,594,789	2,491,399,904	126,389,550
July 1, 1869	2,162,060,522	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,214	155,680,341	2,432,771,873	125,523,968
July 1, 1870	2,046,455,722	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,428	149,502,471	2,331,169,957	118,784,960
July 1, 1871	1,934,696,750	1,948,902	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,263	2,246,994,069	111,949,330
July 1, 1872	1,814,704,100	7,926,797	430,330,431	2,253,251,329	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	103,988,463
July 1, 1873	1,710,483,950	61,929,710	473,069,333	2,234,482,993	129,020,532	2,105,462,461	98,049,804
July 1, 1874	1,738,930,750	3,216,590	503,543,128	2,231,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,154	98,796,004
July 1, 1875	1,722,676,300	11,425,820	498,182,412	2,232,284,532	142,243,362	2,090,041,170	96,855,590
July 1, 1876	1,710,685,450	3,902,420	463,807,197	2,180,395,067	119,469,727	2,060,925,340	95,104,269
<b>1877.</b>							
March 1	1,711,697,500	8,629,560	475,330,972	2,195,656,332	133,831,645	2,061,824,687	94,403,645
April 1	1,702,143,700	6,062,390	469,596,208	2,177,802,290	130,158,149	2,047,644,150	93,925,955
May 1	1,702,020,750	7,235,180	473,923,757	2,191,565,887	154,299,886	2,037,266,001	92,537,578
June 1	1,706,964,650	14,894,300	473,602,073	2,195,461,023	166,924,869	2,028,536,153	93,540,212
July 1	1,711,888,500	16,648,860	476,764,032	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	93,160,643
Aug. 1	1,716,791,900	11,979,280	472,244,818	2,201,015,999	170,771,810	2,030,244,189	93,229,847
Sept. 1	1,716,607,700	19,357,660	466,167,611	2,202,182,971	172,928,896	2,029,254,085	92,768,795
Oct. 1	1,726,560,250	19,334,320	456,872,797	2,202,767,367	178,303,929	2,024,463,438	92,940,948
Nov. 1	1,731,043,500	27,062,880	444,070,369	2,202,176,749	184,538,022	2,017,638,704	92,309,943
Dec. 1	1,735,934,450	24,702,050	437,893,411	2,198,329,911	184,147,613	2,014,182,298	92,303,400
<b>1878.</b>							
Jan. 1	1,740,833,850	21,512,240	434,026,317	2,196,372,408	187,847,250	2,008,525,157	92,499,364
Feb. 1	1,740,933,750	11,599,620	440,494,641	2,193,028,011	171,168,479	2,021,859,532	92,503,358
Mar. 1	1,741,782,500	7,235,180	442,882,125	2,191,900,385	172,563,922	2,019,336,463	92,537,283
April 1	1,735,736,850	8,060,780	447,959,570	2,191,757,200	174,324,459	2,017,432,741	92,094,544
May 1	1,749,735,650	6,811,850	446,908,273	2,203,475,773	195,515,378	2,007,960,396	92,704,472
June 1	1,782,735,650	6,143,500	451,930,652	2,240,809,892	238,507,769	2,002,302,033	94,149,472
July 1	1,794,735,650	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	94,654,472
Aug. 1	1,809,677,900	9,009,640	460,029,912	2,278,717,452	269,316,170	2,009,401,282	95,181,007
Sept. 1	1,832,670,500	11,973,650	456,572,834	2,301,216,984	300,002,881	2,001,214,103	95,920,563
Oct. 1	1,832,261,650	12,524,690	438,425,195	2,283,211,435	285,342,240	1,997,869,195	95,703,026
Nov. 1	1,821,163,600	15,026,370	434,310,625	2,270,500,595	275,217,474	1,995,283,121	94,857,149
Dec. 1	1,812,750,750	23,666,240	436,209,834	2,272,626,824	275,314,583	1,997,312,241	94,012,378
<b>1879.</b>							
Jan. 1	1,823,812,850	22,446,460	421,443,036	2,267,702,346	273,896,028	1,993,806,318	94,252,104
Feb. 1	1,954,805,650	6,608,080	423,908,407	2,385,322,137	382,450,696	2,002,871,441	99,471,672
Mar. 1	2,014,271,990	6,372,930	427,917,033	2,448,561,863	447,292,498	2,001,269,365	101,515,647
April 1	2,006,091,400	7,672,160	409,032,903	2,422,796,463	420,787,458	2,002,009,005	100,174,817
May 1	1,968,962,800	67,429,110	412,040,260	2,448,432,171	448,467,157	1,999,965,014	95,823,087
June 1	1,967,414,760	55,006,660	407,192,983	2,429,914,403	401,591,298	1,998,323,105	93,829,261
July 1	1,997,643,700	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,345,435,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	93,773,778
Aug. 1	1,996,912,800	78,737,550	420,913,854	2,296,564,204	282,905,273	2,013,658,931	93,744,542
Sept. 1	1,996,917,000	410,910,416	409,056,254	2,454,147,966	243,696,228	2,010,451,738	93,744,710
Oct. 1	1,996,667,650	29,674,720	412,837,679	2,339,480,049	234,778,679	2,004,701,370	93,746,736
Nov. 1	1,996,967,650	23,079,035	405,588,191	2,225,631,876	229,844,812	1,995,787,064	93,746,736
Dec. 1	1,786,917,650	18,247,595	399,993,830	2,202,169,075	207,217,688	1,994,941,387	83,143,736
<b>1880.</b>							
Jan. 1	1,786,686,850	14,691,925	393,711,680	2,195,090,455	207,983,904	1,987,106,551	83,129,888
Feb. 1	1,781,686,850	12,002,445	394,510,095	2,188,199,391	203,742,268	1,984,457,123	82,849,338
Mar. 1	1,770,212,850	10,823,135	393,311,102	2,174,347,087	196,351,663	1,977,995,424	82,211,663
April 1	1,760,698,400	9,922,965	391,007,928	2,161,629,293	201,106,983	1,960,522,310	81,665,319
May 1	1,747,698,400	8,877,635	391,381,013	2,147,957,048	199,464,394	1,948,492,654	80,946,055
June 1	1,735,698,400	8,134,965	395,424,350	2,139,257,716	206,613,617	1,932,644,100	80,266,461
July 1	1,723,993,100	7,621,455	388,800,815	2,120,415,371	201,088,623	1,919,326,748	79,633,981
Aug. 1	1,722,698,400	6,841,115	390,056,531	2,119,596,046	198,800,405	1,920,795,641	79,563,632
Sept. 1	1,713,198,400	6,128,035	386,059,831	2,105,386,267	196,668,392	1,908,717,875	79,030,843
Oct. 1	1,700,698,400	6,011,665	389,922,440	2,096,632,507	199,945,260	1,896,687,247	78,329,632
Nov. 1	1,690,698,400	5,615,665	397,257,162	2,093,571,228	203,545,487	1,890,025,741	77,788,457
Dec. 1	1,686,520,400	5,518,085	404,907,783	2,096,946,269	210,926,764	1,886,019,505	77,517,737



**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT, 1793 to  
1880, INCLUSIVE.**

From the Official Report of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793 to 1795..	\$71,485 00	\$370,683 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796 .....	102,727 50	79,077 50	10,324 40	192,129 40
1797 .....	108,422 70	12,591 45	9,510 34	125,524 29
1798 .....	205,610 00	330,291 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799 .....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,106 68	645,906 68
1800 .....	317,760 00	224,296 00	29,279 40	571,335 40
1801 .....	422,570 00	74,758 00	13,628 87	510,956 87
1802 .....	423,310 00	58,343 00	31,422 83	513,075 83
1803 .....	253,377 50	87,118 00	25,303 08	370,698 58
1804 .....	258,642 50	100,310 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805 .....	170,367 50	149,388 50	13,483 48	333,239 48
1806 .....	324,505 00	471,319 00	5,260 00	801,084 00
1807 .....	437,496 00	597,448 75	9,652 21	1,044,595 96
1808 .....	284,665 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	982,055 00
1809 .....	169,375 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810 .....	501,438 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,871 50
1811 .....	497,905 00	638,340 00	2,495 95	1,138,740 95
1812 .....	290,438 00	814,029 50	10,755 00	1,115,227 50
1813 .....	477,140 00	620,961 50	4,180 00	1,102,271 50
1814 .....	77,270 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815 .....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816 .....	.....	28,575 75	28,209 53	56,785 28
1817 .....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818 .....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819 .....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820 .....	319,030 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,786 20
1821 .....	189,325 00	825,762 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822 .....	88,960 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823 .....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824 .....	93,300 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,297 00
1825 .....	156,286 00	1,564,543 00	14,926 00	1,735,894 00
1826 .....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827 .....	181,565 00	2,869,200 00	23,577 32	3,074,342 32
1828 .....	140,145 00	1,575,800 00	25,636 24	1,741,581 24
1829 .....	295,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830 .....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831 .....	714,370 00	3,175,600 00	33,608 60	3,923,578 60
1832 .....	798,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833 .....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	28,160 00	3,765,710 00
1834 .....	954,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	4,388,423 00
1835 .....	186,175 00	3,443,003 00	39,489 00	3,668,667 00
1836 .....	185,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	3,764,900 00
1837 .....	143,305 00	3,096,010 00	55,583 00	3,299,898 00
1838 .....	809,595 00	2,333,243 00	68,702 00	3,206,540 00
1839 .....	1,355,885 00	2,176,296 00	31,286 61	3,563,467 61
1840 .....	1,675,302 50	1,726,703 00	24,627 00	3,426,632 50
1841 .....	1,091,597 50	1,132,750 00	15,973 67	2,240,321 17
1842 .....	1,834,170 00	2,332,750 00	23,833 90	4,190,753 90
1843 .....	8,108,797 50	3,834,750 00	24,283 30	11,967,830 70
1844 .....	6,428,230 00	2,235,550 00	23,087 52	8,687,867 52
1845 .....	3,756,447 50	1,673,200 00	33,948 04	5,463,595 54
1846 .....	4,084,177 50	2,563,580 00	41,208 00	6,688,965 50
1847 .....	20,221,385 00	2,379,450 00	61,536 69	22,662,371 69
1848 .....	3,775,512 50	2,040,060 00	64,157 99	5,879,730 49
1849 .....	9,007,761 50	2,114,950 00	41,964 32	11,164,675 82

## TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT 1793 TO 1880, INCLUSIVE—(Continued).

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1850.....	\$31,981,738 50	\$1,866,100 00	\$44,467 50	\$33,892,306 00
1851.....	62,614,492 50	774,397 00	99,635 48	63,488,524 99
1852.....	56,846,187 50	999,410 00	50,630 94	57,896,228 44
1853.....	39,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	07,059 78	48,522,539 78
1854.....	25,915,918 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 35	34,577,826 85
1855.....	23,977,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,495,243 79
1856.....	36,697,768 50	5,135,240 00	27,108 78	41,860,115 28
1857.....	15,811,563 00	1,477,000 00	63,510 46	17,352,073 46
1858.....	30,253,725 50	8,040,730 00	234,000 00	38,528,455 50
1859.....	17,296,077 00	6,187,400 00	307,000 00	23,790,477 00
1860.....	16,445,476 00	2,769,920 00	342,000 00	19,557,396 00
1861.....	60,692,237 00	2,605,700 00	101,860 00	63,400,597 00
1862.....	45,532,366 50	2,812,401 50	116,000 00	48,460,768 00
1863.....	20,695,852 00	1,171,092 80	478,450 00	22,348,394 80
1864.....	21,649,345 00	548,214 10	463,800 00	22,661,359 10
1865.....	25,107,217 50	636,308 00	1,183,330 00	26,926,855 50
1866.....	28,313,945 00	680,264 50	646,570 00	29,640,779 50
1867.....	28,217,187 50	986,871 00	1,879,540 00	31,083,598 50
1868.....	18,114,425 00	1,136,750 00	1,713,385 00	20,964,560 00
1869.....	21,828,637 50	840,746 50	1,279 05 00	23,918,489 00
1870.....	22,257,312 50	1,767,253 50	611,445 00	24,636,011 00
1871.....	21,302,475 00	1,955,905 25	283,760 00	23,542,140 25
1872.....	20,376,495 00	3,029,834 05	123,020 00	23,529,349 05
1873.....	35,249,337 50	2,945,795 50	494,050 00	38,689,183 00
1874.....	50,442,690 00	5,983,601 30	411,925 00	56,838,216 30
1875.....	33,553,965 00	10,070,368 00	230,375 00	43,854,708 00
1876.....	38,178,962 50	19,126,502 50	260,350 00	57,565,815 00
1877.....	44,078,199 00	28,549,935 00	62,165 00	72,690,299 00
1878.....	52,798,980 00	28,290,825 50	30,694 00	81,120,499 50
1879.....	40,968,912 00	27,227,882 50	97,798 00	68,212,592 50
1880.....	56,157,735 00	27,942,437 50	269,971 50	84,370,144 00
Total.....	1,133,108,322 00	292,333,441 90	13,283,167 05	1,438,719,925 95

## BUSINESS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS OPENING.

This great ship canal, one hundred miles in length, connects Suez on the Red Sea with Port Said on the Mediterranean. It was commenced by a company, aided by large subscriptions of the governments of Egypt, France, and England, in 1858, and opened November 17, 1869. It is 72 feet wide at the bottom, about 300 feet at the surface, and 20 feet in depth, easily passing the largest vessels. The controlling interest in the canal was purchased for £4,000,000, in 1875, by the British government, which now holds it. The following table exhibits the prodigious increase of business on this great work :

[From the *Economiste Français*, 1878-1880.]

YEARS.	1. Transit of vessels.	2. Sundry receipts.	3. Total.	4. Exp'nces of working.	5. Net profits.	6. Proportion of ex- penses to receipts.	7. No. of ves- sels.	8. Ton'age.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	per cent.		
1870..	1,031,800	353,600	1,385,400	1,231,600	94,000	93.21	486	436,000
1871..	1,519,800	1,134,200	2,654,000	1,165,400	1,488,600	43.90	765	761,000
1872..	2,867,600	758,400	3,626,000	1,007,800	2,618,200	27.79	1,082	1,439,000
1873..	4,165,320	745,000	4,910,320	1,144,000	3,766,000	23.80	1,173	2,085,000
1874..	4,580,800	631,400	5,162,200	1,281,400	3,880,400	24.63	1,264	2,424,000
1875..	5,266,200	583,800	5,870,000	1,243,200	4,625,800	21.18	1,494	2,941,000
1876..	5,526,400	587,200	6,063,600	1,120,000	4,943,400	18.47	1,457	3,072,000
1877..	6,035,800	599,400	6,635,200	1,155,300	5,480,000	17.41	1,663	3,419,000
1878.....	6,219,646	142,532	6,362,178	.....	.....	.....	1,593	3,291,636
1879.....	5,937,212	135,003	6,072,215	.....	.....	.....	1,477	3,236,942

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN UNITED STATES MONEY.

As Proclaimed by the Treasury Department.

January 1, 1880.

Country.	Monetary Unit.	Standard.	Value in U. S. Money.	Standard Coin.
Austria.....	Florin.....	Silver.....	41.3	
Belgium.....	Franc.....	Gold and silver.....	19.3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Bolivia.....	Boliviano.....	Silver.....	83.6	Boliviano.
Brazil.....	Mils of 1000 reis.....	Gold.....	54.5	
British Possessions in N. A.....	Dollar.....	Gold.....	\$1.00	
Central America.....	Peso.....	Silver.....	83.6	Peso.
Chili.....	Crown.....	Gold.....	91.2	Condor, doubloon, and escudo.
Denmark.....	Peso.....	Silver.....	28.8	10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador.....	Found of 100 plasters.....	Gold.....	83.6	Peso.
Egypt.....	Franc.....	Gold and silver.....	4.97.4	5, 10, 25, and 50 plasters.
France.....	Franc.....	Gold.....	19.3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Great Britain.....	Found sterling.....	Gold.....	4.86.6%	$\frac{1}{4}$ sovereign and sovereign.
Greece.....	Drachma.....	Gold and silver.....	19.3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas.
German Empire.....	Mark.....	Gold.....	23.8	5, 10, and 20 marks.
India.....	Rupree of 16 annas.....	Silver.....	39.7	
Italy.....	Lira.....	Gold and silver.....	19.3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.
Japan.....	Yen, (gold).....	Gold and silver.....	99.7	1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen.
Mexico.....	Dollar.....	Gold.....	1.00	
Netherlands.....	Florin.....	Silver.....	91.9	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, 25, and 50 centavo.
Norway.....	Crown.....	Gold.....	40.2	10 and 20 crowns.
Peru.....	Sol.....	Silver.....	26.8	sol.
Portugal.....	Mils of 1000 reis.....	Gold.....	83.6	2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia.....	Rouble of 100 copecks.....	Silver.....	1.08	$\frac{1}{4}$ , $\frac{1}{2}$ , and 1 rouble.
Sandwich Islands.....	Dollar.....	Gold.....	1.00	
Spain.....	Peseta of 100 centimes.....	Gold and silver.....	113.3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 pesetas.
Sweden.....	Crown.....	Gold.....	26.4	10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland.....	Franc.....	Gold and silver.....	19.3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Tripoli.....	Mahab of 20 plasters.....	Silver.....	74.8	
Turkey.....	Plaster.....	Gold.....	04.4	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 plasters.
United States of Colombia.....	Peso.....	Silver.....	83.6	Peso.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Washington, D. C., January 1, 1880.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1880.

JOHN SHERMAN,

Secretary Treasury.

### Expenditures of the Government on account of the Civil War from July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879, inclusive.

Special Report of the Secretary of the Treasury to the Senate, June 10, 1880.

Appropriation.	Gross expenditure.	Expenditure other than for the war.	Expenditure growing out of the war.
Salaries and expenses of American and British Claims Commission.....	\$295,879	.....	\$295,879
Award to British claimants.....	1,929,819	.....	1,929,819
Tribunal of arbitration at Geneva.....	244,815	.....	244,815
Salaries and expenses of Alabama Claims Commission.....	253,231	.....	253,231
Salaries and contingent expenses of Pension Office.....	7,095,968	\$1,870,180	5,225,788
Salaries and contingent expenses of War Department.....	15,331,957	2,712,694	12,619,263
Salaries and contingent expenses of Executive Departments (exclusive of Pension Office and War Department).....	33,944,018	10,110,746	23,833,272
Expenses of assessing and collecting internal revenue.....	112,803,841	.....	112,803,841
Miscellaneous accounts.....	2,664,200	456,714	2,207,486
Subsistence of the Army.....	420,041,038	38,623,489	381,417,549
Quartermaster's Department.....	367,618,967	58,037,049	299,481,918
Incidental expenses of Quartermaster's Department.....	101,528,573	16,185,840	85,342,734
Transportation of the Army.....	407,463,325	70,669,439	336,793,886
Transportation of officers and their baggage.....	4,620,220	1,601,000	3,025,220
Clothing of the Army.....	356,651,466	11,107,586	345,543,880
Purchase of horses for cavalry and artillery.....	130,990,763	4,318,339	126,672,423
Barracks, quarters, &c.....	49,872,069	18,801,823	31,070,247
Heating and cooking stoves.....	487,881	39,150	448,731
Pay, mileage, general expenses, &c., of the Army.....	184,473,721	106,388,992	78,084,729
Pay of two and three years' volunteers.....	1,040,102,703	.....	1,040,102,703
Pay of three months' volunteers.....	868,305	.....	868,305
Pay, &c., of one hundred days' volunteers.....	14,386,778	.....	14,386,778
Pay of militia and volunteers.....	6,126,953	.....	6,126,953
Pay, &c., to officers and men in the Department of the Missouri.....	844,151	.....	844,151
Pay and supplies of 100 days' volunteers.....	4,826,878	.....	4,826,878
Bounty to volunteers and regulars on enlistment.....	38,522,046	.....	38,522,046
Bounty to volunteers and their widows and heirs.....	31,760,346	.....	31,760,346
Additional bounty act of July 28, 1866.....	69,998,787	.....	69,998,787
Collection and payment of bounty, &c., to colored soldiers, &c.....	268,158	.....	268,158
Reimbursing States for moneys expended for payment of military service of United States.....	9,635,513	.....	9,635,513
Defraying expenses of minute-men and volunteers in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky.....	597,178	.....	597,
Refunding to States expenses incurred on account of volunteers.....	31,297,243	.....	31,297,243
Reimbursements to Baltimore for aid in construction of defensive works in 1863.....	96,152	.....	96,152
Payment to certain military organizations in Kansas.....	296,097	.....	296,097
Expenses of recruiting.....	2,568,640	1,270,674	1,297,966
Draft and substitute fund.....	9,713,873	.....	9,713,873
Medical and Hospital Department.....	46,954,147	1,845,377	45,108,770
Medical and Surgical History and Statistics.....	196,048	.....	196,048
Medical Museum and Library.....	55,000	.....	55,000
Providing for comfort of sick, wounded, and discharged soldiers.....	2,232,785	.....	2,232,785
Freedmen's Hospital and Asylum.....	123,487	.....	123,487
Artificial limbs and appliances.....	509,283	.....	509,283
Ordnance service.....	6,114,533	1,561,002	4,553,532
Ordnance, ordnance stores and supplies.....	59,799,080	3,864,147	55,935,933
Armament of fortifications.....	12,336,711	2,118,239	10,218,472
National armories, arsenals, &c.....	29,730,717	6,127,228	23,603,489
Purchase of arms for volunteers and regulars.....	76,378,935	.....	76,378,935
Traveling expenses First Michigan Cavalry and California and Nevada Volunteers.....	84,131	.....	84,131
Payment of expenses under reconstruction acts.....	3,128,906	.....	3,128,906

# EXPENDITURES ON ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WAR. 331

Expenditures of the Government on account of the Civil War, from July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879, inclusive.—Continued.

Appropriation.	Gross expenditure.	Expenditure other than for the war.	Expenditure for growing out of the war.
Secret service.....	681,587	.....	681,587
Books of tactics.....	172,568	.....	172,568
Medals of honor.....	29,890	.....	29,890
Support of National Home for disabled volunteer soldiers.....	8,546,185	.....	8,546,185
Publication of official records of war of rebellion.....	170,999	.....	170,999
Contingencies of the Army and Adjutant-General's Department.....	3,291,835	565,197	2,726,699
Payments under special acts of relief.....	1,088,407	.....	1,088,407
Copying official reports.....	5,000	.....	5,000
Expenses of court of inquiry in 1868 and 1869.....	5,000	.....	5,000
United States police for Baltimore.....	100,000	.....	100,000
Preparing register of volunteers.....	1,015	.....	1,015
Army pensions.....	437,744,193	130,315,000	407,429,193
Telegraph for military purposes.....	2,500,086	.....	2,500,086
Maintenance of gunboat fleet proper.....	5,244,684	.....	5,244,684
Keeping, transporting and supplying prisoners of war.....	7,659,412	.....	7,659,412
Permanent forts and fortifications; surveys for military defences; contingencies of fortifications; platform for cannon of large caliber, &c., from 1862 to 1868.....	20,887,757	7,463,766	13,403,991
Construction and maintenance of steam-rams.....	1,370,730	.....	1,370,730
Signal service.....	222,270	78,472	143,798
Gunboats on the Western rivers.....	3,239,314	.....	3,239,314
Supplying, transporting and delivering arms and munitions of war to loyal citizens in States in rebellion against the Government of the United States.....	1,649,597	.....	1,649,597
Collecting, organizing, and drilling volunteers.....	29,091,667	.....	29,091,667
Bridge-trains and equipage.....	1,413,702	.....	1,413,702
Tool and siege trains.....	702,250	.....	702,250
Completing the defences of Washington.....	912,283	.....	912,283
Commutation of rations to prisoners in rebel States.....	320,637	.....	320,637
National cemeteries.....	4,162,848	.....	4,162,848
Purchase of Ford's Theatre.....	88,000	.....	88,000
Temporary relief to destitute in District of Columbia.....	57,000	.....	57,000
Headstones, erection of headstones, pay of superintendents, and removing the remains of officers to national cemeteries.....	1,080,186	.....	1,080,186
State of Tennessee for keeping and maintaining United States military prisoners.....	22,749	.....	22,749
Capture of Jeff. Davis.....	97,032	.....	97,032
Removing wreck of gunboat Oregon.....	5,500	.....	5,500
Support of Bureau of Refugees and Freedmen.....	11,454,237	.....	11,454,237
Claims for quartermaster's stores and commissary supplies.....	850,221	.....	850,221
Miscellaneous claims audited by Third Auditor.....	94,223	47,112	47,111
Claims of loyal citizens for supplies furnished during the rebellion.....	4,170,305	.....	4,170,305
Payment for use of Corcoran Art Gallery.....	125,000	.....	125,000
Expenses of sales of stores and material.....	5,842	.....	5,842
Transportation of insane volunteer soldiers.....	1,000	.....	1,000
Horses and other property lost in military service.....	4,281,725	.....	4,281,725
Purchase of cemetery grounds near Columbus, Ohio.....	503	.....	500
Fortifications on the northern frontier.....	683,748	.....	683,748
Pay of Navy.....	144,549,074	70,086,770	74,462,304
Provisions of the Navy.....	32,771,931	16,403,307	16,368,624
Clothing of the Navy.....	2,709,492	1,114,701	1,594,791
Construction and repair.....	170,007,781	35,829,685	134,178,096
Equipment of vessels.....	25,174,615	.....	25,174,615
Ordnance.....	38,063,358	6,641,263	31,422,094

**Expenditures of the Government on account of the Civil War, from July 1, 1861 to June 30, 1879, inclusive.—Continued.**

Appropriation.	Gross expenditure.	Expenditure other than for the war.	Expenditure growing out of the war.
Surgeon's necessities.....	2,178,770	241,026	1,937,744
Yards and docks.....	33,638,157	3,337,855	30,300,302
Fuel for the Navy.....	19,852,754	8,612,522	11,340,232
Hemp for the Navy.....	2,836,917	1,938,664	898,252
Steam machinery.....	49,297,319		49,297,319
Navigation.....	2,526,247		2,526,247
Naval hospitals.....	875,452	375,789	499,663
Magazines.....	753,822	349,291	404,531
Marine Corps, pay, clothing, &c.....	16,726,906	8,969,291	7,757,615
Naval Academy.....	2,640,441	778,309	1,862,132
Naval Asylum, Philadelphia.....	652,050	65,394	586,656
Temporary increase of the Navy.....	8,123,766		8,123,766
Miscellaneous appropriations.....	2,614,045		2,614,045
Naval pensions.....	7,540,043	950,000	6,590,043
Bounties to seamen.....	2,821,530		2,821,530
Bounty for destruction of enemies' vessels.....	271,309		271,309
Indemnity for lost clothing.....	389,025		389,025
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>\$6,844,571,431.</b>	<b>\$654,641,522</b>	<b>\$6,189,929,909</b>

NOTE.—Only the appropriations from which war expenditures were made are included in the above. A statement of the total receipts and expenditures of the United States, from 1789 to 1880 inclusive, classified under appropriate heads, will be found on pages 66-69.

**VITAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN CITIES.**

[From the Reports of the Board of Health of the City of New York.]

CITY.	Population. [Estimated for 1873.]	No. of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Population. [Estimated for 1873.]	No. of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 inhabitants.
Algiers.....	49,531	1,490	30.08	London.....	3,356,073	76,694	22.83
Amsterdam.....	282,000	7,332	26.07	Manchester.....	354,000	10,015	28.29
Antwerp.....	153,645	3,795	24.69	Mayence.....	47,483	1,396	29.40
Basle.....	50,000	1,167	23.34	Messina.....	111,854	3,324	28.91
Berlin.....	950,000	26,424	27.81	Mexico.....	225,000	6,963	30.94
Birmingham.....	355,540	8,990	25.28	Milan.....	271,135	9,272	34.19
Bologna.....	112,462	3,951	35.13	Montreal.....	165,000	4,954	30.02
Bombay.....	644,405	15,065	24.31	Munich.....	189,400	7,705	45.48
Bordeaux.....	194,055	5,190	26.74	Newcastle.....	138,500	4,033	29.76
Brussels.....	185,000	5,377	29.06	Nice.....	49,230	1,718	34.59
Cadiz.....	52,451	1,481	28.23	Nottingham.....	99,894	2,035	21.18
Calcutta.....	447,000	11,557	25.82	Palermo.....	228,424	6,259	28.46
Christiania.....	72,725	1,566	21.53	Paris.....	1,851,792	40,739	22.04
Dresden.....	179,678	6,257	34.82	Pesth.....	280,000	11,323	49.23
Edinburgh.....	208,322	4,577	21.97	Quebec.....	62,000	1,424	22.97
Frankfort-on-the Main.....	100,000	2,008	20.08	Rome.....	248,307	8,479	34.14
Genoa.....	135,282	4,972	36.75	Rotterdam.....	125,838	3,963	31.48
Glasgow.....	514,295	14,876	28.92	Stockholm.....	147,249	4,484	30.45
The Hague.....	94,895	2,470	26.05	Stuttgart.....	91,666	2,364	25.68
Halifax.....	31,582	789	23.39	Sunderland.....	104,380	2,341	22.43
Havana.....	205,676	7,755	37.70	Turin.....	214,425	5,575	26.07
Honolulu.....	14,852	1,639	110.35	Valparaiso.....	95,000	6,135	64.58
Lausanne.....	26,520	645	24.32	Venice.....	135,644	4,919	36.26
Leghorn.....	97,096	3,046	31.37	Vera Cruz.....	15,500	1,093	70.51
Leicester.....	104,360	2,478	23.74	Vienna.....	700,000	24,701	35.28
Lipsic.....	110,000	2,869	25.81	Wilna.....	77,188	2,362	30.60
Liverpool.....	505,274	12,522	25.81	Wolverhampton.....	70,000	1,736	24.65
				Zurich.....	56,695	1,451	25.59

## THE CUSTOMS TARIFF OF GREAT BRITAIN.

No protective duties are now levied on goods imported, Customs duties being charged solely for the sake of revenue. Formerly the articles subject to duty numbered nearly a thousand; now they are only twenty-two, the chief being tobacco, spirits, tea, and wine. The following is a complete list:

[From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom, 1878.]

ARTICLES.	DUTY.	ARTICLES.	DUTY.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Ale or beer, spec. gravity not exceeding 1065°, per bbl.....	8 0	Naphtha, purified, gallon.....	0 10 5
Ale or beer, spec. grav. not exceeding 1090°, per bbl.....	0 1 0	Pickles, in vinegar, gallon....	0 0 1
Ale or beer, spec. gravity exceeding 1090°, per bbl.....	0 16 0	Plate, gold, ounce.....	0 17 0
Beer, Mum, per bbl.....	1 1 1	Plate, silver, ounce.....	0 1 6
Beer, spruce, spec. gravity not exceeding 1190°, per bbl.....	1 1 0	Spirits, brandy, Geneva, rum, etc., gallon.....	0 10 5
Beer, spruce, exceeding 1190°, per barrel.....	1 4 0	Spirits, rum, from British Colonies, gallon.....	0 10 2
Cards, playing, per doz. packs	0 3 9	Spirits, cologne water, gallon.	0 16 6
Chicory (raw or kiln dried), cwt.	0 13 8	Tea, pound.....	0 0 6
Chicory (roasted or ground), lb.	0 0 2	Tobacco, unmanufactured, lb.	0 3 1½
Chloral hydrate, pound.....	0 1 3	Tobacco, containing less than ten per cent of moisture, lb.	0 3 6
Chloroform, pound.....	0 3 0	Cavendish or Negro-head....	0 4 6
Cocoa, pound.....	0 0 1	Other manufactured tobacco..	0 4 0
Cocoa, cwt., husks and shells.	0 2 0	Snuff, containing more than 13 per cent of moisture, lb.....	0 3 9
Cocoa paste and chocolate, pound.....	0 0 2	Snuff, less than 13 per cent of moisture, lb.....	0 4 6
Coffee, raw, cwt.....	0 14 0	Tobacco, cigars, pound.....	0 5 0
Coffee, kiln-dried, roasted, or ground, pound.....	0 0 2	Varnish, containing alcohol, gallon.....	0 12 0
Collodion, gallon.....	0 1 4	Vinegar, gallon.....	0 0 3
Essence of spruce, 10 per cent ad valorem.....	0 13 0	Wine, containing less than 26° proof spirit, gallon.....	0 1 0
Ethyl, iodide of, gallon.....	0 1 5	Wine, containing more than 26° and less than 42° spirit, gallon	0 2 6
Ether, gallon.....	0 7 0	Wine, for each additional degree of strength beyond 42°, gallon.....	0 0 3
Fruit, dried, cwt.....	1 4 0		
Malt, per quarter.....			

## POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS FROM 1801 TO 1871.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.
Eng. and Wales	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,064,170	20,228,417	22,712,266
Scotland.....	1,678,432	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,406,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,360,018
Ireland*.....	5,319,867	6,084,996	6,969,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	6,623,963	6,860,309	5,411,416
Army, Navy, & Merchant Seamen abroad..	82,810	86,547	92,664	106,543	126,249	145,436	145,674	144,688
					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000
Unit. Kingdom	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,958,143	29,571,644	31,857,338
Increase, per ct.		13.99	14.93	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.73

\* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

# 834 BANK OF ENGLAND RATES OF DISCOUNT.

From 1694, the year of its Foundation, to 1880.

NOTE.—It is to be understood in all cases that the discount rate against any given date was the rate charged until the next succeeding date. For example, April 30th, 1876, the Directors fixed the minimum rate of discount on first-class bills at 2 per cent, which continued until May 2d, 1877, when it was raised to 3 per cent.

1694 Aug. 8..... 6	May 29..... 5	May 19..... 8	May 9..... 5
Oct. 30..... 4½	June 26..... 4½	" 26..... 7	" 30..... 4
1695 Jan. 16..... 6	Oct. 1..... 6	June 16..... 6	June 13..... 3½
" 16..... 4½	" 6..... 7	July 26..... 7	" 20..... 3
May 19..... 3	Nov. 13..... 7	Aug. 4..... 8	July 19..... 3½
Feb. 23..... 4	Dec. 4..... 6½	Sept. 8..... 9	Sept. 13..... 4
" 23..... 5	" 18..... 6	Nov. 10..... 8	" 26..... 4½
1704 June 22..... 5	1807 April 2..... 6½	" 24..... 7	Oct. 3..... 5
1710 June 28..... 4	June 18..... 6	Dec. 15..... 6	" 10..... 6
1716 July 26..... 4	July 16..... 5½	Jan. 12..... 5½	Nov. 9..... 7
1719 April 30..... 5	Oct. 8..... 6	" 26..... 5	Dec. 23..... 6
1720 Oct. 27..... 6	" 19..... 7	March 2..... 4½	Dec. 12..... 5
1722 Aug. 23..... 4	" 19..... 8	July 30..... 4	1878 Jan. 9..... 4½
1742 Oct. 18..... 5	Nov. 5..... 9	May 4..... 4½	" 23..... 4
" 18..... 4	" 9..... 10	" 25..... 4	" 30..... 3
1745 Dec. 12..... 5	Dec. 24..... 8	June 1..... 3½	March 26..... 4
1746 May 1..... 4	1858 Jan. 7..... 6	" 15..... 3	May 7..... 4½
" 5..... 5	" 14..... 5	July 27..... 3½	" 10..... 5
1773 " 13..... 5	" 23..... 4	Aug. 3..... 4	" 17..... 6
1822 June 20..... 4	Feb. 4..... 3½	Sept. 23..... 4½	June 4..... 7
1825 Dec. 13..... 5	" 11..... 3	Oct. 2..... 5	July 10..... 5
1827 July 5..... 4	Dec. 9..... 2½	" 5..... 6	" 17..... 4½
1836 July 21..... 4½	1859 April 28..... 3½	" 7..... 7	" 17..... 4
Sept. 1..... 5	May 5..... 4½	Nov. 23..... 6	" 24..... 4
1838 Feb. 16..... 4	June 2..... 3½	Dec. 23..... 7	" 31..... 3½
1839 May 16..... 5	" 9..... 3	Jan. 4..... 8	Aug. 21..... 3
June 20..... 5½	July 14..... 2½	Feb. 22..... 7	Sept. 25..... 4
Aug. 1..... 6	1860 Jan. 19..... 3	March 15..... 6	" 29..... 5
1840 Jan. 23..... 5	" 31..... 4	May 8..... 7	Oct. 14..... 6
Oct. 15..... 5	March 29..... 5	" 8..... 8	" 18..... 7
1841 June 8..... 5	April 12..... 5	" 11..... 9	Nov. 1..... 8
1842 April 7..... 4	May 10..... 4½	" 12..... 10	" 7..... 9
1844 Sept. 5..... 2½	" 24..... 4	Aug. 16..... 8	" 20..... 8
" 5..... 8	Nov. 8..... 4½	" 23..... 7	" 27..... 6
1845 March 13..... 2½	" 13..... 5	Sept. 6..... 5	Dec. 4..... 5
Oct. 16..... 3	" 15..... 6	Sept. 27..... 4½	" 11..... 4½
Nov. 6..... 3½	" 29..... 6	Nov. 8..... 4	Jan. 8..... 4
1846 Aug. 8..... 3	Dec. 31..... 6	Dec. 30..... 3½	" 15..... 3½
1847 Jan. 14..... 3½	1861 Jan. 7..... 7	Feb. 7..... 3	April 30..... 3½
" 21..... 4	Feb. 14..... 8	May 20..... 2½	May 23..... 3½
April 8..... 5	March 21..... 7	July 25..... 3	June 4..... 3
" 15..... 5	April 4..... 6	1868 Nov. 19..... 2½	" 18..... 2½
Aug. 5..... 5½	" 11..... 5	Dec. 3..... 3	July 30..... 3
Oct. 25..... 8	May 16..... 5	1869 April 1..... 4	Aug. 6..... 4
Nov. 27..... 7	Aug. 1..... 5	May 6..... 4½	" 20..... 3½
Dec. 2..... 6	" 15..... 4½	June 10..... 4	" 27..... 3
" 23..... 5	" 29..... 4	" 24..... 3½	Oct. 15..... 4
1848 Jan. 27..... 4	Sept. 19..... 3½	July 15..... 3	Nov. 16..... 5
June 15..... 3½	Nov. 7..... 3	Aug. 19..... 2½	" 30..... 6
Nov. 2..... 3	1862 Jan. 9..... 2½	Nov. 4..... 3	1875 Jan. 7..... 5
1849 Nov. 22..... 3½	May 22..... 3	Aug. 19..... 2½	" 14..... 4
1850 Dec. 26..... 3	July 10..... 2½	July 21..... 3½	" 23..... 3
1852 Jan. 1..... 2½	" 24..... 3	" 23..... 5	Feb. 13..... 3½
April 22..... 2	Oct. 30..... 3	Aug. 4..... 6	July 8..... 3
1853 Jan. 6..... 2½	1863 Jan. 15..... 4	" 11..... 5½	" 29..... 2½
" 20..... 3	" 28..... 5	" 18..... 4½	Aug. 12..... 2
June 2..... 3½	Feb. 19..... 4	" 25..... 4	Oct. 7..... 2½
Sept. 1..... 4	April 23..... 3½	Sept. 1..... 3½	" 14..... 3½
" 15..... 4½	" 30..... 3	" 15..... 3	" 21..... 4
" 29..... 5	May 16..... 3½	" 29..... 2½	Nov. 18..... 3
1854 May 11..... 5½	" 21..... 4	1871 March 2..... 3	Dec. 30..... 4
Aug. 8..... 5	Nov. 2..... 5	April 13..... 2½	Jan. 6..... 5
1855 April 5..... 4½	Dec. 2..... 6	June 16..... 2½	" 27..... 4
May 3..... 4	" 3..... 7	July 13..... 3	March 23..... 3½
June 14..... 3½	" 24..... 8	Sept. 21..... 3	April 6..... 3
Sept. 6..... 4	1864 Jan. 20..... 8	" 25..... 4	" 20..... 2
" 13..... 4½	Feb. 11..... 7	Oct. 7..... 5	1877 May 2..... 3
" 27..... 5	" 25..... 6	Nov. 16..... 4	July 4..... 2½
Oct. 4..... 5½	April 16..... 7	" 30..... 3½	" 11..... 2
" 18..... 6	May 2..... 8	Dec. 14..... 3	Sept. 5..... 3
" 18..... 7	" 5..... 9	1872 April 4..... 3½	Oct. 10..... 4
1856 May 23..... 6		" 11..... 4	Nov. 17..... 5
			Nov. 29..... 4

Jan. 78, 3; Jan. 31, 2; Mar. 27, 3; May 30, 2½; June 27, 3; July 4, 3½; Aug. 1, 4; Aug. 12, 5; Oct. 14, 6; Nov. 21, 5.  
Jan. 16, 1879, 4; Jan. 30, 3; March 13, 2½; April 10, 2; Nov. 6, 3.  
June 17, 1880, 2½; Dec. 9, 3.



## UNITED STATES CURRENCY VALUE OF GOLD.

*Giving the Currency Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Gold in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1879.*

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	102.5	145.1	155.5	216.2	140.1	134.6	138.5	135.6	121.3	110.7	109.1	112.7	111.4	112.5	112.8	106.2
Feb...	103.5	160.5	159.6	205.5	138.4	137.4	141.4	134.4	119.5	111.5	110.3	114.1	112.3	114.5	113.4	105.2
Mar...	101.8	154.5	162.9	173.8	130.5	135	139.5	131.3	112.6	111	110.1	115.5	112.1	115.5	114.3	104.8
Apr...	101.5	151.5	172.7	148.5	137.3	135.6	138.7	132.9	113.1	110.6	111.1	117.8	113.4	114.8	113.2	106.2
May...	103.3	148.9	176.3	135.6	131.8	137	139.6	139.2	114.7	111.5	113.7	117.7	112.4	115.8	112.7	106.5
June...	106.5	144.5	210.7	140.1	148.7	137.5	140.1	138.1	112.9	112.4	113.9	116.5	111.3	117	111.9	105.5
July...	115.5	130.6	258.1	142.1	151.6	139.4	142.7	136.1	116.8	112.4	114.3	115.7	110	114.8	111.8	105.6
Aug...	114.5	125.8	254.1	143.5	148.7	140.8	145.5	134.2	117.9	112.4	114.4	115.4	109.7	113.5	110.8	104.6
Sept...	118.5	134.2	222.5	143.9	145.5	143.4	143.6	136.8	114.8	114.5	113.5	112.7	109.7	115.8	109.7	108.5
Oct...	128.5	147.7	207.2	145.5	148.3	143.5	137.1	130.2	112.8	113.2	113.2	108.9	110	116.5	110.7	102.9
Nov...	131.1	148.0	233.5	147	143.8	139.6	134.4	126.2	111.4	111.2	112.9	108.6	110.9	115.2	109.1	102.9
Dec...	132.3	151.1	227.5	146.2	136.7	134.8	135.2	121.5	110.7	109.3	112.2	110	111.7	113.9	108	102.7
Average of year	113.3	145.2	203.3	157.3	140.9	138.2	139.7	133	114.9	111.7	112.4	113.8	111.2	115.1	111.5	104.7

NOTE.—According to the officially-published quotations of the gold market in New York, the currency price of \$100 gold reached its maximum on the 11th day of July, 1864, the quotations for that day ranging from \$276 to \$286. The average price of \$100 gold for the month of July, 1864, was \$268.10.

For the year 1878 the average currency value of gold was \$101.43.

## GOLD VALUE OF UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

*Giving the Gold Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Currency in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1878.*

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	97.6	68.9	64.3	46.3	71.4	74.3	72.2	73.7	82.4	90.2	91.7	88.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	94.1
Feb...	96.6	62.3	63.1	48.7	72.3	73.8	70.7	74.4	83.7	89.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	87.3	88.2	95
Mar...	98.2	64.7	61.4	57.5	76.6	74.1	71.7	76.2	88.8	90.1	90.8	86.6	89.2	86.6	87.4	95.4
Apr...	98.5	66	57.9	67.3	78.6	73.7	72.1	75.2	88.4	90.4	90	84.9	88.2	87.1	88.3	94.1
May...	96.8	67.2	56.7	73.7	75.9	73	71.6	71.8	87.2	89.7	88	85	89.9	86.3	88.7	93.9
June...	93.9	69.2	47.5	71.4	67.2	72.7	71.4	72.4	88.6	89	87.8	85.8	90	85.4	89.4	94.8
July...	86.6	76.6	38.7	70.4	66	71.7	70.1	73.5	83.6	89	87.5	86.4	91	87.2	89.5	94.7
Aug...	87.3	79.5	39.4	69.7	67.2	71	68.7	74.5	84.8	89	87.4	86.7	91.2	88.1	90.2	95.7
Sept...	84.4	74.5	44.9	69.5	68.7	69.7	69.6	73.1	87.1	87.8	83.1	88.7	91.2	86.4	91.1	96.6
Oct...	77.8	67.7	48.3	68.7	67.4	69.7	72.9	76.8	88.7	88.3	83.3	91.8	91	85.8	90.1	97.2
Nov...	76.3	67.6	42.8	68	69.5	71.6	74.4	79.2	89.8	89.9	83.6	92.1	90.2	86.7	91.6	97.2
Dec...	75.6	66.2	44	68.4	73.2	74.2	74	82.3	90.3	91.5	89.1	90.9	89.6	87.8	92.5	97.3
Average of year	88.3	68.9	49.2	63.6	71	73.4	71.6	75.2	87	89.5	89	87.9	89.9	86.9	89.6	95.5

For the year 1878 the average gold value of currency was \$98.56.

### PRICES OF BRITISH THREE PER CENT CONSOLS FOR NINETY-ONE YEARS, 1789-1879.

From the Economist and the Banker's Magazine, London.

Years.	Highest Price.	Lowest Price.	Years.	Highest Price.	Lowest Price.	Years.	Highest Price.	Lowest Price.	Years.	Highest Price.	Lowest Price.
1789..	81.2	71.6	1811	66.7	61.7	1833	91.7	86.5	1855	93.2	85.6
1790..	80.9	70.5	1812	63.0	55.1	1834	93.2	89.0	1856	96.1	90.5
1791..	89.7	75.7	1813	67.5	54.5	1835	93.1	89.1	1857	97.9	86.5
1792..	97.1	72.5	1814	67.5	54.5	1836	93.0	86.6	1858	98.9	94.6
1793..	81.0	70.5	1815	72.5	61.5	1837	94.1	90.2	1859	97.4	88.2
1794..	72.4	62.7	1816	65.7	53.9	1838	95.5	91.9	1860	95.6	91.1
1795..	70.5	61.0	1817	84.2	62.0	1839	94.1	89.2	1861	94.4	89.1
1796..	70.6	53.2	1818	82.0	73.0	1840	93.5	85.7	1862	94.7	91.5
1797..	56.5	47.5	1819	79.0	64.9	1841	90.6	87.1	1863	94.0	89.7
1798..	58.0	47.2	1820	70.2	65.6	1842	97.2	90.1	1864	92.0	87.1
1799..	69.0	52.6	1821	78.7	68.7	1843	99.9	92.1	1865	91.5	86.1
1800..	67.2	60.0	1822	83.0	75.4	1844	101.4	97.9	1866	91.5	84.0
1801..	70.0	54.2	1823	85.7	72.0	1845	100.6	91.9	1867	96.4	89.9
1802..	79.0	66.0	1824	97.2	91.1	1846	97.2	87.9	1868	96.1	92.0
1803..	73.0	50.2	1825	93.5	73.9	1847	90.0	73.7	1869	94.2	91.5
1804..	59.9	53.7	1826	84.6	76.5	1848	94.5	80.0	1870	94.5	88.5
1805..	62.0	57.0	1827	89.6	81.7	1849	97.9	90.6	1871	94.0	91.4
1806..	64.6	58.5	1828	89.6	83.5	1850	98.5	95.0	1872	93.7	91.2
1807..	64.4	57.6	1829	95.7	86.5	1851	99.1	95.6	1873	94.0	91.7
1808..	69.1	62.6	1830	93.9	74.6	1852	101.6	98.7	1874	93.6	91.2
1809..	70.4	63.4	1831	84.9	78.1	1853	101.0	85.1	1875	95.6	92.4
1810..	71.0	63.2	1832	89.0	82.5	1854	95.9	86.9	1876	97.0	93.5
									1877	97.4	93.0
									1878	98.0	93.6
									1879	99.5	94.5

### MERCHANT SHIPPING OF THE WORLD IN 1876.

[From the London Economist's Commercial History and Review, 1877.]

Countries.	Sailing Vessels.	Tonnage.	Steam Vessels.	Tonnage.	Total Tonnage.
British .....	20,265	5,807,365	3,299	3,362,992	9,170,357
United States .....	7,288	2,390,521	605	789,728	3,180,249
Norwegian .....	4,749	1,410,903	122	55,874	1,466,777
Italian .....	4,601	1,392,076	114	97,582	1,389,658
German .....	3,456	875,995	226	226,888	1,102,883
French .....	3,858	725,048	314	334,334	1,059,382
Spanish .....	2,915	557,320	230	176,250	733,570
Greek .....	2,121	426,905	11	7,133	434,038
Dutch .....	1,432	399,993	126	134,600	534,593
Swedish .....	2,121	399,128	219	88,690	487,788
Russian .....	1,785	391,952	151	105,962	497,914
Austrian .....	982	338,684	78	81,269	419,953
Danish .....	1,348	188,953	87	60,697	249,650
Portuguese .....	456	107,016	26	22,277	129,293
South American .....	273	95,459	81	59,263	154,722
Central American .....	153	57,644	6	3,132	61,076
Turkish and Egyptian .....	305	48,289	30	28,264	76,553
Belgian .....	54	23,344	35	40,700	64,044
Asiatic .....	42	10,019	11	10,877	26,996
Liberian .....	3	454	.....	.....	454

## BRITISH INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES AND REVENUE RECEIVED.

The following table shows the principal excise and stamp taxes, licenses, carriage duties, and property and income taxes levied by the British laws, and collected from all sources, except customs duties, post-office, telegraphs, and miscellaneous.

[Compiled from the 20th Report of the Commissioners on the Inland Revenue, 1878.]

SOURCES OF REVENUE.	TAX.	REVENUE, 1877.
	£ s. d.	Pounds reduced to doll. rs.
Appraisers' licenses .....	2 0 0	46,500
Armorial bearings .....	£1 to £10	412,900
Auctioneers' licenses .....	10 0 0	328,000
Bankers' licenses .....	80 0 0	200,550
Beer, licenses to brew or sell .....	12s. 6d. to £5 10s.	3,500,000
Bills of exchange and notes .....	1s. for each £100.	3,412,100
Carriages, licenses (413,393) .....	15s. to £2	2,768,700
Certificate of birth, marriage or death .....	0 0 1	.....
Checks, drafts, and receipts .....	0 0 1	4,085,000
Chicory, per cwt. ....	0 12 1	15,000
Deeds and other instruments .....	2s. 6d. to £1 10s.	10,574,600
Distillers' licenses .....	10 10 0	8,500
Dogs, licenses (1,362,176) .....	0 5 0	1,743,700
Game licenses .....	£2 to £3	1,900,000
Gun, license to use or carry .....	0 10 0	346,000
House duty, annual value of £20 and upward .....	6d. in the pound.	7,302,310
Insurance policies .....	1s. for each £100	620,000
Land tax .....	1s. to £8	5,434,448
Legacy and succession duties .....	£1 10s. for ea. £100	18,300,000
Malt, per bushel .....	2s. 7d. and 5s.	40,201,890
Maltsters' licenses .....	2s. 7d. to £1 14s.	74,800
Marriage licenses .....	5d. to 10s.	26,000
Medicines, patent .....	1¼d. to £1	191,125
Patents for inventions .....	£5 to £100	845,200
Pawnbrokers' licenses .....	7 10 0	162,500
Pedlars and hawkers .....	5s. to £4	116,000
Plate, gold and silver, per ounce .....	1s. 6d. to 17s.	330,130
Property and income tax in the £ .....		
" incomes under £150, exempt .....	1¼d. to 3d.	26,420,453
" " £400, first £190 exempt .....		
Publicans selling beer, wine, and spirits .....	£5 10s. to £16 10s.	1,800,000
Railway-passenger receipts, each £100 .....	5 0 0	3,650,000
Restaurants .....	10s. 6d. to £2 4s.	40,650
Servants (male), each .....	0 15 0	837,000
Settlements and probate of wills, each £100 .....	0 5 0	10,699,570
Solicitors' certificates .....	£8 to £9	486,315
Spirits, home-made, per gal. ....	0 10 0	73,365,825
" dealers in, no' retailers .....	10 10 0	460,000
" retailers of .....	10s. to £1 6s.	3,626,615
Stamps in law proceedings .....	2s. 6d. to £80	2,914,575
Sugar used by brewers .....	0 11 6	2,500,000
Sweets, dealers in .....	5 5 0	25,000
Tobacco and snuff, dealers in .....	0 5 3	400,000
" manufacturers of .....	£5 5s. to £31 10s.	40,000
Vinegar-makers .....	5 5 0	15,045
Wine merchants, wholesale .....	10 10 0	268,500
Various items .....		774,032
<b>Total Inland Revenue .....</b>		<b>\$231,904,253</b>

## London Bankers' Clearing House Statistics.

Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.
1868 .....	£3,257,411,000	1872 .....	£5,979,722,000	1876 .....	£5,407,243,000
1869 .....	3,574,039,000	1873 .....	6,032,335,000	1877 .....	4,873,800,000
1870 .....	3,720,623,000	1874 .....	5,893,586,000	1878 .....	5,066,533,000
1871 .....	4,018,464,000	1875 .....	6,013,299,000	1879 .....	4,885,937,000

[Condensed, with additions, from the Financial Review, 1877.]

## TABLE FOR INVESTORS.

The following table shows the rate per cent of annual income to be realized from stocks or bonds bearing any given rate of yearly dividends or interest, from 1 to 15 per cent, when purchased at various prices from 10 to 300 per cent. This table applies equally well to both stocks and bonds, and has nothing to do with the length of time which a bond has to run to maturity.

For example: To ascertain what rate of annual interest will be realized on a bond or stock which bears 7 per cent per annum and can be purchased at 92 (i.e., at 92 per cent of its par value, whatever the par may be), find 92 in the column of "purchase price" and follow that line across to the column headed "7 per cent," which will show the correct figures—in the present instance, 7½ per cent.

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
10....	30	36.50	40	45	50	60	70	73	80	90	100	120	150
15....	20	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	46.66	48.66	53.33	60	66.66	80	100
20....	15	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	35	36.50	40	45	50	60	75
22....	13.63	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	31.81	33.18	36.36	40.90	45.45	54.54	68.18
24....	12.50	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.68	25	29.16	30.41	33.33	37.50	41.66	50	62.50
26....	11.53	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	26.92	28.07	30.76	34.61	38.46	46.15	57.69
28....	10.71	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	25	26.07	28.57	32.14	35.71	42.85	53.57
30....	10	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	23.33	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	50
32....	9.37	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.23	18.75	21.87	22.81	25	28.12	31.25	37.50	46.87
34....	8.82	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.10	17.64	20.58	21.47	23.52	26.47	29.41	35.29	44.11
36....	8.33	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.88	16.66	19.44	20.27	22.22	25	27.77	33.33	41.66
38....	7.89	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	18.42	19.21	21.05	23.68	26.31	31.57	39.47
40....	7.50	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	17.50	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	37.50
42....	7.14	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	16.66	17.38	19.04	21.42	23.80	28.57	35.71
44....	6.81	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.33	13.63	15.90	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	34.09
46....	6.52	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	15.21	15.86	17.39	19.56	21.73	26.08	32.60
48....	6.25	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	14.53	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	31.25
50....	6	7.30	8	9	10	12	14	14.60	16	18	20	24	30
51....	5.88	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	13.72	14.31	15.68	17.64	19.60	23.52	29.41
52....	5.76	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	13.46	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	28.84
53....	5.69	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	13.20	13.77	15.09	16.98	18.86	22.64	28.30
54....	5.55	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	12.96	13.51	14.81	16.66	18.51	22.22	27.77
55....	5.45	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	12.72	13.27	14.54	16.36	18.18	21.81	27.27
56....	5.35	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.70	12.50	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	26.78
57....	5.26	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	12.27	12.80	14.03	15.78	17.54	21.05	26.31
58....	5.17	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.62	10.34	12.06	12.58	13.79	15.51	17.24	20.68	25.66
59....	5.08	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	11.86	12.37	13.55	15.25	16.94	20.33	25.42
60....	5	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	11.66	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	25
61....	4.91	5.97	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	11.47	11.95	13.11	14.73	16.39	19.67	24.59
62....	4.83	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	11.29	11.77	12.90	14.51	16.12	19.35	24.19
63....	4.76	5.79	6.34	7.14	7.93	9.52	11.11	11.58	12.69	14.28	15.87	19.04	23.80
64....	4.68	5.70	6.25	7.03	7.81	9.37	10.93	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	23.43
65....	4.61	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	10.76	11.23	12.30	13.84	15.38	18.46	23.07
66....	4.54	5.53	6.06	6.81	7.57	9.09	10.60	11.06	12.12	13.63	15.15	18.18	22.72
67....	4.47	5.44	5.97	6.71	7.46	8.95	10.44	10.89	11.94	13.43	14.92	17.91	22.38
68....	4.41	5.36	5.88	6.61	7.35	8.82	10.29	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	22.05
69....	4.34	5.28	5.79	6.52	7.24	8.69	10.14	10.57	11.59	13.04	14.49	17.39	21.73
70....	4.28	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10	10.42	11.43	12.85	14.28	17.14	21.42
71....	4.22	5.14	5.63	6.33	7.04	8.45	9.85	10.28	11.26	12.67	14.08	16.90	21.12
72....	4.16	5.06	5.55	6.25	6.94	8.33	9.72	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.89	16.66	20.83
73....	4.10	5	5.47	6.16	6.84	8.21	9.58	10	10.95	12.32	13.69	16.48	20.54
74....	4.05	4.93	5.40	6.08	6.75	8.10	9.45	9.86	10.80	12.16	13.51	16.21	20.27
75....	4	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	9.33	9.73	10.66	12	13.33	16	20
76....	3.94	4.80	5.26	5.92	6.57	7.89	9.21	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	19.73
77....	3.89	4.74	5.19	5.84	6.49	7.79	9.09	9.48	10.38	11.69	12.93	15.58	19.48
78....	3.84	4.67	5.12	5.76	6.41	7.69	8.97	9.35	10.25	11.53	12.82	15.38	19.23
79....	3.79	4.62	5.06	5.69	6.32	7.59	8.86	9.24	10.12	11.39	12.65	15.18	18.98
80....	3.75	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	8.75	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	18.75
81....	3.70	4.50	4.98	5.55	6.17	7.40	8.64	9.01	9.87	11.11	12.34	14.81	18.51
82....	3.65	4.45	4.87	5.43	6.09	7.31	8.53	8.90	9.75	10.97	12.19	14.63	18.29
83....	3.61	4.39	4.81	5.42	6.02	7.22	8.43	8.79	9.63	10.84	12.04	14.45	18.04
84....	3.57	4.34	4.76	5.35	5.95	7.14	8.33	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	17.85
85....	3.52	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.23	8.58	9.41	10.58	11.76	14.11	17.64

TABLE FOR INVESTORS—(Continued).

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4 1/2 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 1/2 per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
86...	3.43	4.24	4.65	5.23	5.81	6.97	8.13	8.48	9.30	10.46	11.62	13.95	17.44
87...	3.44	4.19	4.59	5.17	5.74	6.89	8.04	8.39	9.19	10.34	11.49	13.79	17.24
88...	3.40	4.14	4.54	5.11	5.68	6.81	7.94	8.29	9.09	10.24	11.36	13.63	17.04
89...	3.37	4.10	4.49	5.05	5.61	6.74	7.86	8.20	8.98	10.11	11.23	13.48	16.85
90...	3.33	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	7.77	8.11	8.88	10	11.11	13.33	16.66
91...	3.29	4.01	4.39	4.94	5.49	6.59	7.69	8.02	8.79	9.89	10.98	13.18	16.48
92...	3.26	3.96	4.34	4.89	5.43	6.52	7.60	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	16.30
93...	3.22	3.92	4.30	4.83	5.37	6.45	7.52	7.84	8.60	9.67	10.75	12.90	16.12
94...	3.19	3.88	4.25	4.78	5.31	6.38	7.44	7.76	8.51	9.57	10.65	12.78	15.95
95...	3.15	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.36	7.68	8.42	9.47	10.54	12.63	15.78
96...	3.10	3.80	4.16	4.68	5.20	6.25	7.29	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	15.72
97...	3.09	3.76	4.12	4.63	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.52	8.24	9.27	10.30	12.37	15.46
98...	3.06	3.72	4.08	4.59	5.10	6.12	7.14	7.45	8.16	9.18	10.20	12.24	15.30
99...	3.03	3.68	4.04	4.54	5.05	6.06	7.07	7.37	8.08	9.09	10.10	12.12	15.15
100...	3	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7	7.50	8	9	10	12	15
101...	2.97	3.61	3.96	4.45	4.95	5.94	6.93	7.22	7.92	8.91	9.90	11.88	14.85
102...	2.94	3.57	3.92	4.41	4.90	5.88	6.86	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	14.70
103...	2.91	3.54	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.82	6.79	7.08	7.76	8.73	9.70	11.65	14.56
104...	2.88	3.50	3.84	4.32	4.80	5.76	6.72	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	14.42
105...	2.85	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	6.66	6.95	7.61	8.57	9.52	11.42	14.28
106...	2.83	3.44	3.77	4.24	4.71	5.66	6.60	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	14.15
107...	2.80	3.41	3.73	4.20	4.67	5.60	6.54	6.82	7.47	8.41	9.34	11.21	14.01
108...	2.77	3.37	3.70	4.16	4.62	5.55	6.48	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	13.88
109...	2.75	3.34	3.66	4.12	4.58	5.50	6.42	6.69	7.33	8.25	9.17	11	13.76
110...	2.72	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.36	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	13.63
111...	2.70	3.28	3.60	4.05	4.50	5.40	6.30	6.57	7.20	8.10	9	10.81	13.51
112...	2.67	3.25	3.57	4.01	4.46	5.35	6.25	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.71	13.39
113...	2.65	3.23	3.54	3.98	4.42	5.30	6.19	6.46	7.07	7.96	8.84	10.61	13.27
114...	2.62	3.20	3.50	3.94	4.38	5.26	6.14	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	13.15
115...	2.60	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.35	5.21	6.08	6.34	6.95	7.82	8.69	10.43	13.04
116...	2.58	3.14	3.44	3.87	4.31	5.17	6.03	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.61	10.34	12.93
117...	2.56	3.11	3.41	3.84	4.27	5.12	5.98	6.23	6.83	7.69	8.54	10.25	12.83
118...	2.54	3.09	3.38	3.81	4.23	5.08	5.93	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	12.71
119...	2.52	3.06	3.36	3.78	4.20	5.04	5.88	6.13	6.72	7.56	8.40	10.08	12.60
120...	2.50	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	5.83	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	12.50
121...	2.47	3.01	3.30	3.71	4.13	4.95	5.78	6.03	6.61	7.43	8.26	9.91	12.39
122...	2.45	2.99	3.27	3.68	4.09	4.91	5.73	5.98	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	12.29
123...	2.43	2.96	3.25	3.65	4.06	4.87	5.69	5.93	6.50	7.31	8.13	9.76	12.19
124...	2.41	2.94	3.22	3.62	4.03	4.83	5.65	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	12.09
125...	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	5.60	5.80	6.40	7.20	8	9.60	12
130...	2.30	2.80	3.08	3.46	3.84	4.61	5.38	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	11.53
135...	2.22	2.66	2.96	3.33	3.70	4.44	5.18	5.33	5.92	6.66	7.40	8.88	11.11
140...	2.14	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.57	4.28	5	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10.71
145...	2.06	2.51	2.75	3.10	3.44	4.13	4.82	5.03	5.51	6.20	6.89	8.27	10.34
150...	2	2.43	2.66	3	3.33	4	4.66	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	10
155...	1.93	2.35	2.58	2.90	3.22	3.87	4.51	4.70	5.16	5.80	6.45	7.74	9.67
160...	1.87	2.28	2.50	2.81	3.12	3.75	4.37	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	9.37
165...	1.81	2.21	2.42	2.72	3.03	3.63	4.24	4.42	4.84	5.45	6.06	7.27	9.09
170...	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.64	2.94	3.52	4.11	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.82
175...	1.71	2.08	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.42	4	4.17	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.85	8.57
180...	1.66	2.02	2.22	2.50	2.77	3.33	3.88	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	8.33
185...	1.62	1.97	2.16	2.43	2.70	3.24	3.78	3.94	4.32	4.86	5.40	6.48	8.10
190...	1.57	1.92	2.10	2.36	2.63	3.15	3.68	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.89
195...	1.55	1.89	2.05	2.30	2.56	3.07	3.58	3.79	4.10	4.61	5.13	6.15	7.69
200...	1.50	1.82	2	2.25	2.50	3	3.50	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7.50
210...	1.42	1.73	1.90	2.14	2.38	2.85	3.33	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	7.14
220...	1.36	1.65	1.81	2.04	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.81
225...	1.33	1.62	1.77	2	2.22	2.66	3.11	3.24	3.55	4	4.44	5.33	6.66
230...	1.30	1.58	1.73	1.97	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.34	5.21	6.52
240...	1.25	1.52	1.66	1.87	2.06	2.50	2.91	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	6.25
250...	1.20	1.46	1.60	1.80	2	2.40	2.80	2.92	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	6
275...	1.09	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.81	2.18	2.54	2.65	2.90	3.27	3.63	4.36	5.45
300...	1	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.66	2	2.33	2.40	2.66	3	3.33	4	5

## NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS FROM EACH STATE,

From the Beginning of the Government in 1789 to 1879.

STATES.	PRESIDENTS.	VICE-PRESIDENTS.	SECRETARIES OF STATE.	SECRETARIES OF TREASURY.	SECRETARIES OF WAR.	SECRETARIES OF NAVY.	SECRETARIES OF INTERIOR.	POSTMASTER-GENERAL.	ATTORNEY-GENERAL.	SUPREME COURT JUSTICES.	PRETS PRO tem. OF SENATE.	SPEAKERS OF HOUSE.	TOTAL.
1 Alabama.....		1								2	2		5
2 Arkansas.....										1			1
3 California.....													
4 Colorado.....													
5 Connecticut.....				1	1	2		4	1	1	3	1	14
6 Delaware.....			2	1					1				4
7 Florida.....													
8 Georgia.....			1	2	2			1	2	1	3	1	13
9 Illinois.....	2	1	1		1		1			1			6
10 Indiana.....		1		1		1	2	1			1	3	10
11 Iowa.....					2			1					4
12 Kansas.....													
13 Kentucky.....		2	1	3	1			4	3	3	2	3	22
14 Louisiana.....	1		1		1								3
15 Maine.....		1		2				1	1	1		1	7
16 Maryland.....			1	2	1	3		2	5	5	2		21
17 Massachusetts.....	2	3	3	3	4	5		1	4	3	2	4	34
18 Michigan.....			1		1			2			2		6
19 Minnesota.....													
20 Mississippi.....				1	1		1				1		4
21 Missouri.....	1						1		1		1		3
22 Nebraska.....													
23 Nevada.....													
24 New Hampshire.....	1			1		1				1	3		7
25 New Jersey.....						3				2	1	2	8
26 New York.....	2	6	5	3	5	2		2	3	5	1	1	35
27 North Carolina.....						4				3	3	1	10
28 Ohio.....	2			4	3		3	3	3	4	1		23
29 Oregon.....									1				1
30 Pennsylvania.....	1	1	3	7	6	2		2	4	4	3	3	36
31 Rhode Island.....											2		2
32 South Carolina.....		1	2		2	1			1	2	3	3	14
33 Tennessee.....	3	1		1	2			3	1	1	2	2	16
34 Texas.....											1		1
35 Vermont.....								1			2		3
36 Virginia.....	5	2	6		3	4	1		4	5	6	4	40
37 West Virginia.....													
38 Wisconsin.....								1			1		2
Total.....	19	19	27	32	36	28	12	26	35	45	48	23	355

## Boards of Trade, or Chambers of Commerce,

Are established in the following cities and towns: Albany, N. Y.; Allentown, Pa.; Astoria, Oregon; Atlanta, Ga.; Augusta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Bangor, Me.; Bath, Me.; Bay City, Mich.; Boston, Mass.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Bristol, R. I.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Burlington, Iowa; Charleston, S. C.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Columbia, S. C.; Dallas, Texas; Danville, Ky.; Dayton, O.; Denver, Col.; Detroit, Mich.; Dover, N. H.; Dubuque, Iowa; Erie, Pa.; Evansville, Ind.; Galveston, Texas; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; La Crosse, Wis.; Lafayette, Ind.; Lancaster, Pa.; Louisville, Ky.; Manchester, N. H.; Mankato, Minn.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Mobile, Ala.; Montgomery, Ala.; Nashville, Tenn.; Newark, N. J.; New Haven, Conn.; New Orleans, La.; New York, N. Y.; Norfolk, Va.; Omaha, Neb.; Oswego, N. Y.; Paterson, N. J.; Peoria, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Portland, Me.; Portland, Oregon; Portsmouth, N. H.; Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Providence, R. I.; Quincy, Ill.; Red Wing, Minn.; Richmond, Va.; Rochester, N. Y.; Sacramento, Cal.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; Salem, Mass.; Salt Lake City, Utah; San Antonio, Texas; San Francisco, Cal.; Savannah, Ga.; Scranton, Pa.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Toledo, O.; Trenton, N. J.; Troy, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Washington, D. C.; Wilmington, Del.; Wilmington, N. C.; Winona, Minn.; Worcester, Mass.

## TOTAL POPULAR VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

NOTE.—See page 255 for reason why no returns of the popular vote prior to 1824 are given.

ELEC- TION. Date.	CANDIDATES ELECTED.	OPPOSING CANDIDATES.	States Voting.	TOTAL VOTE.	INCREASE.	
					Vote.	Per Cent.
1824.	John Q. Adams.....	Jackson, Crawford, Clay	24	352,069		
1828.	Andrew Jackson.....	John Q. Adams.....	24	1,156,328	*804,266	*228.4
1832	".....	Clay, Floyd, Wirt.....	24	1,350,799	94,471	8.2
1836.	Martin Van Buren.....	Wm. H. Harrison, etc.	26	1,498,205	247,406	19.8
1840.	Wm. H. Harrison.....	Van Buren, Birney.....	26	2,410,778	912,573	60.9
1844.	James K. Polk.....	Clay and Birney.....	26	2,698,611	287,833	11.9
1848.	Zachary Taylor.....	Cass and Van Buren.....	30	2,871,908	173,297	6.4
1852.	Franklin Pierce.....	Scott and Hale.....	31	3,144,201	272,293	9.5
1856.	James Buchanan.....	Fremont, Fillmore.....	31	4,053,967	909,766	28.9
1860.	Abraham Lincoln.....	Breckinridge, Bell, Douglas.....	38	4,676,853	622,886	15.4
1864.	".....	Geo. B. McClellan.....	25	4,024,792		
1868.	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Horatio Seymour.....	34	5,724,084		
1872.	".....	Horace Greeley, etc.	37	6,466,185	+1,789,312	+38.3
1876.	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	Samuel J. Tilden, etc.	38	6,412,733	1,946,568	30.1
1880.	James A. Garfield.....	Winfield S. Hancock, etc.	38	9,204,428	791,695	9.4

\* The Electors of six States for 1834 were chosen by the Legislatures; in 1836 they were all chosen by the people, except in South Carolina. This will explain the great increase of the popular vote at the election of 1838.

† Increase from 1860 to 1872.

## Percentage of the Total Vote Cast received by Candidates for President at each Election from 1804 to 1876.

[From The Statistician, San Francisco, 1877.]

CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.	CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.	CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.
1804.			Henry Clay ....	42.39	17.13	1856.		
Thos. Jefferson .....	92.05		John Floyd.....	2.65	3.85	Jas. Buchanan..	45.34	58.79
C. C. Pinckney.....	7.95		Wm. Wirt.....	2.45	3.85	J. C. Fremont..	33.09	38.51
1808.			1836.			Mill'd Fillmore.	21.57	2.70
James Madison.....	69.71		M. Van Buren.....	50.83	57.82	1860.		
C. C. Pinckney.....	26.86		W. H. Harris'n ..	24.83	8.85	Abra'm Lincoln	39.91	59.41
George Clinton.....	3.43		H. L. White.....	49.17	8.85	J. C. Breckinr'd	18.08	23.76
1812.			Dan. Webster.....	4.76	3.74	John Bell .....	12.61	12.87
James Madison.....	58.99		W. P. Mangum.....	3.74	3.74	S. A. Douglas..	29.40	3.96
De Witt Clinton.....	41.01		1840.			1861.		
1816.			W. H. Harrison.....	52.89	79.59	Abra'm Lincoln	55.06	90.99
James Monroe.....	84.33		M. Van Buren.....	46.82	20.41	G. B. McClellan	44.94	9.01
Rufus King .....	15.67		Jas. G. Birney.....	2.29	.....	1868.		
1820.			1844.			Ulysses S. Grant	52.67	72.79
James Monroe.....	99.57		James K. Polk.....	49.55	61.82	Horat. Seymour	47.33	27.21
John Q. Adams.....	.43		Henry Clay ....	48.14	38.18	1872.		
1824.			Jas. G. Birney.....	2.31	.....	Ulysses S. Grant	55.63	81.97
John Q. Adams.....	29.92	32.18	1848.			Horace Greeley	43.83	18.03
And. Jackson.....	44.27	37.93	Zachary Taylor.....	47.36	56.21	Chas. O'Connor..	.45	.....
W. H. Crawford.....	12.58	15.71	Lewis Cass.....	42.50	43.79	J. R. Black.....	.09	.....
Henry Clay .....	13.23	14.18	M. Van Buren.....	10.14	.....	1876.		
1828.			1852.			R. B. Hayes.....	47.95	50.14
And. Jackson.....	55.97	68.20	Franklin Pierce.....	50.93	85.81	S. J. Tilden.....	50.94	49.86
John Q. Adams.....	44.03	31.80	Winfield Scott ..	44.10	14.19	Peter Cooper.....	.97	.....
1832.			John P. Hale.....	4.97	.....	G. C. Smith.....	.11	.....
And. Jackson.....	54.96	76.57				Scattering.....	.03	.....
						1880.		
						J. A. Garfield ..	48.26	58.00
						W. S. Hancock..	48.25	42.00
						Jas. B. Weaver ..	8.33	.....
						Scattering.....	.13	.....

## II.—ELECTORAL VOTE, BY STATES, FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT, 1789-1860.

### ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1789.\*

No returns of the popular vote for President are preserved with any fullness previous to 1824. During the earlier elections the States, or a majority of them, chose the Presidential Electors by their Legislatures, and not by popular vote. Even as late as 1824, six States thus voted, while one State (South Carolina) continued to choose Presidential Electors by her Legislature until 1868.

STATES.†	Geo. Washington, of Va.	John Adams, of Mass.	John Jay, of N. Y.	R. H. Harrison, of Md.	John Rutledge, of S. C.	John Hancock, of Mass.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	Sam'l Hunting- ton, of Ct.	John Milton, of Ga.	Jas. Armstrong, of Ga.	Benj. Lincoln, of Mass.	Edward Telfair, of Ga.	Vacancies.	Total.
1 Connecticut.....	7	5						2						7
2 Delaware.....	3		3											3
3 Georgia.....	5													5
4 Maryland.....	6			6										6
5 Massachusetts.....	10	10												10
6 N. Hampshire.....	5	5												5
7 New Jersey.....	6	1	5											6
8 Pennsylvania.....	10	8				2								10
9 South Carolina.....	7				6	1								7
10 Virginia.....	10	5	1			1	3						2	12
Total.....	69	34	9	6	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	4	73

\* From 1789 to the election of 1804 the Electors voted for President and Vice-President on the same ballot, the one receiving the highest number of votes being President.

† New York, North Carolina, and Rhode Island did not vote, the New York Legislature having failed to agree on the mode of choosing electors, and North Carolina and Rhode Island not having ratified the Constitution in time to take part in the election.

### ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1792.

STATES.	Geo. Washington, of Va.	J. Adams, of Mass.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	T. Jefferson, of Va.	A. Burr, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	Total.	STATES.	Geo. Washington, of Va.	J. Adams, of Mass.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	T. Jefferson, of Va.	A. Burr, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	Total.
1 Connecticut.....	9	9					9	9 New York.....	13	12					13
2 Delaware.....	3	3					3	10 North Carolina.....	13	13					12
3 Georgia.....	4		4				4	11 Pennsylvania.....	15	14	1				15
4 Kentucky.....	4			4			4	12 Rhode Island.....	4	4					4
5 Maryland.....	8	8					2	13 South Carolina.....	9	7		1			8
6 Massachusetts.....	16	16					16	14 Vermont.....	3	3			1		4
7 New Hampshire.....	6	6					6	15 Virginia.....	21	21					21
8 New Jersey.....	7	7					7	Total.....	132	77	50	4	1	3	185



## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1793.

STATES.	John Adams, of Mass.	Thos. Jefferson, of Va.	Thos. Pinckney, of S. C.	Aaron Burr, of N. Y.	Samuel Adams, of Mass.	Oliver Ellsworth, of Conn.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	John Jay, of N. Y.	Jas. Iredell, of N. C.	Geo. Washington, of Va.	John Henry, of Md.	S. Johnson, of N. C.	C. C. Pinckney.	Total.
1 Connecticut...	9	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	9
2 Delaware...	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
3 Georgia...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4 Kentucky...	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 Maryland...	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10
6 Massachusetts...	16	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	16
7 N. Hampshire...	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
8 New Jersey...	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
9 New York...	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
10 North Carolina...	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12
11 Pennsylvania...	1	14	2	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	12
12 Rhode Island...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	15
13 South Carolina...	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4
14 Tennessee...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8
15 Vermont...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
16 Virginia...	1	20	1	1	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	4
Total.....	71	68	59	30	15	11	7	5	3	2	2	2	1	21
														138

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1800.

STATES.	Thos. Jefferson, of Va.	A. Burr, of N. Y.	John Adams, of Mass.	C. C. Pinckney, of S. C.	John Jay, of N. Y.	Total.	STATES.	Thos. Jefferson, of Va.	A. Burr, of N. Y.	John Adams, of Mass.	C. C. Pinckney, of S. C.	John Jay, of N. Y.	Total.
1 Connecticut...	9	9	9	9	9	9	10 N Carolina	3	3	3	3	3	12
2 Delaware...	3	3	3	3	3	3	11 Pennsylvania	3	3	3	3	3	15
3 Georgia...	4	4	4	4	4	4	12 Rhode Isl'd	4	4	4	4	4	4
4 Kentucky...	4	4	4	4	4	4	13 S. Carolina	4	4	4	4	4	8
5 Maryland...	5	5	5	5	5	10	14 Tennessee...	3	3	3	3	3	3
6 Massachusetts...	16	16	16	16	16	16	15 Vermont...	4	4	4	4	4	4
7 N. H'pshire...	6	6	6	6	6	6	16 Virginia...	21	21	21	21	21	21
8 New Jersey...	7	7	7	7	7	7	Total....	73	73	65	64	1	188
9 New York...	12	12	12	12	12	12							

The vote for Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr being equal, there was no choice for President by the Electoral votes. On the 11th February, 1801, the House of Representatives proceeded to the election of a President. On the first ballot eight States voted for Jefferson, six for Burr, and the votes of two were divided. Ballotting continued without a choice until February 17th, 1801, when on the 36th ballot ten States voted for Jefferson, four for Burr, and two in blank. Thomas Jefferson was thus elected President, and Aaron Burr, Vice-President.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1804.\*

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		Total.	STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		Total.
	Thos. Jefferson, of Va.	C. C. Pinckney, of S. C.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	Rufus King, of N. Y.			Thos. Jefferson, of Va.	C. C. Pinckney, of S. C.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	Rufus King, of N. Y.	
1 Connecticut.....	9	.....	.....	9	9	10 North Carolina	14	.....	14	.....	14
2 Delaware.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	11 Ohio.....	3	.....	3	.....	3
3 Georgia.....	6	.....	6	.....	6	12 Pennsylvania.....	20	.....	20	.....	20
4 Kentucky.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	13 Rhode Island.....	4	.....	4	.....	4
5 Maryland.....	2	.....	9	2	11	14 South Carolina.....	10	.....	10	.....	10
6 Massachusetts.....	19	.....	19	.....	19	15 Tennessee.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
7 New Hampshire.....	7	.....	7	.....	7	16 Vermont.....	6	.....	6	.....	6
8 New Jersey.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	17 Virginia.....	24	.....	24	.....	24
9 New York.....	19	.....	19	.....	19	Total.....	162	14	162	14	176

\* By Article XII. of the Amendments to the Constitution, which was declared in force September 26th, 1804, the Electors are required to ballot separately for President and Vice-President. The election of 1804 was the first under this amendment.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1808.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.				VICE-PRESIDENT.						Total.
	James Madison, of Va.	C. C. Pinckney, of S. C.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	Geo. Clinton, of N. Y.	Rufus King, of N. Y.	John Langdon, of N. H.	James Madison, of Va.	James Monroe, of Va.	Vacancies.	
1 Connecticut.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
2 Delaware.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3 Georgia.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
4 Kentucky.....	7	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
5 Maryland.....	9	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
6 Massachusetts.....	19	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
7 New Hampshire.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8 New Jersey.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9 New York.....	13	.....	6	.....	13	.....	8	3	.....	.....	19
10 North Carolina.....	11	3	.....	.....	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
11 Ohio.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
12 Pennsylvania.....	20	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
13 Rhode Island.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
14 South Carolina.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
15 Tennessee.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
16 Vermont.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
17 Virginia.....	24	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Total.....	122	47	6	1	113	47	9	3	3	1	176

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1812.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.			VICE-PRES'T.			STATES.	PRESIDENT.			VICE-PRES'T.		
	James Madison, of Va.	De W. Clinton, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	Elbridge Gerry, of Mass.	Jared Ingersoll, of Pa.	Total.		James Madison, of Va.	De W. Clinton, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	Elbridge Gerry, of Mass.	Jared Ingersoll, of Pa.	Total.
1 Connecticut.....	9	4	..	9	4	9	11 North Carolina.....	15	7	..	15	7	15
2 Delaware.....	3	..	..	3	..	3	12 Ohio.....	15	1	..	15	1	8
3 Georgia.....	12	..	..	12	..	12	13 Pennsylvania.....	25	..	..	25	..	25
4 Kentucky.....	8	..	..	8	..	8	14 Rhode Island.....	4	..	..	4	..	4
5 Louisiana.....	6	..	..	6	..	6	15 South Carolina.....	11	..	..	11	..	11
6 Maryland.....	5	..	..	5	..	5	16 Tennessee.....	8	..	..	8	..	8
7 Massachusetts.....	22	..	..	22	..	22	17 Vermont.....	3	..	..	3	..	3
8 New Hampshire.....	3	..	..	3	..	3	18 Virginia.....	23	..	..	23	..	23
9 New Jersey.....	29	..	..	29	..	29	Total.....	138	89	1	131	86	218
10 New York.....	29	..	..	29	..	29							

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1816.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.			VICE-PRESIDENT.				Total.
	James Monroe, of Va.	Rufus King, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	D. D. Tompkins, of N. Y.	John E. Howard, of Md.	James Ross, of Penn.	John Marshall, of Va.	R. G. Harper, of Md.
1 Connecticut.....	9	3	1	..	..	5	4	..
2 Delaware.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
3 Georgia.....	12	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
4 Indiana.....	12	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
5 Kentucky.....	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
6 Louisiana.....	6	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
7 Maryland.....	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
8 Massachusetts.....	22	..	..	22	..	..	..	..
9 New Hampshire.....	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
10 New Jersey.....	29	..	..	29	..	..	..	..
11 New York.....	29	..	..	29	..	..	..	..
12 North Carolina.....	15	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
13 Ohio.....	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
14 Pennsylvania.....	25	..	..	25	..	..	..	..
15 Rhode Island.....	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
16 South Carolina.....	11	..	..	11	..	..	..	..
17 Tennessee.....	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
18 Vermont.....	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
19 Virginia.....	23	..	..	23	..	..	..	..
Total.....	183	84	4	183	82	5	4	3

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1820.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.			VICE-PRESIDENT.						Total.
	James Monroe, of Va.	John Q. Adams, of Mass.	Vacancies.	D. D. Tompkins, of N. Y.	R. Stockton, of N. Y.	Daniel Rodney, of Del.	R. G. Harper, of Md.	Richard Rush, of Pa.	Vacancies.	
1 Alabama .....	3			3						3
2 Connecticut.....	9			9						9
3 Delaware.....	4					4				4
4 Georgia.....	8			8						8
5 Illinois.....	3			3						3
6 Indiana.....	3			3						3
7 Kentucky.....	12			12						12
8 Louisiana.....	3			3						3
9 Maine.....	9			9						9
10 Maryland.....	11			10			1			11
11 Massachusetts.....	15			7	8					15
12 Mississippi.....	2	1		2				1		3
13 Missouri.....	3			3						3
14 New Hampshire.....	7	1		7				1		8
15 New Jersey.....	8			8						8
16 New York.....	29			29						29
17 North Carolina.....	13			15						15
18 Ohio.....	8			8						8
19 Pennsylvania.....	24	1		24				1		25
20 Rhode Island.....	4			4						4
21 South Carolina.....	11			11						11
22 Tennessee.....	7	1		7				1		8
23 Vermont.....	6			6						6
24 Virginia.....	25			25						25
Total.....	231	1	3	218	8	4	1	1	3	285

## BRIEF HISTORY OF NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTIONS.

[From Greeley &amp; Cleveland's Political Text-Book, 1860, and other sources.]

NATIONAL CONVENTIONS for the nomination of candidates for President and Vice-President are of comparatively recent origin. In the earlier political history of the United States, under the Federal Constitution, candidates for President and Vice-President were nominated by congressional and legislative caucuses. Washington was elected as first President under the Constitution, and re-elected for a second term by a unanimous, or nearly unanimous, concurrence of the American people; but an opposition party gradually grew up in Congress, which became formidable during its second term, and which ultimately crystallized into what was then called the Republican Party. John Adams, of Massachusetts, was prominent among the leading Federalists, while Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, was pre-eminently the author and oracle of the Republican Party, and, by common consent, they were the opposing candidates for the Presidency, on Washington's retirement in 1796-7.

The first Congressional Caucus to nominate candidates for President and Vice-President is said to have been held in Philadelphia, in the year 1800, and to have nominated Mr. Jefferson for the first office, and Aaron Burr for the second. These candidates were elected after a desperate struggle, beating John Adams, and Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina. In 1804, Mr. Jefferson was re-elected President, with George Clinton, of New York, for Vice, encountering but slight opposition; Messrs. Charles C. Pinckney and Rufus King, the opposing candidates, receiving only 14 out of 176 electoral votes. We have been unable to find any record as to the manner of their nomination.

In January, 1806, when Mr. Jefferson's second term was about to close, a Re-

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1824.

STATES.	Andrew Jackson, Republican.		John Quincy Adams, Coalition.		William H. Crawford, Republican.		Henry Clay, Republican.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	9,443	5,280	2,416		1,680		67		13,606
2 Connecticut.....			7,587	5,609	1,978				9,565
3 Delaware*.....									
4 Georgia*.....									
5 Illinois.....	1,901	1359	1,542		219		1,047		4,709
6 Indiana.....	7,343	12,028	3,095				5,315		15,753
7 Kentucky.....	6,453						16,793	10,329	23,235
8 Louisiana*.....									
9 Maine.....	2,330		6,870	4,540					9,200
10 Maryland.....	14,523		14,632	109	3,646		695		33,496
11 Massachusetts.....			30,687	24,071	6,616				37,303
12 Mississippi.....	3,234	1,421	1,694		119				5,047
13 Missouri.....	987		311				1,401	103	2,699
14 New Hampshire.....	643		4,107	3,464					4,750
15 New Jersey.....	10,985	679	9,110		1,196				21,291
16 New York*.....									
17 North Carolina.....	20,415	4,794			15,621				36,036
18 Ohio.....	18,457		12,280				19,255	7798	40,992
19 Pennsylvania.....	36,100	24,845	3,440		4,206		1,609		47,355
20 Rhode Island.....			2,145	1,945	200				2,345
21 South Carolina*.....									
22 Tennessee.....	20,197	19,669	216		812				20,725
23 Vermont*.....									
24 Virginia.....	2,361		3,189		8,439	2,023	416		14,995
Total.....	155,872	56,688	105,321	39,629	44,282	2,023	46,587	10,432	352,063
Jackson's Plurality.....		750,551							

\* The Electors of Delaware, Georgia, Louisiana, New York, South Carolina, and Vermont were chosen by the State Legislatures.

† Plurality over Adams.

‡ Plurality over Clay.

§ Plurality over Jackson.

publican Congressional Caucus was held at Washington, to decide as to the relative claims of Madison and Monroe for the succession, the Legislature of Virginia, which had been said to exert a potent influence over such questions, being, on this occasion, unable to agree as to which of her favored sons should have the preference. Ninety-four out of the 136 Republican members of Congress attended this caucus, and declared their preference of Mr. Madison, who received 83 votes, the remaining 11 being divided between Mr. Monroe and George Clinton. The opposition supported Mr. Pinckney, but Mr. Madison was elected by a large majority.

Toward the close of Mr. Madison's earlier term he was nominated for re-election by a Congressional Caucus, held at Washington in May, 1812. In September of the same year, a convention of the opposition, representing eleven States, was held in the city of New York, which nominated De Witt Clinton, of New York, for President. He was also put in nomination by the Republican Legislature of New York. The ensuing canvass resulted in the re-election of Mr. Madison, who received 123 electoral votes to 69 for De Witt Clinton.

In 1816, the Republican Congressional Caucus nominated James Monroe, who received in the caucus 65 votes, to 54 for Wm. H. Crawford, of Georgia. The opposition, or Federalists, named Rufus King, of New York, who received only 34 electoral votes out of 217. There was no opposition to the re-election of Mr. Monroe in 1820, a single (Republican) vote being cast against him, and for John Quincy Adams.

In 1824, the Republican Party could not be induced to abide by the decision of a Congressional Caucus. A large majority of the Republican members formally refused to participate in such a gathering, or be governed by its decision; still, a caucus was called, and attended by the friends of Mr. Crawford alone. Of the 261 Members of Congress at this time, 216 were Democrats or Republicans; yet only 66

[Continued on page 351.]

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1824

STATES.	PRESIDENT.					VICE-PRESIDENT.							Total.
	A. Jackson, of Tenn.	J. Q. Adams, of Mass.	W. H. Crawford, of Ga.	Henry Clay, of Ky.	Vacancies.	J. C. Calhoun, of S. C.	N. Sanford, of N. Y.	N. Macom, of N. C.	A. Jackson, of Tenn.	M. Van Buren, of N. Y.	Henry Clay, of Ky.	Vacancies.	
1 Alabama	5					5							5
2 Connecticut		8							8				8
3 Delaware		1				1							1
4 Georgia			3										3
5 Illinois	2	1				3							3
6 Indiana	5					5							5
7 Kentucky				14		7	7						14
8 Louisiana	3	2				5							5
9 Maine		9				9							9
10 Maryland	7	3	1			10			1				11
11 Massachusetts		15				15							15
12 Mississippi	3					3							3
13 Missouri				3					3				3
14 New Hampshire		8				7			1				8
15 New Jersey	8					8							8
16 New York	1	26	5	4		29	7						36
17 North Carolina	15					15							15
18 Ohio				16			16						16
19 Pennsylvania	28					28							28
20 Rhode Island		4				3						1	4
21 South Carolina	11					11							11
22 Tennessee	11					11							11
23 Vermont		7				7							7
24 Virginia			24					24					24
Total	99	84	41	37		182	30	24	13	9	2	1	261

No candidate having received a majority of the votes for President, the House of Representatives elected JOHN QUINCY ADAMS. See p. 256.

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1828.

STATES.	Andrew Jackson, Democratic.		John Quincy Adams, National Republican.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Majority.	Vote.	Majority.	
1 Alabama	17,138	15,200	1,938		19,076
2 Connecticut	4,448		13,829	9,381	18,277
3 Delaware	4,349		4,769	420	9,118
4 Georgia	18,709	18,709			18,709
5 Illinois	6,763	5,182	1,581		8,344
6 Indiana	22,237	5,185	17,052		39,289
7 Kentucky	39,084	7,912	31,172		70,256
8 Louisiana	4,605	508	4,097		8,702
9 Maine	13,927		20,773	6,846	34,700
10 Maryland	24,578		25,759	1,181	50,337
11 Massachusetts	6,019		29,836	23,817	35,855
12 Mississippi	6,763	5,182	1,581		8,344
13 Missouri	8,232	4,810	3,422		11,654
14 New Hampshire	20,692		24,076	3,384	44,768
15 New Jersey	21,950		23,758	1,808	45,708
16 New York	140,768	5,350	135,418		276,176
17 North Carolina	37,857	23,939	13,918		51,775
18 Ohio	67,597	4,201	63,396		130,993
19 Pennsylvania	101,653	50,804	50,849		152,500
20 Rhode Island	821		2,754	1,933	3,575
21 South Carolina	Electors	chosen by	Legislature.		
22 Tennessee	44,040	41,850	2,240		46,390
23 Vermont	8,215		24,784	16,579	32,999
24 Virginia	26,752	14,651	12,101		38,853
Total	647,231	203,483	509,097	65,349	1,156,328
Jackson's Majority		138,134			

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1828.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		V. PRESIDENT.		STATES.	PRESIDENT.		V. PRESIDENT.	
	A. Jackson, of Tenn.	J. Q. Adams, of Mass.	J. C. Calhoun, of S. C.	R. Rush, of Pa.		A. Jackson, of Tenn.	J. Q. Adams, of Mass.	J. C. Calhoun, of S. C.	R. Rush, of Pa.
				Wm. Smith, of S. C.					Wm. Smith, of S. C.
				Total.					Total.
1 Alabama.....	5		5		14 N. Hampshire.....	8		8	
2 Connecticut.....	8	8	8		15 New Jersey.....	8	8	8	8
3 Delaware.....	3	3	3		16 New York.....	20	16	20	16
4 Georgia.....	9	2	2	7	17 North Carolina.....	15	15	15	15
5 Illinois.....	3	3	3		18 Ohio.....	16	16	16	16
6 Indiana.....	5	5	5		19 Pennsylvania.....	28	28	28	28
7 Kentucky.....	14	14	14		20 Rhode Island.....	4	4	4	4
8 Louisiana.....	5	5	5		21 South Carolina.....	11	11	11	11
9 Maine.....	1	8	1	8	22 Tennessee.....	11	11	11	11
10 Maryland.....	5	6	5	6	23 Vermont.....	7	7	7	7
11 Massachusetts.....	15	15	15		24 Virginia.....	94	24	94	24
12 Mississippi.....	3	3	3		Total.....	178	83	171	83
13 Missouri.....	3	3	3						

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1832.

STATES.	Andrew Jackson Democratic.		Henry Clay, National Republican.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Majority.	Vote.	Majority.	
1 Alabama.....	*				
2 Connecticut.....	11,269		17,755	6,486	29,024
3 Delaware.....	4,110		4,276	166	8,386
4 Georgia.....	20,760	20,750			20,750
5 Illinois.....	14,147	8,718	5,429		19,576
6 Indiana.....	31,552	16,080	15,472		47,024
7 Kentucky.....	36,247		43,396	7,149	79,643
8 Louisiana.....	4,049	1,521	2,528		6,577
9 Maine.....	33,291	6,087	27,204		60,495
10 Maryland.....	19,156		19,160	4	38,316
11 Massachusetts.....	14,545		33,003	18,458	47,548
12 Mississippi.....	5,919	5,919			5,919
13 Missouri.....	75,192	5,192			5,192
14 New Hampshire.....	25,486	6,476	19,010		44,496
15 New Jersey.....	23,856	463	23,393		47,249
16 New York.....	168,497	13,601	154,896		323,393
17 North Carolina.....	24,862	20,299	4,563		29,435
18 Ohio.....	81,246	4,707	76,539		157,785
19 Pennsylvania.....	90,963	34,267	56,716		147,699
20 Rhode Island.....	2,126		2,810	684	4,936
21 South Carolina.....	Electors	chosen by	Legislature		
22 Tennessee.....	28,740	27,304	1,436		30,176
23 Vermont.....	7,870		11,153	3,282	19,023
24 Virginia.....	33,609	22,158	11,451		45,060
Total.....	687,503	193,542	530,189	36,229	1,217,691
Jackson's Majority.....		157,313			

\* Unanimous for Jackson.

† Majority.

‡ This total does not include 33,108 votes cast for John Floyd and William Wirt.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1832.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.					VICE-PRESIDENT.						Total.
	A. Jackson, of Tenn.	H. Clay, of Ky.	John Floyd, of Va.	Wm. Wirt, of Md.	Vacancies.	M. Van Buren, of N. Y.	John Sergeant, of Pa.	Wm. Wilkins, of Pa.	Henry Lee, of Mass.	Amos Elmaker, of Pa.	Vacancies.	
1 Alabama.....	7					7						7
2 Connecticut.....		8					8					8
3 Delaware.....		3					3					3
4 Georgia.....	11					11						11
5 Illinois.....	5					5						5
6 Indiana.....	9											9
7 Kentucky.....		15					15					15
8 Louisiana.....	5					5						5
9 Maine.....	10					10						10
10 Maryland.....	3	5			2	3	5				2	10
11 Massachusetts.....		14					14					14
12 Mississippi.....	4					4						4
13 Missouri.....	4					4						4
14 New Hampshire.....	7					7						7
15 New Jersey.....	8					8						8
16 New York.....	42					42						42
17 North Carolina.....	15					15						15
18 Ohio.....	21					21						21
19 Pennsylvania.....	30						30					30
20 Rhode Island.....		4					4					4
21 South Carolina.....			11						11			11
22 Tennessee.....	15					15						15
23 Vermont.....				7						7		7
24 Virginia.....	23					23						23
Total.....	219	49	11	7	2	189	49	30	11	7	2	288

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1836.

STATES.	Martin Van Buren, Democratic.		Wm. H. Harrison, etc.* Whig, etc.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Majority.	Vote.	Majority.	
1 Alabama.....	19,068	3,431	15,697		34,765
2 Arkansas.....	2,400	1,162	1,238		3,638
3 Connecticut.....	19,234	768	18,466		37,700
4 Delaware.....	4,155		4,788		8,943
5 Georgia.....	22,126		24,930	2,804	47,056
6 Illinois.....	18,097	3,114	14,983		33,080
7 Indiana.....	32,480		41,281	8,801	73,761
8 Kentucky.....	33,435		36,935	3,500	70,370
9 Louisiana.....	3,653	270	3,383		7,036
10 Maine.....	22,300	7,061	15,239		37,539
11 Maryland.....	22,167		25,852	3,685	48,019
12 Massachusetts.....	33,501		41,093	7,592	74,594
13 Michigan.....	7,360	3,360	4,000		11,360
14 Mississippi.....	9,979	291	9,688		19,667
15 Missouri.....	10,995	2,658	8,337		19,332
16 New Hampshire.....	18,722	12,494	6,228		24,950
17 New Jersey.....	26,347		26,892	545	53,239
18 New York.....	166,815	28,372	138,543		305,358
19 North Carolina.....	26,910	3,284	23,626		50,536
20 Ohio.....	96,948		105,405	8,457	202,353
21 Pennsylvania.....	91,475	4,364	87,111		178,586
22 Rhode Island.....	2,964	254	2,710		5,674
23 South Carolina.....	Electors	chosen	by the	Legisla-	ture.
24 Tennessee.....	26,120		35,962	9,842	62,082
25 Vermont.....	14,037		20,991	6,954	35,028
26 Virginia.....	30,361	6,893	23,368		53,629
Total.....	761,549	77,676	736,656	52,783	1,498,205
Van Buren's Majority.....		24,893			

\* This column includes the vote given for Harrison, White, Webster, and Mangum.



## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1836.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.					* VICE-PRESIDENT.				Total.
	M. Van Buren, of N. Y.	W. H. Harrison, of Ohio.	Hugh L. White, of Tenn.	Daniel Webster, of Mass.	W. P. Mangum, of N. C.	R. M. Johnson, of Ky.	Fr. Granger, of N. Y.	John Tyler, of Va.	William Smith, of Ala.	
1 Alabama.....	7					7				7
2 Arkansas.....	3					3				3
3 Connecticut.....	8					8				8
4 Delaware.....		3					3			3
5 Georgia.....			11					11		11
6 Illinois.....	5					5				5
7 Indiana.....		9					9			9
8 Kentucky.....		15					15			15
9 Louisiana.....	5					5				5
10 Maine.....	10					10				10
11 Maryland.....		10						10		10
12 Massachusetts.....				14			14			14
13 Michigan.....	3					3				3
14 Mississippi.....	4					4				4
15 Missouri.....	4					4				4
16 New Hampshire.....	7					7				7
17 New Jersey.....		8					8			8
18 New York.....	42					42				42
19 North Carolina.....	15					15				15
20 Ohio.....		21					21			21
21 Pennsylvania.....	30					30				30
22 Rhode Island.....	4					4				4
23 South Carolina.....				11				11		11
24 Tennessee.....			15				15			15
25 Vermont.....		7					7			7
26 Virginia.....	23								23	23
Total.....	170	73	26	14	11	147	77	47	23	294

\* No candidate for Vice-President having received a majority of the votes cast, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President.

## [HISTORY OF CONVENTIONS.—Continued from page 347.]

responded to their names at roll-call, 64 of whom voted for Mr. Crawford, as the Republican nominee for President. This nomination was very extensively repudiated throughout the country, and three competing Republican candidates were brought into the field through legislative and other machinery, viz., Andrew Jackson, Henry Clay, and John Quincy Adams. The result of this famous "scrub-race" for the Presidency was, that no one was elected by the people, Gen. Jackson receiving 99 electoral votes, Mr. Adams 84, Mr. Crawford 41, and Mr. Clay 37. The election then devolved on the House of Representatives, when Mr. Adams was chosen, receiving the votes of 13 States, against 7 for Gen. Jackson and 4 for Mr. Crawford. This was the end of "King Caucus."

Gen. Jackson was immediately thereafter put in nomination for the ensuing term by the Legislature of Tennessee, having only Mr. Adams for an opponent in 1828, when he was elected by a decided majority, receiving 178 electoral votes, to 83 for Mr. Adams.

The first political National Convention in this country of which we have any record was held at Philadelphia in September, 1830, styled the United States Anti-Masonic Convention. It was composed of 56 delegates. Francis Granger, of New York, presided, but no business was transacted.

In compliance with its call, a National Anti-Masonic Convention was held at Baltimore in September, 1831, which nominated William Wirt, of Maryland, for President, and Amos Ellmaker, of Pennsylvania, for Vice-President.

[Continued on page 357.]

**POPULAR VOTE OF 1840.**

STATES.	W. H. Harrison, Whig.		M. Van Buren, Democratic.		Jas. G. Birney, Liberty Party.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	23,471		33,991	5,520			62,463
2 Arkansas.....	5,160		6,049	889			11,209
3 Connecticut.....	31,601	6,131	25,296		174		57,071
4 Delaware.....	5,967	1,068	4,884				10,851
5 Georgia.....	40,261	8,328	31,933				72,194
6 Illinois.....	45,537		47,476	1,790	149		93,162
7 Indiana.....	65,302	13,607	51,695				116,997
8 Kentucky.....	58,489	25,878	32,616				91,105
9 Louisiana.....	11,297	3,680	7,617				18,914
10 Maine.....	46,612	217	46,201		194		93,007
11 Maryland.....	33,528	4,776	28,752				62,280
12 Massachusetts.....	72,874	19,305	71,948		1,621		126,443
13 Michigan.....	22,933	1,514	21,098		321		44,352
14 Mississippi.....	19,518	523	16,995				36,513
15 Missouri.....	22,972		29,760	6,788			52,732
16 New Hampshire.....	26,153		32,670	6,366	126		58,954
17 New Jersey.....	33,351	2,248	31,034		69		64,454
18 New York.....	225,817	10,500	212,519		2,798		441,114
19 North Carolina.....	46,376	12,158	34,218				80,594
20 Ohio.....	148,157	22,472	124,782		908		273,842
21 Pennsylvania.....	144,021	2	143,676		843		288,040
22 Rhode Island.....	5,278	1,985	3,301		42		8,621
23 South Carolina.....	Electors chosen		by the	Legisla-	ture.		
24 Tennessee.....	60,391	12,102	48,289				108,680
25 Vermont.....	32,445	14,117	18,099		319		50,773
26 Virginia.....	42,501		43,893	1,392			86,394
Total.....	1,275,017	162,571	1,128,702	22,765	7,059		2,410,773
Harrison's Majority.....		139,256					

**ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1840.**

STATES.		PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		STATES.		PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.						
		W. H. Harrison, of Ohio.	M. Van Buren, of N. Y.	John Tyler, of Virginia.	R. M. Johnson, of Ky.	L. W. Tazewell, of Va.	J. K. Polk, of Tennessee.	Total.		W. H. Harrison, of Ohio.	M. Van Buren, of N. Y.	John Tyler, of Virginia.	R. M. Johnson, of Ky.	L. W. Tazewell, of Va.	J. K. Polk, of Tennessee.	Total.
1	Alabama ..	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	15	Missouri....	4	...	4	...	...	4
2	Arkansas...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	16	N. Hamps're	7	...	7	...	...	7
3	Connecticut	8	...	8	...	...	...	8	17	New Jersey	8	...	8	...	...	8
4	Delaware ..	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	18	New York...	42	...	42	...	...	42
5	Georgia ....	11	...	11	...	...	...	11	19	N. Carolina.	15	...	15	...	...	15
6	Illinois.....	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	20	Ohio.....	21	...	21	...	...	21
7	Indiana.....	9	...	9	...	...	...	9	21	Pennsylv'ia	30	...	30	...	...	30
8	Kentucky...	15	...	15	...	...	...	15	22	Rhode Isl'd.	4	...	4	...	...	4
9	Louisiana...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	23	S. Carolina.	11	...	11	...	...	11
10	Maine.....	10	...	10	...	...	...	10	24	Tennessee...	15	...	15	...	...	15
11	Maryland...	10	...	10	...	...	...	10	25	Vermont....	7	...	7	...	...	7
12	Massachu's.	14	...	14	...	...	...	14	26	Virginia....	23	...	23	...	1	23
13	Michigan...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3								
14	Mississippi.	4	...	4	...	...	...	4		Total.....	234	60	234	48	11	1

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1844.

STATES.	James K. Polk, Democratic.		Henry Clay, Whig.		J. G. Birney, Liberty Party.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	37,740	11,656	26,064	.....	.....	.....	63,824
2 Arkansas.....	9,546	4,042	5,504	.....	.....	.....	15,050
3 Connecticut.....	29,841	.....	32,832	1,048	1,943	.....	64,616
4 Delaware.....	5,996	.....	6,278	282	.....	.....	12,274
5 Georgia.....	44,177	2,071	42,106	.....	.....	.....	86,283
6 Illinois.....	57,990	8,829	45,528	.....	3,570	.....	107,018
7 Indiana.....	70,161	208	67,867	.....	2,108	.....	140,154
8 Kentucky.....	51,988	.....	61,251	9,267	.....	.....	113,243
9 Louisiana.....	13,782	989	13,083	.....	.....	.....	26,865
10 Maine.....	45,719	6,505	34,373	.....	4,836	.....	84,933
11 Maryland.....	32,676	.....	35,964	3,306	.....	.....	68,660
12 Massachusetts.....	63,946	.....	67,418	3,712	10,800	.....	131,124
13 Michigan.....	27,759	*3,422	24,337	.....	3,632	.....	55,728
14 Mississippi.....	25,126	5,920	19,206	.....	.....	.....	44,332
15 Missouri.....	41,369	10,118	31,251	.....	.....	.....	72,620
16 New Hampshire.....	27,160	5,133	17,866	.....	4,161	.....	49,187
17 New Jersey.....	37,495	.....	38,318	692	131	.....	75,944
18 New York.....	237,588	*5,106	232,482	.....	15,812	.....	465,882
19 North Carolina.....	39,287	.....	43,232	3,945	.....	.....	82,519
20 Ohio.....	149,117	.....	155,067	†5,940	8,050	.....	312,224
21 Pennsylvania.....	167,535	3,194	161,203	.....	3,138	.....	331,876
22 Rhode Island.....	4,867	.....	7,322	2,348	107	.....	12,296
23 South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Tennessee.....	59,917	.....	60,080	113	.....	.....	119,947
25 Vermont.....	18,041	.....	26,770	4,775	3,954	.....	48,765
26 Virginia.....	49,570	5,898	43,677	.....	.....	.....	93,247
Total.....	1,337,243	64,261	1,299,068	29,490	62,300	.....	2,698,611
Polk's Plurality.....	.....	*38,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Plurality over Clay.

† Plurality over Polk.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1844.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRES.		Total.		STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRES.		Total.
	James K. Polk, of Tenn.	Henry Clay, of Ky.	G. M. Dallas, of Pa.	T. Frelinghuysen, sen. of N. J.				James K. Polk, of Tenn.	Henry Clay, of Ky.	G. M. Dallas, of Pa.	T. Frelinghuysen, sen. of N. J.	
1 Alabama.....	9	.....	9	.....	9	15	Missouri.....	7	.....	7	.....	7
2 Arkansas.....	3	.....	3	.....	3	16	New Hampshire.....	6	.....	6	.....	6
3 Connecticut.....	.....	6	.....	6	6	17	New Jersey.....	.....	7	.....	7	7
4 Delaware.....	.....	3	.....	3	3	18	New York.....	36	.....	36	.....	36
5 Georgia.....	10	.....	10	.....	10	19	North Carolina.....	.....	11	.....	11	11
6 Illinois.....	9	.....	9	.....	9	20	Ohio.....	.....	23	.....	23	23
7 Indiana.....	12	.....	12	.....	12	21	Pennsylvania.....	26	.....	26	.....	26
8 Kentucky.....	.....	12	.....	12	12	22	Rhode Island.....	.....	4	.....	4	4
9 Louisiana.....	.....	6	.....	6	6	23	South Carolina.....	9	.....	9	.....	9
10 Maine.....	6	.....	6	.....	6	24	Tennessee.....	.....	13	.....	13	13
11 Maryland.....	.....	8	.....	8	8	25	Vermont.....	.....	6	.....	6	6
12 Massachusetts.....	.....	12	.....	12	12	26	Virginia.....	17	.....	17	.....	17
13 Michigan.....	.....	5	.....	5	5							
14 Mississippi.....	6	.....	6	.....	6			170	105	170	105	375

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1848.

STATES.	Zachary Taylor, Whig.		Lewis Cass, Democratic.		Van Buren, Free Soil.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	30,482		31,363	881			61,845
2 Arkansas.....	7,588		9,300	1,712			16,888
3 Connecticut.....	30,314	*3,268	27,046		5,005		62,365
4 Delaware.....	6,421	443	5,898		80		12,391
5 Florida.....	3,116	1,269	1,847				4,963
6 Georgia.....	47,544	2,742	44,802				92,346
7 Illinois.....	53,047		56,300	13,253	15,774		125,121
8 Indiana.....	69,907		74,745	14,838	8,100		152,752
9 Iowa.....	11,084		12,083	†1,009	1,126		24,303
10 Kentucky.....	67,141	17,421	49,720				116,861
11 Louisiana.....	18,217	2,847	15,370				33,587
12 Maine.....	35,125		39,880	†4,755	12,096		87,101
13 Maryland.....	37,702	3,049	34,526		125		72,355
14 Massachusetts.....	61,072	†23,014	35,281		38,058		134,411
15 Michigan.....	23,940		30,687	†6,747	10,389		65,016
16 Mississippi.....	25,922		26,587	615			52,459
17 Missouri.....	32,671		40,077	7,406			72,748
18 New Hampshire.....	14,781		27,763	5,422	7,560		50,104
19 New Jersey.....	40,015	2,285	36,901		829		77,745
20 New York.....	218,603	†98,098	114,318		120,510		453,431
21 North Carolina.....	43,560	8,681	34,869				78,419
22 Ohio.....	188,360		154,775	†16,415	35,351		378,439
23 Pennsylvania.....	185,513	3,074	171,178		11,263		367,952
24 Rhode Island.....	6,779	2,103	3,646		730		11,155
25 South Carolina.....	Electors	chosen	by the Legislature				
26 Tennessee.....	64,705	6,286	58,419				123,124
27 Texas.....	4,509		10,688	6,159			15,177
28 Vermont.....	23,122	†9,285	10,948		13,837		47,907
29 Virginia.....	45,124		46,686	1,453	9		91,719
30 Wisconsin.....	13,747		15,001	†1,254	10,418		39,166
Total.....	1,360,101	50,500	1,220,544	23,648	291,263		2,871,908
Taylor's Plurality.....		*139,557					

\* Plurality over Cass. † Plurality over Taylor. ‡ Plurality over Van Buren.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1848.

STATES.	PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRES'T.		Total.	STATES.	PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRES'T.		Total.
	Zachary Taylor, of La.	Lewis Cass, of Mich.	Millard Fillmore of N. Y.	W. O. Butler, of Ky.			Zachary Taylor, of La.	Lewis Cass, of Mich.	Millard Fillmore of N. Y.	W. O. Butler, of Ky.	
1 Alabama.....		9		9	9	17 Missouri.....		7		7	7
2 Arkansas.....		3		3	3	18 N. Hampshire.....		6		6	6
3 Connecticut.....	6		3		9	19 New Jersey.....	7				7
4 Delaware.....	3		3		6	20 New York.....	36		36		36
5 Florida.....	3		3		6	21 North Carolina.....	11		11		11
6 Georgia.....	10		10		10	22 Ohio.....		23		23	23
7 Illinois.....		9		9	9	23 Pennsylvania.....	26		26		26
8 Indiana.....		12		12	12	24 Rhode Island.....	4		4		4
9 Iowa.....		4		4	4	25 South Carolina.....		9		9	9
10 Kentucky.....	12		12		12	26 Tennessee.....	13		13		13
11 Louisiana.....	6		6		6	27 Texas.....		4		4	4
12 Maine.....		9		9	9	28 Vermont.....	6		6		6
13 Maryland.....	8		8		8	29 Virginia.....		17		17	17
14 Massachusetts.....	12		12		12	30 Wisconsin.....		4		4	4
15 Michigan.....		5		5	5	Total.....	163	127	163	127	290
16 Mississippi.....		6		6	6						

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1852.

STATES.	Franklin Pierce, Democratic.		Winfield Scott, Whig.		John P. Hale, Free Democratic.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	26,881	11,843	15,038				41,919
2 Arkansas.....	12,173	4,769	7,404				19,577
3 California.....	40,626	5,119	35,407		100		76,133
4 Connecticut.....	33,249	*2,892	30,357		3,160		66,766
5 Delaware.....	6,318	*25	6,293		62		12,673
6 Florida.....	4,318	1,443	2,875				7,193
7 Georgia.....	34,705	18,045	16,660				51,365
8 Illinois.....	80,597	5,897	64,934		9,966		155,497
9 Indiana.....	95,340	7,510	80,901		6,929		183,170
10 Iowa.....	17,763	303	15,856		1,604		35,223
11 Kentucky.....	53,806		57,068	2,997	265		111,139
12 Louisiana.....	18,047	1,392	17,255				35,908
13 Maine.....	41,809	1,036	32,543		8,080		82,182
14 Maryland.....	40,080	4,900	35,096		64		75,140
15 Massachusetts.....	44,569		52,678	18,114	28,028		125,275
16 Michigan.....	41,842	746	33,859		7,237		82,038
17 Mississippi.....	26,876	9,328	17,548				44,424
18 Missouri.....	36,353	8,369	29,994				66,337
19 New Hampshire.....	29,997	7,155	16,147		6,695		52,899
20 New Jersey.....	44,305	5,399	38,556		350		83,211
21 New York.....	262,063	1,872	234,832		25,329		522,294
22 North Carolina.....	39,744	627	31,058		59		78,861
23 Ohio.....	169,220	*16,694	152,526		31,682		353,428
24 Pennsylvania.....	198,568	10,809	179,174		8,525		386,267
25 Rhode Island.....	8,735	465	7,626		644		17,005
26 South Carolina.....	Elector* chosen		by the Legislat ure				
27 Tennessee.....	57,018		58,898	1,880			115,916
28 Texas.....	18,552	8,557	4,995				18,547
29 Vermont.....	18,044		22,173	508	8,621		43,888
30 Virginia.....	73,858	15,286	58,572				132,430
31 Wisconsin.....	38,658	2,604	22,340		8,814		64,712
Total.....	1,601,474	133,334	1,386,578	5,385	156,149		3,144,201
Pierce's Majority.....		58,747					

\* Plurality over Scott.

† Plurality over Pierce.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1852.

STATES.		PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRESI- DENT.		Total.	STATES.		PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRESI- DENT.		Total.
		Franklin Pierce, of N. H.	Winfield Scott, of N. J.	W. R. King, of Ala.	W. A. Graham, of N. C.				Franklin Pierce, of N. H.	Winfield Scott, of N. J.	W. R. King, of Ala.	W. A. Graham, of N. C.	
1	Alabama.....	9	.....	9	.....	9	17	Mississippi.....	7	.....	7	.....	7
2	Arkansas.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	18	Missouri.....	9	.....	9	.....	9
3	California.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	19	N. Hampshire.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
4	Connecticut.....	6	.....	6	.....	6	20	New Jersey.....	7	.....	7	.....	7
5	Delaware.....	3	.....	3	.....	3	21	New York.....	35	.....	35	.....	35
6	Florida.....	3	.....	3	.....	3	22	North Carolina.....	10	.....	10	.....	10
7	Georgia.....	10	.....	10	.....	10	23	Ohio.....	23	.....	23	.....	23
8	Illinois.....	11	.....	11	.....	11	24	Pennsylvania.....	27	.....	27	.....	27
9	Indiana.....	13	.....	13	.....	13	25	Rhode Island.....	4	.....	4	.....	4
10	Iowa.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	26	South Carolina.....	8	.....	8	.....	8
11	Kentucky.....	12	.....	12	.....	12	27	Tennessee.....	12	.....	12	.....	12
12	Louisiana.....	6	.....	6	.....	6	28	Texas.....	4	.....	4	.....	4
13	Maine.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	29	Vermont.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
14	Maryland.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	30	Virginia.....	15	.....	15	.....	15
15	Massachusetts.....	13	.....	13	.....	13	31	Wisconsin.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
16	Michigan.....	6	.....	6	.....	6		Total.....	254	42	254	42	296

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1856.

STATES.	James Buchanan, Democratic.		John C. Fremont, Republican.		M. Fillmore, American.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....	46,739	18,187	.....	.....	28,552	.....	75,291
2 Arkansas.....	21,910	11,123	.....	.....	10,787	.....	32,697
3 California.....	53,365	*17,300	20,691	.....	36,165	.....	110,221
4 Connecticut.....	34,995	.....	42,715	5,105	2,615	.....	80,325
5 Delaware.....	8,004	1,521	308	.....	6,175	.....	14,487
6 Florida.....	6,355	1,525	.....	.....	4,333	.....	11,191
7 Georgia.....	56,573	14,350	.....	.....	42,228	.....	98,806
8 Illinois.....	105,348	19,159	96,189	.....	37,444	.....	238,981
9 Indiana.....	118,670	1,909	94,375	.....	22,868	.....	235,431
10 Iowa.....	36,170	.....	48,954	17,784	9,180	.....	89,304
11 Kentucky.....	74,642	6,912	814	.....	67,416	.....	142,372
12 Louisiana.....	22,164	1,455	.....	.....	20,709	.....	42,873
13 Maine.....	39,060	.....	67,379	24,974	3,325	.....	109,784
14 Maryland.....	39,115	.....	281	.....	47,460	8,064	86,856
15 Massachusetts.....	39,240	.....	108,190	49,324	19,626	.....	167,056
16 Michigan.....	52,136	.....	71,762	17,906	1,660	.....	125,558
17 Mississippi.....	35,446	11,251	.....	.....	24,195	.....	59,641
18 Missouri.....	58,164	9,640	.....	.....	48,524	.....	106,688
19 N. Hampshire.....	32,789	.....	38,345	5,134	422	.....	71,556
20 New Jersey.....	46,943	*18,605	28,338	.....	24,115	.....	99,396
21 New York.....	195,876	.....	276,007	189,129	124,604	.....	596,489
22 N. Carolina.....	48,246	11,360	.....	.....	36,886	.....	85,132
23 Ohio.....	170,874	.....	187,497	116,623	28,128	.....	386,497
24 Pennsylvania.....	230,710	1,025	147,510	.....	82,175	.....	460,395
25 Rhode Island.....	6,680	.....	11,467	3,112	1,675	.....	19,822
26 S. Carolina.....	Electors chosen	.....	by the Legis-	lature.	.....	.....	.....
27 Tennessee.....	73,683	7,460	.....	.....	66,173	.....	139,816
28 Texas.....	31,169	15,530	.....	.....	15,639	.....	46,808
29 Vermont.....	10,569	.....	39,561	28,447	545	.....	50,675
30 Virginia.....	89,706	29,105	291	.....	60,310	.....	150,307
31 Wisconsin.....	52,843	.....	66,090	12,668	579	.....	119,512
Total.....	1,888,169	142,353	1,341,264	146,730	874,534	8,064	4,053,967
Buchanan's Plurality.....	.....	† 496,905	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Plurality over Fillmore. † Plurality over Fremont. ‡ Plurality over Buchanan.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1856.

STATES.				STATES.				
PRES.			V.-PRES.	PRES.			V.-PRES.	
Buchanan.	Fremont.	Fillmore.		Buchanan.	Fremont.	Fillmore.		
STATES.				STATES.				
PRES.			V.-PRES.	PRES.			V.-PRES.	
Buchanan.	Fremont.	Fillmore.		Buchanan.	Fremont.	Fillmore.		
Breckinridge.	Dayton.	Donelson.	Total.	Breckinridge.	Dayton.	Donelson.	Total.	
1 Alabama.....	9	.....	9	4 17 Mississippi.....	7	.....	7	
2 Arkansas.....	4	.....	4	4 18 Missouri.....	9	.....	9	
3 California.....	4	.....	4	4 19 N. Hampshire.....	5	.....	5	
4 Connecticut.....	6	.....	6	6 20 New Jersey.....	7	.....	7	
5 Delaware.....	3	.....	3	6 21 New York.....	35	.....	35	
6 Florida.....	3	.....	3	3 22 N. Carolina.....	10	.....	10	
7 Georgia.....	10	.....	10	10 23 Ohio.....	23	.....	23	
8 Illinois.....	11	.....	11	11 24 Pennsylvania.....	27	.....	27	
9 Indiana.....	13	.....	13	13 25 Rhode Island.....	4	.....	4	
10 Iowa.....	4	.....	4	4 26 S. Carolina.....	8	.....	8	
11 Kentucky.....	12	.....	12	12 27 Tennessee.....	12	.....	12	
12 Louisiana.....	6	.....	6	6 28 Texas.....	4	.....	4	
13 Maine.....	8	.....	8	8 29 Vermont.....	5	.....	5	
14 Maryland.....	8	.....	8	8 30 Virginia.....	15	.....	15	
15 Massachusetts.....	13	.....	13	13 31 Wisconsin.....	5	.....	5	
16 Michigan.....	6	.....	6	6	Total.....			174 114 8

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1860.

STATES.	A. Lincoln. Republican.		S. A. Doug- las. Ind. Dem.		J.C. Breckin- ridge. Democratic.		John Bell. Const. Union.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	
1 Alabama.....			13,651		48,831	7,355	27,825		90,307
2 Arkansas.....			5,227		28,732	3,411	20,094		54,053
3 California.....	39,173	*657	38,516		34,334		6,817		118,840
4 Connecticut.....	43,692	10,238	15,522		14,641		3,201		77,146
5 Delaware.....	3,815		1,023		7,347	13,483	3,864		16,049
6 Florida.....			367		8,543	2,739	5,437		14,347
7 Georgia.....			11,590		51,889	19,003	42,889		106,365
8 Illinois.....	172,161	5,629	160,215		2,404		3,913		338,633
9 Indiana.....	139,033	5,923	115,509		12,295		5,300		272,143
10 Iowa.....	70,409	12,487	55,111		1,048		1,763		128,331
11 Kentucky.....	1,364		25,651		53,143		66,058	†12,015	146,216
12 Louisiana.....			7,625		22,681	†2,477	30,204		50,510
13 Maine.....	62,811	27,704	26,693		6,308		2,046		97,918
14 Maryland.....	2,234		5,966		42,482	†722	41,760		92,502
15 Massachusetts.....	106,533	43,891	34,372		5,939		22,331		169,175
16 Michigan.....	88,480	22,213	65,057		805		405		154,747
17 Minnesota.....	22,069	9,339	11,920		748		62		34,799
18 Mississippi.....			3,283		40,797	12,474	25,040		69,130
19 Missouri.....	17,028		58,801	†429	31,317		58,372		165,518
20 New Hampshire.....	37,519	9,085	25,881		2,112		441		65,953
21 New Jersey.....	58,324		62,801	4,477					121,125
22 New York.....	362,646	50,126	312,510						675,156
23 North Carolina.....			2,701		48,339	648	44,990		96,030
24 Ohio.....	231,610	20,779	187,232		11,405		12,194		442,441
25 Oregon.....	5,370	*1,319	3,951		3,006		183		12,410
26 Pennsylvania.....	268,030	59,618	16,705		178,871		12,776		476,442
27 Rhode Island.....	12,244	4,537	7,707						19,951
28 South Carolina.....	Electors chosen		by the Le-		gisla-				
29 Tennessee.....			11,350		64,709		69,274	†4,565	145,333
30 Texas.....					47,548	32,110	15,438		62,986
31 Vermont.....	33,806	24,772	6,849		1,969		218		42,844
32 Virginia.....	1,929		16,200		74,323		74,681	†358	167,223
33 Wisconsin.....	86,110	20,040	65,021		888		161		152,180
Total.....	1,866,352	326,391	1,375,157	4,477	847,514	58,737	587,830		4,076,853
Lincoln's Plurality.....	*491,195								

\* Plurality over Douglas.

† Plurality over Bell.

‡ Plurality over Breckinridge.

## [HISTORY OF CONVENTIONS—Continued from page 351.]

The candidates accepted the nomination, and received the electoral vote of Vermont only.

There was no open opposition in the Democratic Party to the nomination of Gen. Jackson for a second term in 1832, but the party was not so well satisfied with Mr. Calhoun, the Vice-President, so a convention was called to meet at Baltimore, in May, 1832, to nominate a candidate for the second office.

Mr. Van Buren received more than two thirds of all the votes cast, and was declared nominated.

The National Republicans met in convention at Baltimore, December 12th, 1831. Seventeen States and the District of Columbia were represented by 157 delegates, who cast a unanimous vote for Henry Clay of Kentucky, for President.

In May, 1835, a Democratic National Convention, representing twenty-one States, assembled at Baltimore. A rule was adopted, that two thirds of the whole number of votes should be necessary to make a nomination, or to decide any question connected therewith. On the first ballot for President, Mr. Van Buren was nominated unanimously, receiving 265 votes.

In 1835, Gen. William H. Harrison, of Ohio, was nominated for President, with

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1860.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.				VICE-PRESIDENT.				Total.
	A. Lincoln, of Ill.	J. C. Breckinridge, of Ky.	John Bell, of Tenn.	S. A. Douglas, of Ill.	H. Hamlin, of Maine.	Joseph Lane, of Oregon.	Edward Everett, of Mass.	H. V. Johnson, of Ga.	
1 Alabama.....		9				9			9
2 Arkansas.....		4				4			4
3 California.....	4				4				4
4 Connecticut.....	6				6				6
5 Delaware.....		3				3			3
6 Florida.....		10				10			10
7 Georgia.....									
8 Illinois.....	11				11				11
9 Indiana.....	13				13				13
10 Iowa.....	4				4				4
11 Kentucky.....			12				12		12
12 Louisiana.....		6				6			6
13 Maine.....	8				8				8
14 Maryland.....		8				8			8
15 Massachusetts.....	13				13				13
16 Michigan.....	6				6				6
17 Minnesota.....	4				4				4
18 Mississippi.....		7				7			7
19 Missouri.....				9				9	9
20 New Hampshire.....	5				5				5
21 New Jersey.....	4			3	4			3	7
22 New York.....	35				35				35
23 North Carolina.....		10				10			10
24 Ohio.....	23				23				23
25 Oregon.....	3				3				3
26 Pennsylvania.....	27				27				27
27 Rhode Island.....	4				4				4
28 South Carolina.....		8				8			8
29 Tennessee.....			12				12		12
30 Texas.....		4				4			4
31 Vermont.....	5				5				5
32 Virginia.....			15				15		15
33 Wisconsin.....	5				5				5
Total.....	180	72	39	12	180	72	39	12	303

Francis Granger for Vice-President, by a Whig State Convention at Harrisburg, Pa. Gen. Harrison also received nominations in Maryland, New York, Ohio, and other States.

A Whig National Convention, representing twenty-one States, met at Harrisburg, Pa., December 4th, 1839. James Barbour, of Virginia, presided, and the result of the first ballot was the nomination of Gen. William H. Harrison, of Ohio, who received 148 votes, to 90 for Henry Clay, and 16 for Gen. Winfield Scott. John Tyler, of Virginia, was unanimously nominated as the Whig candidate for Vice-President.

A Convention of Abolitionists was held at Warsaw, N. Y., on the 13th of November, 1839, and nominated for President James G. Birney, of New York, and for Vice-President, Francis J. Lemoyne, of Pennsylvania. These gentlemen declined the nomination. Nevertheless, they received a total of 7609 votes, in various Free States.

A Democratic National Convention met at Baltimore, May 5th, 1840, to nominate candidates for President and Vice-President. The Convention then unanimously nominated Mr. Van Buren for re-election as President.

A Whig National Convention assembled in Baltimore on the 1st of May, 1844, in



## POPULAR VOTE OF 1864.

STATES.	Abraham Lincoln, Republican.		Geo. B. McClellan, Democratic		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Majority.	Vote.	Majority.	
1 Alabama*					
2 Arkansas*					
3 California	62,134	18,298	43,841		105,975
4 Connecticut	44,691	2,406	42,285		86,976
5 Delaware	8,155		8,767	612	16,922
6 Florida*					
7 Georgia*					
8 Illinois	189,496	30,766	158,730		348,226
9 Indiana	150,422	20,189	130,233		280,655
10 Iowa	89,075	39,479	49,596		138,671
11 Kansas	16,441	12,750	3,691		20,132
12 Kentucky	27,786		64,301	36,515	92,087
13 Louisiana*					
14 Maine	61,803	17,592	44,211		106,014
15 Maryland	40,153	7,414	32,739		72,892
16 Massachusetts	126,742	77,997	48,745		175,487
17 Michigan	91,521	16,917	74,604		166,125
18 Minnesota	25,060	7,685	17,375		42,435
19 Mississippi*					
20 Missouri	72,750	41,073	31,678		104,428
21 Nevada	9,826	3,232	6,594		16,420
22 New Hampshire	36,400	3,529	32,871		69,271
23 New Jersey	60,723		68,024	7,301	128,747
24 New York	368,735	6,749	361,986		730,721
25 North Carolina*					
26 Ohio	265,154	59,566	205,568		470,722
27 Oregon	9,888	1,431	8,457		18,345
28 Pennsylvania	296,391	20,075	276,316		572,707
29 Rhode Island	13,692	5,222	8,470		22,162
30 South Carolina*					
31 Tennessee*					
32 Texas*					
33 Vermont	42,419	29,096	13,321		55,740
34 Virginia*					
35 West Virginia	23,112	12,714	10,436		33,550
36 Wisconsin	53,458	17,574	65,864		119,322
Total	2,216,067	451,770	1,808,725	44,428	4,024,792
Lincoln's Majority		407,342			

The eleven States marked thus (\*) did not vote.

which every State in the Union was represented, and Mr. Clay was nominated for President by acclamation.

A Democratic National Convention assembled at Baltimore on the 27th May, 1844, adopted the two-thirds rule, and, after a stormy session of three days, James K. Polk, of Tennessee, was nominated for President, and Silas Wright, of New York, for Vice-President. Mr. Wright declined the nomination, and George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania, was selected.

The Liberty Party National Convention met at Buffalo on the 30th of August, 1843. James G. Birney, of Michigan, was unanimously nominated for President, with Thomas Morris, of Ohio, for Vice-President.

A Whig National Convention met at Philadelphia on the 7th of June, 1848. After a rather stormy session of three days, Gen. Zachary Taylor, of Louisiana, was nominated for President, and Millard Fillmore, of New York, for Vice-President.

The Democratic National Convention for 1848 assembled in Baltimore on the 22d of May. The two-thirds rule was adopted, and Gen. Lewis Cass was nominated for President on the fourth ballot.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1864.

STATES.		PRESI- DENT.		V.-PRE- SIDENT.		STATES.		PRESI- DENT.		V.-PRE- SIDENT.		STATES.	
		A. Lincoln, of Ill.		A. Johnson, of Tenn.				A. Lincoln, of Ill.		A. Johnson, of Tenn.			
		G. B. McClellan, of N. J.		G. H. Pendleton, of O.				G. B. McClellan, of N. J.		G. H. Pendleton, of O.			
		Vacancies.		Vacancies.				Vacancies.		Vacancies.			
						Total.						Total.	
1	Alabama.....					8	20	Missouri.....	11			11	11
2	Arkansas.....					5	21	Nevada.....	12			12	12
3	California.....	5		5		5	22	New Hampshire	5	1		5	5
4	Connecticut...	6		6		6	23	New Jersey.....	7			7	7
5	Delaware.....	3		3		3	24	New York.....	33			33	33
6	Florida.....	3		3		3	25	North Carolina.	9			9	9
7	Georgia.....	9		9		9	26	Ohio.....	21			21	21
8	Illinois.....	16		16		16	27	Oregon.....	3			3	3
9	Indiana.....	13		13		13	28	Pennsylvania...	26			26	26
10	Iowa.....	8		8		8	29	Rhode Island...	4			4	4
11	Kansas.....	3		3		3	30	South Carolina..	6			6	6
12	Kentucky.....	11		11		11	31	Tennessee.....	10			10	10
13	Louisiana.....	7		7		7	32	Texas.....	6			6	6
14	Maine.....	7		7		7	33	Vermont.....	5			5	5
15	Maryland.....	7		7		7	34	Virginia.....	10			10	10
16	Massachusetts.	12		12		12	35	West Virginia...	5			5	5
17	Michigan.....	8		8		8	36	Wisconsin.....	8			8	8
18	Minnesota.....	4		4		4							
19	Mississippi...	7		7		7							
								Total.....	215	1	81	212	314

On the 9th of August, 1848, a Free Democratic or Free Soil Convention was held at Buffalo, which was attended by delegates from seventeen States. Charles Francis Adams, of Massachusetts, president, and the Convention nominated Messrs. Van Buren and Adams as candidates for President and Vice-President.

The Whig National Convention of 1852 assembled at Baltimore on the 16th of June, and after an exciting session of six days, nominated Gen. Winfield Scott as President, on the fifty-third ballot.

The Democratic Convention of 1852 assembled at Baltimore on the 1st of June, and the two-thirds rule was adopted. Gen. Franklin Pierce, of New Hampshire, was nominated for President, on the forty-ninth ballot.

The Free Soil Democracy held a National Convention at Pittsburg, on the 11th August, 1852, Henry Wilson, of Mass., presiding. All the Free States were represented, with Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, and Maryland. John P. Hale, of N. H., was nominated for President, with Geo. W. Julian, of Indiana, for Vice-President.

The Republican National Convention of 1856 met at Philadelphia on the 17th of June. Col. John C. Fremont was unanimously nominated, having received 39 votes on the first ballot against 196 for John McLean.

On February 22d, 1856, the American National Nominating Convention organized at Philadelphia, with 227 delegates in attendance. Millard Fillmore was declared to be the nominee, with Andrew Jackson Donelson, of Tenn., for Vice-President. The Democratic National Convention of 1856 met at Cincinnati on the 2d of June, and nominated James Buchanan on the seventeenth ballot. John C. Breckinridge, of Ky., was unanimously nominated for Vice-President.

A Republican National Convention assembled at Chicago on May 16th, 1860, delegates being in attendance from all the Free States, as also from Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri. Abraham Lincoln was nominated for the Presidency on the third ballot, receiving 854 out of 466 votes; his principal competitors being William H. Seward, Salmon P. Chase, and Edward Bates.

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1868.

STATES.	Ulysses S. Grant, Republican.		Horatio Seymour, Democratic.		Total Vote.
	Vote.	Majority.	Vote.	Majority.	
1 Alabama.....	76,366	4,278	73,088	.....	148,454
2 Arkansas.....	22,112	3,084	19,078	.....	41,190
3 California.....	54,583	506	54,077	.....	108,660
4 Connecticut.....	50,995	3,043	47,952	.....	98,947
5 Delaware.....	7,623	.....	10,980	8,357	18,603
6 Florida.....	Electors	chosen by	the Legis-	lature.	.....
7 Georgia.....	57,134	.....	102,732	4,588	159,866
8 Illinois.....	250,303	51,160	199,143	.....	449,446
9 Indiana.....	176,548	9,568	166,980	.....	343,528
10 Iowa.....	120,399	46,359	74,040	.....	194,439
11 Kansas.....	31,048	17,058	13,990	.....	45,038
12 Kentucky.....	39,568	.....	115,890	76,324	155,456
13 Louisiana.....	33,268	.....	80,225	46,962	113,493
14 Maine.....	70,493	28,038	42,460	.....	112,953
15 Maryland.....	30,438	.....	62,357	31,919	92,795
16 Massachusetts.....	138,477	77,069	59,406	.....	195,885
17 Michigan.....	128,550	31,481	97,069	.....	225,619
18 Minnesota.....	43,545	15,470	28,075	.....	71,620
19 Mississippi*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Missouri.....	96,860	21,233	65,628	.....	162,488
21 Nebraska.....	9,729	4,290	5,439	.....	15,168
22 Nevada.....	6,480	1,262	5,218	.....	11,698
23 New Hampshire.....	38,191	6,967	31,224	.....	69,415
24 New Jersey.....	80,181	.....	83,001	2,870	163,182
25 New York.....	419,883	12,168	439,883	10,000	849,766
26 North Carolina.....	95,769	12,168	84,601	.....	181,370
27 Ohio.....	280,223	41,617	238,606	.....	518,829
28 Oregon.....	10,961	.....	11,125	164	22,086
29 Pennsylvania.....	342,280	28,898	313,983	.....	656,262
30 Rhode Island.....	12,993	6,445	6,548	.....	19,541
31 South Carolina.....	62,301	17,064	45,237	.....	107,538
32 Tennessee.....	56,628	30,499	26,129	.....	82,757
33 Texas*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Vermont.....	44,167	32,122	12,045	.....	56,212
35 Virginia*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 West Virginia.....	29,175	8,869	20,306	.....	49,481
37 Wisconsin.....	108,857	24,150	84,707	.....	193,564
Total.....	3,015,071	522,642	2,709,613	217,184	5,724,684
Grant's Majority.....	.....	305,458	.....	.....	.....

A Democratic National Convention assembled at Charleston, S. C., on the 23d of April, 1860, with full delegations present from every State. Dissensions arising, chiefly out of the question of slavery in the Territories, too great to be reconciled, the delegations from seven Southern States withdrew, and the convention adjourned, after fifty-seven ineffectual ballots for a candidate, to meet at Baltimore, June 18th. Here Stephen A. Douglas was nominated for President, and B. Fitzpatrick for Vice-President. The latter declined, and H. V. Johnson was substituted by the National Committee. The Convention of Seceders nominated John C. Breckinridge and Joseph Lane.

A "Constitutional Union" Convention from twenty States met at Baltimore, May 9th, 1860, and nominated John Bell and Edward Everett for the Presidency and Vice-Presidency.

## 1864.

The REPUBLICAN National Convention met at Baltimore, June 7th. The re-nomination, for President, of Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois, was made unanimous, he having received the votes of all the States except Missouri, cast for Gen. Grant.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1868.

STATES.						STATES.					
PRESIDENT.		V.-PRESIDENT.				PRESIDENT.		V.-PRESIDENT.			
U. S. Grant, of Ill.	H. Seymour, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	S. Colfax, of Ind.	F. P. Blair, of Mo.	Total.	U. S. Grant, of Ill.	H. Seymour, of N. Y.	Vacancies.	S. Colfax, of Ind.	F. P. Blair, of Mo.	Total.
1 Alabama.....	8		8		8	20 Missouri.....	11		11		3
2 Arkansas.....	5		5		5	21 Nebraska.....	3		3		3
3 California.....	5		5		5	22 Nevada.....	3		3		3
4 Connecticut.....	6		6		6	23 New Hampshire.....	3		3		3
5 Delaware.....	3	3		3	3	24 New Jersey.....	3		3		3
6 Florida.....	3		3		3	25 New York.....	33		33		33
7 Georgia.....	9		9		9	26 North Carolina.....	6		6		6
8 Illinois.....	16		16		16	27 Ohio.....	21		21		21
9 Indiana.....	13		13		13	28 Oregon.....	3		3		3
10 Iowa.....	8		8		8	29 Pennsylvania.....	26		26		26
11 Kansas.....	3		3		3	30 Rhode Island.....	4		4		4
12 Kentucky.....	11		11		11	31 South Carolina.....	6		6		6
13 Louisiana.....	7		7		7	32 Tennessee.....	10		10		10
14 Maine.....	7		7		7	33 Texas.....		6		6	6
15 Maryland.....	7		7		7	34 Vermont.....	5		5		5
16 Massachusetts.....	12		12		12	35 Virginia.....	10		10		10
17 Michigan.....	8		8		8	36 West Virginia.....	5		5		5
18 Minnesota.....	4		4		4	37 Wisconsin.....	8		8		8
19 Mississippi.....		7		7	7						
Total.....						Total.....					

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1872.

STATES.	U. S. Grant, Republican.		H. Greeley, Dem. & Lib. Rep.		O'Con- nor, Dem.	Black, Tempe- rance.	Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Vote.	
1 Alabama....	90,372	10,828	79,444	.....	.....	.....	169,716
2 Arkansas....	41,373	3,446	37,927	.....	.....	.....	79,300
3 California....	54,020	12,234	40,718	.....	1,068	.....	95,806
4 Connecticut....	50,638	4,348	45,880	.....	204	206	96,928
5 Delaware....	11,115	422	10,206	.....	487	.....	21,808
6 Florida....	17,753	2,336	15,427	.....	.....	.....	33,190
7 Georgia....	62,550	.....	76,356	9,806	4,000	.....	142,906
8 Illinois....	241,044	53,948	184,938	.....	2,058	.....	429,940
9 Indiana....	185,147	21,068	163,732	.....	1,417	.....	351,196
10 Iowa....	121,066	58,119	71,196	.....	2,221	.....	204,968
11 Kansas....	67,048	33,482	32,970	.....	596	.....	100,614
12 Kentucky....	88,766	.....	99,995	8,855	2,874	.....	191,135
13 Louisiana....	71,083	14,684	57,029	.....	.....	.....	128,692
14 Maine....	61,422	32,335	29,087	.....	.....	.....	90,509
15 Maryland....	66,760	.....	67,687	908	19	.....	134,466
16 Massachusetts....	133,472	74,212	59,260	.....	.....	.....	192,732
17 Michigan....	138,455	55,968	78,355	.....	2,861	1,271	220,942
18 Minnesota....	55,117	20,694	34,423	.....	.....	.....	89,540
19 Mississippi....	82,175	34,887	47,288	.....	.....	.....	129,463
20 Missouri....	119,196	.....	151,494	29,809	2,439	.....	273,059
21 Nebraska....	18,329	10,517	7,812	.....	.....	.....	26,141
22 Nevada....	8,413	2,177	6,236	.....	.....	.....	14,649
23 N. Hampshire....	37,163	5,444	31,724	.....	100	200	68,882
24 New Jersey....	91,656	14,370	78,456	.....	630	.....	166,742
25 New York....	440,736	51,800	387,381	.....	1,454	201	829,672
26 N. Carolina....	94,769	24,675	70,094	.....	.....	.....	164,863
27 Ohio....	281,952	34,268	244,321	.....	1,168	2,100	529,436
28 Oregon....	11,919	8,517	7,730	.....	573	.....	20,121
29 Pennsylvania....	349,589	185,918	212,041	.....	.....	1,630	563,260
30 Rhode Isl'd....	13,065	8,386	5,329	.....	.....	.....	18,994
31 S. Carolina....	72,390	49,400	22,703	.....	187	.....	95,180
32 Tennessee....	85,655	.....	94,391	8,736	.....	.....	180,046
33 Texas....	47,406	.....	66,500	16,595	2,499	.....	116,405
34 Vermont....	41,481	29,961	10,927	.....	593	.....	53,001
35 Virginia....	93,468	1,772	91,654	.....	43	.....	185,164
36 W. Virginia....	32,315	2,264	29,451	.....	600	.....	62,366
37 Wisconsin....	104,997	17,686	86,477	.....	834	.....	192,308
Total.....	3,597,070	525,326	2,834,079	74,709	29,408	5,608	6,466,165
Grant's Majority.....	.....	727,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## 1876.

The **REPUBLICAN** National Convention met at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 14th. Nominations—President, Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio, on the seventh ballot, receiving 384 votes, to 351 for J. G. Blaine, and 21 for B. H. Bristow; Vice-President, William A. Wheeler, of New York.

The **DEMOCRATIC** National Convention met at St. Louis, Mo., June 27th. Nominations—President, Samuel J. Tilden, of New York, on the second ballot, receiving 535 votes, against 85 for Hendricks, 54 for Wm. Allen, 58 for W. S. Hancock, and 6 scattering; Vice-President, Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana.

A "National GREENBACK Convention," composed of men opposed to specie resumption and in favor of national paper money to take the place of bank issues, met at Indianapolis, May 17th, with nineteen States represented. Peter Cooper, of New York, and Samuel F. Cary, of Ohio, were nominated for President and Vice-President.

A "PROHIBITION Reform Party" Convention met at Cleveland, May 17th, and nominated Green Clay Smith, of Kentucky, and R. T. Stewart, of Ohio.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1872.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.						VICE-PRESIDENT.								Total.		
	Ulysses S. Grant, of Ill.	T. A. Hendricks, of Ind.	B. Graiz Brown, of Mo.	C. J. Jenkins, of Ga.	D. Davis, of Illinois.	Not Counted.	H. Wilson, of Mass.	B. G. Brown, of Mo.	G. W. Julian, of Ind.	A. H. Colquitt, of Ga.	J. M. Palmer, of Illinois.	T. E. Bramlette, of Ky.	W. S. Groesbeck, of Ohio.	W. B. Machen, of Ky.		N. P. Banks, of Mass.	Not Counted.
1 Alabama.....	10						10										10
2 Arkansas.....						6											6
3 California.....	6						6										6
4 Connecticut.....	6						6										6
5 Delaware.....	3						3										3
6 Florida.....	4						4										4
7 Georgia.....			6	2		3		5		5							11
8 Illinois.....	21						21								1		21
9 Indiana.....	15						15										15
10 Iowa.....	11						11										11
11 Kansas.....	5						5										5
12 Kentucky.....		8	4					8						1			12
13 Louisiana.....						8										8	8
14 Maine.....	7						7										7
15 Maryland.....		8						8									8
16 Massachusetts.....	13						13										13
17 Michigan.....	11						11										11
18 Minnesota.....	5						5										5
19 Mississippi.....	8						8										8
20 Missouri.....		6	8	1				6	5		3		1				15
21 Nebraska.....	3						3										3
22 Nevada.....	3						3										3
23 New Hampshire.....	5						5										5
24 New Jersey.....	9						9										9
25 New York.....	35						35										35
26 North Carolina.....	10						10										10
27 Ohio.....	22						22										22
28 Oregon.....	3						3										3
29 Pennsylvania.....	29						29										29
30 Rhode Island.....	4						4										4
31 South Carolina.....	7						7										7
32 Tennessee.....		12						12									12
33 Texas.....		8						8									8
34 Vermont.....	5						5										5
35 Virginia.....	11						11										11
36 West Virginia.....	5						5										5
37 Wisconsin.....	10						10										10
Total.....	286	42	18	2	1	17	286	47	5	5	3	3	1	1	1	14	366

## POPULAR VOTE OF 1876.

STATES.	S. J. Tilden, Democratic.		R. B. Hayes, Republican.		Peter Cooper, Greenback.	G. C. Smith, Temperance.	*Scattering.	Total Vote.
	Vote.	Maj.	Vote.	Maj.				
1 Alabama.....	102,002	33,772	68,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	170,232
2 Arkansas.....	58,071	19,113	38,669	.....	289	.....	.....	97,029
3 California.....	76,465	.....	79,269	2,738	47	.....	19	155,800
4 Colorado.....	Electors chosen		by Legislature.		.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Connecticut.....	61,334	1,712	59,034	.....	774	378	36	122,156
6 Delaware.....	13,381	2,629	10,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,133
7 Florida†.....	22,923	.....	23,849	926	.....	.....	.....	46,772
8 Georgia.....	130,083	79,642	50,446	.....	.....	.....	.....	180,524
9 Illinois.....	258,601	.....	278,232	1,971	17,233	141	286	554,432
10 Indiana.....	213,526	55,515	208,011	.....	9,533	.....	.....	431,070
11 Iowa.....	112,099	.....	171,327	50,191	9,001	36	.....	292,463
12 Kansas.....	37,902	.....	78,332	32,511	7,776	110	23	124,123
13 Kentucky.....	159,690	59,772	97,156	.....	1,944	818	.....	259,608
14 Louisiana.....	70,508	.....	75,135	4,627	.....	.....	.....	145,643
15 Maine.....	49,823	.....	66,300	15,814	663	.....	.....	116,786
16 Maryland.....	91,780	19,756	71,981	.....	33	10	.....	163,804
17 Massachusetts.....	108,777	.....	150,063	40,423	779	84	.....	259,763
18 Michigan.....	141,095	.....	166,534	15,542	9,060	766	71	317,526
19 Minnesota.....	48,799	.....	72,962	21,780	2,311	72	.....	124,144
20 Mississippi.....	112,173	59,568	52,605	.....	.....	.....	.....	164,778
21 Missouri.....	209,077	54,389	145,029	.....	3,498	64	97	351,765
22 Nebraska.....	17,554	.....	31,916	10,326	2,320	1,509	117	53,508
23 Nevada.....	9,308	.....	10,383	1,075	.....	.....	.....	19,691
24 N. Hampshire.....	38,509	.....	41,539	2,954	76	.....	.....	80,134
25 New Jersey.....	115,962	11,690	103,517	.....	712	43	.....	220,234
26 New York.....	521,949	26,568	489,207	.....	1,987	2,359	1,828	1,017,330
27 North Carolina.....	125,427	17,010	108,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	233,844
28 Ohio.....	323,182	.....	330,698	2,747	3,037	1,636	76	658,649
29 Oregon.....	14,149	.....	15,206	547	510	.....	.....	29,865
30 Pennsylvania.....	366,158	.....	384,122	9,375	7,187	1,319	83	758,869
31 Rhode Island.....	10,712	.....	15,787	4,947	68	60	.....	26,627
32 South Carolina.....	90,906	.....	91,870	964	.....	.....	.....	182,776
33 Tennessee.....	133,106	43,600	89,566	.....	.....	.....	.....	222,732
34 Texas.....	104,735	59,955	44,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	149,535
35 Vermont.....	20,254	.....	44,092	23,838	.....	.....	.....	64,346
36 Virginia.....	139,670	44,112	95,558	.....	.....	.....	.....	235,228
37 West Virginia.....	56,455	12,384	42,998	.....	1,373	.....	.....	100,526
38 Wisconsin.....	123,927	.....	130,668	5,205	1,509	27	.....	256,131
Total.....	4,284,737	545,672	4,033,950	248,501	81,740	9,532	2,636	8,412,605
Tilden's Majority.....	.....	156,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Scattering, includes the votes of the anti-Masonic and American Alliance tickets.

† Returning Board's count, Nov. 23, 1876. A majority of 94 to 1197 was claimed for Tilden by the Democrats, and the opinion of the Supreme Court of Florida gave Tilden 94 majority.

‡ Returning Board's count. The figures on the face of the returns, when opened by the Board, are claimed to have been: Tilden, 82,326; Hayes, 77,023. Tilden's majority, 7003.

\* Plurality over Hayes.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1876.

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		Total.	STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		Total.
	R. B. Hayes, of Ohio.	S. J. Tilden, of N. Y.	W. A. Wheeler, of N. Y.	T. A. Hendricks, of Ind.			R. B. Hayes, of Ohio.	S. J. Tilden, of N. Y.	W. A. Wheeler, of N. Y.	T. A. Hendricks, of Ind.	
1 Alabama.....	10	...	...	10	10	21 Missouri.....	15	...	15	...	15
2 Arkansas.....	6	...	...	6	6	22 Nebraska.....	3	...	3	...	3
3 California.....	6	...	6	6	6	23 Nevada.....	3	...	3	...	3
4 Colorado.....	3	...	3	3	3	24 N. Hampshire.	5	...	5	...	5
5 Connecticut.....	6	...	6	6	6	25 New Jersey....	9	...	9	...	9
6 Delaware.....	3	...	3	3	3	26 New York.....	35	...	35	...	35
7 Florida*.....	4	...	4	4	4	27 N. Carolina....	10	...	10	...	10
8 Georgia.....	11	...	11	11	11	28 Ohio.....	23	...	23	...	23
9 Illinois.....	21	...	21	21	21	29 Oregon*.....	3	...	3	...	3
10 Indiana.....	15	...	15	15	15	30 Pennsylvania...	29	...	29	...	29
11 Iowa.....	11	...	11	11	11	31 Rhode Island..	4	...	4	...	4
12 Kansas.....	5	...	5	5	5	32 S. Carolina*...	7	...	7	...	7
13 Kentucky.....	12	...	12	12	12	33 Tennessee.....	12	...	12	...	12
14 Louisiana*.....	8	...	8	8	8	34 Texas.....	8	...	8	...	8
15 Maine.....	7	...	7	7	7	35 Vermont.....	5	...	5	...	5
16 Maryland.....	8	...	8	8	8	36 Virginia.....	11	...	11	...	11
17 Massachusetts...	13	...	13	13	13	37 West Virginia	5	...	5	...	5
18 Michigan.....	11	...	11	11	11	38 Wisconsin.....	10	...	10	...	10
19 Minnesota.....	5	...	5	5	5	Total.....	185	184	185	184	369
20 Mississippi.....	8	...	8	8	8						

\* From Florida two sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana, three; from Oregon, two; and from South Carolina, two. They were referred to an Electoral Commission, formed under the provisions of the Compromise Bill, approved January 29th, 1877; the Commission decided in favor of counting the Electoral Vote, as returned in the table.

## Number of Counties in each State and Territory in 1881.

UNITED STATES.		UNITED STATES.		UNITED STATES.	
1 Alabama.....	67	19 Minnesota.....	75	37 West Virginia....	54
2 Arkansas.....	74	20 Mississippi.....	75	38 Wisconsin.....	62
3 California.....	52	21 Missouri.....	115	Total Counties	2,332
4 Colorado.....	31	22 Nebraska.....	63	TERRITORIES.	
5 Connecticut.....	8	23 Nevada.....	14	1 Arizona.....	7
6 Delaware.....	3	24 New Hampshire	10	2 Dakota.....	36
7 Florida.....	39	25 New Jersey.....	21	3 Idaho.....	12
8 Georgia.....	137	26 New York.....	60	4 Montana.....	10
9 Illinois.....	102	27 North Carolina..	96	5 New Mexico.....	12
10 Indiana.....	92	28 Ohio.....	88	6 Utah.....	23
11 Iowa.....	96	29 Oregon.....	23	7 Washington.....	25
12 Kansas.....	80	30 Pennsylvania...	67	8 Wyoming.....	5
13 Kentucky.....	117	31 Rhode Island....	5	Total.....	130
14 Louisiana.....	58	32 South Carolina...	33		
15 Maine.....	16	33 Tennessee.....	94		
16 Maryland.....	24	34 Texas.....	161		
17 Massachusetts...	14	35 Vermont.....	14		
18 Michigan.....	77	36 Virginia.....	112		



**NUMBER OF ELECTORAL VOTES TO WHICH EACH STATE  
HAS BEEN ENTITLED AT EACH ELECTION, 1789-1876.**

STATES.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	1789	1792	1796	1800	1804	1808	1812	1816	1820	1824	1828	1832	1836	1840	1844	1848	1852	1856	1860	1864	1868	1872	1876
Ala.									3	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10
Ark.														3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cal.																		4	4	4	4	4	4
Col.																		4	4	4	4	4	4
Conn.	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Del.	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fla.																							
Gi.	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	11	11
Ill.																							
Ind.									3	3	5	5	5	5	9	9	9	11	11	16	16	21	21
Iowa.									3	3	5	5	5	5	9	9	9	12	13	13	13	15	15
Kan.																							
Ky.		4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12
La.							3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
Me.																							
Md.	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mass.	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	22	15	15	14	14	14	12	12	12	12	13	12	12	13	13
Mich.														3	3	5	5	6	6	6	8	11	11
Minn.																							
Miss.									3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8
Mo.									3	3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	9	9	11	11	15	15
Neb.																							
Nev.																							
N. H.	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
N. J.	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9
N. Y.	8	12	12	12	19	19	29	29	29	36	36	42	42	42	36	36	35	35	33	33	35	35	35
N. C.	7	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	10
Ohio.					3	3	8	8	8	8	16	16	21	21	21	23	23	23	23	21	21	22	22
Or.																							
Penn.	10	15	15	15	20	20	25	25	25	28	28	30	30	30	26	26	27	27	27	26	26	29	29
R. I.	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
S. C.	7	8	8	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	8	6	6	7	7
Tenn.			3	3	5	5	8	8	8	8	11	11	15	15	13	13	12	12	12	10	10	12	12
Tex.																							
Vt.		4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	6	6	6
Va.	12	21	21	21	24	24	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	23	17	17	15	15	15	10	10	11	11
W. Va.																							
Wis.																	4	5	5	5	8	8	10
Total.	91	135	138	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	268	294	294	275	290	296	296	308	314	317	366	369
No. of States	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38

**RATIO OF REPRESENTATION IN THE HOUSE OF  
REPRESENTATIVES.**

From 1789 to 1792, according to Constitution.....	30,000
" 1792 to 1803, based on 1st census, 1790.....	33,000
" 1803 to 1812, " 2d " 1800.....	33,000
" 1812 to 1822, " 3d " 1810.....	35,000
" 1822 to 1832, " 4th " 1820.....	40,000
" 1832 to 1843, " 5th " 1830.....	47,700
" 1843 to 1852, " 6th " 1840.....	70,680
" 1852 to 1863, " 7th " 1850.....	93,423
" 1863 to 1872, " 8th " 1860.....	127,881
" 1872 to " 9th " 1870.....	181,426

## NOTABLE EVENTS, DEC. 1, 1879, TO DEC. 1, 1880.

- Dec. 1, 1879. The Forty-sixth Congress met in second session, having been organized at the first session, March 18, 1879.
- Dec. 2. Steamship *Borussia* of the Canada and Mississippi line, sunk at sea, 200 persons lost.
- Dec. 6. A storm swept over the Bay of Biscay, drowning hundreds of persons.
- Dec. 10. A new Spanish cabinet constituted, with Canovas del Costello as Prime Minister.
- Dec. 10. Alexander Ramsey, of Minn., appointed and confirmed as Secretary of War, vice Geo. W. McCrary, of Iowa, resigned.
- Dec. 14. Crushing defeat of the Afghan army, numbering 30,000, by Gen. Roberts, near Cabul.
- Dec. 16. Gen. Wm. Mahone elected U. S. Senator from Va. by the Readjuster Democrats in the Legislature, against the regular Democratic debt payers' candidate.
- Dec. 19. Senate appointed special committee of five to investigate the causes of the negro exodus from N. C., etc., to Indiana, Kansas, etc.
- Dec. 19. Congress took a holiday recess to Jan. 6.
- Dec. 21. Another attempt to assassinate the Czar of Russia by blowing up the cars near Moscow, was made, but the baggage train was by mistake destroyed, and the car containing the royal party escaped.
- Dec. 21. In Paris the Waddington ministry resigned in a body during the session of the Corps Legislatif, which met in Paris, Nov. 27, for the first time since 1870.
- Dec. 21. Railroad bridge over the Frith of Tay, Scotland, blown down in a hurricane. Train of cars submerged, and 90 passengers drowned.
- Dec. 23. The Afghans routed by General Roberts with the British forces at Cabul.
- Dec. 24. Spanish Senate passed the bill abolishing slavery in Cuba, 34 to 14.
- Dec. 26. Great fire in Tokio, Japan, 15,000 houses burned, and 100 persons killed by cold and exposure.
- Dec. 28. A new French cabinet was constructed with M. de Freycinet as President of the Council and Minister of Foreign Affairs.
- Dec. 28. Great fire in Boston; loss over one million dollars.
- Dec. 30. Another attempt on the life of King Alfonso, of Spain, by Gonzales, aged 19, firing two pistol shots at the royal carriage; no one injured.
- Dec. 30. The arrival of M. de Lesseps on the Isthmus of Panama with engineers to make surveys for an inter-oceanic canal, was celebrated by many banquets.
- Jan. 1, 1880. Decrease of U. S. debt during Dec. was \$4,251,218.
- Jan. 2. At Connemara, Ireland, great and serious collision between the constabulary and the people rioting under grievances.
- Jan. 5. Revolution in Peru; Gen. Pierola proclaimed dictator.
- Jan. 13. M. Gambetta elected President of French Chamber of Deputies, by 239 out of 308 votes.
- Jan. 17. The Maine Legislature elected Daniel F. Davis, Republican, governor, there having been no choice by the people.
- Jan. 19. In the Senate a joint resolution to amend the Constitution was offered, basing the right of suffrage on citizenship alone, and providing that the right to vote shall not be denied on account of sex by the United States, or by any State.
- Jan. 21. Seventy men killed by a colliery explosion at Newcastle, Eng.
- Jan. 20. The Spanish Cortez passed the Cuba emancipation bill by 230 to 10.
- Jan. 23. French Chamber passed a bill to suppress political clubs and authorize the government to prohibit meetings where disturbances were feared.
- Feb. 3. The Warner Silver Bill reported adversely by Senator Bayard, Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee.
- Feb. 4. The Pennsylvania Republican Convention, at Harrisburg, instructed its delegates—133 to 113—to vote as a unit at Chicago for General Grant for President.
- Feb. 6. The Queen opened Parliament in person.
- Feb. 11. New Jersey Assembly defeated bill abolishing capital punishment by a vote of about three to one.
- Feb. 12. President Hayes issued proclamation declaring that the Indian Territory would be guaranteed by the army if necessary to the Indians as their exclusive property.
- Feb. 12. French Chamber defeated plebany amnesty by a vote of 313 to 115.
- Feb. 17. Winter palace at St. Petersburg, Russia, blown up by a mine of dynamite, in an unsuccessful attempt to kill the imperial family. Ten soldiers killed and forty-five wounded.
- Feb. 17. British House of Commons defeated a bill to make franchise in Ireland equal to that in England and Scotland. 242 to 195.
- Feb. 18. The act abolishing slavery in Cuba was officially published by the Spanish Government.
- Feb. 25. The House Committee on the Electoral Count reported an amendment to the Constitution providing for the election of President directly by a popular vote, and requiring the returns from any State to be counted by the President of the Senate, the concurrence of both Houses being required to reject any return.
- Feb. 25. The Czar of Russia appointed General Melnikoff head of "Commission of Supreme Control" and dictator.
- Feb. 25. The New York Republican Convention, at Utica, instructed delegates to use united efforts to make General Grant the Presidential nominee at Chicago.
- Feb. 27. President Daza, of Bolivia, was deposed, and Col. E. Camacho was proclaimed chief of the army.
- Feb. 29. Work of tunnelling Mount St. Gothard completed.
- March. In Uruguay, President Latorre resigned his office in a singular message to the Senate, declaring his belief that his country was ungovernable. That body then conferred the supreme power of the Republic on M. Vidal until 1883, the close of the regular Presidential term.
- March 8. President Hayes sent a message to Congress declaring it to be the duty of the United States to protect our national interests by asserting and maintaining supervision over the enterprise of an interoceanic canal across the Isthmus of Darien.
- March 9. Samana, Santo Domingo, nearly destroyed by fire.

March 22. U. S. Supreme Court declared unconstitutional the law prohibiting employment of Chinese laborers in factories.

March 23. British Parliament dissolved and writs for a new general election issued.

April 7. Rhode Island election resulted in no choice for Governor, but the Republican Legislature elected A. H. Littlefield.

April 9. The President appointed a commission to China, to secure treaty revision, consisting of Dr. James B. Angell, Minister Plenipotentiary, &c., vice George F. Seward, resigned, John F. Swift, and William H. Trescott.

April 12. The Senate passed bill ratifying agreement with Ute Indian Commission, which subsequently passed the House and became a law.

April 14. The electoral college of the Argentine Republic returned 154 members favorable to General Roca for President, against 70 for Dr. Tejedor.

April 17. House passed Indian appropriation bill, striking out amendment transferring Indian affairs to the War Department.

April 17. Powder mill explosion near San Francisco killed 30 men.

April 18. Great tornado swept over the West, totally destroying the town of Marshfield, Mo., killing 100, and wounding 150 persons.

April 19. British army defeats the Afghans with great loss in a decisive battle.

April 20. The International Fishery Exhibition opened at Berlin. The U. S. representation pronounced the most complete.

April 20. British forces under General Stewart defeated the Afghans near Ghurzur, killing 1000.

April 21. The Senate indefinitely postponed the House Geneva award bill, 32 to 28.

April 21. Roof and wall of Madison Square Garden, New York, fell during the hospital fair, killing four persons.

April 21. The Parliamentary election in Great Britain resulted in the defeat of the Beaconsfield ministry, who had appealed to the people. The new House of Commons returned contains 351 liberals, 239 Tories or conservatives, and 60 home rulers. The ministry immediately resigned, and W. E. Gladstone was summoned by Queen Victoria to form a new cabinet.

April 21. Great conflagration in Hull, Canada, destroying 800 houses.

April 28. House passed resolutions requesting the President to secure indemnity for American fishermen outraged by Canadians, and to take steps for the abrogation of the fishery treaty of 1871.

April 29. New British Parliament opened and the Right Hon. H. B. W. Brand, liberal, reflected Speaker of the House of Commons.

May 1. Italian Chamber was dissolved.

May 4. German Parliament passed bill to prolong until 1884 the laws against the Socialists, 191 to 94.

May 4. President vetoed the "Immediate Deficiency Bill" because of legislation not relevant to its subject-matter contained therein.

May 7. Independence of Albania proclaimed.

May 14. The town of Milton, Pa., destroyed by fire, and 3,000 people made homeless.

May 17. At Oberammergau, Germany, the decennial performance of the Passion play began.

May 20. The new British Parliament met.

May 24. Senate passed a Joint Rule to regulate counting Electoral Vote for President, but it failed of coming to a vote in the House.

June 2. National Republican Convention met at Chicago; adjourned June 8, nominating Gen. James A. Garfield, of Ohio, for President, and Gen. Chester A. Arthur, of New York, for Vice-President.

June 3. Conference of Berlin resumed its sessions on the vexed question of the Ottoman frontiers, and the reforms promised by Turkey.

June 6. Mt. Vesuvius railway officially opened.

June 7. Capture of Tacna and Arica, Peru, by the Chilean army.

June 9. Twenty persons killed by a tornado in Pottawattamie county, Iowa.

June 10. The ter-centenary of the Portuguese poet, Camoens, celebrated in Lisbon.

June 10. Civil commotion at Buenos Ayres, and threatened collision between Gov. Tejedor of that province and the authorities of the Argentine Republic. The Argentine Senate approved the decree declaring Buenos Ayres and three other provinces in a state of siege.

June 11. National Greenback Labor Convention at Chicago, nominated Gen. J. B. Weaver, of Iowa, for President, and E. J. Chambers, of Texas, for Vice-President.

June 11. Steamer Narragansett run into, fired and sunk in a fog, by steamer Stonington, Long Island Sound, and about 30 lives lost.

June 16. Congress adjourned its second session, after sitting 6 months and 15 days. 8,784 bills were introduced (including those of the short extra session March-June, 1879), but only 329 became laws. The most important bills that failed were the 3 1/2 per cent. funding bill, the Electoral Count Joint Rule, the appointment of a Tariff Commission, the bill prohibiting political assessments, abrogating the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, restricting Chinese immigration, regulating Supervisors of Elections, restoring Fitz John Porter's army rank, and extending relief to Ireland. The bill ratifying the agreement with the Ute Indians passed both Houses, also \$130,000 for a monument and centennial celebration at Yorktown, Va., October 19, 1881.

June 21. Amnesty Bill passed French Chamber of Deputies, 334 to 140.

June 21. A collision between the armies of Buenos Ayres and the Argentine troops, and martial law proclaimed.

June 22. British Commons refused, 775 to 230, to permit Charles Bradlaugh either to affirm or to take the oath as a member.

June 23. Mr. Bradlaugh taken into custody for resisting authority of the House.

June 24. National Democratic Convention at Cincinnati nominated Gen. Winfield S. Hancock, of Pa., for President, and Wm. H. English, of Ind., for Vice-President.

June 25. British House of Lords rejected bill legalizing marriage with a deceased wife's sister.

June 28. Explosion of the excursion steamer Seawanhaka, with 300 passengers, in Long Island Sound; 80 persons burned or drowned.

June 29. Island of Tahiti formally annexed to France.

June 30. In pursuance of the decree of the French Parliament of March 29, the Jesuits were this day expelled from their establishments in France. Many convents, entered by the police, protested, appealing to the local tribunals—110 magistrates resigned rather than enforce the decree.

July. The Chilean Admiral gave formal notice to the diplomatic corps in Peru of his intention to bombard Lima, the capital. The inhabitants sent their women and children into the interior; the Peruvian government has conscripted all men between the ages of 16 and 65 for army service.

July 1. Gladstone's resolution permitting members of the House of Commons to affirm, carried, 303 to 249.

July 1. International Conference at Berlin agreed on new boundary of Greece and Turkey, and addressed note to the Porte awarding an addition of 390 square miles, and 400,000 inhabitants to the Grecian possessions.

July 7. Dr. Tanner successfully completed a fast of 40 days in New York.

July 11. French decree promulgated of amnesty to all condemned for taking part in the insurrections of 1870-71.

July 13. Unsuccessful attempt to shoot Gen. Gonzalez, President elect of Mexico.

July 15. 119 men killed by explosion in Alaska, South Wales, colliery.

July 22. Great Britain formally recognized new Amoor of Afghanistan. General Burrows badly routed in Candahar, loss 1,000 men. England excited and sends out reinforcements.

July 26. British Commons passed bill providing compensation to Irish tenants for their improvements when ejected by their landlords, but the House of Lords rejected it by a vote of 282 to 51.

July. Election for Councils-General in France showed 902 Republicans, 372 Conservatives chosen, a Republican gain of 240.

July. The Porte offers to cede Dulcigno and offers to open negotiations with the ambassadors at Constantinople. Declined by the Powers.

July. Great preparations in China for military defence against Russia.

August 14. The last stone was placed on Cologne Cathedral; structure commenced in 1248.

August 29. Steamer City of Vera Cruz foundered in a cyclone off Florida, 68 lives lost.

Sept. 1. Gen. Roberts routed the army of Ayoub Khan near Candahar, Afghanistan.

Sept. 6. In Arkansas constitutional amendment, repudiating State debt, defeated at polls by about 3,000 majority.

Sept. 7. British Parliament prorogued to November 24.

Sept. 8. 164 lives lost in a colliery explosion near Durham, Eng.

Sept. 14. Offer of the United States to mediate between Peru, Bolivia, and Chili accepted.

Sept. 19. M. de Freycinet, French Premier, resigned, dissenting with his colleagues as to the religious decrees. New Cabinet formed with M. Jules Ferry at the head.

Sept. 23. At Tarrytown, N. Y., centennial celebration of the capture of Major André.

Sept. 25. Lord Montmorres shot in County Galway, Ireland, by an unknown tenant.

Oct. 1. Melbourne (Australia) International Exposition opened.

Oct. 3. A typhoon in Japan demolished 1,000 houses in Tokio, and hundreds of fishermen were drowned.

Oct. 7. The siege of Buenos Ayres was about to be raised without recourse to the extraordinary powers delegated to the Argentine government; the authorities at Buenos Ayres have been restored to power and civil discord appears to be at an end. The parliament of Buenos Ayres cedes that city for the capital of the general government.

Oct. 8. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland proclaimed county Galway in a state of disturbance.

Oct. 9. Collision in Pittsburgh between two railroad trains; 27 killed.

Oct. 11. Sultan of Turkey ordered the surrender of Dulcigno to the Montenegrins.

October 12. Election in Indiana resulted in a Republican victory, A. G. Porter being elected Governor by 6,953 plurality, and in Ohio the Republicans had about 20,000 plurality on the State ticket.

Oct. 14. Indian chief, Victoria, pursued by Mexican troops and killed, with 60 braves and 18 women and children.

Oct. 16. Steamer Alpena from Grand Haven, Mich., for Chicago, lost, with all on board (about 70).

Oct. 16. Chili and the U. S. of Colombia agreed to submit to arbitration all controversies between the two republics; if the arbitrators should not agree, the matter to be referred to the President of the United States.

Oct. 19. Snow storms in many parts of England, also severe snows in Northern N. Y. and Canada.

Oct. 19. The Czar of Russia married the Princess Dolgorouki.

Nov. 2. Presidential election in all the States, resulting in the choice of James A. Garfield and Chester A. Arthur, the Republican candidates, by a plurality of a few hundred on the popular vote, and 59 in the Electoral vote. Each of the two great parties carried 19 States.

Nov. 2. Constitutional Amendment adopted in Kansas, forbidding all manufacture of intoxicating liquors, except for medicinal, mechanical or scientific use.

Nov. 2. Criminal information lodged in Dublin against Mr. Parnell, and other home rule agitators, for conspiracy.

Nov. 9. M. Ferry's ministry resign because of the French Chamber's vote adverse to the Education bill. Nov. 11. On a vote of confidence in the ministry, the ministers withdrew their resignations.

Nov. 10. Gen. Garfield, President elect, resigned his seat in the House of Representatives.

Nov. 10. A cyclone demolished the town of Keatchie, La., killing several persons.

Nov. 15. Insane Asylum at St. Peter, Minn., burned, 26 lives lost.

Nov. 27. The Turks evacuated Dulcigno, which was at once occupied by 4,000 Montenegrins.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE. 1880--1884.		DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. 1880--1884.	
MARSHALL JEWELL, <i>Chairman,</i> and <i>Treasurer, ex-officio,</i> Hartford, Conn.		WM. H. BARNUM, <i>Chairman,</i> Lime Rock, Conn.	
S. W. DORSEY, <i>Secretary,</i> Little Rock, Ark.		F. O. PRINCE, <i>Secretary,</i> Boston, Mass.	
G. W. HOOKER, <i>Assistant Sec'y,</i> Brattleboro', Vt.		DUNCAN S. WALKER, <i>Asst. Sec'y,</i> Washington, D. C.	
CHARLES J. CANDA, <i>Treasurer,</i> 52 William St., New York City.			
Paul Strobach.....	Montgomery.....	Alabama.....	Levi M. Lawler.....
Stephen W. Dorsey.....	Little Rock.....	Arkansas.....	John J. Sumpter.....
Horace Davis.....	San Francisco.....	California.....	James T. Farley.....
John S. Routt.....	Denver.....	Colorado.....	T. M. Patterson.....
Marshall Jewell.....	Hartford.....	Connecticut.....	William H. Barnum.....
Christian Febiger.....	Wilmington.....	Delaware.....	Ignatius C. Grubb.....
William W. Hicks.....	Jacksonville.....	Florida.....	Samuel Pasco.....
James B. Deveau.....	Washington, D.C.	Georgia.....	George T. Barnes.....
John A. Logan.....	Chicago.....	Illinois.....	William C. Goudy.....
John C. New.....	Indianapolis.....	Indiana.....	Austin H. Brown.....
John S. Runnells.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	M. M. Ham.....
John A. Martin.....	Atchison.....	Kansas.....	Charles W. Blair.....
William O. Bradley.....	Lancaster.....	Kentucky.....	Henry D. McHenry.....
Henry C. Warmoth.....	Lawrence.....	Louisiana.....	B. F. Jonas.....
William P. Frye.....	Lewiston.....	Maine.....	Edmund Wilson.....
James A. Gary.....	Baltimore.....	Maryland.....	Outerbridge Horsey.....
John M. Forbes.....	Boston.....	Massachusetts.....	Fred'k. O. Prince.....
James H. Stone.....	Detroit.....	Michigan.....	Edward Kanter.....
D. M. Sabin.....	Sullwater.....	Minnesota.....	P. H. Kelly.....
George C. McKee.....	Jackson.....	Mississippi.....	W. T. Martin.....
Chauncey I. Filley.....	St. Louis.....	Missouri.....	John G. Frather.....
James W. Dawes.....	Crete.....	Nebraska.....	J. Sterling Morton.....
John W. Mackey.....	Virginia City.....	Nevada.....	R. P. Keating.....
William E. Chandler.....	Concord.....	New Hampshire.....	Alvah W. Sulloway.....
George A. Halsey.....	Newark.....	New Jersey.....	Orestes Cleveland.....
Thomas C. Platt.....	New York City.....	New York.....	Abram S. Hewitt.....
W. P. Canady.....	Wilmington.....	North Carolina.....	M. W. Ransom.....
William C. Cooper.....	Mt. Vernon.....	Ohio.....	Wm. W. Armstrong.....
D. C. Ireland.....	Astoria.....	Oregon.....	P. P. Prim.....
J. Donald Cameron.....	Harrisburg.....	Pennsylvania.....	William L. Scott.....
William A. Pierce.....	Olneyville.....	Rhode Island.....	Abner J. Barnaby.....
Samuel Lee.....	Sumter.....	South Carolina.....	F. W. Dawson.....
William Rule.....	Knoxville.....	Tennessee.....	Thomas O'Conner.....
Adam G. Malloy.....	Jefferson.....	Texas.....	F. S. Stockdale.....
George W. Hooker.....	Brattleboro.....	Vermont.....	Bradley B. Smalley.....
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Elihu Enos.....	Waukesha.....	Wisconsin.....	William F. Vilas.....
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George L. Sharp.....	Salmon City.....	Idaho.....	
Alex. H. Beattie.....	Helena.....	Montana.....	
Stephen B. Elkins.....	38 E. 58th St. N.Y.	New Mexico.....	
C. W. Bennett.....	Salt Lake City.....	Utah.....	
Thomas T. Miner.....	Port Townsend.....	Washington.....	
Joseph M. Carey.....	Cheyenne.....	Wyoming.....	

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James B. Deveau, George A. Halsey,  
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John C. New, William P. Canady,  
John S. Runnells, William C. Cooper,  
John A. Martin, J. Donald Cameron,  
Henry C. Warmoth, John W. Mason,  
John M. Forbes, Elihu Enos,  
Chauncey I. Filley, R. C. McCormick,  
Stephen B. Elkins.

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Wm. L. Scott, Outerbridge Horsey,  
Fred. O. Prince, Orestes Cleveland,  
Austin H. Brown, Wm. W. Armstrong,  
Henry D. McHenry, Bradley B. Smalley.

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# RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

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[From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1880.]

The standard single rate is  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce avoirdupois.

\* Prepayment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers.	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers.
	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.
Africa, British Possessions on West Coast.	*5	2	Java.	*5	2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions.	*5	2	Liberia.	*5	2
Amoy.	*5	2	Luxemburg.	*5	2
Argentine Republic.	*5	2	Macao.	*5	2
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens- land.	5	2	Madagascar.	28	6
Austria.	*5	2	Madeira.	*5	2
Azores.	*5	2	Malta.	*5	2
Balearic Isles.	*5	2	Manila.	*5	2
Belgium.	*5	2	Martinique.	*5	2
Bermuda.	*5	2	Mauritius.	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.	17	4	Mexico.	*5	2
Borneo.	*5	2	Moldavia.	*5	2
Brazil.	*5	2	Monaco.	*5	2
British Columbia.	2	1	Montenegro.	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.	*5	2	Morocco.	*5	2
Bulgaria.	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.	15	4
Burma, British Mail.	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.	3	2
Canada.	3	1	Natal.	*5	2
Canary Islands.	*5	2	Netherlands.	*5	2
Canton.	*5	2	New Brunswick.	3	1
Cape of Good Hope.	15	4	New Foundland.	*5	2
Carthage.	13	4	New Grenada, direct Mail.	5	2
Ceylon.	*5	2	New South Wales, dir. Mail.	12	2
Chili, British Mail.	17	4	New Zealand, direct Mail.	12	2
China, <i>via</i> San Francisco.	5	2	Nicaragua, direct.	5	2
Cochin China.	*5	2	Norway.	*5	2
Colombia, U. S. of.	*5	2	Nova Scotia.	5	1
Costa Rica, Western Ports.	5	2	Panama, direct Mail.	8	2
Cuba.	5	2	Paraguay.	17	4
Curacao.	*5	2	Persia.	*5	2
Cyprus.	*5	2	Peru.	*5	2
Denmark.	*5	2	Philippine Islands.	*5	2
Ecuador.	20	2	Poland.	*5	2
Egypt.	*5	2	Porto Rico.	*5	2
England.	*5	2	Portugal.	*5	2
Faroe Islands.	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.	8	1
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco.	5	2	Queensland.	12	2
Finland.	*5	2	Roumania.	*5	2
France.	*5	2	Russia.	*5	2
French Colonies.	*5	2	St. Croix.	*5	2
Gambia.	*5	2	St. Domingo.	18	6
Germany.	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail.	15	4
Gibraltar.	*5	2	St. Thomas.	*5	2
Gold Coast.	*5	2	Salvador.	*5	2
Great Britain.	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.	0	1
Greece.	*5	2	Scotland.	*5	2
Greenland.	*5	2	Servia.	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.	18	4	Shanghai.	*5	2
Guadaloupe.	*5	2	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco.	10	2
Guatemala, direct Mail.	10	2	Sierra Leone.	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.	*5	2	Singapore.	*5	2
Havana.	*5	2	Spain.	*5	2
Hawaiian Kingdom.	6	1	Sumatra.	*5	2
Hayti, by direct steamer.	5	2	Surinam.	*5	2
Hindostan.	*5	2	Sweden.	*5	2
Honduras.	*5	2	Switzerland.	*5	2
Hong Kong.	*5	2	Tangier.	*5	2
Hungary.	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.	*5	2
Iceland.	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.	*5	2
India, British Mail.	*5	2	Turkey.	*5	2
Ireland.	*5	2	Turk's Island, British Mail.	13	4
Italy.	*5	2	Uruguay.	27	4
Jamaica.	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.	*5	2
Japan.	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.	5	2
			Venezuela.	18	4
			Victoria.	12	2
			Wallachia.	*5	2
			West Indies, direct Mail.	*5	2
			Zanzibar.	*5	2

## UNITED STATES POSTAL REGULATIONS,

as revised under Act of March 3d, 1879.

## First Class Mail Matter.

**LETTERS.**—This class includes letters, postal cards, and any thing sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or any thing containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter, under class three.

*Postage, 3 cents each half ounce or fraction thereof.*

On local or drop letters, at free delivery offices, 2 cents. At offices where no free delivery by carrier, 1 cent.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required.

Postal cards, 1 cent.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

## Second Class.

**REGULAR PUBLICATIONS.**—This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency. Postage, 2 cents a pound or fraction thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third class rates.

## Third Class.

Mail matter of the third class includes books, transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

*Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof, invariably prepaid by stamps.*

## Fourth Class.

Embraces merchandise and all matter not included in the 1st, 2d, or 3d class, which is not liable to injure the mail matter. Limit of weight, 4 pounds.

*Postage, 1 cent each ounce or fraction thereof, prepaid.*

All packages of matter of the 3d or 4th class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

## Postal Money Orders.

An order may be issued for any amount, from one cent to fifty dollars, inclusive, but fractional parts of a cent cannot be included.

The Fees for orders are : On orders not exceeding \$15.....10 cents.  
 " " over \$15 and not exceeding \$30...15 "  
 " " over 30 " " 40...20 "  
 " " over 40 " " 50...25 "

When a larger sum than fifty dollars is required, additional orders must be obtained; but no more than three orders will be issued in one day from the same post-office to the same remitter in favor of the same payee.

## Free Delivery.

The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 20,000 inhabitants. The present number of free delivery offices is ninety.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

All communications to Government officers, and to or from members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.

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